

NKU
NORTHERN
KENTUCKY
UNIVERSITY



UNDERGRADUATE
CATALOG

2005-2006



Dear Prospective Student:

Greetings! I am pleased that you are interested in Northern Kentucky University as your choice to pursue your education.

What you will find at NKU are professors who care about their students, quality programs, small class sizes, convenient course offerings, great location, and easy access to many student organizations. When you become an NKU student, you will be central to our mission as a learner-centered campus.

Your educational journey is just beginning. We welcome you to join the over 14,000 other students who are pursuing their dreams at Northern Kentucky University.

Sincerely,

James C. Votruba
President

OUR CORE VALUES

“Northern Kentucky University will become a preeminent, learner-centered, metropolitan university recognized for its contributions to the intellectual, social economic, cultural, and civic vitality of its region and that of the Commonwealth.”

As we work to achieve our vision, we will be guided by a set of core values that inform our actions and bind us together as an academic community.

Learner-Centered

We are committed to placing the learner at the center of all that we do. We will serve the learner through our core mission to discover, interpret, apply, and transmit knowledge. As a university, we are a community of learners capable of adaptation and improvement based on new knowledge and insights.

Excellence

We are committed to the highest standards of excellence in everything that we do—as judged not only by ourselves but also by those we serve—and to a process of continuous quality improvement based on a culture of evidence.

Access with the Opportunity to Succeed

We are committed to lifelong public access to education and expert knowledge and to ensuring that learners enrolled in the University have the preparation required to succeed. We measure our success by the accomplishments, the commitments, and the satisfaction of our graduates.

Public Engagement

We are committed to treating the metropolitan region as an extension of our campus. We will build partnerships throughout the region that both server the learning needs of the public and enhance the learning opportunities available to our faculty, staff, and students.

Intellectual and Creative Freedom

We are committed to intellectual and creative freedom and to the open expression of ideas in a way that supports scholarship and the advanced learning process.

Multiculturalism

We are committed to advancing multicultural understanding, within both the University and the community, as an educational and civic priority.

Innovation and Creativity

We re committed to innovative approaches for achieving our vision and will create a campus environment that encourages and rewards creativity and innovation.

Collegiality and Collaboration

We are committed to building a University community characterized by open communication and shared responsibility for decisions. We will build a culture of collegiality and collaboration within and between the University and the public we serve.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

FALL 2005	Full Term August 22 - December 9	Fall First Session August 22 - October 15	Fall Second Session October 19-December 10
Classes Begin	August 22, 2005	August 22, 2005	October 19, 2005
Tuition Due (first day of fall term)	August 22, 2005	August 22, 2005	August 22, 2005
Last Day to Register or Enter Course Last day to withdraw with 100% tuition adjustment Last day to change grading option	August 29, 2005	August 24, 2005	October 21, 2005
University Closed/No Classes	Labor Day - September 5, 2005	Labor Day - September 5, 2005	
Last day to drop course w/o grade appearing on transcript/ Last day to drop course with 50% tuition adjustment	September 12, 2005	August 31, 2005	October 28, 2005
Deadline filing degree candidacy graduation form with Office of the Registrar	Spring 2006 - October 7, 2005	Spring 2006 - October 7, 2005	Spring 2006 - October 7, 2005
University Open/No Classes	Fall Break - October 17-18, 2005		
Last day to drop course with grade of W	October 31, 2005	September 23, 2005	November 21, 2005
University Open/No Classes	November 23, 2005		November 23, 2005
University Closed/No Classes	Thanksgiving Holiday - November 24-26, 2005		Thanksgiving Holiday - November 24-26, 2005
Last day of classes	December 9, 2005	October 15, 2005	December 10, 2005
Final Examinations	December 10-16, 2005	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting
Commencement	December 17, 2005	December 17, 2005	December 17, 2005
SPRING 2006	Full Term January 9 - April 28	Spring First Session January 9 - March 4	Spring Second Session March 11 - April 29
Classes Begin	January 9, 2006	January 9, 2006	March 11, 2006
Tuition Due	January 9, 2006	January 9, 2006	January 9, 2006
Last Day to Register or Enter Course Last day to withdraw with 100% tuition adjustment Last day to change grading option	January 17, 2006	January 11, 2006	March 15, 2006
University Closed/No Classes	Martin Luther King Day - January 16, 2006	Martin Luther King Day - January 16, 2006	
Last day to drop course w/o grade appearing on transcript/ Last day to drop course with 50% tuition adjustment	January 30, 2006	January 18, 2006	March 22, 2006
University Open/No Classes	Spring Break - March 6 - 11, 2006		
Last day to drop a course with a grade of W	March 27, 2006	February 10, 2006	April 13, 2006
Deadline filing degree candidacy graduation form with Office of the Registrar	Summer & Fall - April 7, 2006	Summer & Fall - April 7, 2006	Summer & Fall - April 7, 2006
Last day of class	April 28, 2006	March 4, 2006	April 29, 2006
Final Examinations	April 29 - May 6, 2006	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting
Commencement	May 6, 2006	May 6, 2006	May 6, 2006

SUMMER 2006	Full Term May 8 - August 5	Interession May 8 - May 27	Seven Week Session May 8 - June 24
Tuition Due	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006
Classes begin	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006
Last Day to Register or Enter Course Last day to withdraw with 100% tuition adjustment Last day to change grading option	May 15, 2006	May 9, 2006	May 11, 2006
Last day to drop full-term course w/o grade appearing on transcript/ Last day to drop course with 50% tuition adjustment	May 24, 2006	May 10, 2006	May 16, 2006
University Closed/No Classes	Memorial Day May 29, 2006		Memorial Day May 29, 2006
Last day to drop a course with grade of W	June 29, 2006	May 18, 2006	June 5, 2006
University Closed/No Classes	Independence Day July 4, 2006		
Last Day of Classes	August 5, 2006	May 27, 2006	June 24, 2006
Final Examinations	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting
	Five Week Session May 8 - June 10	Five Week Session May 30 - July 1	Eight Week Session May 30 - July 22
Tuition Due	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006
Classes begin	May 8, 2006	May 30, 2006	May 30, 2006
Last Day to Register or Enter Course Last day to withdraw with 100% tuition adjustment Last day to change grading option	May 10, 2006	June 1, 2006	June 2, 2006
Last day to drop full-term course w/o grade appearing on transcript/ Last day to drop course with 50% tuition adjustment	May 15, 2006	June 5, 2006	June 8, 2006
Last day to drop a course with grade of W	May 26, 2006	June 19, 2006	June 30, 2006
University Closed/No Classes	Memorial Day May 29, 2006		Independence Day July 4, 2006
Last Day of Classes	June 10, 2006	July 1, 2006	July 22, 2006
Final Examinations	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting
	Six Week Session June 5 - July 15	Five Week Session June 12 - July 15	Seven Week Session June 26 - August 12
Tuition Due	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006	May 8, 2006
Classes begin	June 5, 2006	June 12, 2006	June 26, 2006
Last Day to Register or Enter Course Last day to withdraw with 100% tuition adjustment Last day to change grading option	June 7, 2006	June 14, 2006	June 29, 2006
Last day to drop full-term course w/o grade appearing on transcript/ Last day to drop course with 50% tuition adjustment	June 12, 2006	June 19, 2006	July 5, 2006
Last day to drop a course with grade of W	June 28, 2006	June 30, 2006	July 24, 2006
University Closed/No Classes	Independence Day July 4, 2006	Independence Day July 4, 2006	Independence Day July 4, 2006
Last Day of Classes	July 15, 2006	July 15, 2006	August 12, 2006
Final Examinations	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting	Last Class Meeting

	Five Week Session July 3 - August 5		
Tuition Due	May 8, 2006		
Classes begin	July 3, 2006		
Last Day to Register or Enter Course Last day to withdraw with 100% tuition adjustment Last day to change grading option	July 6, 2006		
Last day to drop full-term course w/o grade appearing on transcript/ Last day to drop course with 50% tuition adjustment	July 10, 2006		
University Closed/No Classes	Independence Day July 4, 2006		
Last day to drop a course with grade of W	July 24, 2006		
Last Day of Classes	August 5, 2006		
Final Examinations	Last Class Meeting		

The University reserves the right to modify calendar dates if necessary. For updates, visit the NKU Academic Calendar webpage at <http://www.nku.edu/calendars.php>.

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The University reserves the right to update the organizational structure of the college units. At the time of printing the catalog, the University was in the process of reorganizing several of the departments within the colleges. For updates, visit the NKU Catalog webpage at <http://access.nku.edu/catalog>.

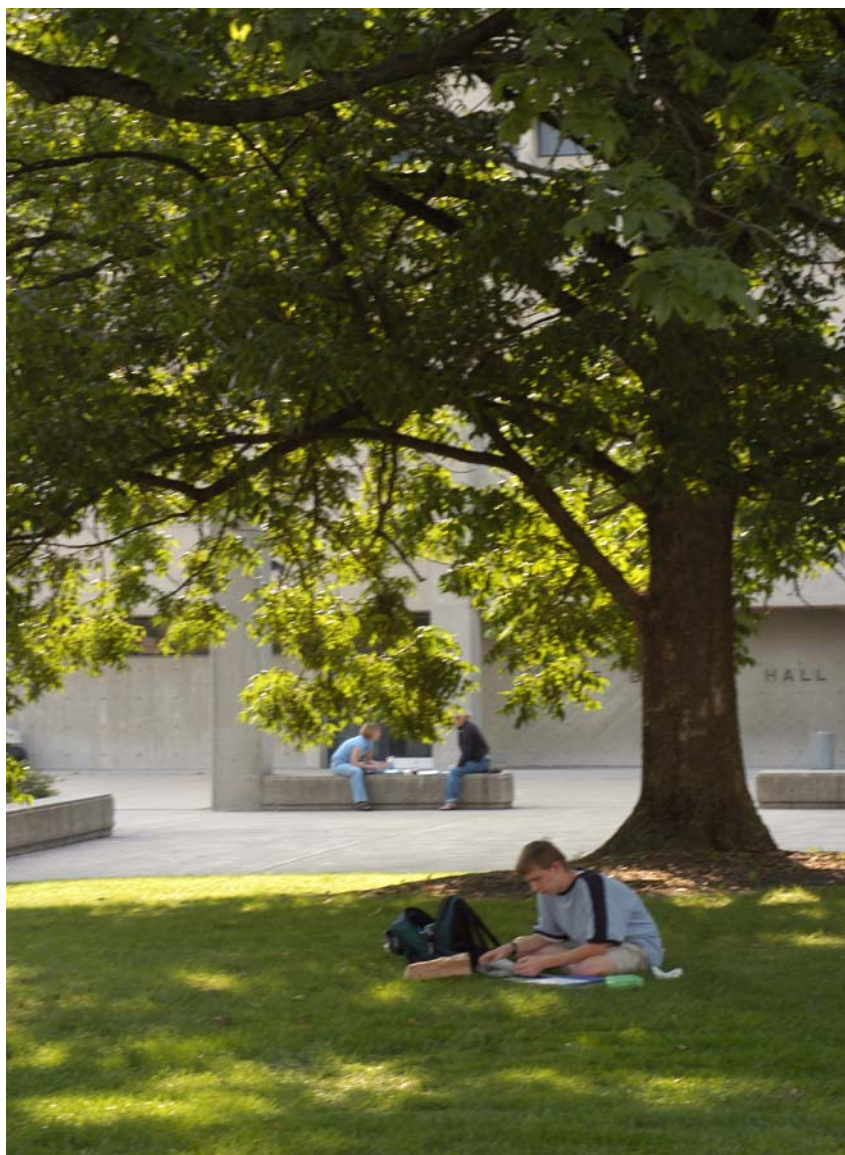
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All students are responsible for being thoroughly familiar with the regulations and requirements set forth in this catalog. Ignorance of the rules described will not be accepted as an excuse for failing to act in accord with them. The colleges of the university reserve the right to change requirements. Program changes will become effective at the beginning of the fall semester and are applicable only to new students and to readmitted students as stipulated elsewhere in this catalog under "Catalog Applicability." Changes in program requirements with any other effective date require the approval of the Provost; such changes will become effective when posted in the Administrative Center, the University Center, the Office of Graduate Programs, the NKU Graduate Center, and in each academic building. Students should refer any inquiries to the appropriate dean or the registrar. Visit the University website at www.nku.edu for more information. It is the policy of Northern Kentucky University not to discriminate in its educational program, admission policies, financial aid, or other school administered programs on the basis of race, gender, color, age, religion, natural origin, sexual preference, physical or mental handicap, or status as a disabled veteran of the Vietnam Era.

The information contained in this catalog is accurate at the time of publication. Northern Kentucky University reserves the right to revise catalog provisions in accordance with official actions of the Board of Regents and other governing bodies. Students are advised to consult the appropriate department, college, or office for current information about specific programs. Every effort has been made to ensure that this catalog is accurate and up-to-date, but it may contain typographical and other errors. Updates to academic procedures, policies, programs, and course descriptions will be posted on the University website at: <http://access.nku.edu/catalog>.

This publication was prepared by Northern Kentucky University and printed with state funds (KRS 57.375). Northern Kentucky University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.



NORTHERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

Northern Kentucky University (NKU), the newest of Kentucky's eight state universities, was founded in 1968. However, the roots of Northern can be traced back another twenty years. In 1948, a two-year Extension Center of the University of Kentucky was located in the First District Elementary School in Covington. Then, as Northern Community College, the center moved to the Park Hills area of Covington in 1962. Six years later, the General Assembly of Kentucky authorized the creation of a four-year college, Northern Kentucky State College (NKSC). A board of regents and a consultant were appointed by the governor to assist in planning the new school.

In September 1970, NKSC began offering courses for students pursuing a bachelor's degree. Also, technical and semi-professional two-year programs leading to the degree of Associate of Applied Science were offered in accounting technology, nursing, and professional secretaryship. In 1971 third-year courses were added to the curriculum with the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science being initiated in business, education, and most of the basic arts and sciences. Also in 1971, the Salmon P. Chase College of Law, formerly an independent law school in Cincinnati, merged with Northern Kentucky State College.

Graduate programs were initiated in education in 1975; in business administration in 1979; in public administration in 1989; in nursing in 1992; in technology in 1997; in accountancy in 1998, in computer science in 1999, in instructional leadership in 1999, in teaching in 2001, in information systems in 2001, and in Industrial/Organizational Psychology in 2004. The Graduate Center was established on the NKU campus in 1977 to administer graduate programs; programs in social work, library science, nursing, public affairs, and community nutrition are available through the center.

The first building on the new campus in Highland Heights was completed in time for fall semester 1972. In addition to the opening of Louie B. Nunn Hall, the University added fourth-year courses to the curriculum in 1972. The first bachelor's degrees were awarded in May 1973, and course offerings have been continually expanded to meet the needs of a growing student body. On 25 February 1976, Governor Julian Carroll signed House Bill 180, making Northern Kentucky State College a university. Full status was recognized on 19 June 1976. Major construction of the campus began in 1972 and continues today to accommodate a growing enrollment that now is just over 14,000 students.

SCOPE OF PROGRAMS

Northern Kentucky University offers students a broad range of educational programs emphasizing traditional collegiate and liberal studies. Recognizing the needs of its region, the University's primary mission is to provide instruction at the associate and bachelor's degree levels. The University also offers professional and career studies at these levels.

The University offers selected master's degree programs, approved by the Council on Postsecondary Education, and the degree of Juris Doctor through Chase College of Law.

A metropolitan university, Northern takes advantage of its close proximity to other higher education and post-secondary institutions through reciprocity agreements with the University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati State Technical and Community College, and Southern State Community College. Northern serves Indiana students through a reciprocity agreement with the State of Indiana. The University also provides applied research, service, and continuing education programs related to the needs of its region.

COMMITMENT TO EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

It is the policy of NKU not to discriminate in employment, educational programs, admissions policies, financial aid, or other school-administered programs on the basis of race, sex, color, age, religion, national

origin, sexual orientation, physical and/or mental disability, or status as a disabled veteran or veteran of the Vietnam Era. The University takes affirmative action to fulfill its policy against illegal discrimination.

Sexual harassment is a form of sex discrimination and is therefore a violation of NKU's Affirmative Action Policy, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972. Sexual harassment is defined as any unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, non-verbal, physical, or non-physical conduct of a sexual nature that unreasonably interferes with an individual's academic or employment performance. The University's policy is in compliance with state and federal guidelines and is consistent with the University's interest in seeking a diverse faculty, staff, and student body. Student inquiries may be directed to the Northern Kentucky University, Dean of Students or the Director of Affirmative Action and Multicultural Affairs, Nunn Drive, Highland Heights, KY 41099.

ACCREDITATION

Northern Kentucky University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. The following organizations have accredited NKU programs: Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business – The International Association for Management Education, American Association of Law Schools, American Bar Association, American Chemical Society, American Council for Construction Education, Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs, Council for Standards in Human Service Education, Council on Social Work Education, Education Professional Standards Board, Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology, National Association of Schools of Music, National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission, and National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education.

The University is authorized by the Commonwealth of Kentucky to confer the degrees of Associate of Applied Science, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Arts in Teaching, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Organizational Studies, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Information Systems, Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Bachelor of Social Work, Master of Accountancy, Master of Arts in Education, Master of Business Administration, Master of Public Administration, Master of Science in Computer Science, Master of Science in Nursing, and Master of Science in Technology. The degree of Juris Doctor is conferred by the College of Law; the degree of Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration by the College of Law and the College of Business.

STATEMENT OF MISSION

Northern Kentucky University has a singular mission within the Commonwealth as a metropolitan and regional institution. It offers associate, bachelor's, graduate, and professional programs addressing the educational needs of a large and diverse population. Through such programs, the University educates students to be productive citizens and prepares them for careers and life-long learning. As an educational, cultural, and social center, the University stimulates economic development and fosters the academic, artistic, and personal freedoms vital to a free society.

GEOGRAPHIC REGION

The University serves the citizens of northern Kentucky with a particular focus on the metropolitan area contiguous to greater Cincinnati. Student residential services are provided.

INSTITUTIONAL ADMISSION STANDARDS

Northern Kentucky University admits students under selective standards exceeding the minimum admission guidelines, established by the Council on Postsecondary Education, with only limited exceptions. The institutional standards are consistent with the system-wide policy for

admitting under-prepared students, including the removal of academic deficiencies within a specified time frame. Through this approach, the University seeks to provide both broad access and high-quality programs and to pursue a particular commitment to placebound and other learners and to populations traditionally under-represented in higher education.

DEGREE LEVELS

The University offers selected programs leading to associate, bachelor's, master's, and professional law degrees to meet specific metropolitan/regional needs.

STRATEGIC DIRECTIONS/PROGRAM PRIORITIES

Northern Kentucky University's distinctive metropolitan/regional mission requires that it maintain a broad range of offerings: occupational programs, a traditional arts and sciences bachelor's curriculum, legal education through Chase College of Law, and graduate programs to meet specific metropolitan/regional needs. The University's responsibility is to meet the needs of both northern Kentucky and the greater metropolitan area. Academic priorities include occupational programs, liberal arts and sciences, business, education, and law. These strategic priorities translate into a core of liberal arts bachelor's degree programs in addition to degree programs priorities at the associate, bachelor's, master's, and professional levels.

ENHANCEMENT OF INSTRUCTION

Teaching and learning are the primary focus of the University. The University offers a broad range of instructional and support services to promote the curricular and extracurricular development and success of its students. Developmental programs address the needs of under-prepared students; extensive evening offerings and alternate means of course delivery expand opportunities for students with limited access to the campus.

SERVICE AND RESEARCH FUNCTIONS

Northern Kentucky University seeks to develop creative and mutually beneficial partnerships with public and private enterprises in the local metropolitan area and the region in support of economic growth and investment. The University is especially committed to offering training, applied research, and other services in support of area businesses, industry, and government. It recognizes a special commitment to research and service in support of local elementary and secondary schools in its primary service area.

The University engages in community partnerships coordinated through the Scripps Howard Center for Civic Engagement. The Center was established by NKU to advance public stewardship, citizenship, and engagement through learning, scholarship, and community capacity-building. The Center engages students in a variety of community capacity-building projects, from student philanthropy to service-learning to citizenship skill building. The Center also involves students in a *Get Out the Vote for Democracy Initiative*. NKU students can be trained as Engagement Specialists and assigned to work with faculty and community leaders on a variety of tasks.

For more information on these and other programs, visit the Center's website at <http://civicengagement.nku.edu> or phone the office at 859-572-1448.

STUDENT RESEARCH AND CREATIVITY

The University strives to enhance the experiences of students by offering two opportunities that enable students to fund and present research or creative activities on interesting topics.

Students can obtain funds to pay for materials, supplies, equipment, software, or project-related travel while they conduct a project under the mentorship of a faculty member. To locate the guidelines for this program, visit: <http://rgc.nku.edu/surg.doc>.

Students can also present their work at the annual Celebration of Student Research and Creativity. This event highlights students' achievements

in a broad array of scholarly and creative activities. Students display their work through posters, oral presentations, interactive demonstratives, performances, and exhibits of artistic work. Website: <http://celebration.nku.edu>. For further information on both programs contact the Office of Research, Grants, and Contracts, Administrative Center 724, phone: 859-572-5136.

COLLABORATIVE VENTURES

The University establishes and maintains cooperative and mutually beneficial relationships with other public institutions of higher education in Kentucky, with elementary and secondary schools, and with other such institutions in northern Kentucky and the interdependent metropolitan area. Curriculum development emphasizes the transfer of credits from another institution toward degree completion.

The University participates in the Kentucky Commonwealth Virtual University (KYVU), a collaboration of Kentucky public and independent universities. KYVU can be found on the Web at <http://www.kcv.org>. KYVU is a public institution which coordinates credit and non-credit student-friendly learning environments that can lead to certificates or degrees. KYVU uses a multi-technology approach including one-way broadcast (KET), interactive television (KTLN), and Web-based course work. The Kentucky Commonwealth Virtual Library (KCVL), found at <http://www.kcvl.org>, provides a single web portal to learning materials statewide and includes cooperation of Kentucky colleges, universities, P-12 school systems, and local libraries.

EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS

Northern Kentucky University addresses the educational needs of its region and people effectively and efficiently. Planning, evaluation, assessment, and prudent commitment of resources are essential to promote continuous improvement of programs and services. Strategic planning that results in elimination of duplicative or unproductive programs not serving metropolitan/regional needs is essential, while the development of carefully selected new programs compatible with the mission is appropriate.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Northern Kentucky University offers an array of excellent graduate programs. Graduate programs are directed to professionals who would like to earn a degree or certificate to help them in their career paths. For more information on NKU graduate programs call the Office of Graduate Programs at 859-572-1555; e-mail: gradprog@nku.edu; or, visit their website at <http://gradsite.nku.edu>.

Master's Programs

Accountancy (MAcc)
Business Administration (MBA)
Computer Science (MACS)
Education (MAEd)
Information Systems (MSIS)
Juris/Doctor/Business Administration (JD/MBA)
Psychology (MSIO)
Public Administration (MPA)
Teaching (MAT)
Technology (MST)

Certificate Programs

Fifth Year in Education
Rank 1 in Education
Nonprofit Management
Post MSN

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

The University offers one professional program, the Juris Doctor. For information, contact Salmon P. Chase College of Law, 859-572-5490.

ADMISSIONS AND FINANCIAL AID

ADMISSIONS

APPLICATION FEE POLICIES

Applications for admission to the University must include a non-refundable \$30.00 application fee. The fee will be assessed for degree-seeking and non-degree-seeking students. A student who carries dual status as a post-bachelor's student and graduate student will be assessed an application fee at each degree level.

An applicant's fee waiver request will be considered by the director of admissions in instances of financial hardship if the request is accompanied by a letter from

1. a high school counselor or principal;
2. a Talent Search counselor or Upward Bound official;
3. a member of NKU Student Support Services;
4. the State of Kentucky (Certification of Financial Assistance).

The applicant's request for a waiver and letter of recommendation for fee waiver must be submitted with the application for admission. Students from the Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities and the Southwestern Ohio Council for Higher Education are not charged the \$30.00 application fee.

An application for admission (undergraduate or graduate) will not be processed until NKU receives the application fee or the fee waiver is approved. Prompt correspondence regarding the application fee requirement will be sent to all applicants failing to submit the fee.

Alumni who have earned bachelor's degrees from NKU will have the \$30 application fee waived for post-bachelor's or graduate applications for admission. The application fee is also waived for spouses, or dependents of NKU faculty or staff who are eligible for a tuition waiver.

CONFIRMATION FEE

All first-time degree-seeking freshmen and transfer students who are offered admission to NKU and enroll in six or more credit hours must confirm their intention to enroll and pay a nonrefundable \$75.00 confirmation fee.

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATIONS FOR DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS

Freshmen: Students who have not attempted coursework at a regionally accredited college or university (other than college courses earned while in high school). Final high school transcripts must be submitted upon graduation.

ADMISSION DEADLINES AND CREDENTIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS

	FRESHMEN	TRANSFER	READMISSION	POST-BACHELOR
DEADLINES FOR ADMISSION	Early Action	Early Action	Priority	Final
FALL SEMESTER	February 1 Priority May 1 Final August 1	February 1 Priority May 1 Final August 1	May 1 Final August 1	August 1
SPRING SEMESTER	Priority November 1 Final Day before classes begin	Priority November 1 Final December 1	Priority November 1 Final With transfer work December 1 otherwise Open Registration	Priority November 1 Final Open Registration see <i>Schedule of Classes</i>
CREDENTIALS REQUIRED				
Application Fee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes, unless NKU graduate
Official High School Transcript/GED Scores	Yes	Yes (less than 24 semester hours transferred)	Yes (unless previously sent)	No

Transfer: Students who have attempted coursework for credit at another approved regionally accredited college or university. Students should be eligible to return to their previous institution(s) at the time of application. See "Suspension" on page 39 if not eligible to return to previous institution or if your cumulative G.P.A. is less than 2.0. All necessary credentials for admission must be submitted by August 1 for fall semester, December 1 for spring semester and May 1 for summer semester. Transfers who do not submit all necessary credentials by the final deadlines must register as non-degree and are ineligible to receive financial aid or academic advising. If applicants choose to become degree-seeking at a later date, they must submit a new application for admission, an additional \$30 application fee, all required credentials, and must meet the deadline dates.

Readmission: Students who have attempted coursework at NKU, but have not been enrolled during the four years preceding the semester in which the application is made to reenter the University. Students who have been suspended must submit an undergraduate application no later than August 1 for the fall semester, December 1 for the spring semester, or May 15 for summer sessions. Refer to "Suspension" on page 39 for complete information. Readmission students with transfer credit must submit an official transcript with their application by August 1 for fall semester and December 1 for spring semester.

Post-bachelor: Students who have received a bachelor's degree and intend to enroll for additional undergraduate credit as degree-seeking.

Graduate: Students should request information from the Graduate Studies Office at 859-572-6364.

Home School and Independent Study: Students who are home schooled or completing their high school diploma through an independent study program must submit the credentials listed for freshman admission, except for the high school transcript from an accredited high school.

Additionally, the student must submit

1. a notarized statement from the home school teacher detailing the content of the student's home school curriculum and the duration of such; and
2. final home schooled transcript must be submitted upon graduation.

The chart below illustrates the different deadlines and requirements for degree-seeking students.

	FRESHMEN	TRANSFER	READMISSION	POST-BACHELOR
Official American College Test (ACT), Scholastic Achievement Test (SAT), or COMPASS (writing, algebra, and reading scores)	Yes	Yes (less than 24 semester hours transferred)	Yes (unless previously sent)	NO
Official College Transcript(s) from each institution attended	No (unless college credit in high school)	Yes	No (unless additional coursework from another institution)	Yes (indicating Bachelor's degree)

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATIONS FOR NON-DEGREE SEEKING STUDENTS

Early Admission: Students who are high school students who wish to enroll for courses at NKU. A 3.25 (on a 4.0 scale) high school GPA, an ACT composite of 20 or above or SAT composite of 1020 or above and permission from the guidance counselor are required for admission. Interested students should contact the Office of Admissions for additional information and Early Admission application. A student who has attended NKU previously as an early-admission student must resubmit a completed and approved Permission to Enroll Form for each subsequent term for which he/she desires to enroll as an early admission student. If the student wishes to become degree-seeking, he/she must submit a new application for admission, the \$30.00 application fee, and the required credentials for freshman admission.

Note: Enrollment generally is restricted to seniors with exceptions permitted for non-seniors enrolled in "advanced" high school courses in mathematics (calculus or above), the sciences (second year of physics, chemistry, or biology), or foreign languages (third-year or above).

Non-Degree: Students who do not intend to enter a degree program at the time of application. Student must have a high school diploma or

GED. A maximum of 36 semester hours earned as a non-degree seeking student may be applied to a degree earned at NKU. Non-degree students are not eligible to receive financial aid or veteran's benefits. Students may request academic advising from the Academic Advising Resource Center. (AARC). Students who choose to become degree-seeking at a later date must submit a new application for admission, pay an additional \$30 application fee, submit all required credentials, and must meet the appropriate application for admission deadline.

Post-Bachelor: Students who have received a bachelor's degree and intend to enroll for additional undergraduate credit as degree-seeking or non-degree seeking.

Visiting (Transient): Students who attend another college or university, but wish to enroll at NKU for one semester. Students are responsible for having coursework approved by the institution to which the work will be transferred. Visiting students, except for ones who enroll through the Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities, may not enroll at NKU for more than one consecutive semester. Summer terms are not considered a consecutive semester.

CREDENTIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR NON-DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS				
Non-degree students are not eligible to receive financial aid, veteran's benefits, or academic advising. If these applicants choose to become degree-seeking at a later date, they must submit a new application for admission, an additional \$30.00 application fee, all required credentials, and must meet the appropriate deadline dates.				
CREDENTIALS REQUIRED	EARLY ADMIT	NON-DEGREE	POST-BACHELOR	VISITING
Application and Application Fee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes (No fee if consortium)
Early Admit Form	Yes	No	No	No
Official High School Transcript	Yes	No	No	No
Official College Transcripts	No	No - unless needed for pre-requisite	No - unless needed for pre-requisite	No - unless needed for pre-requisite
ACT or SAT Official Score Report	Yes	No - unless needed for pre-requisite	No - unless needed for pre-requisite	No - unless needed for pre-requisite
Deadline for Admission	Fall Priority - August 1 Spring Priority - December 1	Fall Final - August 1 Spring Priority - December 1	Fall Final - August 1 Spring Priority - December 1	Fall Final - August 1 Spring Priority - December 1

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

International Students (Non-Immigrant F-1 Status): Students should apply with the International Admissions Office (University Center 366) at least six months before the beginning of the semester for which they wish to enroll. In general, applicants will be admitted only after they have documented that they have acceptable academic credentials, are competent in English, and verify that they have access to funds sufficient to meet the costs of completing their studies. In addition, a tuition deposit may be required of certain students; the SAT exam may be required from students from certain countries depending on U.S. consulate procedures. In either case, those individuals will be so advised by the University.

Specific credentials required:

1. international application for undergraduate admission;
2. declaration and certification of finances;
3. official transcripts of secondary work (or appropriate certificates of examination);
4. an official transcript from each college or university attended;

5. all applicants with undergraduate foreign transcripts must have those transcripts evaluated course by course by an approved Foreign Education Evaluation Service. These must be submitted along with the original or certified copy of your foreign transcripts in order for any transfer credit to be awarded. Please contact the Office of International Student Affairs for a list of approved Services at isa@nku.edu or 859-572-6517; and
6. all non-native speakers of English studying at NKU must prove English Proficiency. Any one of the following will satisfy the English Proficiency requirement for admission:
 - a. submit an official score report of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) taken within the last two years. The minimum TOEFL scores to be considered for admission are: computer based—173 or paper-based—500;
 - b. present documentation of having satisfactorily completed Freshman Composition I at an American college in the U.S. and have an overall acceptable grade point average. Non-native speakers of English may still be asked to take the TOEFL if it has been several years since taking the English

- courses and/or if the student has returned to his/her home country;
- c. present documentation of having successfully completed Level 109 at an ELS Language Center in the U.S.;
- d. submit a score on the verbal portion of the ACT or SAT taken within the last two years. The minimum scores to be considered for admission are: ACT—18 or SAT—480; *or*
- e. submit an official score from the International English Language Testing Service (IELTS) taken within the last two years. The minimum IELTS scores to be considered for admission are: Band of 5.0.

If the student’s primary language is not English and the student is seeking to maintain or obtain F-1 immigration status, the student must do at least one of the above to be considered for admission. After acceptance and upon arrival at NKU, all international undergraduate students will be required to take an English placement test on NKU’s campus (Michigan Test).

Undergraduate students who have presented documentation b. or d. above or those who have presented documentation showing that they meet or exceed the graduate level requirement in a. or e. above are not required to take any additional English placement tests prior to registration, but the individual department may request that the student do so.

International Students (Non-Immigrant, Non F-1 Status): Students should apply with the International Admissions Office by submitting an international student application (if applicable), transcripts as described in section for Non-Immigrant F-1 Status students, and meet the English proficiency requirements as described above.

Permanent Residents: Students should apply through the domestic Office of Admissions and meet the foreign transcript and English proficiency requirements as set out in Non-Immigrant F-1 Status student section, in addition to all domestic admissions requirements. Undergraduate permanent residents and certain other visa types (H-1, H-4, L-1, L-2, F-2, E1, E2, M-1, J-2 or TN) including U.S. citizens whose primary language is not English should file the standard application for admission and will be required to take the NKU administered Michigan Test of English Language Proficiency. In this case, unless the student has presented documentation of a., b., c., d., or e. above, the Michigan Test is a requirement in order to be considered for admission. The application for admission must be on file in order to take the Michigan test and in order to have the scores processed. Please note that if admission is denied because the Michigan Test score is too low, the \$30 application fee can not be refunded. Exceptions to the Michigan Test requirement for undergraduate students in this category are the same as those seeking F-1 student status. See above.

Exchange Students (Non-Immigrant J-1)

The Office of International Programs (OIP) receives the notification of their selection as an NKU exchange student from their home institution. OIP then begins the J-1 visa process and collects all application materials which is then forwarded to the International Admissions Office.

Transfer Applicants: Students must submit an official foreign evaluation processed by an NKU approved transcript evaluation company. Please contact International Student Affairs at 859-572-6517 or see www.nku.edu/edu/~isa for more information.

SELECTIVE ADMISSION PROGRAMS

Admission to the University does not ensure acceptance into a selective admission degree program. Students interested in applying to these programs should contact the Department of Nursing and Health Professions for program application materials. Students must be accepted for admission to the University and submit the selective application and necessary credentials by the following deadlines for each selective program:

Athletic Training

October 31

Nursing

January 31

Radiologic Technology

February 15 (priority)

Respiratory Care

Rolling Admissions

Several other programs at NKU practice selective admissions but do not require an application. These programs admit students as pre-majors until they have met program requirements.

ACCEPTANCE TO THE UNIVERSITY

Northern Kentucky University has implemented new admission standards which will limit the number of students accepted. Therefore, it is recommended that you apply for admission early. Because an admission decision cannot be made until the application fee, all transcripts, and national test scores have been received, it is in your best interest to submit these materials and your application for admission by February 1 for fall semester and November 1 for spring semester enrollment.

KENTUCKY PRE-COLLEGE CURRICULUM

The Kentucky Pre-College Curriculum (PCC) is defined by the Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education (CPE) as a prescribed set of high school courses required for admission to an associate or baccalaureate degree program at a Kentucky public institution. Students under 21 years of age must complete the PCC if they are admitted as a degree-seeking student or a transfer student with less than 24 credit hours. According to the CPE, the PCC better prepares students for college-level work and reflects high school graduation requirements. All out-of-state students must adhere to PCC requirements. Students who are admitted to the University must complete courses to remediate these deficiencies. Specific courses have been designed to remediate PCC deficiencies in the Math, English, and foreign language areas.

A student with a PCC deficiency who has an ACT or SAT score in the top 60% nationally for English, mathematics, or science subject areas will not be judged to have a PCC deficiency in these areas.

PRE-COLLEGE CURRICULUM
English/Language Arts - 4 credits required
Mathematics - 3 credits required Algebra I Geometry Algebra II (see note below on substitutions)
Science - 3 credits required Credits to include life science, physical science and earth/space science (at least one lab course)
Social Studies - 3 credits required
Health - 1/2 credit required
Physical Education - 1/2 credit required
History and Appreciation of Visual, Performing Arts - 1 credit required History and appreciation of visual and performing arts or another arts course that incorporates such content
Foreign Language - 2 credits required or demonstrated competency in the same foreign language
Electives - 5 credits required (3 rigorous) Recommended strongly: 1 or more courses that develop computer literacy
Total Credits - 22

PRE-COLLEGE CURRICULUM
<p>A student may substitute an integrated, applied, interdisciplinary, or higher level course within a program of study if the substituted course offers the same or greater academic rigor and the course covers or exceeds the minimum required content.</p> <p>Rigorous electives should have academic content at least as challenging as that in courses required in the minimum high school graduation requirements. These electives should be in social studies, science, math, English and language arts, art and humanities, foreign language, and, above the introductory level, in agriculture, industrial technology, business, marketing, family and consumer sciences, health sciences, and technology education and career pathways. Electives in the physical education and health are limited to one-half unit each.</p>

STATUS OF ADMISSIONS

As part of the admission process, the Office of Admissions evaluates a student’s admission status for every degree-seeking freshman and for students who are transferring to NKU with fewer than 24 semester hours. The purpose of this evaluation is to determine the student’s preparation for college level coursework. The evaluation focuses on meeting the Pre-College Curriculum (PCC) high school coursework in all areas but especially the student’s high school coursework in English, mathematics, reading, science, social studies and foreign language. Also evaluated are the highest ACT, SAT or COMPASS exam scores, college transcripts, and high school Grade Point Average (GPA) and/or class rank. We evaluate these areas to determine if the student meets the minimum requirements set forth by Northern Kentucky University and the Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education.

ADMISSION STATUS

All students are admitted to NKU in one of the following two categories: regular admissions, or admission with conditions.

Regular Admission Requirements:

- A. Graduate from an accredited high school with a minimum cumulative high school grade point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale; or
 - 1. receive a general equivalency diploma; or
 - 2. complete an approved home-school or distance learning high school program.
- B. Achieve a minimum ACT composite score of 20 for fall 2006, English, Math, Reading subject scores of 18 or above, or minimum SAT composite score of 900 or higher with equivalent subject scores.
- C. Complete the Kentucky Pre-College Curriculum
- D. Submit the official copy of the final high school transcript or GED exam results.
- E. Submit official copies of all college transcripts (if applicable).

Admission with Conditions Requirements:

Admission with conditions may be granted to students who meet the pre-college curriculum and have achieved one ACT subject score of 18/ equivalent SAT. Students may be required to take a limited course load for their first semester, must participate in one academic support program, and achieve academic good standing at completion of their initial semester with no grade below a C.

The limited course load and mandatory academic support may be continued if not in good standing after their initial semester. Eligibility to declare a major will depend on the number of PCC or ACT deficiencies.

Students not Admitted

Students with three or more ACT or PCC deficiencies will not be admitted unless they have a high school grade point average of 3.0 or higher or have a class rank in the top 30 percent. Applicants who do not meet the standards can be admitted with conditions if they apply and successfully complete the NKU academy.

NKU ACADEMY

The NKU Academy is designed specifically for first-time undergraduate students who would not otherwise be admitted to Northern Kentucky University. NKU Academy scholars will be identified from those applicants who have not met our requirements for admission, yet are deemed capable of developing the knowledge, skills, and habits necessary for success in college. Admitting these students through the NKU Academy enhances access to higher education as well as the likelihood for student success.

NKU Academy students engage in a rigorous 5-week program that includes a choice of two courses from the following: Reading Workshop (LAP 091), Writing Workshop (ENG 090), and Beginning Algebra (MAH 095). In addition to two classes per day, participants will also:

- Attend daily academic assistance sessions
- Attend daily study hall
- Develop study habits and interpersonal skills
- Begin the process of career exploration
- Have regular contact with caring faculty and staff
- Meet with academic advisors to plan a course of study
- Engage in activities designed to familiarize them with campus facilities and resources
- Enjoy cultural enrichment activities
- Have fun and make lifelong friends

NKU Academy participants who successfully complete their summer classes become eligible to continue as degree-seeking students in the fall semester. Students will continue receiving support to facilitate their success in their first college year.

To be considered for the program, individuals are encouraged to meet the NKU Priority Admission deadline (February 1st). Space in the program is limited. For more information, contact The Office of First-Year Programs, phone 859-572-5913.

PRE-COLLEGE CURRICULUM NECESSARY FOR PLACEMENT

FALL 2006	
English- 4 credits	English I, II, III, and IV or AP English
Mathematics - 3 credits	Algebra I, II and Geometry * see below for substitutes
Foreign Language (2004) - 2 credits	2 credits of same foreign language** see below

Students deficient in Pre-College Curriculum are required to take college-level courses in deficient areas. There are no challenge tests for PCC deficiencies.

*A student may substitute an integrated, applied, interdisciplinary, or higher-level course within a program of study if the substituted course offers the same or greater academic rigor and the course covers or exceeds the minimum required content.

**All students entering Northern Kentucky University in or after the fall semester of 2004 who graduated from high school in the spring of 2004 or later and whose high school transcripts do not indicate that they either met or were exempted from the pre-college foreign language admission requirement must remove their admissions deficiency by completing one semester of a foreign language sequence offered at NKU. The course taken to remove the foreign language deficiency will also count toward fulfillment of the language option of the general education humanities requirement.

ADMISSION WITH CONDITIONS COURSE TAKING POLICY

Students with any academic deficiency, ACT/SAT or Pre-College Curriculum, will be required to enroll each semester in at least one course that fulfills an academic deficiency until all academic deficiencies are successfully completed.

Students must successfully complete all academic deficiencies prior to completing 45 earned hours. Should students fail to complete all academic deficiencies by 45 earned hours, they will not be permitted to con-

tinue enrollment at NKU. Students may attend another college to take courses which meet their academic deficiencies and then later return to NKU to finish their degree.

TEST SCORES, COURSE ASSIGNMENTS, AND CHALLENGE TESTS

ACT SCORES TAKEN AFTER 10/89		COURSE ASSIGNMENT	CHALLENGE TESTING
English	18 or higher	ENG 101 - College level English	No testing required
	15, 16, or 17	ENG 090	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	14 or below	ENG 090	Not eligible to test
Mathematics	18 or higher	College-level math	No testing required
	15, 16, or 17	MAH 095	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	14 or below	MAH 090	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
Reading	18 or higher	No requirement	No testing required
	15, 16, or 17	LAP 091	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	14 or below	LAP 091	Not eligible to test

SAT SCORES		COURSE ASSIGNMENT	CHALLENGE TESTING
Verbal (English and Reading)	480 or higher	ENG 101 - College level English	No testing required
	420 - 470	ENG 090 and LAP 091	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	410 or below	ENG 090 and LAP 091	Not eligible to test
Mathematics	430 or higher	College level math	No testing required
	350 - 420	MAH 095	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	340 or below	MAH 090	Eligible to test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing

COMPASS SCORES		COURSE ASSIGNMENT	CHALLENGE TESTING
English (Writing skills score)	70 or higher	ENG 101 - College level English	No testing required
	38 - 69	ENG 090	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	37 or below	ENG 090	Not eligible to test
Mathematics (Algebra score)	35 or higher	College level math	No testing required
	30 - 34	MAH 095	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	29 or below	MAH 090	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
Reading	81 or higher	No requirement	No testing required
	61 - 80	LAP 091	Eligible for challenge test For instructions see http://www.nku.edu/~testing
	60 or below	LAP 091	Not eligible to test

NORTHERN EXPOSURE: NEW STUDENT ORIENTATION

Northern Exposure, the New Student Orientation Program was designed to initiate an enduring connection between the students, their families, and the NKU community. Through interactive experiences, students will become informed and skilled consumers of the academic programs and comprehensive services offered by NKU. This newly created program will allow students to make a connection earlier within their academic departments, register for classes, and learn about the variety of ser-

vices and leadership opportunities available to them as a student at Northern.

There will be several different programs offered:

Merit Scholar Orientation - students with an ACT of 24 or above will be invited to attend.

Summer Orientation - traditional freshmen and their parents will be invited to attend. This program will be a two-day program with an overnight stay on campus for students attending.

Transfer and Non-Traditional Orientation - this program will be a half-day program highlighting the important services available

to students as well as catering to the scheduling needs of these two populations.

Invitations will be sent out based on your acceptance date and receipt of confirmation fee. It is to your advantage to attend an early Orientation program to receive the best selection of courses.

For more information, dates, and schedules of the programs, please log onto the orientation website at <http://www.nku.edu/~orientation>, or contact Amy Arbino, Assistant Dean of Students for Student Orientation and Parent Programs at 859-572-1967.

TRANSFER PROCEDURES

This information is intended to answer some of the frequently asked questions regarding the transfer process. See the Transfer Office Website at http://www.nku.edu/~admitnku/transfer_services/home.htm for additional information.

What coursework will transfer?

NKU accepts coursework from all regionally accredited institutions. All coursework and grades from a regionally accredited institution will transfer. Students' GPA will be re-calculated based on NKU policy and procedures.

Articulation Agreements

Please note on the application if you are following an articulation agreement from any institution with which NKU has a formal articulation agreement.

How is the transcript evaluated?

The evaluation of transfer work is accomplished in two stages:

First, NKU personnel evaluate all hours earned at previous institutions for transfer credit. An "Applicant Transfer Credit Evaluation" form is then sent to the student which shows how his/her coursework was accepted at NKU. Once admitted to NKU, transfer students can access *Norse Express*, "Real-Time Degree Audits" to view how transfer credits will apply to their major/minor and/or general education requirements. If

Prior to registering for classes, many students are required to consult with an academic advisor. See the following table for requirements.

necessary, student may contact their department's academic advisor.

Suggestions for Transfer Students

1. Students who attend a college/university which is outside of Kentucky or Ohio, and/or whose coursework is over 7 years old, should also submit course descriptions or a catalog from that year in order to expedite the evaluation process.
2. An official transcript should be sent which includes coursework completed up to application date. Also, request that the institution send another official transcript when coursework in progress is completed.
3. Only official transcripts will be evaluated for transfer credit.
4. Remember, it takes time to accurately evaluate transcripts. Allow at least three weeks for the evaluation of credentials.
5. We encourage all students transferring from a Kentucky Public Institution to request that the Kentucky Transfer Policy (KTP) certifications be included on their official transcript.

REGISTRATION VIA NORSE EXPRESS

Lucas Administrative Center 301

<http://www.nku.edu>

Fax: 859-572-6094

E-mail: registrar@nku.edu

<http://express.nku.edu>

Hours: Monday-Friday 7:30 am-10:00 pm

Weekends 9:00 am Saturday - midnight Sunday

Students have remote access to their NKU accounts via Norse Express, a web-based system. Information/services available include: bursar account summary, grades, class schedules, course descriptions, class section availability, credit card payment, official and unofficial transcripts, degree audits, and course registration/drop/add. To access the web-based portion of *Norse Express*, you must have the latest versions of MS Internet Explorer (5.0 and above) or Netscape Navigator (4.5 and above).

ACADEMIC ADVISING REQUIREMENTS FOR REGISTRATION

The proper selection of courses is important for every NKU student. Therefore, you are encouraged to meet your academic advisor prior to registration each term. As part of the university process, you may be **REQUIRED** to have your class schedule approved before you are eligible to register. The following criteria have been established for each division of students who **MUST** see their academic advisor prior to registration:

Academic Probation: Students not in good academic standing will not have access to register through *Norse Express (web)*. Students on academic probation must first see their academic advisor. After obtaining registration approval from their academic advisor, students on academic probation **MUST** receive approval from their academic dean's office prior to attempting to register for classes. **NO EXCEPTIONS.**

NOTE: Students advised by the Academic Advising Resource Center (AARC) obtain their "dean's approval" from AARC.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES*

Anthropology, Sociology and Philosophy	All freshmen and new majors are required to see an advisor.
Art	All freshmen and new majors are required to see an advisor.
Biological Sciences	All students are required to see an advisor.
Chemistry	All freshmen and new majors are required to see an advisor.
History and Geography	All students are required to see an advisor.
Liberal Studies	All new majors are required to see an advisor in the Dean's Office, Steely Library 401
Literature and Language	All freshmen and new majors are required to see an advisor.
Mathematics and Computer Science	All students are required to see an advisor.
Music	All students are required to see an advisor.
Physics and Geology	All students are required to see an advisor.
Political Science	All students with less than 60 earned hours and/or a grade point average less than 2.75.
Psychology	All new freshmen and transfer students are required to see an advisor.
Theatre and Dance	All students are required to see an advisor.

ACADEMIC ADVISING REQUIREMENTS FOR REGISTRATION	
Undeclared	All students are required to see an advisor in the Dean's Office
COLLEGE OF BUSINESS	
All new students, freshmen, transfer, and readmits must be advised. All students with fewer than 30 hours earned who are currently enrolled in their first or second semester at NKU must be advised. The College of Business Advising Center is located in BEP 463, phone: 859-572-6134.	
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN SERVICES	
All students entering the College of Education for their first term are required to attend an orientation session and meet with their advisor, BEP 263, phone: 859-572-6944. *All students seeking teacher certification must attend a College of Education orientation session and meet with an education advisor in addition to any requirements in their primary major.	
Social Work and Mental Health/Human Services	All students are required to see an advisor.
COLLEGE OF INFORMATICS*	
Communication	All students are required to see an advisor except for Journalism majors, who as freshmen and sophomores are required to see an advisor. All majors in Public Relations are required to see an advisor.
Nursing and Health Professions	All pre-major undergraduate students are required to see an advisor. All students in the four-year BSN program are required to see an advisor. All pre-majors and all new majors in the Respiratory Care program are required to see an advisor.
Technology Majors:	
Aviation Administration	All freshmen and new majors are required to see an advisor.
Business Education (teaching)	All students are required to see an advisor.
Business Education (non-teaching) Organizational Systems Technology	All students are required to see an advisor.
Computer & Electronic Engineering	All students are required to see an advisor.
Construction Management	All students are required to see an advisor.
Construction Technology	All students are required to see an advisor.
Industrial Education	All freshman and new majors are required to see an advisor.
Industrial & Labor Relations	All freshmen and new majors are required to see an advisor.
Mechanical & Manufacturing Electronics Engineering Technology	All students are required to see an advisor.
Organizational Leadership	All students are required to see an advisor.
Organizational Leadership (web-based program)	All students are required to see an advisor.
Undeclared	All students are required to see an advisor in the Dean's Office, Health Center, 215.
UNIVERSITY STUDIES (AARC)	
All students are required to see an advisor, Old Science Building 405A	
Students on probation are not eligible to register via Norse Express. Students on probation must have approval to register from their Academic Dean's Office. *All students seeking Teacher Certification must attend a College of Education orientation session and meet with an education advisor in addition to any requirements in their primary major.	

FEE PAYMENT VIA BURSAR OPERATIONS

Lucas Administrative Center 235

859-572-5204

Fax: 859-572-5566

<http://access.nku.edu/bursar/>

Bursar Operations, located on the second floor of the Lucas Administrative Center, is responsible for assessment and collection of student tuition and fees. In addition, the office provides a check cashing service to all faculty, staff, and students. Hours are posted outside of office.

VEHICLE REGISTRATION/PARKING OFFICE

Administrative Center 235F

859-572-5505

<http://access.nku.edu/bursar/>

Every motor vehicle operated or parked on the Highland Heights campus or Covington campus of Northern Kentucky University must be registered via *Norse Express for Students* at www.nku.edu. Vehicle registration at either location is valid for both campuses. The cost of a student parking decal is subject to change; consult current *Schedule of Classes*.

Parking regulations may be viewed online at: http://access.nku.edu/bursar/pdf/parking_rules_and_regs.pdf. Questions pertaining to vehicle registration should be addressed to the Parking Office.

ADMISSION: STUDENTS OVER 65

Kentucky residents 65 years of age or older may, without payment of application fees or tuition, pursue credited coursework at Northern Kentucky University for a degree or for personal enrichment. Non-credited courses are not included in this benefit. Upon applying for admission, students must submit proof of age.

RESIDENCY

Students are notified of their residency status when they are admitted to the University. Residency status is determined in accordance with the Council on Postsecondary Education's Classification of Residency for Admission and Tuition Assessment Purposes. This policy can be found within this catalog. Students who wish to appeal the initial determination of residency for tuition purposes may request a residency affidavit from the Office of the Registrar to initiate this process.

ON-CAMPUS HOUSING REQUIREMENT

Unless qualifying for an exemption, new freshman students will be required to live on campus. Additional information regarding this requirement may be obtained on the web at <http://access/nku.edu/housing> or by contacting University Housing at 859-572-5676.

HOUSING

Norse Commons 101
859-572-5676
Fax: 859-572-6099
housing@nku.edu
[www/nku.edu/~housing](http://www.nku.edu/~housing)

University Housing provides housing services for single students who decide to live on-campus during the school year. The facilities contain traditional residence hall rooms as well as apartment-style living, lobby areas, information desks, computer lab, televisions, vending areas, loft/study areas, and space for student recreation. The Residential Housing Association (RHA) represents resident students to the Office of University Housing and to the Student Government Association. RHA serves as a sponsor of Residential Village events and reviews and recommends University policy changes.

To be eligible for student housing, you must be a regularly enrolled student with a minimum of 12 credit hours at Northern Kentucky University or Gateway Community and Technical College. Special approval may be granted by the Director of Housing for students who are enrolled in 6 or more credit hours at NKU or Gateway. Consideration will be based on GPA, ACT, and academic progress.

FINANCIAL AID AND SCHOLARSHIPS

FINANCIAL AID APPLICATION

You must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The Title IV code for NKU is 009275.

The FAFSA can be completed, using the internet at www.fafsa.ed.gov.

Students who wish to apply for a summer term should also contact the NKU Office of Student Financial Assistance for a summer application. E-mail ofa@nku.edu.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Scholarships available at Northern Kentucky University are awarded on the basis of academic excellence and/or artistic talent. For a complete listing of all undergraduate scholarships at Northern Kentucky University, view the scholarship listing at www.nku.edu/~ofa. The scholarship application deadline is February 1 of the academic year. Students who wish to be considered for scholarships must also complete the admissions application requirements by February 1.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

International students are not eligible for Federal financial aid. International students maybe eligible for University-sponsored scholarships listed on the financial assistance website at <http://www.nku.edu/~ofa/>. Please note any citizenship or residency requirements.

COMMUNITY SERVICE

Students eligible for the Federal Work-Study program have the opportunity for employment in designated community service positions. The community service positions are both on and off campus and range from childcare development to tutoring in schools.

APPLICATION PRIORITY DATES

To be considered for aid for the academic year or for fall semester only, **SUBMIT THE REQUIREMENT FORM BY MARCH 1.**

Applications submitted after the priority date will be considered if funds are available.

TERM	PRIORITY DATE
Fall Semester	March 1
Spring Semester	November 1
Summer	February 1

Complete the application form correctly—errors will delay the processing and could affect eligibility for receiving assistance.

AWARD NOTIFICATION

If you submit your application materials on time and according to the instructions, you will receive notices from three different sources: the federal government, the Kentucky Higher Education Assistance Authority (KHEAA), and NKU.

The federal government will send you a Student Aid Report (SAR) informing you of your eligibility for a Pell Grant.

KHEAA will send you a notice indicating your eligibility for a KHEAA CAP Grant. Receipt of this notice does not guarantee that you are eligible for the KHEAA CAP Grant to attend NKU.

NKU will notify you once your financial aid award has been posted to Norse Express. This will include an estimate of your Pell Grant and KHEAA CAP Grant and any other financial aid for which you are eligible (i.e. student loans, etc.). Some financial aid awards will be made before residence hall assignments; thus, your financial aid award may not reflect true expenses for the academic year. If you feel that you may fall in this category, please contact our office in person (preferable) or in writing after you receive your residence hall assignment.

It is important for you to understand that all financial aid awards are dependent upon institutional, private, state, and/or federal funding. Although we fully intend to be able to adequately fund any commitments which are made to you, circumstances can change. Notification of any change to financial aid awards will be sent to the student.

Remember, even if you are notified you are ineligible for a Pell Grant or KHEAA CAP Grant, you may be eligible for assistance through other aid programs. Various types of financial aid to NKU students can be found on the financial aid website at www.nku.edu/~ofa/.

If you want additional information concerning the financial aid process, please contact the Office of Student Financial Assistance, AC 416, visit our web site at www.nku.edu/~ofa/ or e-mail at ofa@nku.edu.



TUITION AND FEE SCHEDULE

BURSAR OPERATIONS

Bursar Operations, located on the second floor of the Lucas Administrative Center, is responsible for assessment and collection of student tuition and fees. Hours are subject to change as necessary; see directory outside the office or website at: <http://access.nku.edu/bursar>.

In addition, the office provides a check cashing service to all faculty, staff, and students. Tuition rates and mandatory fees are approved by Northern Kentucky University's Board of Regents. Tuition rates do not include parking fees or specific course/lab fees.

TUITION RATES

For 2005-2006 Tuition Rates see NKU website:
<http://access.nku.edu/bursar/>

TUITION POLICY

Students are advised to complete all undergraduate prerequisites before applying to graduate programs; students will be assessed at the highest level to which they are currently admitted. Students will be charged undergraduate tuition for courses taken at the 300-, 400-, and 500-levels if not yet admitted to the graduate level. However, once students are admitted to the graduate level, they will be charged graduate tuition for all courses taken, regardless of level. A separate fee of \$30.00 is charged for undergraduate and graduate applications.

NORTHERN INSTALLMENT PLAN

An installment payment plan is available to students for each semester. The plan requires a \$30.00 application fee with one-half of the charges due at the time an application is completed. The first payment is due in accordance with the payment schedule. The remaining balance is due in two installments approximately 30 and 60 days after the semester begins. All charges are collectable regardless of current enrollment status and are subject to the refund policies of the university. Late charges are assessed for late payment. For more information, contact Bursar Operations, Lucas Administrative Center 238; phone 859-572-5204.

FEES 2005-2006

Application Fee

A \$30.00 non-refundable fee will be assessed to all applicants applying for admission.

Audit Fee

Individuals auditing a course are charged the same tuition and fee assessment as though they were taking the course for credit.

Auto Registration Fee

An auto registration fee is charged to students who park on campus. See NKU website: <http://access.nku.edu/bursar>

Confirmation Fee

All first-time degree-seeking students who are offered admission to NKU and enroll in six or more credit hours must confirm their intention to enroll and pay a nonrefundable \$75.00 confirmation fee.

Course Fees

Certain courses as noted in *Schedule of Classes* have fees depending on the course. The number of fees charged is minimal.

Late Registration

A \$25.00 late registration fee will be assessed for all students who register during late registration.

Music Fee

In addition to the appropriate tuition charge, an additional fee is charged per 1/2 hour lesson each week for a semester. Fee is assessed for private instruction in applied music.

HOUSING RATES 2005-2006

For housing options, see NKU website: <http://access.nku.edu/housing>. For housing rates see NKU website: <http://access.nku.edu/bursar/>.

TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR STUDENT HOUSING YOU MUST BE A REGULARLY ENROLLED FULL-TIME STUDENT

TUITION AND FEES PAYMENT

Before a student will be permitted to register, any prior financial obligations to the University must be paid in full.

REGISTRATION AND PAYMENT DUE DATES

Full payment of tuition and fees is due during the first day of classes of each term. Students not paying in full by the due date will be charged a late fee.

Deferments of tuition payments are granted to students receiving certain types of financial assistance such as grants, loans, and scholarships. All amounts owed the University will be deducted at the time financial aid checks are distributed.

If an account remains unpaid and is referred for collection, the student is liable for all attorney's fees and related costs and charges incurred by NKU for collection of the obligation.

FINANCIAL AUDIT

Fee assessments are subject to audit at any time throughout the academic career of the student. A student who does not pay the additional sum assessed (e.g., a change in residency or addition of courses) after notification of the additional charges will be placed on hold, preventing the student from obtaining transcripts and other services. If a student's account remains unpaid and is referred for collection, the student is liable for all attorney's fees and related costs and charges incurred by the University for collection of the obligation.

FINANCIAL AID RECIPIENTS

Students receiving financial aid may obtain a temporary deferment of tuition and fees if the financial aid process is complete. At the time financial aid checks are distributed, the bursar will deduct any balance due the University.

REFUNDS —UNIVERSITY POLICY *

- Students officially withdrawing from all courses on or before the last day to register are eligible for 100% adjustment of assessed tuition. Students dropping courses on or before the last day to register, reducing their course load from full-time to part-time status, are entitled to a 100% adjustment of tuition for the courses dropped.
- Students officially withdrawing from all courses after the last day to register but through the last day to drop a course without a grade appearing on the student's record are eligible for a 50% adjustment of assessed tuition. Students dropping courses during this period, reducing their course load from full-time to part-time status, or further reducing their part-time status, are entitled to a 50% adjustment of tuition for the courses dropped.

* Refund policy was in the process of revision at time of catalog printing. To view current refund policy, check the following website:
<http://access.nku.edu/bursar/feesschedule.htm#Refund>.

UNIVERSITY AND STUDENT SERVICES

AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDENT AFFAIRS AND ETHNIC SERVICES

University Center 209
859-572-6684
www.nku.edu/~aasa/

The Office of African American Student Affairs and Ethnic Services is responsible for designing and implementing services and cultural programs to promote a diverse campus and support the satisfaction and success of African American students and students from other ethnic minorities. The Office works with individual students, student organizations, faculty, and staff to meet the needs of these students.

ATHLETICS

Albright Health Center 250
859-572-5193
Fax: 859-572-6089
www.nku.edu/~athletics/

The Intercollegiate Athletics Program provides a natural extension of secondary school programs, offering skilled student-athletes the opportunity to continue their educational and athletic experiences beyond high school. Membership in the National Collegiate Athletic Association Division II and Great Lakes Valley Conference, and adherence to the governing philosophies and regulations of these bodies, provide a framework for implementing this mission of the Department.

NKU sponsors intercollegiate competition in thirteen varsity sports, six for men (baseball, basketball, cross country, golf, soccer, and tennis) and seven for women (basketball, cross country, golf, soccer, softball, tennis, and volleyball). In addition the Department has two co-ed cheerleading teams, and offers numerous student employment opportunities. All totaled, nearly 250 students are directly involved in the Intercollegiate Athletics Program.

BOOKSTORE

University Center Ground Floor
859-572-5142
www.nku.bkstr.com

Hours: Monday-Thursday 8:30 am-6:30 pm
Friday 8:30 am-4:00 pm
Saturday 11:00 am-2:00 pm

Extended Hours: At the Beginning of Fall and Spring Semesters

Course Book Refunds: Course materials, new or used, can be returned for a full refund within 7 days of the first day classes. You must have your original sales receipt to obtain a refund. Refunds will also be granted for a period beyond 7 days, to accommodate schedule changes, if proof of the dropped course is presented with the receipt. Book Buyback: Everyday.

CAMPUS RECREATION

Albright Health Center 104
859-572-5197
Fax: 859-572-6090
www.nku.edu/~camprec/

The Department of Campus Recreation offers a variety of programs to keep NKU students mentally, physically and spiritually healthy. These programs include intramural sports, group exercise classes, wellness programs, instructional programs, club sports, and outdoor adventures. The vast majority of the programs are offered free of charge or require a small fee or deposit. In addition to these programs, the Campus Recreation Center (CRC) and Outdoor Recreation Complex (ORC) are also available for informal recreation opportunities. The CRC includes a new, state-of-the-art fitness center with free weights, plate-loaded weight

machines, selectorize weight machines, cardiovascular equipment and *Cardio Theater*; a main activity area with three full-sized basketball courts that can also be used for volleyball and badminton; a 1/9 mile four-lane indoor track; racquetball/wallyball courts; a pool with three diving boards; and a dry heat sauna. Locker rooms are available and lockers can be rented for a small fee. Memberships are also available for parents, spouses and/or dependents directly related to an enrolled student at very reasonable rates.

CAREER DEVELOPMENT CENTER

University Center 230
859-572-5680
Fax: 859-572-6996
www.nku.edu/~cdc/
cdc@nku.edu

The Career Development Center offers an integrated program of career development services, including career planning, Cooperative Education, career employment, and resume assistance. Most services are available free of charge to NKU students and NKU alumni. Assessment testing is offered for a fee to currently enrolled NKU students and NKU alumni. This department serves as the university liaison to many local corporations and organizations, including the on-site Fidelity Investments Customer Call Center.

Cooperative Education (Co-Op), provides employment experiences that integrate classroom studies with paid, productive, real-life work experience in the related field. Through the NKU Co-op program, students can get the best of both worlds: a high quality academic degree and an impressive resume of practical work experience.

COMPUTER LABS WITH ACCESS TO NORSE EXPRESS

AST 370 (50 Macs and 80 PCs)
NS 430 (6 PCs)
Residential Village, Kentucky Hall Lobby Loft (8 PCs)
Departmental Labs (various), see your chair

DEAN OF STUDENTS OFFICE

University Center 346
859-572-5147
Fax: 859-572-6173
deanstudents@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~deanstudents/

The Student Development unit represents the core student service areas that promote the learning and personal development of students through an array of supportive services, programs, activities, and facilities designed to promote active student involvement in the life of the institution, and responsible citizenship in the campus and surrounding community. The Dean of Students Office provides leadership and supervision of Campus Recreation, African American Student Affairs, Latino Student Affairs, Health, Counseling and Prevention, Student Life, Student Organizations, Student Media, Testing and Disability Services, University Center, University Housing, and New Student Orientation and Parent Program.

In addition, the Dean of Students Office coordinates the resolution of issues that arise between or among faculty, staff, and students through the administration of the student discipline system and student grievance processes. This Office is an Ombudsman Service contact point for students who have problems, issues, or concerns that have not been addressed through other avenues. For information concerning the Code of Students Rights and Responsibilities, please check the Dean of Students web site.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

The Northern Kentucky University Police Department is a service and safety oriented department with broad enforcement powers and is dedicated to providing an atmosphere in which the mission of the University can be accomplished. Pursuant to KRS 164.955 and 527.020 (3) Police Officers of Northern Kentucky University are authorized to carry firearms at all times within the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Crime prevention and student safety is a priority and representatives of this department are actively involved in instructional and educational outreach. University Police has jurisdiction over all university properties. Jurisdiction is extended to off campus locations when requested by other law enforcement agencies.

The University Police Department provides a full range of law enforcement services, including criminal investigations, accident investigations, emergency services, and crime prevention education. The department operates 365 days a year, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

If an arrest is made, the individual will be transported to the Campbell County Jail for booking. Violations of University regulations which are not criminal offenses will be reported to the University's Chief Judicial Officer for further action.

The University Police Department reports the numbers and types of crimes monthly to the United States Department of Justice and the Kentucky State Police.

During an emergency the University Police can be reached by dialing 911 or 859-572-7777.

DISABILITY SERVICES

University Center 320
859-572-6373 Disability Services
859-572-5751 Intake Counselor
www.nku.edu/~disability/

NKU is an area leader in providing comprehensive programming and accommodation services to students with disabilities. Buildings and campus facilities are strategically located in a close geographical area providing easy accessibility for the disabled. A wide variety of disability services and support programs are available to students with special needs. Services and programs through the Office of Disability Services include: consultation for disability issues for faculty, staff, and students; disability verification; certification of reasonable academic accommodation for NKU; individual counseling and advising; advanced priority registration; disability education; interpreters service; liaison with outside agencies; Kurzweil 3000 Reading Program; and test proctoring. Students must register with the Office of Disability Services to receive academic accommodations at NKU. NKU also provides tutorial services, developmental classes, writing center, math lab, speech lab, and computer labs.

EARLY CHILDHOOD CENTER

Business-Education-Psychology 147
859-572-6338
www.nku.edu/~ecc/

The NKU Early Childhood Center serves children of NKU students, faculty, and staff as well as members of the community. Children no longer need to be fully potty-trained by enrollment date. The Center has a 7:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. weekday pre-school, pre-kindergarten and childcare program and a Monday through Thursday evening program which serves children ages 2 through 12. The Early Childhood Center is licensed and regulated by the Kentucky Cabinet for Families and Children.

EDUCATIONAL OUTREACH

Old Science Building, Room 305A
859-572-1500
edoutreach@nku.edu
<http://edoutreach.nku.edu>

Educational Outreach extends the NKU campus by offering credit-bearing programs at the NKU Grant County Center, at the NKU@CVG

(airport) campus, at employer locations and by using the Internet and other distance learning technologies. This office also assists students who wish to earn college credit through portfolio development as well as students who wish to prepare for the National Registry-Basic Examination for Emergency Medical Technology (EMT). Additionally, this office brings college classes to area high schools so students qualifying for the NKU early admissions program may earn college credit before graduating from high school.

E-MAIL

Visit <http://www.nku.edu/~it/email/> for further information about how to access your FREE NKU email account or to learn how to forward your NKU email to your current email account. It is extremely important that you check your NKU email frequently, as the University relies upon it to communicate with students, faculty, and staff in a timely manner. Concerns about accessing email may be addressed by phoning the Information Technology Help Desk at 859-572-6911.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Lucas Administrative Center 416
859-572-5143 or Toll Free 1-888-225-4499
Fax: 859-572-6997
ofa@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~ofa/

The Office of Student Financial Assistance is committed to helping the many students who are finding it increasingly difficult to afford a college education without some financial help. Northern Kentucky University participates in a variety of programs designed to assist students in need of financial aid to meet tuition and living expenses. The Office of Student Financial Assistance is responsible for administering and coordinating these assistance programs.

GRANT COUNTY CENTER

390 N. Main Street
Williamstown, KY 41097
859-824-3600
grantcounty@nku.edu
<http://grantcounty.nku.edu>

Students living or working in proximity to Williamstown, Kentucky may choose to take classes at the NKU Grant County Center. In partnership with the Grant County Foundation for Higher Education, NKU operates a technologically sophisticated facility where NKU classes, services and activities are held year round. To locate classes held at this location, see the website noted above, or visit the online *Schedule of Classes* (<http://express.nku.edu>) and select Campus Code "GR" for Grant County Center.

HEALTH, COUNSELING AND PREVENTION SERVICES

University Center 300
859-572-5650
www.nku.edu/~hcp/

Health, Counseling and Prevention Services provides a variety of preventive and acute care services to promote the physical and mental health of students. Registered nurses and nurse practitioners provide treatment for acute illnesses or injuries. Limited medications are available, as well as free testing for hearing, vision, diabetes, blood pressure, and pregnancy. Bi-monthly reproductive health clinics provide free pap exams, STI and HIV testing, and birth control options to students. Mental health professionals provide assessment, diagnosis and treatment for a variety of crisis, adjustment, relationship, and general mental health issues. Individual, group and couples treatment options are available. Health, Counseling and Prevention Services staff are also available for educational programming addressing mental and physical health needs of students. Faculty and staff are encouraged to consult with the staff regarding specific student needs. Student health insurance may

be purchased through Health, Counseling, Prevention Services.

IDENTIFICATION (ID) CARD

All-Card Administration
University Center 115
859-572-6016
<http://access.nku.edu/allcard/>

Imprinted with your photograph and assigned student ID number, the NKU All-Card is your official University identification. It also grants access to: NKU Email Account, Health Center, Copies (50% discount), Parking Garage (50% discount), Library Card, and Dining (discounted). All-Cards are automatically activated each semester for the duration of your attendance. If you are a new student, visit the All-Card office after classes begin to receive your ID card. Immediately report a lost or stolen card to the All-Card office; replacement cards may be obtained for a fee.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT AFFAIRS

University Center 366
859-572-6517
Fax: 859-572-6178
isa@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~isa/

The Office of International Student Affairs (ISA) serves all non-immigrant and permanent resident students attending the University. In addition to recruitment and admissions for non-immigrant foreign applicants, the office staff offers support for international students, and guides them in their relations within and outside the University community so that they can successfully achieve their academic goals. The ISA office is also the responsible office for F-1 related immigration advice and procedures.

KENTUCKY TRANSITIONAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (K-TAP)

BEP 239
859-572-5988
Fax: 859-572-5347
www.nku.edu/~ktap/

Serves students who are receiving K-TAP funds; provides quiet study area for K-TAP students; offers use of computer and printer for academic work; provides weekly groups for peer support; provides bi-weekly contact with community case managers on-site at NKU; and facilitates student employment for K-TAP recipients. Coordinator is available Monday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday from 8:15 a.m. - 3:00 p.m. and Tuesday from 11:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

LATINO STUDENT AFFAIRS

University Center 366
859-572-5821 or 859-572-6517
Fax: 859-572-6178
www.nku.edu/~latinoaffairs/

The Office of Latino Student Affairs coordinates cultural and social activities with the NKU Student Group "Amigos," Latin America Awareness Group, Affirmative Action and Multicultural Affairs, International Student Affairs and other organizations. The office is also developing a mentor program for students and partnerships with Latino organizations in Kentucky and Ohio. The Office of Latino Student Affairs serves as a consultant to businesses, K-12 educators and public service agencies, as a bilingual resource for NKU, and coordinates the Latino Community Outreach Advisory Council.

LEARNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

See "ACADEMIC SUPPORT (TUTORING) PROGRAMS" on page 159.

LIBRARY

Steely Library
859-572-5456
library.nku.edu
refdept@nku.edu
Hours/fall & spring: Monday-Thursday 8:00 am-midnight
Friday 8:00 am-4:30 pm
Saturday 11:00 am-5:00 pm
Sunday 1:00 pm-midnight

Study lounge: Sunday-Thursday Open until midnight

Steely Library's faculty and staff are available to assist students in the use of its collections of books, periodicals, microforms, government documents, and electronic databases, many with full-text access. Services include access to the Internet, campus e-mail, research assistance, and interlibrary loan. Students may also use their ID and proof of current registration to borrow materials from area libraries which are members of the Greater Cincinnati Library Consortium (GCLC). Group study rooms and a quiet study area are available. Hours will vary during University holidays and between semesters.

OMBUDS SERVICE TEAM

Dean of Students Office
University Center 346
Contact: Steve Meier 859-572-5771

Vice President for Student Affairs Office

Lucas Administrative Center 838
Contact: Bridgette Pregliasco 859-572-6447

The Ombuds Service Team serves to help guide students through the University's policies and procedures for resolving problems. The Team meets with students, hears their concerns and counsels them on how they should proceed. They also serve as one of the first points of contact for sexual harassment complaints. The Team welcomes student comments and suggestions regarding all facets of the University. Students may call or stop by to see either of the Ombuds contacts.

NEW STUDENT ORIENTATION: NORTHERN EXPOSURE

University Center 358
859-572-1967 or Toll-free at 800-637-9948
arbinoal@nku.edu
<http://www.nku.edu/~orientation>

Northern Exposure, the New Student Orientation program, is designed to initiate an enduring connection between the students, their families and the NKU community. Through interactive experiences, students will become informed and skilled consumers of the academic programs and comprehensive services offered by NKU. This newly created program will allow students to make a connection earlier within their academic departments, register for classes, and learn about the variety of services and leadership opportunities available to them as a student at Northern.

REGISTRAR

Lucas Administrative Center 301
859-572-5556
Fax: 859-572-6094
registrar@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~registrar/

The Registrar's Service Center assists students via registering for and dropping/adding of courses using Norse Express for Students; cross registration through Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities; and processing requests to audit, pass/fail, or repeat courses, Declaration/Certification of Major, Minor, and Area of Concentration, Applications for Degree, Transcripts, Student Information Changes, and Enrollment Verification and enrollment certification of veterans and dependents of veterans.

STUDENT AFFAIRS

Office of the Vice President
 Lucas Administrative Center 836
 859-572-6447
 Fax: 859-572-1310
www.nku.edu/~vpsa/

The Division of Student Affairs provides an array of programs, services, activities, and facilities that promote academic achievement, student involvement, personal awareness, social and interpersonal development, leadership, and responsible citizenship. The Vice President for Student Affairs provides administrative leadership for the Division. The Division is organized into three units that encompass Intercollegiate Athletics, Student Development, and Student Services.

This office is an Ombudsman Service contact point for students who have problems, issues, or concerns that have not been addressed through other avenues. It is also the initial point of contact for students who need to report that they have been sexually harassed by a University employee or fellow student.

STUDENT INFORMATION

Northern Kentucky University, consistent with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, designates the following categories of student information as public or "Directory Information." (This information may be disclosed by the institution for any purpose):

1. Name, address, telephone number, dates of attendance, class.
2. Previous institution(s) attended, major field of study, awards, honors (includes Dean's list), and degree(s) conferred (including dates).
3. Past and present participation in officially recognized sports and activities, physical factors (height, weight of athletes), date and place of birth.

Currently enrolled students may request withholding disclosure of any category of information. NKU assumes failure by any student to specifically request the withholding of categories of "Directory Information" indicates individual approval for disclosure. For further information, write or visit the Office of the Registrar Service Center, Lucas Administrative Center 301, Nunn Drive, Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY 41099.

STUDENT LIFE

University Center 10
 859-572-6514
 Fax: 859-572-5774
studentlife@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~studentlife/

The Office of Student Life serves as the coordinating office for the Northern Kentucky Leadership Institute; Activities Programming Board; Student Organizations; Fraternities and Sororities; Norse Force; Norsin' Around; Norse Leadership Society; and "N3"- Norse News Network, a weekly electronic newsletter delivered to all NKU students. Student Life provides a variety of co-curricular events each year, including lectures, concerts, educational programs, and other opportunities for social interaction.

STUDENT MEDIA

University Center 217
 859-572-5690

Student Media provides budgetary and advisory support to student-run media, including WRFN, *The Northerner*, *Licking River Review*, *Lost Cause Review*, and *NKU Expressed*. Student Media serves the interest of all students by helping ensure the smooth operation of student-run, independent media, consistent with the guidelines established by the Student Media Handbook.

STUDENT RETENTION AND ASSESSMENT (SRA)

University Center 352
 859-572-6497
 Fax 859-572-6496
retention@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~retention/

Student Retention and Assessment serves all undergraduate students who are dealing with issues that could interfere with their continued attendance and success at Northern Kentucky University. Services include:

Individual Success Plan: Students who are experiencing academic difficulty may seek or be referred for this service that focuses on students' strengths and goals while completing a plan for success. Students will be assisted in developing action steps which will identify strategies and services to achieve academic success.

Retention Alert: Faculty may use this early alert service to identify and refer students who are struggling in class to SRA office.

Retention Consultations: Departments seeking assistance with data gathering and planning and retention goals may consult with SRA office.

STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

Business-Education-Psychology 209
 859-572-5138
 Fax: 859-572-5336
sss@nku.edu
www.nku.edu/~sss/

Student Support Services (SSS), a federal TRIO program funded through the US Department of Education, is designed to increase the academic performance, retention rates, and graduation rates of student participants. Annually, it serves over 230 students who demonstrate a need for academic support and meet program eligibility requirements (based on family income, first-generation college status, or disability). SSS offers academic advising, instructional classes, career/major counseling, personal support, super priority registration, technology access and training, academic support programs, Supplemental Instruction, financial aid counseling and assistance, mid-term progress reports, and social/cultural activities. Applications are available by contacting the office or visiting its website.

TESTING SERVICES

University Center 320
 859-572-6373
 Fax: 859-572-5874
www.nku.edu/~testing/

Testing Services provides academic and admission testing throughout the college experience. Admissions tests include the National and Residual ACT and computerized COMPASS (for non-traditional students). Challenge testing in Mathematics, Reading, and English is administered in connection with Transitions. Other tests offered are computerized CLEP (College Level Exam Placement), the Senior Assessment Survey, PRAXIS (Professional Assessments for Beginning Teachers), PPST (Pre-Professional Skills Test), and LSAT (Law School Admissions Test).

TRANSCRIPTS-OFFICIAL

Registration Service Center
 Lucas Administrative Center 301
 Fax: 859-572-6094

Transcripts of NKU coursework are available upon request without charge. Transcripts from institutions other than NKU that were submitted for admission purposes or credit evaluation will not be copied or returned to students. They must be obtained from the originating institution. Official transcripts can be requested via Norse Express Student Services or in person in the Office of the Registrar Service Center, AC 301. **Official transcripts will not be available from the last day of classes until final grade processing is completed.**

GRADE REPORTS

Grade reports will not be mailed unless requested by the student via *Norse Express*. If requested, grade reports will be mailed within 7 working days of the grade submission.

UNIVERSITY CENTER

Information Center
UC 100A
859-572-6103
www.nku.edu/~uc/

The University Center houses a variety of support services that are available to students and members of the University community. A listing of these services and a facility directory can be found on the University Center web page. Also included in the facility are several meeting rooms, ballroom, cafeteria, TV lounge/game room, and the newly renovated Otto Budig Theater. Room reservations for these areas can be made by calling 859-572-5760. The University Center Information Desk, located on the 1st floor plaza level, provides information concerning campus events, building/office locations, campus maps and also serves as the University lost and found.

UNIVERSITY HOUSING

NC 101
859-572-5676
www.nku.edu/~housing/

University Housing provides residential services for students who decide to live on-campus during the school year. The facilities contain traditional residence hall rooms as well as apartment and suite-style living, lobby areas, information desks, computer labs, televisions, vending areas, loft/study areas, and space for student recreation. The Residential Hall association represents resident students to the Office of Residential Life and to the Student Government Association. It serves as a sponsor of Residential Village events and reviews and recommends Residential Life policy change.

VETERAN'S SERVICES

Lucas Administrative Center 308
859-572-6625
Fax: 859-572-6094
registrar@nku.edu
<http://www.nku.edu/~registrar/veteranservices.html>

All degree programs at NKU are approved for students using the G. I. Bill. Students eligible for veterans educational benefits should contact the Veteran's Services Coordinator prior to registration.



ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE POLICIES AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

NKU respects the integrity and total development of its students and recognizes the educational importance of all co-curricular experiences in which students participate. It also joins with the Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Bill (34 CFR Part 86) in offering programming for students about alcohol and substance abuse.

NKU prohibits unlawful possession, use, or distribution of drugs and alcohol on its property or as part of its activities. A clear statement of unacceptable conduct and consequences related to substance abuse is found in NKU's student handbook, *Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities*, and is restated below.

Students may be accountable to civil authorities and the University for acts that constitute violations of law and of this code. Those charged with violations are subject to University disciplinary proceedings pending criminal proceedings and may not challenge University proceedings on grounds that criminal charges for the same incident have been dismissed, reduced, or not yet adjudicated.

The following misconduct is subject to disciplinary action: unauthorized distribution, or possession for purposes of distribution, or use of any controlled substance or illegal drug, as defined by Kentucky Revised Statutes, Chapter 218A, on University premises or at University-sponsored activities manifested under influence of a controlled or other intoxicating substance to the degree that there is danger to self, others, or property, or there is unreasonable annoyance to persons in the vicinity; and aiding and abetting any conduct described above.

The legal drinking age in Kentucky is twenty-one. Individuals are responsible for knowing the laws applying to substance abuse in the Commonwealth. In particular, individuals should be aware of legal consequences for violation of the legal age, use of false identification, drunk driving, and sale or distribution of illicit drugs.

Recognizing that alcohol and drug abuse is a serious problem in our society, NKU offers a variety of educational and assistance programs to the student population. An alcohol/drug abuse awareness week is held twice annually. An Alcoholics Anonymous meeting is held weekly on campus. Residence hall programs on drug and alcohol abuse are held annually. Alcohol/drug training sessions are held annually for residence hall assistants. Information and literature on substance abuse are available in the Student Health Office, University Center 300. Students who may have alcohol or other substance-abuse problems can be assisted for confidential evaluation and referral to appropriate community agencies.

The Women's Center is a resource center for faculty, staff, and students. The office staff is available to assist with and conduct programming for university classes, residential hall activities, and campus-wide events. The focus of this office is to create a drug-free environment by raising awareness of drug and alcohol issues and promoting healthy life choices.

Early recognition, intervention, and treatment for substance abuse are necessary to avoid compromises in physical and mental health. Health risks associated with substance abuse include but are not limited to physical dependence, psychological dependence, tolerance, alterations in the immune system, digestive problems, liver complications, neuropsychological complications, nutritional deficiencies, certain cancers, cardiovascular complications, nasal septal deterioration, respiratory complications, an increased risk of contracting sexually transmitted diseases, placenta transfer resulting in low birth weight, mental retardation, congenital malformation, and neonatal addiction.

In addition, moral deterioration and deterioration of personal relationships, impaired learning, violence, injuries, accidents, drunk driving, acquaintance rape, and unwanted pregnancies may result. Without early intervention and treatment, death may occur.

For further information on substance abuse, phone the Counseling

Office, University Center 320, at 859-572-6373.

ADDING OR DROPPING A COURSE

The University *Schedule of Classes* and online Academic Calendar lists the dates when a student may add a course or withdraw from a course after completing registration. Drop/add may be accomplished via Norse Express for Students, or in person at the Registrar Service Center, AC 301. Drop/add transactions are not official unless processed by one of these methods. The regulations below apply to regular courses in fall and spring semesters. They also apply to all short courses, especially summer offerings, in a time sequence proportional to the length of the session. When adding courses, see course-load policy for allowable limits.

1. Course Withdrawal Grade Policy

Students may withdraw from one or more courses only during the semester in which the course or courses are taken. The following procedures apply:

- a. During the first three weeks or equivalent of the term or equivalent, official course withdrawals will not be reflected on the student's transcript. An instructor may initiate a withdrawal for any student who does not attend classes during this three-week period.
- b. Students should also consult the *Schedule of Classes*, published each semester, for more restrictive attendance policies that may lead to faculty-initiated withdrawals. Some courses or departments may require a student to attend the first class meeting or to notify the instructor of their expected absence in order to avoid an immediate faculty-initiated withdrawal from the course.
- c. Course withdrawals after the tenth week or equivalent will not usually be allowed. In circumstances beyond the student's control, a *W* may be granted with approval of the instructor, the appropriate chairperson, and the student's dean whose college offers the course. In cases not approved, the student will receive the grade of *F* (failure).
- d. Students withdrawing completely from school after the tenth week need only the approval of the dean of the student's major.
- e. The instructor may not issue a *W* as the final grade for students who did not withdraw prior to the tenth week or equivalent of classes or who are not covered by exceptions listed above.
- f. The above regulations apply to fall, spring, and summer semesters.
- g. The last dates to add or withdraw from a course will be printed in the *Schedule of Classes* and online.
- h. A student in the military reserves called into active status on an emergency basis who cannot complete course work for a given semester
 1. will receive a withdrawal in each course with full refund if call-up is within the first 12 weeks of the semester.
 2. may elect to receive the grade earned to-date in each course or receive a *W* in each course with a full refund if call-up is during the 13th or 14th week of the semester, or
 3. will receive the grade earned to date in each course if call-up is in the 15th or 16th week of the semester.

The student should present his or her orders at the Registrar Service Center or fax them to 859-572-6094. If the student does not yet have written orders, he or she will have 60 days in which to present the orders. A family member or friend may bring a copy of the orders in the student's absence. If this deadline is not met, the student's grades would revert to *F*, and he or she will not be eligible to receive

a refund.

In the situation in which the student has a choice, he or she must take either the grades or drop all courses for a full refund.

ACADEMIC APPEALS

Appeals to academic regulations are defined in the *Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities*. See <http://www.nku.edu/~deanstudents/Rights-Contents.htm> for information and procedure.

ACADEMIC COMMON MARKET

The Academic Common Market allows out-of-state students to pay in-state tuition while studying selected academic programs that are not available in their home states. The list of programs included in the Academic Common Market is revised periodically to reflect the changing needs and offerings of participating states. The 15 states that participate in the Academic Common Market are Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. For more information, contact the Academic Common Market Institutional Coordinator, Administrative Center (AC) 505, Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY 41099, 859-572-6578.

CATALOG APPLICABILITY

Catalog Applicability for Undergraduate Students

1. The curricular requirements stated in the catalog in effect when a student enters the University as a degree-seeking student, or in any subsequent catalog chosen, must be met. If a student chooses a subsequent catalog, this intention must be in writing to the Office of the Registrar, AC 301. The student must satisfy all institutional and program requirements for the desired degree under any subsequent catalog selected.

EXCEPTIONS: Students new to NKU in fall 2004 and thereafter will not have a catalog preference for purposes of having a NKU GPA or cumulative GPA. All coursework transferred after fall 2004 from another institution will be included in cumulative GPA. Students transferring to NKU prior to fall 2004 will not have the option to change catalog year nor to have their coursework reevaluated to be included in cumulative GPA nor will any coursework subsequently transferred from another institution be included in cumulative GPA.

2. If a student's progress toward a degree is interrupted for four or more academic years from the last time he or she was regularly enrolled, all curricular requirements, both institutional and program, of the catalog in effect upon re-entry to the University must be met.
3. Except in unusual circumstances, the requirements of one catalog may be followed for no more than eight consecutive academic years from the time the student first enrolled. For all institutional and program requirements for a degree, the student will normally follow the catalog succeeding the one just expired unless the student designates in writing, to the Office of the Registrar, AC 301, a more recent catalog. Students should consult their academic adviser to determine their catalog of applicability.
4. Appeals to these regulations can be made to the appropriate academic dean.

CHANGES IN ACADEMIC POLICIES/PROCEDURES

The University reserves the right to implement new policies/procedures deemed necessary to ensure compliance with those currently in effect.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Classroom participation is essential to the educational process in many disciplines. However, students may not be penalized with a lowered grade merely on the basis of non-attendance unless class participation is

clearly essential to the educational goals of the course. If this is the case, students must be informed of the necessity to participate in classroom activities. This information must be given to them no later than the fifth day of the semester. In any case, students are responsible for familiarity with material disseminated in the class and are not released from this responsibility because they cease to attend. It is assumed that students will be aware of the calendar deadlines for officially withdrawing from a course. If students do not officially withdraw prior to this deadline, and fail to successfully complete the required course work, a failing grade will be recorded.

COURSE NUMBERING

Courses numbered 000 to 099 are orientation or developmental and may not be applied toward a student's classification or toward a degree. Courses numbered 100 to 199 are usually for freshmen; 200 to 299, usually for sophomores; 300 to 499, usually for juniors and seniors; 500 to 599, for juniors, seniors, and graduate students (unless specified elsewhere in this catalog); and 600 to 699, for graduate students only.

COURSE PREREQUISITES AND COREQUISITES

A prerequisite is a requirement that must be satisfied before enrolling for a specific course. Students should not enroll in courses for which they lack the stated prerequisites. Students lacking the prerequisites may be withdrawn from these courses upon request of the instructor or academic department.

A corequisite is a course that must be taken in conjunction with another course. Students must enroll in corequisites during the same semester or summer session. A student enrolled in a course but not its corequisite will be withdrawn from that course upon request of the instructor or academic department.

CONDITIONAL ADMISSION STUDENT COURSE TAKING POLICY

Students with any academic deficiency such as a low ACT/SAT or Pre-College Curriculum deficiency, will be required to enroll each semester in at least one course that fulfills an academic deficiency until all academic deficiencies are successfully completed.

Students must successfully complete all academic deficiencies prior to completing 45 earned hours. Should students fail to complete all academic deficiencies by 45 earned hours, they will not be permitted to continue enrollment at NKU. Students may attend another college to take courses which meet their academic deficiencies and then later return to NKU to finish their degree.

FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT OF 1974

To the student:

In accordance with federal law, you have the right to inspect and review any and all official University records, files, and data incorporated in your cumulative record. You have the opportunity for a hearing to challenge the contents of these records to insure that they are accurate and not in violation of any of your rights. You also have the opportunity to correct, amend, or supplement any such records.

The only information that may be given out about you is directory information as defined in the Act unless you have specifically waived your rights within this act. If you have any questions concerning your rights within this act, please contact the Office of the Registrar, Northern Kentucky University at 859-572-5556 or e-mail the registrar at registrar@nku.edu.

GREATER CINCINNATI CONSORTIUM OF COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (GCCCU)

General Information

Through an agreement with the Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities, students at NKU may register for courses

offered by other Consortium institutions. Course credit and/or grades will be posted on the transcript.

Half-time students at NKU may take up to 6 additional semester hours through the consortium. The cumulative total number of consortium semester hours is limited to 12.

Graduate students are allowed 9 semester hours of combined transfer and consortium credits. Each program director has the discretion to accept an additional 3 semester hours of consortium-only credit, bringing the maximum possible non-NKU semester hours to 12. Any student denied the final consortium courses has the right of appeal through regular program and University channels.

Cross registration forms are available in the Office of the Registrar. Courses for credit toward an academic major must be approved by the chairperson of the major department.

Courses for general education credit must be approved by the College of Arts & Sciences.

Other than regular tuition charges at NKU, students will be required to pay course-related fees at the host institution. Catalogs and schedules of classes are available in the Office of the Registrar.

Member Institutions

Member institutions of the Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities include

Art Academy of Cincinnati
Athenaeum of Ohio
Chatfield College
Cincinnati Bible College and Seminary
Cincinnati State Technical and Community College
College of Mt. St. Joseph
Hebrew Union College/Jewish Institute of Religion
Miami University
Northern Kentucky University
Southern State Community College
Thomas More College
University of Cincinnati
Wilmington College
Xavier University

Through an agreement between the Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities and Southwestern Ohio Council for Higher Education, NKU students may register for courses offered by the latter in fall and spring semesters if the courses needed are not available at the GCCCU schools. The same regulations apply as for the Greater Cincinnati Consortium.

The Southwestern Ohio Council for Higher Education includes

AFIT/RRD
Antioch College
Central State University
Clark Technical College
Edison State College
Kettering Medical College
Sinclair Community College
Southern State College
United Theological Seminary
University of Dayton
Urbana College
Wilberforce University
Wittenberg University
Wright State University

Guidelines:

1. Student enrollment between NKU and the consortium institution in fall or spring semester must be half-time (6 semester hours for undergraduate, 5 semester hours for graduate students); summer students must have been at least half-time during the preceding spring semester. Students must be degree-seeking and may enroll for no more than two courses at the host institution in one semester.
2. The course(s) requested must not be offered at NKU for one aca-

demical year, unless the student has officially applied for graduation with the Office of the Registrar.

3. Tuition commitments must have been met in full. Students enrolled less than full-time must pay for the additional credits taken through the consortium at NKU's tuition rate.
4. Students must observe all regulations of the host institution.
5. Credit hours earned under this program are considered as residence credit.
6. Quarter hours are converted into semester hours on a two-thirds basis.
7. Graduate students must obtain permission in advance from their adviser before taking courses at other colleges or universities. Written permission is required before registering for a consortium course. The consortium does not apply to students enrolled in or to courses offered through the Graduate Center.
8. For further information phone the NKU Office of the Registrar, 859-572-5556, or refer to the most recent *Schedule of Classes*.

TUITION RECIPROCIITY

Undergraduate

Northern Kentucky University, the University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati State Technical and Community College, and Southern State Community College have instituted an Undergraduate Reciprocity Agreement. This agreement extends *reciprocity* tuition rates to those residents of certain Ohio counties who meet the program/residency requirements. Since this agreement is subject to change on an annual basis, interested students should request current information from the Office of Admissions. As of the 2005-2007 academic year, students must meet the following eligibility criteria:

- be a resident of Adams, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Clinton, Fayette, Hamilton, Highland, or Warren counties;
- have earned an associate degree from a University of Cincinnati branch campus, Cincinnati State Technical and Community College, or from Southern State Community College; and
- must be working toward a first bachelor's degree and not majoring in early childhood education, environmental science, criminal justice, or nursing.

Since this agreement is subject to change on an annual basis, interested students should request current information and application form from

Northern Kentucky University
Office of Admissions
Lucas Administrative Center
Nunn Drive
Highland Heights, KY 41099
Telephone: 859-572-5220 or 1-800-637-9948

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS

Articulation, for the purposes of student transfer between campuses, refers specifically to "course articulation", e.g., the process of developing a formal, written agreement that identifies courses (or sequences of courses) on a "sending" campus that are comparable to, or acceptable in lieu of, specific course requirements at a "receiving" campus. Successful completion of an articulated course(s) assures the student and the faculty that the student has taken the appropriate course(s), received the necessary instruction and preparation, and that similar outcomes can be assured, enabling progression to the next level of instruction at the receiving institution. The articulation process is intended to ensure problem-free course and program transfer from one institution to another.

Students who wish to transfer should become familiar with the articulation agreements. Northern Kentucky University has established articulation agreements with universities and colleges for general education courses and for specific majors. For specific information, contact the Office of Admissions, 859-572-5220 or see a list of agreements at <http://access.nku.edu/oca/articulation.htm>.

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

1. Bachelor's Degree

A student working toward a bachelor's degree at Northern Kentucky University must fulfill the following requirements:

- a. **Minimum of 128 semester hours**, the last 30 of which must be taken at NKU (i.e., in residence).
- b. **Minimum of 25% of the semester hours required for a degree must be taken at Northern** (i.e., in residence)
- c. **Developmental Coursework** (if required) must be satisfied. See "ADMISSION STATUS" on page 13.
- d. **General education requirements** (see "GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: BACHELOR'S DEGREE" on page 28). Please note that some transfer students may be credited with fulfillment of part of these requirements under provisions of the Kentucky General Education Transfer Policy (see "KENTUCKY GENERAL EDUCATION TRANSFER POLICY" on page 34).
- e. **Major requirements.**
- f. **Minor or Area of Concentration.** A student must complete (i) an academic minor of between 21 and 27 semester hours in a discipline outside his/her major discipline or in an interdisciplinary program offered by NKU; or (ii) an academic area of concentration of at least 12 upper-division semester hours, different from the student's major, offered by NKU; or (iii) a second major offered by NKU; or (iv) a minor included within the major where the student is exempted from the area of concentration/minor requirement. (Please see appropriate individual program requirements for exempted programs.)
- g. **Grade point average (GPA) of at least 2.00** on all work attempted at Northern, at least 2.00 on all college work attempted (excluding developmental coursework), and at least 2.00 in the major—unless otherwise specified in the program requirements.
- h. **Forty-five semester hours of 300 level or above successfully completed coursework** are required of all bachelor's candidates. Even though freshman and sophomore level courses completed at other institutions may have course titles and/or content similar to certain upper division courses at Northern, the Office of the Registrar will make the determination of equivalencies for acceptance toward fulfillment of this requirement.
- i. During the first 30 college-level hours, a student pursuing a bachelor's degree will **demonstrate competency in written and oral communication** through successful completion of College Writing (ENG 101) or Honor's English (ENG 151) and Principles of Speech Communication (SPE 101).
- j. Demonstration of **competence in computer use** as determined by the student's major department.

2. Associate Degree

A student working toward an associate degree at Northern Kentucky University must fulfill the following requirements:

- a. **Minimum of 64 semester hours**, the last 20 of which must be taken at Northern.
- b. **Developmental Coursework** (if required) must be completed.
- c. **General education requirements** (see "GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: ASSOCIATE DEGREE" on page 33).
- d. **Major requirements.**
- e. **Grade point average (GPA) of at least 2.00 on all work** attempted at NKU, at least 2.00 on all college work attempted (excluding developmental course work), and at least 2.00 in the major—unless otherwise specified in program requirements.

- f. During the first 30 college-level hours, a student pursuing an associate's degree will demonstrate competency in written and oral communication through successful completion of College Writing (ENG 101) or Honor's English (ENG 151) and Principles of Speech Communication (SPE 101).

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM RATIONALE

At the base of the general education program is a common core of foundation skills in critical thinking, mathematical reasoning, and written and oral communication, which are fundamental to success in further intellectual endeavor. The liberal arts core of the general education program aims to broaden intellectual horizons, deepen understanding of artistic, humanistic, and scientific methods, develop the mental flexibility and openness to change that allow adults to cope with complexity and meet unforeseen challenges in their careers and lives. The diversity core aims to broaden a student's knowledge and understanding of society's diverse social and cultural perspectives that are fundamental for living in a modern society. General education courses seek to further students' understanding of the contemporary world, of the ideals and aspirations which have motivated human thought and action throughout history, and of their society's place in a larger human context.

At the same time, the general education program encourages students to take personal responsibility for their lives by developing their own sense of values, pursuing their own goals, and developing the habit of lifelong learning, so that they may make valuable individual contributions to the political, social, and cultural enrichment of their society.

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM AREAS OF EMPHASIS

Writing and Reading Skills: Students will use writing and reading effectively as a means of learning, critical thinking, and communication.

Oral Communication: Students will demonstrate effective skills and techniques of public oral communication.

Quantitative Skills and Scientific Understanding: Students will apply quantitative skills and scientific understanding toward a range of issues and problems commonly encountered across the curriculum and throughout their lives.

Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving Skills: Students will develop a broad range of critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the scientific, mathematical, social, artistic, and personal domains.

Collaboration with Others: Students will work effectively and responsibly in collaboration with others.

Computer and Information Literacy: Students will employ computer skills that are relevant to their success in college and beyond. Students will gain access to critically evaluate, formulate, and use information effectively and ethically.

Diversity: Students will recognize and respect similarities and differences between their own and other peoples cultures, races, genders, abilities, religions, and ethnicities.

Historical and Cultural Perspectives: Students will comprehend the variety and interdependence of the world's cultural, economic, political, social, and ecological systems, and their change over time.

Values Appreciation: Students will comprehend the variety of situations of ethical import of both a personal and public nature in the contemporary world.

Aesthetic Appreciation: Students will demonstrate an understanding and appreciation of the creative process and artistic works.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: BACHELOR'S DEGREE

NOTES ON GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

- a. Enrollment in certain general education courses is limited to students who have met prescribed academic qualifications (such as a level of performance on ACT or placement examinations) and/or who have completed specified prerequisite courses. Students should check their eligibility for particular general education courses by reviewing any "PREREQ" provisions in the descriptions of those courses. See Course Descriptions beginning on page 162.
- b. Because certain major programs require specific general education courses, students should review such requirements carefully in planning a general education curriculum.
- c. Courses listed under more than one general education category may count towards the fulfillment of only one general education category.
- d. Course Choice Limitation: beyond the Common Core, no more than two courses with the same prefix may be used to satisfy the remaining general education requirements.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: BACHELOR'S DEGREE

GENERAL EDUCATION FRAMEWORK AND SEMESTER HOURS NEEDED TO COMPLETE BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS	
COMMON CORE (9-12 SEMESTER HOURS)	REQUIREMENTS
<p>WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS I AND ORAL COMMUNICATIONS 6 semester hours for most students</p> <p>Written Communication I (3 semester hours) Oral Communication (3 semester hours)</p> <p><i>The first year writing course helps students make the transition to college by guiding them from writing that is based in personal experience and presented to familiar audiences, toward writing that is informed by other texts and targeted to wider public audiences. The course instructs students in reading for style as well as content, to identify and assess the effectiveness of a writer's choices.</i></p> <p><i>The first year oral communication course provides students with the basic skills and knowledge in oral communication needed for success in college and thereafter as effective citizens and lifelong learners. The course is designed as an introductory course to enhance students' critical reading, thinking, interpretation, and speaking skills. Emphasis on techniques, principles, and the practice of oral communication in a variety of formats, including public speaking.</i></p>	<p>Students must complete the following written and oral communication requirements within the first 30 hours of college-level (non-remedial) work at NKU.</p> <p><i>Written</i> - Successfully complete one of the following options: (1) ENG 101 College Writing (2) ENG 151 Honors Freshman Composition (<i>Students successfully completing this course option will satisfy both the Written Communication I and Written Communication II requirement</i>)</p> <p><i>Oral</i> - Successfully complete SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications</p> <p>Students not satisfying this requirement within the first 30 hours of college-level work (non-remedial) not be allowed to enroll in any 200-level general education courses.</p>
<p>MATHEMATICS 3 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>In the mathematics course, students will engage in mathematical problem solving.</i></p>	<p>Students must complete the mathematics requirement within the first 45 hours of college-level work (non-remedial) at NKU.</p> <p>Successfully complete one course from approved list of general education mathematics courses.</p> <p>Students not satisfying this requirement within the first 45 hours of college-level work at NKU will not be allowed to enroll in any 200-level general education courses except courses in the Written Communication II category.</p>
<p>WRITTEN COMMUNICATION II 3 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>The advanced writing course teaches students to become more independent as writers. This course guides students toward research strategies that are more broad and sophisticated, and stylistic choices that are more varied and creative. Disciplines may require a specific general education course within this category to satisfy major requirements.</i></p>	<p>Students must complete the second level of the written communication requirement before completing the first 60 hours of college-level work (non-remedial) at NKU.</p> <p>Student must successfully complete one course from the following: ENG 291 Advanced Writing, CHE 391W Chemical Information and Writing, EDU 291W Advanced Writing in the Education Profession, MUS 291W Advanced Writing in the Music Profession, PSC 291W Advanced Writing in Political Science, or PSY 291W Writing in Psychology. <i>ENG 151 Honors Freshman Composition also satisfies this requirement. Course enrollment may be limited to specific majors, check with advisor prior to enrolling in class.</i></p> <p>Students not satisfying this requirement within the first 60 hours of college-level work (non-remedial) at NKU will be required to meet with an academic adviser prior to enrolling in any additional general education courses.</p>
LIBERAL ARTS CORE (31 - 34 SEMESTER HOURS)	REQUIREMENTS
<p>The emphasis for the Liberal Arts Core is on experiences within the framework of many disciplines. Students will use the following foundational skills: critical thinking, problem solving, and research.</p>	<p>Course Choice Limitation: beyond the Common Core, no more than two courses with the same prefix may be used to satisfy the remaining general education requirements.</p> <p>Students must complete the Common Core General Education Requirements prior to enrolling in any upper-level general education courses.</p>

**GENERAL EDUCATION FRAMEWORK AND SEMESTER HOURS NEEDED TO
COMPLETE BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**

<p>BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES 9 semester hours for most students 3 semester hours in behavioral sciences 3 semester hours in social sciences 3 semester hours in an additional behavioral science or social science course</p> <p><i>Behavioral and Social Science courses address understanding of human behavior, interactions, and environments within established social structures and forums.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete three courses from approved general education course list for behavioral and social sciences. Students must satisfy the following requirements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Successfully complete one course from approved list of general education behavioral sciences courses; Successfully complete one course from approved list of general education social science courses; and Successfully complete one additional course from approved list of general education social or behavioral sciences courses.
<p>FINE ARTS 3 semester hours</p> <p><i>Fine Arts courses include oral, visual, written musical, spatial, or kinesthetic forms of expression and include components that emphasize student creativity, expression, and production. Students will be required to identify and analyze the impact of cultural and historical factors on the creation and reception of artistic works.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for fine arts.</p>
<p>HISTORY 3 semester hours</p> <p><i>History is concerned with understanding change and development over space and time. Students in history courses should obtain a fundamental grasp of the major eras, driving forces, formative movements, and ideas in the shaping of nations or regions in a global historical context.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for history.</p>
<p>HUMANITIES 6 to 8 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>Humanities courses are concerned with seeing how we as human beings are connected, and hence the power of literature, history, philosophy, religion, languages, and culture in transcending boundaries and overcoming divisions. Courses taken to fulfill this requirement will be selected from the following content areas: History, Literature, Fine Arts, Philosophy/Religious Studies or Foreign Languages.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete two courses from approved general education course list for humanities with the following exception: only one course from History, Literature, or Fine Art may be selected to satisfy this requirement. Students taking more than two courses with the same prefix (MUS, HIS, ENG) within the humanities category will receive credit for only two courses; the additional semester hours will count as electives.</p> <p>Students who choose Foreign Language courses to fulfill the Humanities category are required to take a two-course sequence.</p>
<p>LITERATURE 3 semester hours</p> <p><i>Literature courses are concerned with understanding texts of all forms of written expression.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for literature.</p>
<p>NATURAL SCIENCE 6 - 8 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>The two courses, together, will introduce the methods of inquiry associated with science, the basic principles used to explain natural phenomena and the connection between science and real-world problems.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete two courses from approved general education course list for natural sciences; one must be a laboratory course.</p>
<p>DIVERSITY CORE (6 SEMESTER HOURS)</p>	<p>REQUIREMENTS</p>
<p>RACE AND GENDER PERSPECTIVE 3 semester hours</p> <p><i>Explores race, gender, and cultural issues within the framework of a disciplinary perspective. Courses will advance a student's understanding of effective citizenship by addressing issues on a personal, local, national, or global level. Race and Gender courses make race and gender the central focus of the course. The courses concentrate on interrelationships between racial/ethnic groups, on the intersection of race/ethnicity and gender, and on the overlap of race/gender and cultural, political, economic, and social institutions. They incorporate historical understandings and contemporary issues such as the legacy of slavery and the evolution of gender roles, and their impact on current human experiences. The primary focus of the courses is how these issues manifest themselves in the United States.</i></p>	<p>Course Choice Limitation: beyond the Common Core, no more than two courses with the same prefix may be used to satisfy the remaining general education requirements.</p> <p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for the race and gender perspective (subject to course choice limitation indicated above).</p>

<p>NON-WESTERN PERSPECTIVE 3 semester hours</p> <p><i>Explores economic, social/cultural, political, linguistic, ecological, race, gender, or religious issues within the framework of a disciplinary perspective. The major criterion is the type of culture, not the geographic location. Cultures that are significantly different from European and North American cultures fulfill the definition. Courses will advance a student's understanding of effective world citizenship by addressing issues on a personal, local, national, or global level.</i></p>	<p>Course Choice Limitation: beyond the Common Core, no more than two courses with the same prefix may be used to satisfy the remaining general education requirements.</p> <p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education list for the non-Western perspective (subject to course choice limitation indicated above).</p>
<p>MINIMUM NUMBER OF SEMESTER HOURS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR'S DEGREE TOTALS 46</p>	

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

To satisfy the General Education Program requirements students are limited to the following course choice limitation: **Beyond the Common Core, students are limited to no more than two courses with the same prefix to satisfy the remaining general education requirements.**

For example:

1. a student taking a TAR course to satisfy the fine arts general education requirement and a TAR course to satisfy the Liberal Arts Core humanities requirement may not take a TAR course to satisfy the Diversity Core requirement;
2. a student taking a TAR course to satisfy the fine arts general education requirement and a TAR course to satisfy one Liberal Arts Core humanities requirement, may not take a TAR course to satisfy the second humanities requirement.

Students will receive elective credit for the additional courses with the same prefix. The additional courses will not count toward satisfying general education requirements.

LIST OF APPROVED GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES BY CATEGORY

a. Behavioral Sciences

Anthropology

- ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology
- ANT 110 Introduction to Archaeology
- ANT 201 World Cultures
- ANT 230 North American Indians
- ANT 231 Modern American Indians
- ANT 240 Peoples of Africa
- ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America
- ANT 270 Native Australia's Oceania
- ANT 273 Race, Gender and Culture
- ANT 294 Topics: Studies in Anthropology
- ANT 310 African Arts

Psychology

- PSY 100 and PSY 100H Introduction to Psychology
- PSY 200 Psychology of Personal Adjustment
- PSY 201 Psychology of Race and Gender
- PSY 205 Psychology of Human Sexuality
- PSY 206 Human Sexuality Forum
- PSY 220 Lifespan Development

Sociology

- SOC 100 Introductory Sociology
- SOC 205 Current Social Issues
- SOC 245 Latin American Societies

b. Fine Arts

Art

- ART 100 Art Appreciation
- ARTH 101 Survey of Western Art I
- ARTH 102 Survey of Western Art II
- ARTH 103 Survey of Western Art III
- ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art

Music

- MUS 100 Music Appreciation
- MUS 107 Survey of African American Music
- MUS 108 History of Rock and Roll
- MUS 109 History of American Popular Music
- MUS 110 Appreciation of Jazz
- MUS 230 History of Music: Antiquity through Baroque
- MUS 231 History of Music: Classical to the Present

Theatre

- TAR 100 Theatre Appreciation
- TAR 111 Creative Expression Through Acting
- TAR 165 Comparative Arts

c. History

History

- HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713
- HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713 to the Present
- HIS 102 History of the United States through 1877
- HIS 103 History of the United States since 1877
- HIS 106 History of African Americans to 1877
- HIS 107 History of African Americans since 1877
- HIS 108 World History to 1500
- HIS 109 World History since 1500
- HIS 194 Honors Seminar

Philosophy

- PHI 180 History of Classical and Medieval Philosophy
- PHI 185 History of Modern and Contemporary Philosophy

Religious Studies

- REL 181 Survey of the Hebrew Bible
- REL 182 Survey of the New Testament
- REL 185 Survey of Christianity
- REL 186 Introduction to Judaism

d. Humanities

Foreign Language

Chinese

- CHI 101 Elementary Chinese I
- CHI 102 Elementary Chinese II
- CHI 201 Intermediate Chinese I
- CHI 202 Intermediate Chinese II

French

- FRE 101 Elementary French I
- FRE 102 Elementary French II
- FRE 201 Intermediate French I
- FRE 202 Intermediate French II
- FRE 320 Survey of French Literature

German

- GER 101 Elementary German I
- GER 102 Elementary German II
- GER 201 Intermediate German I
- GER 202 Intermediate German II
- GER 320 Survey of German Literature

Italian

- ITA 101 Elementary Italian I
- ITA 102 Elementary Italian II
- ITA 201 Intermediate Italian I
- ITA 202 Intermediate Italian II

Japanese

- JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I
- JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
- JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
- JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II

Latin

- LAT 101 Elementary Latin I
- LAT 102 Elementary Latin II
- LAT 201 Intermediate Latin I
- LAT 202 Intermediate Latin II

Russian

- RUS 101 Elementary Russian I
- RUS 102 Elementary Russian II

Spanish

- SPI 101 Elementary Spanish I
- SPI 102 Elementary Spanish II
- SPI 201 Intermediate Spanish I
- SPI 202 Intermediate Spanish II
- SPI 320 Surveys of Peninsular Spanish Literature
- SPI 321 Survey of Spanish American Literature

History

- HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713
- HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713 to the Present
- HIS 102 History of the United States through 1877
- HIS 103 History of the United States since 1877
- HIS 106 History of African Americans to 1877
- HIS 107 History of African Americans since 1877
- HIS 108 World History to 1500
- HIS 109 World History since 1500
- HIS 194 Honors Seminar

Literature

- ENG 200 Introduction to Literature
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature
- ENG 202 Survey of British Literature I
- ENG 203 Survey of British Literature II
- ENG 206 Western World Literature I
- ENG 207 Western World Literature II
- ENG 208 Survey of American Literature I
- ENG 209 Survey of American Literature II
- ENG 210 Survey of African-American Literature
- ENG 211 Survey of Women's Literature I
- ENG 212 Survey of Women's Literature II
- ENG 265 Literature and the Human Experience
- ENG 266 Folklore and Literature
- ENG 300 American Women Poets
- ENG 301 American Novel
- ENG 302 Literature and Film
- ENG 303 British Novel
- ENG 305 American Women Writers
- ENG 308 Shakespeare I
- ENG 309 Shakespeare II
- ENG 311 Tragedy
- ENG 312 Comedy
- ENG 314 Modern European Literature in Translation
- ENG 315 The Bible as Literature
- ENG 318 The Short Story
- ENG 320 Satire

Music

- MUS 100 Music Appreciation
- MUS 107 Survey of African American Music
- MUS 108 History of Rock and Roll
- MUS 109 History of American Popular Music

MUS 110 Appreciation of Jazz

- MUS 230 History of Music: Antiquity through Baroque
- MUS 231 History of Music: Classical to the Present

Philosophy

- PHI 150 Introduction to Philosophy
- PHI 155 Introduction to Ethics
- PHI 160 World Religions
- PHI 165 Introduction to Logic
- PHI 170 Philosophy and Sexuality
- PHI 180 History of Classical and Medieval Philosophy
- PHI 185 History of Modern and Contemporary Philosophy
- PHI 201 Ideas in Philosophy
- PHI 210 Ethics in Information Technology
- PHI 220 Health Care Ethics
- PHI 240 Philosophy and the Arts
- PHI 250 Eastern Philosophy
- PHI 330 Philosophy and Law
- PHI 350 Philosophy of Religion

Political Science

- PSC 110 History of Western Political Thought
- PSC 111 History of American Political Thought

Religious Studies

- REL 181 Survey of the Hebrew Bible
- REL 182 Survey of the New Testament
- REL 185 Survey of Christianity
- REL 186 Introduction to Judaism
- REL 201 Ideas in Religious Studies
- REL 370 Religion and Science

Theatre

- TAR 100 Theatre Appreciation
- TAR 111 Creative Expression Through Acting
- TAR 165 Comparative Arts

e. Literature

Literature

- ENG 200 Introduction to Literature
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature
- ENG 202 Survey of British Literature I
- ENG 203 Survey of British Literature II
- ENG 206 Western World Literature I
- ENG 207 Western World Literature II
- ENG 208 Survey of American Literature I
- ENG 209 Survey of American Literature II
- ENG 210 Survey of African-American Literature
- ENG 211 Survey of Women's Literature I
- ENG 212 Survey of Women's Literature II
- ENG 265 Literature and the Human Experience
- ENG 266 Folklore and Literature
- ENG 300 American Women Poets
- ENG 301 American Novel
- ENG 302 Literature and Film
- ENG 303 British Novel
- ENG 305 American Women Writers
- ENG 308 Shakespeare I
- ENG 309 Shakespeare II
- ENG 311 Tragedy
- ENG 312 Comedy
- ENG 314 Modern European Literature in Translation
- ENG 315 The Bible as Literature
- ENG 318 The Short Story
- ENG 320 Satire

French

- FRE 320 Survey of French Literature

German

- GER 320 Survey of German Literature

Spanish

- SPI 320 Surveys of Peninsular Spanish Literature

SPI 321 Survey of Spanish American Literature

f. Mathematics

MAT 110 Introductory Probabilities
 MAT 111 Introduction to Linear Math
 MAT 112 Calculus for Business Applications
 MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
 MAT 115 Mathematics for Liberal Arts
 MAT 118 Technical Mathematics
 MAT 120 Calculus I
 MAT 121 Calculus I A
 MAT 122 Calculus I B
 MAT 185 Introductory Discrete Mathematics
 STA 113 Introduction to Probability and Statistics
 STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications

g. Natural Sciences

Laboratory courses may be paired with a lecture, the two to be taken concurrently (e.g., BIO 150 and 150L), or the laboratory is included in the course (e.g., BIO 120 or PHY 211).

Astronomy

AST 110 Solar System Astronomy with Laboratory
 AST 115 Stars, Galaxies and Cosmology with Laboratory

Biology

BIO 120 General Biology with Laboratory
 BIO 121 Human Systems
 BIO 121L Human Systems Laboratory
 BIO 123 Human Ecology
 BIO 125 Biological Perspective of Wellness
 BIO 126 Human Nutrition
 BIO 150, 150L Introduction to Biology I
 BIO 151, 151L Introduction to Biology II
 BIO 208, 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I
 BIO 209, 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II

Chemistry

CHE 105 Discovering Chemistry with Laboratory
 CHE 112, 112L Chemistry and Society
 CHE 115, 115L Physiological Chemistry
 CHE 120, 120L General Chemistry I
 CHE 121, 121L General Chemistry II

Environmental Science

ENV 110 Introduction to Environmental Science

Geology

GLY 110 The Face of the Earth with Laboratory
 GLY 120 This Dangerous Earth
 GLY 130 Dinosaurs
 GLY 220 History of the Earth
 GLY 230 Geology of National Parks
 GLY 240 Geology of Natural Resources

Integrated Sciences

SCI 110 Integrative Natural Science I
 SCI 111 Integrative Natural Science II

Physics

PHY 110 Introduction to Physics w/Lab
 PHY 211 General Physics with Laboratory I
 PHY 213 General Physics with Laboratory II
 PHY 220 University Physics with Laboratory I
 PHY 222 University Physics with Laboratory II

h. Non-Western Perspective

Afro-American Studies

AFR 100 Introduction to Afro-American Studies (will not additionally satisfy Race/Gender Perspective)

Anthropology

ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology

ANT 201 World Cultures

ANT 230 North American Indians

ANT 231 Modern American Indians

ANT 240 Peoples of Africa

ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America

ANT 270 Native Australia and Oceania

ANT 310 African Arts

Art

ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art

Geography

GEO 101 World Regional Geography

GEO 103 Geography of the Third World

Literature and Language

CHI 201 Intermediate Chinese I

CHI 202 Intermediate Chinese II

ENG 216 Studies in Non-Western Literature

JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I

JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II

Music

MUS 106 Music of World Cultures

Philosophy

PHI 160 World Religions

PHI 250 Eastern Philosophy

Political Science

PSC 102 Comparative Politics

PSC 103 International Politics

Radio/Television

RTV 345 Japanese Popular Culture

Sociology

SOC 245 Latin American Studies

i. Oral Communications

Speech 101 Principles of Speech Communications

j. Race/Gender Perspective

Afro-American Studies

AFR 100 Introduction to Afro-American Studies (will not additionally satisfy Non-Western Perspective)

Anthropology

ANT 325 African American Religious Experience in America

Criminal Justice

JUS 231 Race, Gender, and the Law

Education

EDU 316 Racism and Sexism in Educational Institutions

Geography

GEO 107 Diversity Mapped

History

HIS 431 Historical Themes in African-American History

HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900

HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900

Literature

ENG 210 Survey of African-American Literature

Music

MUS 107 Survey of African-American Music

Political Science

PSC 215 Race, Gender, and Politics

Psychology

PSY 201 Psychology of Race and Gender

Radio /Television

RTV 105 Race, Gender, and the Mass Media

Religious Studies

REL 325 African-American Religious Experiences in America

Sociology

SOC 110 Introduction to Race and Gender

SOC 210 Analysis of Racism, Sexism in the U.S.

Theatre
 TAR 102 Survey of Race and Gender in Dramatic Literature
 Women’s Studies
 WMS 150 Introduction to Women’s Studies
 WMS 310 Women, Wages, and Work

k. Social Sciences

Afro-American Studies
 AFR 100 Introduction to Afro-American Studies
 Economics
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 ECO 215 Contemporary Economic Issues
 Geography
 GEO 100 Elements of Geography
 GEO 101 World Regional Geography
 GEO 103 Geography of the Third World
 GEO 107 Diversity Mapped
 Justice Studies
 JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
 Political Science
 PSC 100 American Politics
 PSC 100H Honors American Politics

PSC 101 State and Local Politics
 PSC 102 Comparative Politics
 PSC 103 International Politics
 PSC 110 History of Western Political Thought
 PSC 111 History of American Political Thought
 PSC 215 Race, Gender, and Politics
 Radio/Television
 RTV 205 Introduction to Popular Culture
 Social Work
 SWK 203 Social Welfare in Contemporary Society

I. Written Communications (may be open only to specific majors)

CHE 391W Chemical Information and Writing
 ENG 101 College Writing
 ENG 151 Honors Freshmen Composition
 ENG 291 Advanced Writing
 EDU 291W Advanced Writing in the Education Profession
 MUS 291W Advanced Writing in the Music Profession
 PSC 291W Advanced Writing in Political Science
 PSY 291W Writing in Psychology

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: ASSOCIATE DEGREE

GENERAL EDUCATION FRAMEWORK AND SEMESTER HOURS NEEDED TO COMPLETE ASSOCIATE’S DEGREE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS	
COMMON CORE (9 SEMESTER HOURS)	REQUIREMENTS
<p>WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS I AND ORAL COMMUNICATIONS 6 semester hours for most students Written Communication I (3 semester hours) Oral Communication (3 semester hours)</p> <p><i>The first year writing course helps students make the transition to college by guiding them from writing that is based in personal experience and presented to familiar audiences, toward writing that is informed by other texts and targeted to wider public audiences. The course instructs students in reading for style as well as content, to identify and assess the effectiveness of a writer’s choices.</i></p> <p><i>The first year oral communication course provides students the basic skills and knowledge in oral communication needed for success in college and thereafter as effective citizens and lifelong learners. Designed as an introductory course to enhance student’s critical reading, thinking, interpretation, and speaking skills. Emphasis on techniques, principles, and the practice of oral communication in a variety of formats, including public speaking.</i></p>	<p>Students must complete the following written and oral communication requirements within the first 30 hours of college-level work at NKU.</p> <p><i>Written</i> - successfully complete the following: (1) ENG 101 College Writing</p> <p><i>Oral</i> - Successfully complete SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications</p>
<p>MATHEMATICS 3 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>In the mathematics course, students will engage in mathematical problem solving.</i></p>	<p>Students must complete the mathematics requirement within the first 45 hours of college-level work at NKU. Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for mathematics.</p>
LIBERAL ARTS CORE (9-10 SEMESTER HOURS)	REQUIREMENTS
<p>The emphasis for the Liberal Arts Core is on experiences within the framework of many disciplines. Students will use the following foundational skills: critical thinking, problem solving, and research. Course Choice Limitation: beyond the Common Core, no more than two courses with the same prefix may be used to satisfy the remaining general education requirements.</p>	
<p>BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES 3 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>Behavioral and Social Science courses address understanding of human behavior, interactions, and environments within established social structures and forums.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for behavioral and social sciences.</p>

<p>HUMANITIES 3 semester hours for most students</p> <p><i>Humanities courses are concerned with seeing how we as human beings are connected, one to the other, and hence the power of literature, arts, history, philosophy, religion, languages, and culture in transcending boundaries and overcoming divisions. Courses taken to fulfill this requirement will be selected from the following content areas: History, Literature, Fine Arts, Philosophy/Religious Studies or Foreign Languages.</i></p>	<p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for humanities.</p>
<p>NATURAL SCIENCE 3-4 semester hours for most students</p> <p>Will introduce the methods of inquiry associated with science, the basic principles used to explain natural phenomena and the connection between science and real-world problems.</p>	<p>Successfully complete one course from approved general education course list for natural sciences with or without laboratory component. See specific degree requirements for additional information on requirements.</p>
<p>MINIMUM NUMBER OF SEMESTER HOURS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS FOR ASSOCIATE'S DEGREE TOTALS 18</p>	

KENTUCKY GENERAL EDUCATION TRANSFER POLICY

For students who reside in Kentucky, there is a statewide *General Education Transfer Policy*. The policy defines how public colleges and universities accept each other's general education requirements for transfer students. Courses that meet General Education Transfer Policy requirements are identified by each institution as Category, Core, or Fully Certified.

The Kentucky Transfer Policy defines two transfer components: a General Education Component and a Specialty Component.

General Education Component (48 semester hour block)

The 48 semester hour General Education Component provides a broad background of general education courses. The component is comprised of a 33 semester hour core component and a 15 semester hour block of unspecified general education courses. See following for breakdown on components.

General Education Core Transfer Component (33 semester hours)

The core component include the following five categories:

1. Communication (9 semester hours)

1. Written Communication — NKU Written Composition I see "WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS I AND ORAL COMMUNICATIONS" on page 28.

Oral Communication — NKU Oral Communication see "WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS I AND ORAL COMMUNICATIONS" on page 28.

2. Humanities (6 semester hours)

The disciplines represented in this category must be different from those in Behavioral/Social Sciences. Courses may be chosen from the following: Fine Arts, Literature, Foreign Language, History, or Philosophy/Religion courses in the List of Approved General Education Courses (see "HUMANITIES" on page 29).

3. Behavioral/Social Sciences (9 semester hours).

At least two disciplines must be represented and must be different from those in Humanities. Courses may be chosen from the List of Approved General Education Courses for Behavioral/Social Sciences (see "BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES" on page 29).

4. Natural Sciences (6 semester hours)

Courses may be chosen from the List of Approved General Education Courses for Natural Sciences (see "NATURAL SCIENCE" on page 29).

5. Mathematics (3 semester hours)

Courses may be chosen from the List of Approved General Education Courses for Mathematics (see "MATHEMATICS" on page 28).

General Education Transfer Block (15 semester hours)

Kentucky transfer students may transfer an unspecified 15 semester hour block of general education courses to satisfy this component.

Specialty Component (12 semester hour block)

The Specialty Component is comprised of 12 semester hours of discipline specific credits. The Specialty Components have not been completed to date. Check with the NKU Transfer Office for more information.

General Education Transfer Certifications

Fully General Education Certified

A student transferring from a Kentucky public institution will be accepted at NKU as "Fully General Education Certified" when he/she has completed a general education program at another institution or combination of institutions that includes a 48 semester hour block of general education courses (the 33-semester hour General Education Core Transfer Component and the 15-semester hour General Education Transfer Block). Transcript from sending institution must indicate that the student is "Fully General Education Certified" to guarantee all credits will be accepted at NKU. Additionally, students completing an approved Associate of Arts or Associate of Science Transfer degree (must include a minimum of 48 semester hours of general education courses) must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher to qualify for Kentucky Transfer Policy.

Core Component Certified

A student transferring from a Kentucky institution will be accepted at NKU as "Core Component Certified" when they complete the 33 semester hour Core Transfer Component. The student must also hold a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher and will need to fulfill the remaining NKU general education requirements.

Category Certified

A student transferring from a Kentucky institution will be accepted at NKU as "Category Certified" when he/she has completed one or more of the five categories in the Core Transfer Component. The student must hold a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher and will need to fulfill the remaining general education requirements.

For more information regarding NKU transfer policies, see http://www.nku.edu/~admitnku/transfer_services/home.htm.

Bachelor's Program Specialty Transfer Component Policy

The Bachelor's Program Transfer Specialty Component policy allows for the ease of transfer of course work within a student's major and discipline. Students who are "General Education Certified" under the Kentucky General Education Transfer policy (completed all categories, and have at least 48 semester hours in general education) are eligible for evaluation of credit within bachelor's program specialty transfer frameworks (not completed to date). The Transfer Frameworks will identify at least 12 semester hours in a specific discipline that will transfer as a block to satisfy major requirements. Students who are planning to transfer to another public Kentucky college or university should work closely with their advisor, as well as with the institution to which they plan to transfer, in order to ensure the completion of all necessary requirements.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

1. Requirements for Graduation: a Checklist

- a. When a student anticipates successful completion of degree requirements, he/she **must file an Application for Degree Candidacy in the Office of the Registrar Service Center**. The approved Program Certification Form for each undergraduate applicant must be on file in the Office of the Registrar prior to, or in accompaniment with filing the Application for Degree Candidacy. The dates by which the Application for Degree Candidacy must be in the Office of the Registrar Service Center are

for fall graduation	8 April
for spring graduation	8 October
for summer graduation	8 April
- b. The student pursuing a **bachelor's degree who has successfully completed 54 semester hours will file a Program Certification Form** for the major and the same form for either an area of concentration or a minor. A student in an **associate degree program must file a Program Certification Form after completion of 30 semester hours**. The certification form must be completed no later than during the semester preceding the one in which the student plans to graduate. The student will secure the form from the Office of the Registrar Service Center and will follow instructions given at that time. In some cases, students may be referred to their academic programs to obtain necessary forms.
- c. The student will **earn at least 128 semester hours for a bachelor's degree and at least 64 semester hours for an associate degree**. Also, all grades of *I* and *K* must be cleared before graduation requirements are complete.
- d. The student will **complete general education requirements appropriate for the degree** being sought (see "Catalog Applicability" elsewhere in this catalog).
- e. The student **must be recommended by the faculty**.
- f. The student will **satisfy all financial and administrative obligations** to the University.
- g. As part of Northern Kentucky University's on-going efforts to improve its program offerings, a student will be **required to participate in assessment activities** (see Senior Assessment section in following column). In addition to senior assessment, a student may be required to complete additional assessment requirements for a major/minor. or the university.

2. Graduation with Honors

a. Bachelor's Degree	GPA Required
Cum Laude	3.50 - 3.7499
Magna Cum Laude	3.75 - 3.8999
Summa Cum Laude	3.90 - 4.00

In order for a student to graduate with bachelor's degree honors, he/she must earn a minimum of 64 semester hours in residence.

Transfer Students: NKU will calculate both a cumulative GPA (includes all transfer credits accepted) and an NKU GPA for the purposes of determining honors. To be eligible for graduation with honors, a transfer student must complete the required 64 semester hours at NKU **AND** achieve the required GPA for Cum

Laude, Magna Cum Laude and Summa Cum Laude designation for both the NKU GPA and the cumulative GPA.

b. Associate Degree	GPA Required
With Distinction	3.50 - 3.799
With High Distinction	3.80 - 4.00

In order for a student to graduate with associate degree honors, he/she must earn a minimum of 32 semester hours in residence.

Transfer Students: NKU will calculate both a cumulative GPA (includes all transfer credits accepted) and an NKU GPA for the purposes of determining honors. To be eligible for graduation with honors, a transfer student must complete the required 32 semester hours at NKU **AND** achieve the required GPA for With Distinction and With High Distinction designation for both the NKU GPA and the cumulative GPA.

- c. To graduate with honors, as student must have a cumulative GPA and a NKU GPA of at least 3.50. The Honors designation awarded will be based on the NKU GPA.
- d. Honors designation appears in the Commencement Program based upon the grade point averages (excluding developmental course work) at the conclusion of the previous semester. Honors will appear on the transcript based upon the grade point averages (excluding developmental coursework) at the time of graduation.

3. Senior Assessment

- a. As a requirement for graduation with a bachelor's degree, all students who have completed at least 90 semester hours will be required to participate in senior assessment. It is anticipated that most students are expected to satisfy this requirement prior to completing 110 semester hours.
- b. After completing at least 90 semester hours, students are to meet the senior assessment requirement in the following semester. If a student does not participate in the assessment that semester, then the student is in "assessment default."
- c. A student in default will not be able to receive her or his diploma until the default is remedied. A student can remedy assessment default by participating in the appropriate assessment.
- d. No student will be expected or required to participate in more than one form of general education assessment. However, students may be required to participate in a separate assessment of their major field.
- e. See link for senior survey at <https://access.nku.edu/ucc/senior.htm>

4. Second Bachelor's Degree

1. A student wishing to receive two bachelor's degrees may meet requirements for them simultaneously or successively.
2. Requirements for the second major will be those listed under the student's degree catalog.
3. A student wishing to receive two degrees on the same date must
 - a. complete requirements for both degrees.
 - b. earn a minimum of 30 semester hours in residence beyond requirements for the first degree.
 - c. earn a minimum of 60 semester hours in residence at NKU.
4. A student wishing to earn a second bachelor's degree after receiving the first must:
 - a. complete requirements for the second degree;
 - b. earn at least 12 semester hours additional to those he/she may already have in the major field offering the second degree;
 - c. earn a minimum of 30 semester hours in residence beyond requirements for the first degree;
 - d. earn a minimum of 64 semester hours in residence at NKU beyond the requirement for the first degree to be considered for graduation with honors.

5. Second Associate Degree

1. A student who has not earned a bachelor's degree and wishes to receive two associate degrees may meet requirements for them simultaneously or successively.
2. A student wishing to receive two associate degrees must
 - a. complete requirements for both degrees;
 - b. earn a minimum of 20 semester hours beyond those required for the first degree;
 - c. earn a minimum of 40 semester hours in residence at Northern.
3. A student who has already earned a bachelor's degree and wishes to receive an associate degree must
 - a. complete requirements for the degree;
 - b. earn a minimum of 20 semester hours in residence at Northern;
 - c. earn at least 12 semester hours in the major;
 - d. earn a minimum of 32 semester hours in residence to be considered for graduation with honors.

6. Second Major

1. A student who wishes to be certified in two or more major programs must meet requirements for each simultaneously.
2. The degree conferred will be based upon the student's first major; all majors/minors and areas of concentration successfully completed will be indicated on the student's academic transcript.

7. Minor

1. A student who wishes to have a minor certified must meet requirements at the time of degree awarding.
2. Students earning associate degrees cannot earn a minor; only students at the bachelor's level may earn a minor.
3. The minimum number of semester hours required for minors varies among departments and can be found in individual department descriptions.
4. A GPA of at least 2.00 is required unless otherwise specified in the program requirements.
5. Associate degree is not considered a minor and cannot be used toward satisfying the bachelor's degree requirement (policy under review).

“NON-TRADITIONAL” CREDIT**Credit by Examination****1. Advanced Standing Examination**

Upon recommendation by the appropriate chairperson and with the approval of the appropriate dean, a currently enrolled student may receive advanced standing credit by passing an examination in a subject in which she/he has demonstrated exceptional ability. A student may obtain an application for the advanced standing examination from the Office of the Registrar, AC 301. He/she must follow the procedures printed on the application. There is an examination fee for each course in which a student takes an advanced standing examination. These examinations may be taken for a letter grade or pass/fail as determined by the department chairperson prior to testing. If a failing grade is earned, the course will not be posted to the student's transcript.

2. College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

CLEP, a national program of credit by examination administered by the College Entrance Examination Board, was established at NKU to provide individuals with an opportunity to earn credit by examination. CLEP tests may be taken at NKU approximately the 3rd week of the month (except December and July) in the testing office. NKU students may earn up to 45 semester hours through (a) General and/or (b) Subject examinations. The University is a recognized CLEP Testing Center, and testing applicable to other institutions is also conducted. A grade of pass (*P*) will be assigned for CLEP courses successfully completed.

- a. General Examinations

Five tests are within the General Examination portion of CLEP: English composition, humanities, natural science, social science/history, and mathematics. NKU will award credit in three areas: humanities, natural science, and social science/history; up to 18 semester hours may be earned from the exams in each area. Six semester hours will be awarded for a minimum score of 50. Credit earned through these examinations is elective credit and does not satisfy general education requirements.

- b. Subject Examinations

The following subject examinations equated below with specific courses offered at NKU are accepted by the University. (The University reserves the right to revise these listings in accord with recommendations from the Educational Testing Service.)

EXAMINATION	MINIMUM SCORE	SEMESTER HOURS	EQUIVALENT NKU COURSES
American History I	50	3	HIS 102
American History II	50	3	HIS 103
American Literature	50	6	ENG 208-209
Analyzing and Interpreting Literature	51	3	ENG 200
Calculus with Elementary Functions	50	5	MAT 120
College Algebra-Trigonometry	50	3	MAT 119
English Literature	50	6	ENG 202-203
General Biology (No lab credit awarded)	50	6	BIO 120-121
General Chemistry	50	6	CHE 120-121
Introductory Business Law	51	3	BUS 230
Introductory Psychology	50	3	PSY 100
Principles of Accounting	50 63	3 6	ACC 200 ACC 200-201
Principles of Management	50	3	MGT 205
Principles of Macroeconomics	50	3	ECO 200
Principles of Microeconomics	50	3	ECO 201
Principles of Marketing	50	3	MKT 305
Western Civilization I	50	3	HIS 100
Western Civilization II	50	3	HIS 101

CLEP credit is available in French, German, and Spanish. Students must meet with the foreign language coordinator to receive credit requirements.

Policies on CLEP vary depending upon the academic area; students are advised to consult their adviser prior to taking CLEP examinations. The Health, Counseling, and Testing Services administers CLEP and provides data about the program. With approval of the appropriate dean, a student at NKU may take the CLEP subject examination instead of repeating a course in which he/she received a *D* or *F*, an option that may be exercised up to four times.

3. Advanced Placement (AP)

High school students may receive credit by earning the required score on an approved AP examination. An appropriate number of semes-

ter hours will be awarded, and a grade of pass (*P*) will be assigned for successful completion of approved courses. Information concerning the AP program may be obtained from high school counselors. AP scores should be sent to the University's Office of the Registrar. Additional information on regulations and approved NKU programs for AP credit may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar. Examination scores range from 1-5. Subject areas in which a student may receive credit from Northern Kentucky University by earning acceptable scores are listed below.

Credit for those areas marked by an asterisk must be coordinated with the chair of the department concerned.

DISCIPLINE	ACCEPTABLE SCORE	COURSE	SEMESTER HOURS
Art, General	3	ART 100 Art Appreciation	3
	4 or more	ART 121 2D Vis. Studies	3
Art, Drawing	4 or more	ART 210 Drawing	3
History of Art	4, 5	ART 101 Survey I	3
		ART 102 Survey II	3
Biological Sciences	3	BIO 120 General Biology	4
	4 or more	BIO 150, 150L Intro. to Biology I	5
Calculus AB*	3 or more	MAT 120	5
Calculus BC*	3 or more	MAT 120 Calculus I	5
		MAT 220 Calculus II	5
Chemistry	3	CHE 120, 120L General Chemistry	4
	4, 5	CHE 120, 120L General Chemistry I,	4
		CHE 121, 121L General Chemistry II	4
Computer Science A	3, 4, 5	CSC 260 Computer Programming I	3
Computer Science AB	4, 5	CSC 260, 262 Computer Programming I, II	6
English Language/Composition	3 or more	ENG 101 College Writing	3
		ENG 291 Advanced College Writing	3
English* Literature/Composition	3 or more	ENG 101 College Writing (It is recommended that students receiving credit for ENG 101 take ENG 151; ENG 291 may be substituted)	3
		ENG 200 Intro. to Literature	3

DISCIPLINE	ACCEPTABLE SCORE	COURSE	SEMESTER HOURS
European History	3 or more	HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713	3
		HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713 to the Present	3
French	3 or more	FRE 101 Elementary French I	4
German	3 or more	GER 101 Elementary German I	4
Government and Politics - U.S.	3 or more	PSC 100 American Politics	3
		PSC 101 State and Local Politics	3
Government and Politics-Comp	3 or more	PSC 102 Comparative Politics	3
European History	3 or more	HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713	3
		HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713 to the Present	3
Latin: Virgil	3 or more	LAT 101 Elementary Latin I	3
Macroeconomics	3 or more	ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics	3
Microeconomics	3 or more	ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics	3
Music	3 or more	MUS 122 Theory I	3
		MUS 124 Aural Skills I	1
Physics B	3 or more	PHY 110 Intro. to Physics with lab	4
Physics C- Mechanical	3 or 4	PHY 211 Univ. Physics w/Lab I <i>or</i>	5
	5	PHY 220 University Physics w/Lab I	5
	3 or 4	PHY 213 General Physics w/Lab II <i>or</i>	5
5		PHY 222 Univ. Physics w/Lab II	5
Psychology	3	PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology	3
Spanish	3 or more	SPI 101 Elementary Spanish I	4
Statistics	3 or more	STA 212 Statistics for Business Application I	3

DISCIPLINE	ACCEPTABLE SCORE	COURSE	SEMESTER HOURS
U.S. History	3 or more	HIS 102 History of U.S. through 1877	3
		HIS 103 History of U.S. since 1877	3

Transfer students who were awarded AP credit by their previous institutions are required to resubmit their scores for evaluation by NKU standards.

4. International Baccalaureate (IB)

High school students completing this rigorous program may receive credit by earning the required score in a specific subject. An appropriate number of semester hours will be awarded, and a grade of pass (*P*) will be assigned for successful completion of approved courses. To earn credit, the student must request an official transcript issued by the New York office of the International Baccalaureate be sent to the University's Office of the Registrar. Additional information on regulations and approved NKU programs for IB credit may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar. Subject areas in which a student may receive credit from Northern Kentucky University by earning acceptable scores are listed below:

DISCIPLINE	ACCEPTABLE SCORE	COURSE	SEMESTER HOURS
Biology (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4	BIO 120	4
	5 or higher	BIO 150-150L	5
English (Higher level)	4 or higher	ENG 101, 291	6
French (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4 or higher	FRE 101	4
	4 or higher	FRE 101, 102	8
German (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4 or higher	GER 101	4
	4 or higher	GER 101, 102	8
History (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4 or 5	HIS 100 (or HIS 101 if student has already received credit for HIS 100)	3
	6 or 7	HIS 100, 101	6
History - American (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4 or 5	HIS 102 (or HIS 103 if student has already received credit for HIS 102)	3
	6 or 7	HIS 102, 103	6
Physics (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4	PHY 211	5
	5 or higher	PHY 211 and PHY 213, or PHY 220	5
Psychology (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4 or higher	PSY 100	3
	4 or higher	PSY 100	3
Mathematics (Higher level)	4 or higher	MAT 120, 220	10
Spanish (Subsidiary level) (Higher level)	4 or higher	SPI 101	4
	4 or higher	SPI 101, 102	8

OTHER NON-TRADITIONAL CREDIT

Additional types of nontraditional credit are available:

a. Portfolio Development (PD)

The Portfolio takes the place of a standardized test in evaluating college level learning that students may have acquired through their personal, volunteer or work experience. A portfolio is a set of formal written documents that demonstrate experiential learning equivalent to the learning objectives of a specific course. A 2-semester hour mandatory course (PRL 101) teaches students how to prepare a portfolio. Portfolios are evaluated by faculty who determine whether a portfolio's content and the student's experience meet the learning objectives of a particular course. Credit is granted upon recommendation of the appropriate faculty and with the approval of the appropriate department chair and dean. Students may request up to 32 semester hours toward a bachelor's degree and 16 semester hours toward an associate degree. To learn more about Portfolio, attend the free workshop, "Options for Adult Learners" offered throughout the year. For a workshop schedule, search on the keyword "option" at: <http://nkuconnections.nku.edu>. For more information about the Portfolio program, visit: <http://edoutreach.nku.edu>, or call the Educational Outreach Office at 859-572-1500 or send an e-mail to: edoutreach@nku.edu.

b. Military and Department of Defense (DOD)

Credit may be earned for courses successfully completed by an individual in residence at approved military and DOD schools. Courses approved and recommended by the American Council of Education's publication, Guide to Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Forces will be considered for credit. A maximum of 32 semester hours may be earned. Students should petition the Office of the Registrar for review of courses and present appropriate documentation of military course work.

c. Vocational (Articulation)

Credit may be awarded to an applicant entering Northern Kentucky University in the program area of specialty upon completion of a post-secondary vocational program in the Northern Kentucky Vocational Region. For more information, contact the Department of Technology.

d. National Occupational Competency Testing Institute (NOCTI)

Credit may be earned through standardized tests to assess competency in technical or trade areas of industrial education teachers. Contact the Department of Technology, 859-572-5761.

e. American Council on Education (ACE) Non-Collegiate Sponsored Instruction

Credit may be awarded based on educational programs offered by many large corporations or non academic institutes. Only programs approved and recommended by The American Council on Education will be considered for credit. A maximum of 32 semester hours toward a bachelor's degree and 16 semester hours toward an associate degree may be earned. Students may request evaluation of credit by sending the ACE transcript "Registry of Credit Recommendations" and appropriate course outline(s) to the Office of the Registrar, AC 301, Nunn Drive, Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY 41099 or phone 859-572-6430 for more information.

f. Correspondence Courses

1. No more than 9 semester hours required for a degree may be earned by correspondence.
2. A student desiring to enroll in correspondence courses at another institution while he/she is a student at NKU must obtain prior permission from the appropriate academic dean if he/she wishes to transfer the earned credit to NKU. Correspondence courses in which a grade of *C* or higher is earned will be transcribed as hours earned or pass (*P*) credit only up to 9 semester hours.

ACADEMIC STANDING FOR UNDERGRADUATES

a. Good Standing

A student is in good standing when he/she has more than 16 quality hours with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) that meets or exceeds 2.00. A student with 0-15 quality hours is in

good standing with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) that meets or exceeds 1.66.

b. Academic Probation/Suspension

A student who fails to meet the cumulative 2.00 GPA required for good standing is placed on academic probation for the next enrolled semester.

c. A student on academic probation will be suspended unless:

1. The student earns a 2.00 GPA or higher for the probationary semester (semester GPA). *or*
2. The student meets or exceeds the following cumulative GPA standards at the end of the probationary semester:

Cumulative GPA of:

- 0.00 for 0-15 quality hours
- 1.25 for 16-30 quality hours
- 1.50 for 31-45 quality hours
- 1.75 for 45-59 quality hours
- 2.00 for 60+ quality hours

Quality hours are semester hours attempted in courses numbered 100 or above at NKU. A student whose grade-point average is below the cumulative 2.00 GPA required for good standing, but above the cumulative GPA standards for suspension, will be continued on academic probation for the next semester enrolled.

A student on academic probation who has been previously suspended and who is suspended a second time will receive the penalty of a second suspension.

No student will be suspended prior to accumulating 15 quality hours or without being placed on probation for the preceding semester.

Probation

A student on academic probation is not allowed

1. to serve as an officer or committee member in any campus organization;
2. to participate in any University extracurricular activity or in the activity of any University organization if the participation involves expenditure of an appreciable amount of time;
3. to carry more than 13 semester hours during any fall or spring semester;
4. to carry more than 6 semester hours at one time during summer sessions or more than one course in intersession.

Suspension

1. A student suspended from Northern or another institution for the first time for academic reasons is required to remain out of school for at least two full semesters (the summer sessions taken together being considered as one semester).
2. After serving the period of suspension, a student may be reinstated or admitted to the University. To be reinstated or admitted, the student must meet with the appropriate associate dean to discuss academic standing and future direction. **This meeting must occur by August 1 for fall semester, December 1 for spring semester, and May 1 for summer sessions.** If the suspended student has remained out of school for more than four years, the student must complete and submit an application for readmission to the University once reinstatement has been approved.

Second Suspension

A student suspended a second time will not be reinstated to NKU except in unusual circumstances and then only on recommendation by the appropriate dean and approval by an ad hoc group, consisting of the appropriate associate/assistant dean from each of the undergraduate colleges plus the Director of the Academic Advising Resource Center. To petition for reinstatement after a second suspension, the student must meet with his/her appropriate associate/assistant dean or the Director of the Academic Advising Resource Center by the dates specified above and then must submit an appeal letter to the above described group. If rein-

statement is approved, the student must then complete and submit an application for readmission to the University.

Similarly, students transferring to NKU, ineligible to return to their previous institution(s) because of academic deficiencies or if they have a cumulative GPA of less than 2.0, will follow the same process described in the previous paragraph, identifying the appropriate associate/assistant dean or the Director of the Academic Advising Resource Center, based on their intended major.

ACADEMIC BANKRUPTCY FOR UNDERGRADUATES

Prerequisite Conditions

A student who has not been in attendance at NKU for a minimum of two consecutive academic years (24 months) may petition on a one-time basis only for academic bankruptcy of NKU coursework or any other higher education institution. Any bankrupted courses that the student passed at an acceptable level (*C* or higher) and that are among requirements for a major/minor or for general education may be applied, but without awarding of credit, toward those requirements. Such application is subject to written approval by the appropriate chair for major/minor requirements or by the dean of Arts and Sciences for general education requirements. Bankrupted courses, even though passed, do not apply to the minimum of 128 semester hours required for the bachelor's degree or to the minimum 64 semester hours required for the associate degree.

Procedure

The student should obtain and complete an Undergraduate Academic Bankruptcy Petition form from the Office of the Registrar, processing area; at this time, policy requirements will be reviewed and explained by a processing specialist.

Bankruptcy

Upon returning to NKU and successfully completing the first 12 semester hours of college level coursework attempted with grades of *C* or better, the Office of the Registrar will remove from the calculation of the grade point average all classes in all semester(s) (all summer sessions in one year will be counted as one semester), terms and sessions previously identified. A student's Northern Kentucky University transcript will indicate the term(s) bankrupted. The courses in the terms affected will be removed from the calculation of the grade point average but will remain a part of the student's transcript at NKU.

Failure to earn at least a *C* in each college-level course of the first 12 semester hours upon returning to school will result in denial of the petition. Academic bankruptcy may be petitioned only once. An updated copy of the transcript will be furnished to the appropriate dean, advisor and the student. It is the student's responsibility to contact any agency providing financial assistance to determine the effects of the academic bankruptcy on past or future benefits.

RELATED POLICIES

Course Load

1. The following course loads apply for each semester/session:
 - a. The suggested undergraduate course load for fall and spring semesters is 16 semester hours. Except in special circumstances the maximum course load in fall or spring semester at NKU is 18 semester hours (including audit, residence, correspondence, off-campus, and consortium courses) or the amount specified in the curriculum for the particular semester, whichever is larger. Maximum course load for summer sessions is 15 semester hours.
 - b. A student may take only one intersession course each year.
 - c. A student may take up to 6 semester hours during each of the five-week summer sessions for a total of 12 semester hours.
 - d. A student may take up to 6 semester hours during the six-week summer session.
 - e. A student enrolled during the eight-week summer session or the six-week summer session may take up to 9 semester hours

when enrollment is in combination with a five-week summer session.

NOTE: It is normal that students should expect to spend 5-6 hours per week in course-related work outside of class time in a 3 semester hour course. This means that students carrying 15 semester hours may need to spend a minimum of 25-30 hours per week in outside class work. This must be considered in making out student schedules.

2. A student who has attained a grade-point average of 3.00 or higher for a total of at least 15 semester hours for the preceding semester may be permitted by his/her dean to carry up to 21 semester hours.
3. A student with particular problems concerning course load should see the appropriate dean.
4. The minimum course load for a full-time undergraduate student at Northern is 12 semester hours in a fall or spring semester and 9 semester hours in summer.
5. A student on academic probation may not take more than 13 semester hours in a fall or spring semester or more than 6 semester hours in summer.

Grading System

The grading system at Northern is based on the following descriptions:

- A* represents exceptionally high achievement as a result of aptitude, effort, and intellectual initiative.
- B* represents high achievement as a result of ability and effort.
- C* represents average achievement, the minimum expected of a college student.
- D* represents the minimum passing grade except for courses taken on a pass/fail basis. The grade of *D* may not be awarded in graduate courses.
- F* indicates failure in a course. Credit in a course where an *F* was earned can be obtained only by repeating the course successfully.
- I* means that part of the work in a course remains incomplete. It is given only at the student's request and where there is reasonable possibility that a passing grade will result from completion of the work. An *I* must be completed by midterm of the next full semester; otherwise a grade of *F* is assigned by the instructor. In unusual circumstances the appropriate dean may grant an extension of time, to a specified date, for removal of an *I* and will notify the registrar of such action. In no case, however, will more than two extensions be granted for an *I*.
- K* represents satisfactory progress in courses identified by the department, the dean, and the registrar as developmental and/or remedial, or Music courses indicated by department. Students receiving *K* will be required to register for that course again the next semester. During the semester in which the student achieves proficiency in the course that was previously assigned the grade of *K*, the instructor will assign a standard letter grade of *A*, *B*, *C*, etc., or a *P* if the course is offered only on a pass/fail basis. At that time, semester hours attempted and semester hours earned in the course will appear on the student's permanent record.
- N* represents satisfactory performance in those courses that carry no academic credit but must be taken in conjunction with other courses.
- P* represents satisfactory performance, or "passing," in those courses graded pass/fail. Only the grade of *C* or better is considered passing on the pass/fail system.
- T* represents an audit (no academic credit awarded).
- W* represents an official withdrawal from a course. The *W* will appear on the permanent academic record but will not be used in computing the student's grade point average.

Auditing a Course

1. A student may enroll for an audit (*T*) grade when academic credit is not desired. The same registration procedures are followed and the same tuition/fees are charged as for credit courses. Audited courses do not apply to any degree or certificate programs.
2. Class attendance will be consistent with University policy. Other course requirements will vary depending upon the nature of the course and the individual instructor or program.
3. Any change from audit to credit or credit to audit must be done by the last day to register for a class. An Audit form must be completed and filed in the Office of the Registrar, AC 301 by the last day to register or enter a class. Refunds for withdrawals from audited courses are calculated according to NKU policy.

Grade Change

1. If due to an error a grade change is required, it must be accomplished by midterm of the next full semester after the issuance of the incorrect grade.
2. For *I* grades being changed to letter grades, the instructor and department chair must approve the change; for letter grade changes to another letter grade, the instructor, the department chairperson, and the appropriate dean must approve.
3. If the time limitation stated above has been exceeded, the instructor must attach a written explanation of the causes for the delay and deliver the change to the chair, who will forward any approved changes to the appropriate dean's office.
4. Changes become official when received and recorded by the Office of the Registrar.

Pass/Fail—Student-Initiated Option

1. The student-initiated option to take a course pass/fail encourages students to experiment in academic disciplines by enrolling in courses they may not take normally if subjected to the same grading pressures incurred as in their major area of study. For this reason, pass/fail can contribute substantially to a student's breadth of experience at NKU.
2. To exercise the option to enroll in a course on a pass/fail basis, the student must complete a form obtainable at the Office of the Registrar. This can be done at the time of registration but not later than the last day to register or enter a class for that semester/term as listed in the appropriate *Schedule of Classes*.
3. Taking courses pass/fail under the student-initiated option is subject to the following restrictions:

The individual must be a bachelor's student who has attained junior standing (having earned 60 semester hours or more).

Courses taken pass/fail must be elective in nature and cannot be applicable to specific general education, major, or minor/area of concentration requirements.

Pass/fail courses may be applied toward upper-division course requirements.

No more than 12 semester hours toward graduation may be completed through the student initiated pass/fail.

Only the grade of *C* or above will be considered passing when courses are taken under the pass/fail option; the grades of *D* and *F* will be recorded as failing grades.

The grade of *P* will not be computed in the grade-point average but will be credited as semester hours earned and will count toward graduation under the restrictions previously mentioned; the grade of *F* will be computed in the student's grade-point average as hours attempted.

Students must declare their intention to take a course under the pass/fail option no later than the last day to register or enter a course for a specific semester or term as stated in *Schedule of Classes*.

The choice to receive a traditional letter grade or a pass/fail grade cannot be changed after the last day to register or enter a course except by withdrawal or by repeating the course.

- Under the student initiated pass/fail policy, the instructor will not know who is taking the course for a traditional letter grade or pass/fail. At semester end, the instructor will submit traditional letter grades for all students. For those students taking the course as pass/fail, grades will be converted by the Office of the Registrar.
- Should a student change major or minor/area of concentration after having taken a course under the student-initiated pass/fail option, any discussion regarding acceptance of the course for major or minor/area of concentration requirements would be made on an individual basis by the appropriate department chair. If needed, and with the student's permission, the instructor's record of the original letter grade could be consulted in such a case.

Grade Point Average (GPA)

- The grade point average (GPA) is the ratio of the number of quality points earned to the number of semester hours attempted in courses numbered 100 and above.
- An *A* counts 4 quality points for each semester hour earned; a *B*, 3 points; a *C*, 2 points; a *D*, 1 point; and an *F*, zero. Thus a student would earn 12 quality points for an *A* in a 3 semester hour course and 4 quality points for a *C* in a 2 semester hour course.
- To compute the GPA, add all quality points and divide this sum by the number of semester hours attempted. The GPA for the courses above would be $16/5$ or 3.2.
- Grades of *I*, *K*, *N*, *P*, *T*, and *W* do not affect the GPA; a grade of *F* does affect it.
- NKU computes both a GPA for work attempted at NKU and a cumulative GPA which includes all work attempted at all institutions attended by a student.

President's Honors List

- All undergraduates attempting at least 12 semester hours earning quality points (excluding developmental coursework) who achieve a grade point average of 4.00 at the completion of a semester's work will be appointed to the President's Honors List.
- All undergraduates attempting at least 8 semester hours earning quality points (excluding developmental coursework) achieving a GPA of 3.60 or greater at completion of a semester's work will be appointed to the Dean's List.
- All undergraduates attempting at least 3 semester hours earning quality points (excluding developmental course work) achieving a GPA of 3.60 or greater at completion of a semester's work will be appointed to the Scholar's List.

Repeating/Retaking a Course

- A student wishing to repeat a course must file an Option to Repeat form with the Office of the Registrar, AC 301. Forms available via Norse Express.
- Only students receiving a grade of *D* or *F* are permitted to repeat a course once for each of four courses. It is permissible to repeat a required course a second time, i.e., a major/minor or general education requirement, exercising one of the student's four options. In any event, the last grade prevails and the original grade is removed from the GPA computation.
- The student must petition his/her dean, in writing, for any exceptions to the repeat policy. If more than four *D* or *F* grades are received, the student should always petition for an exception to the repeat policy before retaking courses.
- If the four repeat options have been exercised, and a student is required to retake a course in which a *D* or *F* was received to

proceed with her/his academic program, both entries will remain on the permanent record. Both grades will be calculated into the GPA and for fulfilling major requirements, if applicable. However, if the course is passed both times, only the initial passing grade is used to satisfy institutional semester hour requirements for a degree. The student can petition his/her dean for more repeats

- Courses in which a *C* or higher was earned will not be retaken nor will credit be earned unless it is a course such as independent study where the course content is different or is specifically referred to as repeatable in the course description. If it is determined in the degree audit process that a student has the same non-repeatable course both with *C* or better grades on his/her record, the grade for the first time the course was passed will be the course counted toward all institutional and program requirements (e.g., hours earned, GPA, honors, program, etc.). Upon written recommendation by the department chair, an exception to the repeat policy may be obtained for students who earned *C* or better grades. This exception applies to course work which places time restrictions on course applicability in a specific program. An example may be a nursing course taken more than five years ago. Such written requests must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar.
- The repeat option may not be invoked for any course previously passed on the student's academic record at the time any degree was awarded by NKU. Similarly, if transfer work was included as part of the hours used for an AAS degree and *D* and *F* grades were included on the record, the transfer work may not be reevaluated to eliminate these grades in the computation of the GPA even if the student declares a new catalog.
- The repeat policy is applicable to Northern Kentucky University coursework and transfer work from another institution beginning Fall 2004.
- Discontinued courses may not be repeated unless a new course covering the same content has been created to replace the discontinued course. Verification from the department chair is required before such a substitution may be allowed. Under no circumstances may one course of different content substitute for another under the repeat policy.
- Any student may use a repeat option if repeating a course originally taken at NKU at another regionally accredited institution. The grade and credit hour will be evaluated for transfer credit award and count toward cumulative GPA.

Enrollment in Developmental Studies Courses

Students will be permitted to enroll in developmental studies courses (090-level courses in English, mathematics, and reading) up to a maximum of three times per course. For this policy, enrollment is defined as having been officially registered for the course at any time during the semester.

Absentee Policy for Developmental Mathematics Courses

Any student in a developmental mathematics class who misses more than the equivalent of one week of class during the first three weeks of the semester can be dropped from the class.

Declaration/Change of Major

The University finds it advantageous to permit students to declare a major at the time they register as freshmen. Under no circumstances, however, must this initial declaration be considered as binding. It is quite possible for freshmen students uncertain about their major to declare an "undecided" major. Students seeking the bachelor's degree will be required to declare a major before completion of 50 semester hours earned. Transfer students entering with more than 50 earned semester hours will be required to declare a major by the end of their first semester of enrollment.

Students seeking the associate degree will be required to declare a major before completion of 25 semester hours earned. Transfer students entering with more than 25 earned semester hours will be required to declare a major by the end of their first semester of enrollment.

It is very important that the student keep the Office of the Registrar notified of decisions concerning his/her major. It is the student's responsibility to file a Declaration/Change of Major form with the academic department and the Registrar.

Student Classification

Freshman	0-29 semester hours
Sophomore	30-59 semester hours
Junior	60-89 semester hours
Senior	90 or more semester hours

POLICY ON TRANSFER OF UNDERGRADUATE CREDIT

Transfer of Undergraduate Credit

- Only coursework from a regionally accredited institution for which the student earned a minimum GPA of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale will be considered for transfer credit acceptance.
- Courses and grades will transfer to NKU. The cumulative grade point average at NKU will be based on all work attempted at previous institution(s) and NKU. Transferred semester (quarter hours earned at institutions will be converted to semester hours) hours are applied toward the total hours required for graduation from NKU.
- Students who earn transfer credit (or a combination of transfer credit and NKU credit) within one semester hour of that necessary for completion of a general education category will be considered to have completed that category if all content requirements are fulfilled.
- In addition, a transfer student must:
 - Satisfy the requirements of his/her major program. A transfer student may not be awarded credit for all the courses necessary for a major. It is recommended that at least half the work in a major be taken at NKU, but majors may set specific limits on the amount of transfer credit granted. The appropriate chairperson will make final determination requirements of a student's major.
 - Meet the grade-point requirements of NKU for the present semester in college (e.g., a student who has enrolled in her/his first semester at NKU must achieve a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 to avoid probation). (See "Probation" and "Suspension" on page 39.) A student placed on probation/suspension at another institution must confer with NKU's Director of Admissions prior to a decision concerning acceptance.
- Effective fall semester 1991 and for subsequent semesters, NKU will no longer accept course credits for transfer from institutions that are not regionally accredited unless a formal articulation agreement has been approved.
- Students from unaccredited institutions have the option to earn prior learning credit through NKU's non-traditional credit opportunities of portfolio development, advance standing examination, and College Level Examination Program (CLEP) testing.

Transfer of Credit from Professional or Graduate Schools to NKU's Bachelor's Programs

- A student who receives early admission to certain professional or graduate schools may, under certain conditions, transfer credits back to NKU from that school to meet NKU's requirements for graduation with the bachelor's degree. Such schools are usually medical schools, dental schools, law schools, schools of social work, and schools of veterinary medicine. To be excluded from this group are schools that grant a bachelor's degree to students who transfer credits to them. Also excluded are professional schools not accredited by a regional accrediting association for institutions of higher education.

- To meet minimum conditions, the student must complete at least 90 semester hours of work at NKU, meet general education requirements of the University before he/she leaves, and satisfy requirements of her/his major.
- Courses taken at the graduate or professional school may be used to meet major requirements at the discretion of the student's adviser and department chair with the approval of the Office of the Registrar and appropriate dean.
- Transfer of credit must be effected at the end of a student's initial year of post-bachelor's study.
- A student who receives early admission to a graduate or professional school and who meets the above conditions is urged to discuss with his/her chair the possibility of transferring credit from the school to NKU. A student permitted to transfer such credit must have an appropriate transcripts sent to the Office of the Registrar at NKU and must also complete the application for the bachelor's degree from NKU.
- Students are warned that in a few cases their early admission to graduate or professional school may permanently disbar them from licensure in certain states. It is the responsibility of the student to ascertain requirements of the state in which he/she plans to practice.

Academic Advising

In recognition of the value of regular consultation with a knowledgeable University official, NKU makes academic advising available to all students through the various academic departments, the Academic Advising Resource Center (see "Advising Services" on page 212.)

These services, highly recommended, are required by specific academic departments. Although the University reserves the right to evaluate the student's course of study, to prescribe requirements as to programs, and to enforce prerequisites, corequisites, and similar course restrictions, responsibility for completing program requirements and selecting courses rests with the student.

Experimental Courses

Experimental courses in a variety of subjects are offered each semester. All carry regular academic credit. Many are crosslisted by cooperating departments and programs for elective credit toward the major in the respective disciplines. Some courses may receive general education credit.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Cooperative Education at Northern Kentucky University is an academic option that incorporates related work experience into the student's program of study. This learning experience involves gainful employment, and academic credit is earned and applied toward associate and bachelor's degrees. The employment experience is planned, supervised, and coordinated by employers, faculty coordinators, and the Career Development staff.

Requirements

To be admitted to the Cooperative Education program, students must have an overall GPA of at least 2.20 (based on a 4.00 scale). This grade-point average must be retained throughout the student's academic experience involving cooperative education.

To qualify as candidates for the program, associate degree students must have completed 15 semester hours; bachelor's degree students, 30 semester hours. Students are required to participate in the co-op program for two semesters. Students must apply and be approved prior to registering for co-op credit. Interested students should contact Career Development, 859-572-5680.

Patterns of Cooperative Employment

Two patterns of employment are available:

Alternating—Students will be employed full-time (minimum of 40 hours per week or equivalent) one semester and will be in school full-time

the following semester. Students will normally engage in two cooperative education terms. While on an alternating work assignment, students will maintain full-time status for purposes of student benefits and activities.

Parallel—Students will be employed half-time (minimum of 20 hours per week or equivalent) and will be enrolled in school for a minimum of 6 semester hours of coursework in addition to Cooperative Education each semester. Bachelor's degree students will usually engage in four Cooperative Education terms in the parallel mode; associate degree students, two terms.

Academic Credit

Credit earned in Cooperative Education counts toward NKU graduation requirements for the associate or the bachelor's degree. Credit is not

considered as "add-on" credit. Bachelor's degree students may apply a total of 12 semester hours toward the requirements; associate degree students, 6 semester hours. Cooperative Education is graded pass/fail.

Cooperative Education credit does not replace any general education requirements. The application of Cooperative Education credit toward the degree will be determined by the student and the academic advisor.

Academic loads may vary depending on special arrangements agreed to by a student's academic unit and the Career Development Center.

Cooperative Education courses have the prefix CEP.

Tuition

Cooperative Education students pay the usual tuition fees (no special fees).



ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

DEGREES OFFERED BY NORTHERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY

Associate of Applied Science
 Associate of Arts
 Bachelor of Arts
 Bachelor of Fine Arts
 Bachelor of Music
 Bachelor of Science
 Bachelor of Science in Nursing
 Bachelor of Social Work
 Master of Accountancy
 Master of Arts in Education
 Master of Arts in Teaching
 Master of Business Administration
 Master of Arts in Liberal Studies
 Master of Public Administration
 Master of Science in Computer Science
 Master of Science in Information Systems
 Master of Science in Applied Psychology I/O
 Master of Science in Nursing
 Master of Science in Technology
 Juris Doctor
 Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration

ASSOCIATE DEGREES

Aviation Administration
 Construction Technology
 Human Services
 Criminal Justice
 Liberal Studies
 Pre-Business Studies
 *Radiologic Technology
 *Respiratory Care

MAJORS AND APPROPRIATE BACHELOR'S DEGREE(S)

*Accounting—Bachelor of Science
 Anthropology—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
 Applied Cultural Studies—Bachelor of Science
 Art—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Fine Arts
 Athletic Training—Bachelor of Science
 *Biological Sciences—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
 *Business Administration—Bachelor of Science
 *Business Education—Bachelor of Science
 *Business Education—(Non-Teaching Track)—Bachelor of Science
 Chemistry—Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, or Bachelor of Arts (Biochemistry Track)
 Computer and Electronics Engineering Technology—Bachelor of Science
 Computer Information Technology—Bachelor of Science
 Computer Science—Bachelor of Science
 Construction Management—Bachelor of Science
 Criminal Justice—Bachelor of Arts
 Economics—Bachelor of Science
 *Elementary Education—Bachelor of Arts
 English—Bachelor of Arts
 *Environmental Science—Bachelor of Science
 *Finance—Bachelor of Science
 French—Bachelor of Arts
 Geography—Bachelor of Arts
 Geology—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
 Graphic Design—Bachelor of Arts
 History—Bachelor of Arts

Industrial and Labor Relations—Bachelor of Science
 Industrial Education—Bachelor of Science
 *Information Systems—Bachelor of Science
 *Interdisciplinary Early Childhood Education—Bachelor of Arts
 International Studies—Bachelor of Arts
 Journalism—Bachelor of Arts
 Liberal Studies—Bachelor of Arts
 *Management—Bachelor of Science
 *Marketing—Bachelor of Science
 Mathematics—Bachelor of Science
 Mechanical Manufacturing Engineering Technology—Bachelor of Science
 Mental Health/Human Services—Bachelor of Science
 *Middle Grades Education—Bachelor of Arts
 *Music—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Music
 *Nursing—Bachelor of Science in Nursing
 Organizational Leadership—Bachelor of Arts
 Philosophy—Bachelor of Arts
 *Physical Education—Bachelor of Arts
 *Physical Education—(Non-teaching Track)—Bachelor of Arts
 Physics—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
 Political Science—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
 Psychology—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
 Public Relations—Bachelor of Arts
 Radio/Television—Bachelor of Arts
 Secondary Education
 Areas for Certification 8-12
 English
 Mathematics
 Biology
 Chemistry
 Physics
 Earth/Space Science
 Social Studies
 Business Education (5-12)
 Specialty Areas (P-12)
 Art
 Foreign Language
 Health Education (must be paired with another certification area)
 Music
 Physical Education
 Social Work—Bachelor of Social Work
 Sociology—Bachelor of Science
 Spanish—Bachelor of Arts
 *Speech Communication—Bachelor of Arts
 *Sports Business—Bachelor of Science
 Theatre Arts—Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Fine Arts

MASTER DEGREES

NKU offers a variety of applied graduate programs designed to help students advance within their current careers or prepare to enter new careers. Listed below are the graduate programs available at the time this catalog was printed. New programs are being added on a regular basis. For information on current or upcoming programs, call the graduate office at 859-572-1555 or visit the graduate program web site at <http://grad-school.nku.edu>.

Master of Accountancy, Master of Science in Applied Psychology/ Industrial-Organizational, Master of Arts in Communication**, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Arts in Education, Master of Business Administration, Master of Science in Computer Science, Master of Public Administration

tion, Master of Science in Information Systems, Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, Master of Science in Nursing, and Master of Science in Technology

Post-Masters Nurse Practitioner's Certificate*

PROFESSIONAL DEGREE

Degree of Juris Doctor

The program leading to the degree of Juris Doctor is described in the catalog of the *Salmon P. Chase College of Law of Northern Kentucky University*.

Degree of Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration

The program leading to the degree of Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration is described in the catalog of the *Salmon P. Chase College of Law of Northern Kentucky University*.

Certificate Programs

- Architectural Drafting
- Leadership Development
- Mechanical & Manufacturing Engineering Technology
- Organizational Systems Technology
- Organizational Training and Development
- Social Justice
- Piano Pedagogy

Post Baccalaureate Certificates

- Applied Economics and Public Policy
- Entrepreneurship

- Industrial Psychology
- Nonprofit Management
- Organizational Psychology
- Sports Business
- Marketing Research
- Information Systems Management
- Information Systems Development
- Financial Planning
- Finance
- Entrepreneurship
- General Accounting
- Accounting/CPA Track

Post Master's Certificates

- Advanced Taxation
- Adult Psychiatric Nurse Practitioner
- Nurse Practitioner - Adult
- Nurse Practitioner - Family
- Nurse Practitioner - Geriatric
- Nurse Practitioner - Pediatric

*Students with an interest in majoring in one of these fields will be placed in a pre-major status.

Separate applications are required for nursing, radiologic technology, and respiratory care. Please contact the Office of Nursing and Health Professions for selective admissions application

** Program scheduled to begin Spring 2006 if approved by Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education.



THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

DEPARTMENTS

Art, Biological Sciences, Chemistry; History and Geography; Institute for Freedom Studies; Literature and Language; Mathematics; Music; Physics and Geology; Political Science and Criminal Justice; Psychology; Sociology, Anthropology, and Philosophy; Theatre and Dance; Liberal Studies; Interdisciplinary Studies

CONTACTING THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

The College of Arts and Sciences located in Steely Library 401 may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5494, or by facsimile at 859-572-6185. Interested persons are invited to browse the college's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~artscience>.

Dr. Phillip Schmidt, *interim dean* schmidtph@nku.edu
 Mr. Barry Andersen, *associate dean* andersen@nku.edu
 Ms. Janis Cassiere, *assistant dean* cassiere@nku.edu
 Ms. Beth Sweeney, *assistant dean for administration* sweeneyb@nku.edu

Ms. Kate Thompson, *academic secretary* thompsonk@nku.edu
 Ms. Brenda Faulkner, *secretary/receptionist* faulkneb@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

ASSOCIATE DEGREES

Associate of Arts – Liberal Studies
 Associate of Applied Science
 Criminal Justice

BACHELOR DEGREES

Bachelor of Arts

Anthropology	International Studies
Art	Liberal Studies
Biological Sciences	Manufacturing and Mechanical Engineering Technology
Chemistry	Music
Criminal Justice	Philosophy
English	Political Science
French	Psychology
Geography	Physics
Geology	Spanish
History	Theatre

Bachelor of Science

Anthropology	Mathematics
Applied Cultural Studies	Physics
Biological Science	Political Science
Chemistry	Psychology
Environmental Science	Sociology
Geology	

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Art	Theatre
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Bachelor of Music

SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION MAJORS

Art	English	Music
Biological Science	French	Physics
Chemistry	German	Social Studies
Earth and Space Science	Mathematics	Spanish

MINORS

Afro-American Studies	Geology	Physics
Anthropology	Health Care Studies	Political Science
Applied Philosophy	History	Psychology
Applied Cultural Studies	International Studies	Public Administration
Art	Japanese Studies	Religious Studies
Biological Sciences	Latin American & Caribbean Studies	Sociology
Chemistry	Legal Studies	Spanish
Criminal Justice	Mathematics	Theatre
Dance	Medieval Studies	Women's Studies
English	Military History	Workplace Writing
Environmental Studies	Music	
French	Native American Studies	
Geography	Neuroscience	

CERTIFICATE

Post Baccalaureate

Nonprofit Management
 Industrial Psychology
 Organizational Psychology

Undergraduate

Piano Pedagogy

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

(see graduate catalog for additional information)

Master of Arts in Liberal Studies

Master of Science in Industrial-Organizational Psychology

Master of Computer Science

Master of Public Administration

MISSION AND GOALS FOR THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

The College of Arts and Sciences comprises twelve academic departments offering instruction in fine arts, humanities, and behavioral, social, mathematical, and natural sciences. Several interdisciplinary programs, and graduate programs are also housed in this college. The faculty and staff are committed to a three-fold role in the University:

1. to provide all students with a liberal arts education through the University's general education program;
2. to serve the academic needs of students majoring and minoring in Arts and Sciences programs;
3. to render curricular support for students majoring in programs of the College of Business, College of Education, College of Computing, Information and Communications and the School of Nursing and Health Professions.

ACCREDITATION/AFFILIATIONS

American Chemical Society
 National Association of Schools of Music

COLLEGE-WIDE REQUIREMENTS

Each new student with a major in the College of Arts and Sciences must meet with an adviser. All students are encouraged to meet regularly with an adviser.

COLLEGE-WIDE GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

1. satisfactorily complete (GPA of at least 2.00) a minimum of 128 semester hours;
2. satisfy the requirements of the University's 45 upper-division semester hours;

3. satisfy the requirements of the student's academic major;
4. satisfy the requirements of the student's academic minor or area of concentration with exceptions outlined in specific major;
5. satisfy the University's general education requirements.

Art Department

FACULTY

Thomas McGovern, *chair*

Kimberly Allen-Kattus; Kelly Asbury; Barry Andersen; Nicholas Bonner; Kevin Booher; Tobias Brauer; Tom Davie; Heidi Endres; Ana England; Steven Finke; Barbara Houghton; Lisa Jameson; Maria Kammerer, *sculpture/ceramics technician*; Andrea Knarr; David Knight, *gallery director*; Julie Mader-Meersman; Martin Meersman; Kevin Muentz; Paige Wideman

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Art is located in FA 312 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5421. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~art>.

Professor Thomas McGovern, *chair* mcgovern@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED**Bachelor of Art**

Graphic Design
Studio Arts
Art Education Option
Art History Option
Applied Photography Option
Studio Option

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Emphasis

Applied Photography	Intermedia
Art History	Painting
Ceramics	Photography
Drawing	Printmaking
Graphic Design	Sculpture

Minor

Art

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

ART 100	Art Appreciation
ART 130	Painting for Non-Majors
ARTH 101	Survey of Western Art I
ARTH 102	Survey of Western Art II
ARTH 103	Survey of Western Art III
ARTH 104	Survey of Asian Art

SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

At the time of initial entrance into the department, all students are viewed as candidates for the BA. Admission to BFA candidacy is by portfolio review.

ART MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

1. **Portfolio Review** - Upon completion of 60 semester hours, students majoring in Art who intend to apply for admission to the BFA degree option must register for ART 299: in that mini-

imum 60 semester hours must be the core courses (ART 111, 123, and 124), one art history survey (ART 101, 102, 103, Or 104), and two studio art courses. ART 299: Portfolio Review requires students who wish to apply for admission to the BFA to submit their work for review by the art faculty. Students whose intent is to continue as BA candidates are not required to register for ART 299: Portfolio Review. In the event of unsuccessful application to the BFA, a student may reapply only once and after the completion of 75 semester hours of University study. A student whose second application is not successful may continue on to complete the BA degree.

2. To participate in the Portfolio Review, students must have an overall GPA of at least 2.00. Students admitted to the BFA must re-declare their major as a BFA with the Office of the Registrar.
3. To graduate with the BFA from the department, students must achieve and maintain a minimum overall GPA of 2.00 and must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 in their major.
4. Senior BFA students who have applied for graduation are required to register for ART 497: Senior Exhibition which requires an exhibit and faculty critique of their work.

INTERMEDIA

The department offers an Intermedia option for students interested in a cross-disciplinary approach to the studio arts. This option draws upon already existing courses and/or courses that might be taught on an experimental basis in the department. With two advising faculty members from appropriate areas within the department, a student writes a contract to combine studio areas at the 300 level or above to form an Intermedia emphasis.

Please note: This area of emphasis is available only after an art major has made successful application for the BFA program.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Art students transferring to Northern and anticipating graduation from Northern must complete at least 15 semester hours of coursework in the department. Department curriculum requirements will be determined in consultation with such students in the first semester of their transfer. If their intention is to acquire the BFA degree, students transferring to Northern who have completed 75 or more semester hours of study, including 21 hours or more in art, must submit their portfolio for review by the art faculty. This should be done during the student's first semester with the department.

The department has policies concerning advanced standing, testing out, and portfolio review. Upon admission to the university, students should contact the art department chair and/or an advisor as soon as possible. Advising sheets are available in the department office.

FACULTY'S MAIN OBJECTIVES

1. To provide the training necessary to enable students to achieve the level of artist and designer.
2. To prepare students to continue their educational experiences in a graduate institution.
3. To train teachers of the visual arts.
4. To serve the community and the Commonwealth by presenting visual arts to the public.
5. To contribute to the broad educational background that is the mark of the cultured person.
6. To help students at Northern through curriculum, art exhibitions, and experience in gallery work to acquire discriminating taste and soundness of judgment in matters pertaining to the arts.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS**Bachelor of Arts Programs****Graphic Design***Freshman Year Required Core Courses*

Fall

ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3
ARTH 103 Survey of Western Art III	3
General education elective	3
Area of Concentration	3

Spring

ART 124 Foundations Studies II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ARTG 224 Intro Computer Graphics	3
General education elective	6

Sophomore Year

Fall

ARTG 225 Introduction to Graphic Design	3
ARTG 226 Introduction to Typography	3
ARTG 283 Graphic Design Admittance Review	0
General education elective	3
Area of Concentration	3

Spring

ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	
or ARTO 211 Basic Photography for Graphic Designers	3
Studio elective (200-level or above)	3
General education elective	6

Junior Year

Fall

ARTG 323 Intermediate Graphic Design	3
ARTP 230 Painting I	3
General education elective	6
Area of Concentration	3

Spring

ARTG 321 History of Graphic Design	3
ARTG 325 Production for Graphic Designers	3
ARTG 326 Illustration	3
General education elective	6

Senior Year

Fall

Studio elective (300-level or above)	3
General education elective	6
Area of Concentration	3

Spring

ART 497 Senior Exhibition	0
General education elective	<u>9</u>
Total semester hours in program	51

Studio Arts (Studio Option)*Required Core Courses*

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 124 Foundations II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210

Required Art History Courses

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III;	
ARTH 104; Survey of Asian Art (Choose 3 three for a total of 9 credits)	9
One in upper-division art history	3

Required Studio Courses

Studio concentration (18 credit hours): electives in this area

must include at least 3 credits in 2D arts and at least 6 credits in 3D arts:

ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	42

*BA degree students must have an outside minor or area of concentration.

An area of concentration is 12 hours at the 300 or 400 level. Students must also complete the General Education program required by university. No classes receiving a *D* or lower can count toward a major in Art.

Studio Arts (Applied Photography Option)*Required Core Courses*

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II3	

ART 210 Drawing I3

To following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123, ARTD 121 and ARTH 103.

Required Studio Courses

ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ARTH 358 History of Photography	3
ARTO 310 Photography II	3
ARTO 311 Intermediate Photography	3-6
ARTO 313 Applied Photography	3
ARTO 312 Color Photography	3
ARTO 314 Applied Photography II	3
ARTO 315 Documentary Photography	3-6
ARTO 317 Digital Photography I	3
ARTO 410 Advanced Photography	3
elective in art history	<u>3</u>
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	0
2D elective taken before end of year II	3
3D elective taken before end of year II	<u>3</u>
Total semester hours in program	54

Studio Arts (Art History Option)*Required Core Courses*

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210

Required Art History Courses

ARTH 101, 102, 103 (Surveys of Western Art I, II, III)	9
ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art	3
Upper-division art history electives	9

Required Studio Courses

3 courses with a minimum of one in 2D studio and one in 3D studio

Other Requirements

Foreign language: two semesters or high school equivalent electives: (chosen from religion, philosophy, anthropology, or history in consultation with adviser) <u>6</u>	8
Total semester hours in program	56

*BA degree students must have an outside minor or area of concentration.

An area of concentration is 12 hours at the 300 or 400 level. Students must also complete the General Education program required by the university. No classes receiving a *D* or lower can be counted toward a major in Art.

Studio Arts (Art Education Option)

Students pursuing an art education/P-12 curriculum should review that portion of the undergraduate catalog relating to secondary education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education.

Students must meet art, education, and general education requirements.

Required Core Courses

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations Studies I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I*	3

Semester II

ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studies II	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210.

Required Art History Courses

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western ART I, II, III;	
ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art	
(choose 3 for a total of 9 credits)	9
One upper-division art history	3

Required Studio Courses

ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing	3
ARTP 230 Painting I	3
(may be applied to concentration or exploration credits)	

Studio Concentration:

12 credits (9 credits must be in upper-division courses)

Explorations:

12 credit from studio courses not in concentration

Required Art Education Courses

ARTE 281 Concepts in Art Education	3
ARTE 282 Teaching Methods in Elementary Art Ed.	3
ARTE 382 Curriculum Development and Teach Methods	3
*ART 497 Senior Exhibit	0
Total semester hours in program	60

Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) Programs

Students admitted to the BFA programs are not required to fulfill a minor or area of concentration outside the major. Nonetheless, the department strongly encourages these students to take any elective hours outside of art to create breadth in their body of knowledge.

Applied Photography Emphasis*Required Core Courses*

Semester I

ARTH 103 Survey of Western Art III3	
ART 123 Foundations	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ARTH 102 Survey of Western Art II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123, ARTD 210 and ARTH 103.

Required Studio Courses

ARTO 210 Basic Photo	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at latest)	0
ARTH 358 History of Photography	3
ARTO 310 Photography II	3
ARTO 311 Intermediate Photography	3-6
ARTO 313 Applied Photography I	3
ARTO 312 Color Photography	3
ARTO 314 Applied Photography II	3
ARTO 315 Photo-Documentary	3-6
ARTO 317 Digital Photography I	3

ART 450 Advanced Studio Seminar	3
ARTO 410 Advanced Photography	3
ART 497 Senior Exhibition (optional)	0
2D elective 200 level or above	3
3D elective 200 level or above	3
One upper-division art history elective	3
electives chosen from: ARTO 316, ARTO 417 or BIO 350	6
Total semester hours in program	72

Art History Emphasis*Required Core Courses*

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210.

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Surveys of Western Art I, II, III	9
ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art	3
ARTH 458 Art History Methodology and Criticism	3
electives in upper-division art history	12

Required Studio Courses

ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3

Studio electives (Choose two courses for a total of 6 hours)

ARTC 240 Ceramics I, ARTR 272 Printmaking I,	
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	6
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0

Additional Requirements

ART 499 Gallery Internship	3
Foreign language: four semesters <i>or</i> high school equivalent	14
electives: (chosen from anthropology, history, philosophy, religion in consultation with adviser)	9
ART 497 Senior Project	0
Total semester hours in program	77

Ceramics Emphasis*Required Core Courses*

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210.

Required Art History Courses

ARTH 101, 102 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or	
ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art (choose three for a total of 9 credits)	9

Required Studio Courses

ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	3
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTR 272 Introduction to Printmaking	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTC 340 Wheel Throwing	3
ARTC 341 Ceramic Sculpture	3

Additional 300-level ceramics

ARTC 440 Advanced Ceramics repeated for 6-12 hours)	6-12
ARTC 442 Ceramics Materials and Techniques	3
ARTC 450 Advanced Studio Seminar	3

Two upper-division art history courses	6
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	63-69

Drawing Emphasis*Required Core Courses*

<i>Semester I</i>	
ART 123 Foundations I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3
<i>Semester II</i>	
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
<i>The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210.</i>	
<i>Required Art History Courses</i>	
ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or	
ART 104 Survey of Asian Art (any 3 - total of 9 credits)	9
<i>Required Studio Courses</i>	
ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	3
ARTC 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTC 272 Introduction to Printmaking	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing	3-6
ARTD 410 Advanced Drawing	9-12
electives in art: (6 hours)	6
ART 450 Advanced Studio Seminar	3
Upper-division art history: (6 hours)	6
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	63-69

Graphic Design Emphasis*Freshman Year Required Core Courses*

<i>Fall</i>	
ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
Art History Survey	3
General Education	6
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3
<i>Spring</i>	
ART 124 Foundations II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ARTG 224 Intro to Computer Graphics	3
General education elective	6
<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
<i>Fall</i>	
ARTG 225 Introduction to Graphic Design	3
ARTG 226 Introduction to Typography	3
Art History Survey or General education elective	3
General education elective	3
ARTG 283 Graphic Design Admittance Review	0
<i>Spring</i>	
ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography or	
ARTO 211 Basic Photography for Designers	3
3D Studio elective	3
General education elective	3
<i>Junior Year</i>	
<i>Fall</i>	
ARTG 323 Intermediate Graphic Design	3
ARTP 230 Painting I	3
Art History or General education elective	3
General education elective	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review	0
<i>Spring</i>	

ARTG 321 History of Graphic Design	3
ARTG 325 Production for Graphic Designers	3
ARTG 326 Illustration	3
General education elective	3

Senior Year

<i>Fall</i>	
ARTG 327 Advanced Typography	3
ARTG 425 Advanced Graphic Design I	6
2D Studio elective	3
General education elective	3
<i>Spring</i>	
ARTG 421 Special Topics in Graphic design	3
ARTG 426 Advanced Graphic Design	3
General education elective	6
<i>BFA Year</i>	
<i>Fall</i>	
ARTG 428 Senior Project in Graphic Design	3
Studio elective	3
General education electives	6
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	3
<i>Spring</i>	
ARTG 496 Required Experiential Component	<u>3</u>
Total semester hours in program	78

Intermedia Emphasis (by permission only)

This area of emphasis is by permission only. A intermedia contract is available in the department and requires signatures from art faculty and the department chair. Intermedia is intended for students who wish to work across studio disciplines and must involve two or more studio areas.

Required Core Courses

<i>Semester I</i>	
ART 123 Foundations I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3
<i>Semester II</i>	
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
<i>The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210:</i>	
<i>Required Art History Courses</i>	
ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or	
ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art (any 3 - total of 9 credits)	9
<i>Required Studio Courses</i>	
ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	3
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTR 272 Introduction to Printmaking	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing	3
Electives: from 2 or 3 areas of emphases at 300-level or above	21-24
Two upper-division art history courses	6
ART 450 Advanced Studio	3
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	69-72

Painting Emphasis*Required Core Courses*

<i>Semester I</i>	
ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3
<i>Semester II</i>	
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3

The following requirements must be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210.

Required Art History courses:

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or ART 104 Survey of Asian Art (any 3 - total of 9 hours) 9

Required Studio Courses:

ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	3
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTO 290 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing	3
ARTP 330 Painting II	3-6
ARTP 333 Materials and Techniques in Painting	3-6
ARTP 430 Painting III6-9	
ART 450 Advanced Studio seminar	3
Upper-division Studio elective	3
Upper-division Art History	6
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	60-69

Photography Emphasis

Required Core Courses

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ART 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210

Required Art History courses:

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or ART 104 Survey of Asian Art (any 3 - total of 9 hours) 9

Required Studio courses:

ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTR 272 Introduction to Printmaking	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTO 358 History of Photography	3
ARTO 310 Photography II	3
ARTO 311 Intermediate Photography	3-6
ARTO 312 Color Photography	3
ARTO 313 Applied Photography I or	
ARTO 314 Applied Photography II	6
ARTO 315 Documentary Photo	3
ARTO 317 Digital Photography	3
ART 450 Advanced Studio seminar	3
ARTO 410 Advanced Photography	3
Choose one from ARTO 316 or ARTO 417	3
Upper-division art history elective	3
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	72

Printmaking Emphasis

Required Core Courses

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210.

Required Art History courses:

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or ART 104 Survey of Asian Art (any 3 - total of 9 hours) 9

Required Studio Courses:

ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	3
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTR 272 Introduction to Printmaking	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTR 373 Intermediate Printmaking	3-6
ARTR 374 Techniques in Printmaking	3-12
ART 450 Advanced Studio Seminar	3
ARTR 473 Advanced Printmaking	6-12
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	0
Any 300-level studio course	6
Two 300-level or above Printmaking Studios	6
Two upper-division art history electives	<u>6</u>
Total semester hours in program	66

Sculpture Emphasis

Required Core Courses

Semester I

ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ARTD 210 Drawing I	3

Semester II

ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
ART 111 Concepts in Art	3

The following requirements may be taken after completing ART 123 and ARTD 210

Required Art History Courses

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III or ART 104 Survey of Asian Art (any 3 - total of 9 hours) 9

Required Studio Courses:

ARTP 230 Painting I	3
ARTC 240 Ceramics I	3
ARTS 262 Sculpture I	3
ARTR 272 Introduction to Printmaking	3
ARTO 210 Basic Photography	3
ART 299 Portfolio Review (taken 2nd semester of sophomore year or 1st semester of junior year at the latest)	0
ARTC 341 Ceramic Sculpture	3
ARTS 362 Special Topics in Sculpture: Concepts and Media	9
ART 450 Advanced Studio seminar	3
ARTS 460 Sculpture: Advanced Study	6-12
Two upper-division art history courses	6
ART 497 Senior Exhibition	<u>0</u>
Total semester hours in program	63-69

The Minor in Art

ARTH 101, 102, 103 Survey of Western Art I, II, III;	
ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art (any two courses)	6
ART 123 Foundations Studio I	3
ART 124 Foundations Studio II	3
Electives chosen from art history, ceramics, drawing, painting, photography, printmaking, sculpture	<u>15</u>
Total semester hours in program	27

Biological Sciences Department

FACULTY

Debra K. Pearce, *chair*

Charles A. Acosta, Hazel A. Barton, Richard L. Boyce, Gregory A. Dahlem, Debby S. Dempsey, Richard D. Durtsche, Rebecca L. Evans, Larry A. Giesmann, Jon M. Hastings, Miriam Steinitz Kannan, Dennis J. Lye, Kristi H. Martines, Nicole T. Minor, Elinor E. Rambo, Thomas C. Rambo, Patrick J. Schultheis, Thomas M. Sproat, E. David Thompson, Jerry W. Warner, Mary K. Whitson

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Biological Sciences is located in SC 204D and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5110. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~biosci>.

Debra Pearce, *chair* pearce@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Majors

A major in the biological sciences can lead to a variety of careers including research, medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, pharmacy, teaching, forensics, and many other areas. To facilitate preparation for these areas the department offers a degree in General Biology with several tracks. While completing a common core of courses that is taken by all majors, students may select from the following:

- General Biology Track (B.A. or B.S.)
- Cellular/Molecular/Genetics Track (B.S.)
- Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Track (B.S.)
- Forensic Science Track (B.S.)
- Teacher Education Track (B.A.)

The department also administers an interdisciplinary degree program in Environmental Science (B.S.)

Minors

- General Biology
- Environmental Studies

The department provides advising in the following additional areas: pre-dentistry, pre-medicine, pre-veterinary medicine, pre-optometry, pre-pharmacy, pre-physical therapy, pre-physician assistant, pre-forestry, and pre-wildlife management. Since several of these pre-professional areas require a bachelors degree before acceptance into a professional degree program at another institution, all students are encouraged to pursue work in one of the tracks identified above.

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

- BIO 120 General Biology
- BIO 121, 121L Systems Biology
- BIO 123 Human Ecology
- BIO 125 Biological Perspective of Wellness
- BIO 126 Human Nutrition
- BIO 150, 150L Introduction to Biology I
- BIO 151, 151L Introduction to Biology II
- BIO 208, 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIO 209, 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Pre-Major

Freshman students who have been admitted to the University may declare as pre-majors in the Department of Biological Sciences by meeting either of the two following requirements.

- (1) Students who come with ACT scores (or comparable SAT Scores) that enable them to enter the University without having to take a developmental course or courses may declare as pre-biology majors. A student with one or more identified deficiencies on the ACT may also qualify for pre-biology status after passing the appropriate placement exam(s).
- (2) Students may qualify for acceptance as a pre-biology major after they complete (with a minimum grade of C) any developmental courses required as a result of low ACT scores.

Once a student has been accepted as a pre-major in the Department, he or she will be assigned a departmental adviser. Prior to that time, she or he will be advised by an academic adviser in the College of Arts and Sciences Advising Center.

A student who has been accepted as a pre-major in the Department of Biological Sciences may enroll in courses in introductory biology (BIO 150 and 151) and general chemistry (CHE 120 and 121). Once these courses, along with a course in mathematics (MAT 112, 120 or 205), have been completed with a grade of C or higher, a student may be admitted as a biology major. Unless special permission is given by the course instructor and approved by the chair, a pre-biology major who has not been admitted as a biology major will not be allowed to enroll in 200-level or higher level biology courses (with the exception of BIO 202, 208, 209, and 272).

Transfer students who enter Northern with completed coursework in biology, chemistry, and mathematics (minimum grade of C required) that is evaluated as equivalent to that mentioned above may apply for admission as a biology major. Students without equivalent courses in biology, chemistry, and mathematics and with no admission deficiencies may apply for admission as a pre-biology major. Ideally, this determination will be made prior to a student's first semester of enrollment. If this is not accomplished in a timely manner, the student will be admitted as a pre-major in biology until an evaluation of transfer work can be completed. This assumes that the transfer student has completed any necessary developmental work as discussed above.

The plan stated above applies to those students pursuing degrees in biology (all tracks), environmental science, and to those interested in any of the pre-professional areas offered by the Department. Since the core curriculum for all of these programs is essentially the same, the requirements for admission stated above apply to all programs in the Department.

Transfer Students

Transfer students obtaining a major in biological sciences must complete 20 of the required semester hours in biological sciences at NKU. Transfer students who have completed a year of major-level college prior to arrival at Northern are encouraged to enroll in BIO 155 Orientation to Biology at their earliest opportunity. This is a 1-semester-hour course designed to provide an orientation to the discipline of biology as well as to the department and its faculty.

DEPARTMENT POLICIES

Students must obtain approval of their curricula in consultation with an adviser in the department.

Six semester hours of cooperative education credit may be applied toward requirements for the major in biological sciences. Applicability of cooperative education credit to fulfill area requirements in one of the course groups will be determined on an individual basis. Arrangements to use cooperative education credit for the major must be made among the student, the student's adviser, and the cooperative education coordinator in biological sciences prior to registration for such credit.

The degree of Bachelor of Science, major in biological sciences, with emphasis in a specific track is conferred upon students completing: (a) core requirements for a major in biological sciences, (b) the core support courses, (c) requirements of the chosen track, and (d) other NKU requirements for the degree.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts, major in biological sciences, is conferred upon students completing: (a) core requirements for a major in biological sciences, (b) the core support courses, (c) requirements of the B.A. track, and (d) other NKU requirements for a degree.

All biology majors are required to take a sequence of two courses in the same foreign language.

Undergraduate Research

The best way for students to learn about science is by doing science. Therefore, the department strongly encourages all students majoring in biology to participate in research with a faculty member. To prepare for this, students should complete BIO 255 (Biological Literature and Research) as soon as possible following the completion of BIO 150-151. This course helps students develop the skills they will need to effectively research the literature available on a topic. Upon completion of BIO 255, students are encouraged to enroll in BIO 399 (Techniques of the Biological Sciences). Working with a faculty member in BIO 399, students will learn techniques they can use in BIO 492 (Directed Research). In some instances, students may bypass BIO 399 and go directly to BIO 492.

Assessment Testing

Prior to graduation, all students majoring in biology are required to pass a comprehensive exam. This examination is designed to verify that the graduating student has at least a basic knowledge of the broad area of the biological sciences. This requirement applies to biology majors in all tracks but does not include those majoring in environmental science. Students will complete this requirement by registering for BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination during the senior year. Those who fail the exam will not be allowed to graduate until the exam is passed.

FACULTY'S PRIMARY OBJECTIVES

1. To help students develop exact, critical, and independent thought.
2. To increase students' perception, understanding, and appreciation of themselves and of their environment.
3. To create student awareness of and interest in the role of the biological sciences in meeting societal and economic needs.
4. To emphasize to students the importance of interdisciplinary science experiences and proficiency.
5. To provide for students the biological sciences background necessary for entrance into a career or into graduate and professional schools.
6. To make fully available to residents of northern Kentucky and greater Cincinnati the resources of the faculty.
7. To maintain excellence of the faculty through continuing professional activity.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

General Biology

Students pursuing a degree in the biological sciences may do so by choosing one of six different tracks. These tracks allow the individual student to place an emphasis on areas of biology that he or she finds of interest. However, the faculty of the department feels very strongly that each student completing a degree in biology must have a solid foundation in the discipline. Therefore, we have selected a core of courses that is required of all majors. A grade of C or better must be earned in all biology courses that count toward completion of major requirements. We have also identified a common core of support courses that must be completed successfully by all biology majors. Details concerning the biology core, support core, and each of the tracks are posted below.

The curriculum plans presented here are designed to give students a strong background in the biological sciences preparatory to a biologically oriented career or graduate work. While we don't offer specific degree programs for students with interest in botany, aquatic biology, microbiology, medical technology, zoology, or other facets of biology, such interest can be met by taking, as "electives" courses in these disciplines. Details of such emphases should be worked out in consultation with an advisor. A semester by semester curriculum plan may be obtained from the department office or your advisor.

Core Requirements - All Tracks

Biology Core:	
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I with Lab	4
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II with Lab	4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology	1
BIO 251 Gen/Cell/Molecular Biology I	3
BIO 252, 252L Gen/Cell/Molecular Biology II	4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3
BIO 304 General Ecology with lab	4
BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination	0
Total Biology Core Credit Hours	23

Support Core:	
CHE 120-120L, 121-121L General Chemistry I and II	8
PHY 211 and 213 General Physics I & II with labs (MAT 119 is a prerequisite)	
<i>or</i>	
PHY 220 and 222 University Physics I & II with labs	10
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3
Total Support Core Credit Hours	21
Foreign Language Requirement: It is important to note that all biology majors are required to take a two-course sequence in a foreign language. These courses may be used to satisfy the humanities general education requirements.	

Information concerning each of the tracks follows.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Bachelor of Arts, General Biology Track

Biology Core: see requirements presented earlier	23
Additional Biology Courses	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organism	3
One course from Cellular/Molecular/Genetics Group*	3-4
One course from Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Group*	3-4
One course from Field Biology Group*	3-4
BIO 410 Conservation Biology	3
Biology Elective	4
Total Biology Credit Hours	42-45
Support Core: see requirements presented earlier	21
Additional Support Courses	
CHE 310 and CHE 310L Organic Chemistry I	4
Total Required Credit Hours	67-70

*See list of courses that follow. Although a course may be included in more than one list, no single course may be used to satisfy more than one group requirement.

A suggested semester by semester plan for the B.A. General Biology Track follows:

Freshman Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I	4	
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II		4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I	4	
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II		4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
Foreign Language	3-4	3-4
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3	
General Education		3
Total	17-18	15-16

Sophomore Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 251 Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology I	3	
BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology II		4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3	
ENG 291 Advanced Writing		3
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I	4	
PHY 211 General Physics I	5	
PHY 213 General Physics II		5
General Education	3	3
Total	18	15

Junior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 304-304L General Ecology	4	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms		3
Course from Cellular/Molecular/Genetics Group	3-4	
Course from Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Group		3-4
Elective	3	6
General Education	6	3
Total	16-17	15-16

Senior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 410 Conservation Biology		3
BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination		0
Biology Elective	4	4
Course from Field Biology Group		3-4
Elective	9	3-4
General Education	3	3
Total	16	16-18
Grand Total = 128 – 134 Semester Hours		

Bachelor of Science, General Biology Track

Biology Core: see requirements presented earlier	23
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Additional Biology Courses	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organism	3
One course from Cellular/Molecular/Genetics Group*	3-4
One course from Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Group*	3-4
One course from Field Biology Group*	3-4
Biology Elective	4
Total Biology Credit Hours	39-42
Support Core: see requirements presented earlier	
21	
Additional Support Courses	
CHE 310 and CHE 310L Organic Chemistry I and	
CHE 311/311L Organic Chemistry II	8
(with special permission of the Department Chair prior to taking CHE 310, other advanced CHE, GLY, PHY courses with lab may be substituted for CHE 311) see page 58.	
MAT 112 Applied Calculus or MAT 120 Calculus I	3-5
Total Support Course Credit Hours	32-34
Total Required Credit Hours	71-76
*See list of courses that follow. Although a course may be included in more than one list, no single course may be used to satisfy more than one group requirement.	

A suggested semester by semester plan for the B.S. General Biology Track follows:

Freshman Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I	4	
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II		4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I	4	
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II		4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
Foreign Language	3-4	3-4
MAT 112 Applied Calculus or MAT 120 Calculus I		3-5
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3	
Total	17-18	15-18

Sophomore Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 251 Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology I	3	
BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology II		4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3	
ENG 291 Advanced Writing		3
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I	4	
CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II		4
General Education	6	6
Total	16	17

Junior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 304-304L General Ecology	4	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms		3

Course from Cellular/Molecular/ Genetics Group	3-4	
Course from Ecology/Evolution/ Organismal Group		3-4
PHY 211 General Physics I	5	
PHY 213 General Physics II		5
General Education	3	6
Total	15-16	17-18

Senior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination		0
Biology Elective	4	
Course from Field Biology Group		3-4
Elective	9	12
General Education	3	
Total	16	15-16
Grand Total = 128 – 135 Semester Hours		

Bachelor of Science, Cellular/Molecular/Genetics Track

Biology Core: see requirements presented earlier	23
Additional Biology Courses	
BIO 241 Biometry	3
BIO 302/302L General Microbiology	4
BIO 400/400L Advanced Molecular Biology/Genetics or	4
BIO 360 Advanced Cell Biology	3
Two courses from Cellular/Molecular/Genetics Group*	6-8
Total Biology Credit Hours	39-41
Support Core: see requirements presented earlier	21
Additional Support Courses	
CHE 310/310L Organic Chemistry I and CHE 311/311L Organic Chemistry II	8
MAT 112 Applied Calculus or MAT 120 Calculus I	3-5
CHE (BIO) 482 Biochemistry I	3
CHE (BIO) 483 Biochemistry II	3
Total Support Course Credit Hours	38-40
Total Required Credit Hours	77-81
*See list of courses that follow. Although a course may be included in more than one list, no single course may be used to satisfy more than one group requirement.	

A suggested semester by semester plan for the Cellular/
Molecular/Genetics Track follows:

Freshman Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I	4	
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II		4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I	4	
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II		4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	

Foreign Language	3-4	3-4
MAT 112 Applied Calculus or MAT 120 Calculus I		3-5
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3	
Total	17-18	15-18

Sophomore Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 241 Biometry	3	
BIO 251 Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology I	3	
BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cellular/ Molecular Biology II		4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3	
ENG 291 Advanced Writing		3
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I	4	
CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II		4
General Education	3	6
Total	16	17

Junior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 302-302L General Microbiology		4
BIO 304-304L General Ecology	4	
Course from Cellular/Molecular/ Genetics Group	3-4	
CHE (BIO) 482 Biochemistry I	3	
CHE (BIO) 483 Biochemistry II		3
PHY 211 General Physics I	5	
PHY 213 General Physics II		5
General Education		3
Total	15-16	15

Senior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 360 Advanced Cell Biology or BIO 400-400L Advanced Molecular Biology/Genetics		3-4
BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination		0
Course from Cellular/Molecular Genetics Group	3-4	
Elective	9	6
General Education	6	6
Total	18-19	15-16
Grand Total = 128 – 135 Semester Hours		

Bachelor of Science, Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Track

Biology Core: see requirements presented earlier	23
Additional Biology Courses	
BIO 241 Biometry	3
BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms	3
One course from Ecology Group*	3-4
Two courses from Organismal Group*	6-9
One course from Field Group*	3-4
Total Biology Credit Hours	41-46
Support Core: see requirements presented earlier	21

Additional Support Courses	
CHE 310/310L Organic Chemistry I and CHE 311/311L Organic Chemistry II (With special permission of the Department Chair prior to taking CHE 310, other advanced CHE, GLY, PHY courses with lab may be substituted for CHE 311) see page 58.	8
MAT 112 Applied Calculus or MAT 120 Calculus I	3-5
Total Support Course Credit Hours	32-34
Total Required Credit Hours	73-80
*See list of courses that follow. Although a course may be included in more than one list, no single course may be used to satisfy more than one group requirement.	

A suggested semester by semester plan for the Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Track follows:

Freshman Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I	4	
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II		4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I	4	
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II		4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
Foreign Language	3-4	3-4
MAT 112 Applied Calculus or MAT 120 Calculus I		3-5
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3	
Total	17-18	15-18

Sophomore Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 241 Biometry	3	
BIO 251 Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology I	3	
BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology II		4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3	
ENG 291 Advanced Writing		3
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I	4	
CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II		4
General Education	3	6
Total	16	17

Junior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 304-304L General Ecology	4	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms		3
Course from Ecology Group	3-4	
Course from Organismal Group		3-5
PHY 211 General Physics I	5	
PHY 213 General Physics II		5
General Education	3	6
Total	15-16	17-19

Senior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination		0
Course from Field Group		3-4
Course from Organismal Group	4-5	

Elective	8	10
General Education	3	3
Total	15-16	16-17
Grand Total = 128 – 137 Semester Hours		

Bachelor of Arts, Biology Teacher Education Track

The teacher education program in biology is designed to give future biology teachers a broad overview of the biological sciences. This has been assured by the wide range of biological science courses required by the program. The additional requirement of related courses such as chemistry and physics will provide students with the background necessary for teaching in these areas, if the need should arise.

The program below meets all requirements of the State Department of Education and NKU for certification in biology. Because of the need to meet both professional and general education requirements, there is little flexibility in this program.

Transfer students pursuing a degree in teacher education in biology must meet the minimum transfer requirements stated earlier in this section. Students with a degree in another discipline who wish to become biology teachers may do so by completing only certification requirements.

Students pursuing a biology/secondary education curriculum should review that portion of this catalog relating to secondary education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must meet with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education. Each student will also be assigned an adviser from the Department of Biological Sciences who will work closely with him or her to make sure all requirements are met in a timely manner and in the proper sequence.

Biology Core: see requirements presented earlier; a 2.50+ cumulative GPA required in all biology courses.	23
Additional Biology Courses	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms	3
One plant course with a lab	3-4
One animal course with a lab	4
BIO 425/425L Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology I	4
Total Biology Credit Hours	37-38
Support Core: see requirements presented earlier	21
Education Courses	
EDU & EDS Education Courses (see College of Education)	39
Related courses specified by College of Education (12 credits satisfy General Education Requirements)	
Course in Philosophy (PHI)	3
Course in Fine Arts (ART, MUS, TAR)	3
ENG 101 College Writing	3
ENG 291 Advanced College Writing	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech	3
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology	3
PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness	2
PHE XXX (activity course)	1
Total Credit Hours Related Courses	21
Total Required Credit Hours	118-119

A suggested semester by semester plan for the Biology Teacher Education Track follows:

Freshman Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I	4	
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II		4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I	4	
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II		4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
Foreign Language	3-4	3-4
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3	
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication		3
Total	17-18	15-16

First Summer Courses	1 st 5 Weeks	2 nd 5 Weeks
General Education	6	3
Total	6	3

Sophomore Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 251 Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology I	3	
BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology II		4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3	
One Plant Course with Lab		3-4
One Animal Course with Lab		4
ENG 291 Advanced Writing		3
PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness	2	
One Physical Education Activity (PHE)	1	
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology	3	
Course in Philosophy (PHI)	3	
Course in Fine Arts (ART, MUS, TAR)		3
Total	15	17-18

Junior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 304-304L General Ecology	4	
BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms		3
EDS 322 Planning & Implementing Instruction for Students with Exceptionality		2
EDS 360 Students with Exceptionality in the Schools	2	
EDU 300 Human Growth and Development	3	
EDU 305 Introduction to Education	2	
EDU 311 Admissions Practicum for Secondary Grades	2	
EDU 313 Computer Applications for Teachers	1	
EDU 318 Classroom Management		1
EDU 324 Fundamentals of Secondary Education		2
EDU 393 Secondary Practicum I		2
PHY 211 General Physics I	5	
PHY 213 General Physics II		5
General Education		3
Total	19	18

Senior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 425-425L Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology I	4	
BIO 491 Comprehensive Exam		0
EDU 315 Educational Assessment	2	
EDU 330 Teaching Science in the Secondary School	3	
EDU 396 Secondary Practicum II	2	
EDU 496 Student Teaching in Secondary School		12
General Education	6	
Total	17	12
Grand Total = 139- 142 Semester Hours		

Bachelor of Science, Forensic Science Track

This track is designed to provide students who wish to pursue a career in forensic science with a solid background in the sciences while giving them the basic knowledge that they will need in order to succeed in the criminal justice system. We strongly recommend that majors in this track complete the minor in criminalistics offered by the Department of Political Science. By doing so they will be much better prepared to work with other law enforcement professionals. This degree track is designed to insure that graduates who later decide to pursue some other area of work in the biological sciences or to go to graduate school can do so with little if any additional course work. Due to the complexity of this program it is critical that students work closely with their assigned adviser from the very beginning.

Biology Core: see requirements presented earlier	23
Additional Biology Courses	
BIO 241 Biometry	3
BIO 302/302L General Microbiology	4
BIO 320/320L Entomology	4
BIO 400-400L Advanced Molecular Biology/Genetics	4
Total Biology Credit Hours	38
Elective Courses	
BIO 455 scanning Electron Microscopy or CHE 350/350L Instrumental Analysis	3-4
Support Core: see requirements presented earlier	21
Additional Support Courses	
CHE 310/310L & CHE 311/311L Organic Chemistry I & II	8
CHE 340/340L Analytical Chemistry	4
CHE 482/482L Biochemistry I	4
JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice*	3
JUS 204 Criminal Investigation	3
MAT 120 Calculus I	5
Total Support Course Credit Hours	48
Total Required Credit Hours	89-90
* This course may be used to satisfy General Education requirement in Social Sciences	

A suggested semester by semester plan for the Forensic Science Track follows:

Freshman Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I	4	
BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II		4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I	4	
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II		4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
Foreign Language	3-4	3-4
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3	
General Education		3
Total	17-18	15-16

Sophomore Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 241 Biometry	3	
BIO 251 Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology I	3	
BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cellular/Molecular Biology II		4
BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research	3	
ENG 291 Advanced Writing		3
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I	4	
CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II		4
MAT 120 Calculus I		5
General Education	3	3
Total	16	19

Junior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 302-302L General Microbiology		4
BIO 304-304L General Ecology	4	
CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry	4	
JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice		3
PHY 211 General Physics I	5	
PHY 213 General Physics II		5
General Education	3	6
Total	16	18

Senior Year Courses	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
BIO 320 Entomology	4	
BIO 400-400L Advanced Molecular Biology/Genetics		4
BIO 455 Scanning Electron Microscopy or CHE 350-350L Instrumental Analysis		3-4
BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination		0
CHE (BIO) 482-482L Biochemistry I	4	
JUS 204 Criminal Investigation	3	
Elective		6
General Education	3	
Total	14	13-14
Grand Total = 128 – 131 Semester Hours		

Possible course substitutions for CHE 311 that may be applied to the B.S. General Biology Track and the B.S. Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Track are as follows:

CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry
 CHE 440 Environmental Chemistry
 GLY 302-302L Historical Geology
 GLY 315-315L Structural Geology
 GLY 330 Geomorphology
 GLY 402-402L Invertebrate Paleontology
 PHY 304-304L Electronics and Circuit Analysis
 PHY 315 Introduction to Astrophysics

Course Groups

Cell/Molecular/Genetics Group

BIO 302 General Microbiology
 BIO 360 Advanced Cell Biology
 BIO 381 Human Nutrition and Metabolism
 BIO 400 Advanced Molecular Biology/Genetics
 BIO 426 Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology II
 BIO 430 Immunology
 BIO 446 Plant Physiology
 BIO 467 Endocrinology
 BIO 470 Medical Microbiology
 BIO 474 Virology

Ecology/Evolution/Organismal Group

BIO 211 General Botany
 BIO 300 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy
 BIO 301 Invertebrate Zoology
 BIO 303 Vertebrate Zoology
 BIO 305 Vertebrate Embryology
 BIO 308 Plant Systematics
 BIO 309 Plant Ecology
 BIO 310 Plant Morphology
 BIO 311 Mycology
 BIO 320 Entomology
 BIO 404 Herpetology
 BIO 405 Invertebrate Paleontology
 BIO 407 Ornithology
 BIO 409 Biogeography
 BIO 410 Conservation Biology
 BIO 421 Mammalogy
 BIO 422 Limnology
 BIO 425 Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology I
 BIO 426 Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology II
 BIO 440 Animal Behavior
 BIO 445 Anatomy of Vascular Plants
 BIO 446 Plant Physiology
 BIO 460 Introduction to Marine Science
 BIO 465 Regional Biology
 BIO 474 Microbial Ecology
 ENG 350 Environmental Toxicology

Organismal Group

BIO 211 General Botany
 BIO 300 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy
 BIO 301 Invertebrate Zoology
 BIO 303 Vertebrate Zoology
 BIO 305 Vertebrate Embryology
 BIO 308 Plant Systematics
 BIO 309 Plant Ecology
 BIO 310 Plant Morphology
 BIO 311 Mycology
 BIO 320 Entomology
 BIO 404 Herpetology
 BIO 407 Ornithology

BIO 421 Mammalogy
 BIO 425 Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology I
 BIO 426 Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology II
 BIO 440 Animal Behavior
 BIO 445 Anatomy of Vascular Plants

Field Group

BIO 309 Plant Ecology
 BIO 312 Dendrology
 BIO 320 Entomology
 BIO 330 Field Biology
 BIO 404 Herpetology
 BIO 405 Invertebrate Paleontology
 BIO 407 Ornithology
 BIO 421 Mammalogy
 BIO 422 Limnology
 BIO 460 Introduction to Marine Science
 BIO 462L Tropical Ecology Lab
 BIO 465 Regional Biology
 ENV 380 Field Methods in Environmental Science

Ecology Group

BIO 304 General Ecology
 BIO 309 Plant Ecology
 BIO 409 Biogeography
 BIO 410 Conservation Biology
 BIO 422 Limnology
 BIO 460 Introduction to Marine Science
 BIO 462 Tropical Ecology
 BIO 465 Regional Biology
 BIO 474 Microbial Ecology

Environmental Science

The Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science is an interdisciplinary degree offered in collaboration with the Department of Chemistry and the Department of Physics and Geology. It is designed to provide students breadth in the scientific disciplines associated with environmental issues. For program details, please see “Interdisciplinary Studies,” “Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science” on page 98 of this catalog.

The Minor in Biological Sciences

Requirements for a minor in biological sciences are as follows:

- A. At least 21-22 semester hours in biological sciences (minimum acceptable grade: C), including:
 - BIO 150/150L Introduction to Biology I with Lab
 - BIO 151/151L Introduction to Biology II with Lab
 - BIO 251 Gen/Cell/Molecular Biology I I
 - BIO 252/252L Gen/Cell/Molecular Biology II
 - BIO 358 Evolution Organisms
 One additional course (300-level or above) chosen from the organismal, field, or ecology groups for a total of 21-22 credit hours.
- B. At least two semesters of college chemistry (CHE 120 & 121) and one semester of college mathematics (MAT 112 or above).

Environmental Studies Minor

For program details, see page 101 under “Interdisciplinary Studies” of this catalog.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL CURRICULA

Pre-Dentistry and Pre-Medicine

In preparation for admission to dental or medical schools, it is advisable to obtain a broad background in natural sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Students should consult bulletins from schools of their choice for specific entrance requirements.

Dental and medical schools give preference to applicants with the bachelor’s degree. In exceptional cases, however, such schools may accept students after completion of the junior year. Under certain conditions, credit earned during the first year at dental or medical school may be accepted by Northern to fulfill its requirements for the fourth year of undergraduate studies leading to the bachelor’s degree. Students considering such a three-year program at Northern should, in consultation with an adviser, plan curricula that satisfy the requirements set forth under “Transfer of Credit from Professional or Graduate Schools to NKU’s Bachelor’s Programs” on page 42 of this catalog.

Since most students will complete a degree in general biology enroute to the completion of requirements for acceptance into medical or dental school, the previously mentioned requirements for a bachelor of science, cellular/molecular/genetics track should be followed.

In their junior year, students must register with Northern’s Pre-Medical Review Board to indicate intended application to medical or dental school. Information on the Board may be obtained from students’ advisers.

Pre-Veterinary Medicine

Although Kentucky does not have a school of veterinary medicine, a limited number of Kentucky residents are selected to enter training in veterinary medicine at Auburn University (Auburn, Alabama) and Tuskegee Institute (Tuskegee, Alabama). These students are exempt from out-of-state tuition.

Most students require at least three years to complete the courses required for admission to veterinary schools. Such a three-year curriculum is presented below. Under certain conditions, credit earned during the first year of veterinary school may be transferred back to Northern to meet the University’s graduation requirements for the bachelor’s degree. Students considering a three-year pre-veterinary program at Northern should, in consultation with an adviser, plan curricula that satisfy the requirements set forth under “Transfer of Credit from Professional or Graduate Schools to NKU’s Bachelor’s Programs” on page 42 of this catalog.

Because more students apply to veterinary schools than are accepted, it is strongly recommended that all pre-vet students plan their curricula in such a way that an additional year of coursework will enable them to complete all requirements for the bachelor of science, cellular/molecular/genetics track in biology.

	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
Freshman Year		
BIO150/150L & BIO 151/151L		
Introduction to Biology I and II	4	4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120/120L & CHE 121/121L General		
Chemistry I and II	4	4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713	3	
HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713		
to the Present		3
ENG 206 Western World Literature I		3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	3	
Total	17	15
Sophomore Year		
BIO 255 Biological Literature & Research		3
BIO 272 Medical and Biological Terminology	3	
BIO 302-302L General Microbiology		4
BIO 251 and BIO 252/252L Gen/Cell/Molecular Biology I & II	3	4
CHE 310-310L, 311-311L Organic Chemistry I and II	4	4

ENG 207 Western World Literature II		3
ENG 291 Advanced College Writing	3	
MAT 119 Pre-Calculus Mathematics	3	
Total	16	18
Junior Year		
BIO 396 Practicum: Veterinary Medicine	2	2
CHE 482 Biochemistry I	3	
PHI 155 Ethics (or PHI 165 Logic)	3	
PHY 211, 213 General Physics I and II	5	5
Electives in biological sciences		3-5
Electives in fine arts		3
Electives in social sciences	3	3
Total	16	16-18

Pre-Optometry

Students intending to enter the field of optometry should consult with the pre-optometry adviser in planning their curricula. In general, the bachelor of science, cellular/molecular/genetics track in biology with two semesters of calculus (MAT 120, 220) is a useful model.

Residents of Kentucky are provided spaces at Indiana University School of Optometry (Bloomington), Southern College of Optometry (Memphis, Tennessee), and the University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Optometry. These students are exempt from out-of-state tuition.

Pre-Pharmacy

Students planning a career in pharmacy may follow a pre-pharmacy curriculum at NKU for two years and then transfer to a school of pharmacy for the three years of professional training.

In preparation for admission to pharmacy schools, students should be familiar with specific entrance requirements as outlined in the most recent bulletins from the schools of their choice. The courses listed below can be considered as a core curriculum required by most pharmacy schools. However, individual colleges of pharmacy may require special prerequisite courses. For this reason, students must work closely with their advisers.

Since not all students who apply are admitted to a pharmacy school, we recommend that they work toward completion of the bachelor of science, cellular/molecular/genetics track in biology. This will allow them to continue to apply completed course work toward the completion of a degree with little if any loss of credit. Again, it is critical that they work closely with their advisers.

	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
Freshman Year		
BIO150/150L, BIO 151/151L		
Introduction to Biology I and II	4	4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L, 121-121L General		
Chemistry I and II	4	4
ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics		3
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
MAT 120 Calculus I	5	
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication		3
Elective		3
Total	16	18
Sophomore Year		
BIO 302-302L General Microbiology	4	
CHE 310-310L, 311-311L Organic		
Chemistry I and II	4	4
ENG 291 Advanced College Writing	3	
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods		3

PHY 211, 213 General Physics I and II	5	5
Electives		5
Total	16	17

Pre-Physical Therapy

Students planning a career in physical therapy may complete their pre-professional coursework at Northern. For most physical therapy schools the requirement is a bachelor's degree that includes specified pre-professional coursework. Once this work is completed students may apply for admission to and, if accepted, transfer to an institution offering a degree in physical therapy. At the earliest opportunity, students should schedule an appointment with a faculty adviser to discuss minimum requirements for admission to schools of physical therapy.

Students are accepted into physical therapy programs at the University of Kentucky (Lexington and Hazard) without a bachelor's degree (see pre-professional requirements below). Those completing these programs are awarded dual degrees: a Bachelor of Health Science and a Master of Science in Physical Therapy. Along with most other schools, starting with the 2005 class, Bellarmine College (Louisville) will require that all accepted students have a baccalaureate degree prior to admission. For up-to-date information, students should check current catalogs or websites of any schools they are interested in. For UK the website is <http://www.mc.uky.edu/PT> and the website for Bellarmine it is <http://www.bellarmino.edu/>.

We strongly recommend that pre-physical therapy students pursue a bachelor of science in either the general biology or cellular/molecular/genetics tracks. By so doing if a student is not accepted into a physical therapy school or decides not to go in that direction, he or she will be able to apply completed work toward a bachelor's degree at NKU with little or no loss of credit.

	1 st Semester	2 nd Semester
Freshman Year		
BIO150/150L and BIO 151/151L		
Introduction to Biology I and II	4	4
BIO 155 Orientation to Biology		1
CHE 120-120L, 121-121L General		
Chemistry I and II	4	4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
MAT 120 Calculus I	5	
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods		3
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology		3
General education elective in humanities/fine arts		3
Total	16	18
Sophomore Year		
BIO 272 Medical and Biological Terminology	3	
BIO 300-300L Comparative Vertebrate		
Anatomy	5	
ENG 291 Advanced College Writing		3
PHY 211, 213 General Physics I and II	5	5
General Education electives in history	3	3
General education elective in humanities/fine arts		3
Developmental psychology		3
Total	16	17

Students must make certain that they complete all required pre-professional courses as well as the general education requirements for any university to which they plan to apply.

In addition to the required courses listed here, volunteer work and certification in first aid and in CPR may be required. Students are encouraged to take some coursework in summer to reduce the heavy course load in fall and spring semesters.

For some, it may be more realistic to plan on three years at NKU instead of two in preparation for the UK program.

Pre-Physician Assistant

Students planning a career as a physician assistant may complete pre-professional coursework at Northern while earning a bachelors degree in the biological sciences. Physician assistant programs are generally masters degree programs that require a bachelors degree prior to entry. For example, the University of Kentucky offers a Master of Science in Physician Assistant Studies. Admission to the program requires: 1) a bachelors degree from an accredited college with a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale; 2) a combined score of 1200 on the GRE; and 3) a minimum grade of C on pre-requisite courses. Prerequisite courses include the following

BIO 150 & 151 Introduction to Biology I and II
 BIO 155 Orientation to Biology
 BIO 272 Medical and Biological Terminology
 BIO 302 General Microbiology
 BIO 425 & 426 Mammalian Anatomy & Physiology I & II
 CHE 120 & 121 General Chemistry I & II
 CHE 310 & 311 Organic Chemistry I & II
 PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
 PSY 220 Lifespan Development or
 PSY 320 Psychology of Adult Development
 ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology or SOC 100 Introductory Sociology

Students interested in completing prerequisite requirements for a physician assistant program should follow the plan presented earlier for a bachelor of science, general biology or cellular/molecular/genetics track. Courses listed above that are not a part of the biology degree may be taken as partial fulfillment of general education requirements. At the earliest opportunity, students should schedule an appointment with a faculty adviser to discuss their interest in becoming a physician assistant. For up-to-date information about the UK program, you may access their website at <http://www.mc.uky.edu/PA>. Students interested in physician assistant programs at other universities should consult the catalogs or websites of those institutions.

Pre-Forestry

Students interested in forestry may take their first two years of coursework at Northern and then finish work for the bachelor's degree in

forestry at a forestry school. Realizing that many students do not go on to forestry school for one reason or another, we recommend that they follow one of the bachelor degree tracks presented earlier (B.S. and B.A.). By so doing it is likely that little if any credit will be lost when a change of direction does occur. In addition to preprofessional requirements, students will have to complete general education requirements of the school they attend. Pre-professional requirements for forestry school at the University of Kentucky include the following:

MAT 111 Introductory Linear Mathematics
 MAT 119 Pre-Calculus Mathematics
 MAT 120 Calculus I
 STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods
 CHE 120 & 121 Introduction to General Chemistry I & II
 BIO 150 & 151 Introduction to Biology I & II
 BIO 155 Orientation to Biology
 PHY 211 General Physics I
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 AEC Economics of Food & Agriculture (to be taken at UK)
 GEO 306 Environmental Resource Management
 SOC 340 Population or SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment

At the earliest opportunity, students should schedule an appointment with an adviser and consult the catalogs or websites of any forestry schools that they plan to consider. The University of Kentucky website is <http://www.uky.edu/agriculture/forestry.html>. The curriculum plan for general biology, presented earlier, may be used as a guide for planning the first year of coursework.

Pre-Wildlife Management

Students interested in wildlife management may complete their first two years of coursework at Northern and then finish work for the bachelor's degree in wildlife management at a university offering such a degree. Realizing that many students do not go on to a wildlife management program for one reason or another, we recommend that they follow one of the bachelor's degree tracks presented earlier (B.S. or B.A.). By so doing it is likely that little if any credit will be lost when a change of direction does occur. At the earliest opportunity, students should consult the catalog or website (for Eastern Kentucky University students should refer to <http://www.biology.eku.edu/FREDERIC/wild.htm>) of the wildlife management program they plan to attend and work with an NKU adviser to make certain that minimum requirements for admission are met.

Center for Integrative Natural Science and Mathematics

Dale Elifrits, *director*

The mission of CINSAM is to enhance the teaching, learning, and applying of science and mathematics at NKU and in the schools of the northern Kentucky region through interdisciplinary collaboration.

The Council on Postsecondary Education (CPE) established the Center in 1999 as the *Program of Distinction* at Northern Kentucky University.

Goals for the Center are:

- Prepare teachers for science and mathematics by offering integrative science and mathematics coursework for prospective teachers at all levels and by developing programs of outreach and continuing education for current teachers.
- Prepare students who are capable of handling complex interdisciplinary problems by working with faculty and departments to develop interdisciplinary science and mathematics coursework, by enabling students to collaborate with faculty on research projects, and by facilitating externship opportunities for students with local business and industry.
- Equip the general citizenry to understand science and mathematics by offering opportunities for student of our schools to interact with faculty and students of the University and by developing learning opportunities that are accessible to the wider community.

For additional information, visit CINSAM's website at www.cinsam.org.

Chemistry Department

FACULTY

Diana McGill, *chair*

Heather Bullen, Gwen Fields, Jean Gade, W. Vernon Hicks, Jr., Robert J. Kempton, Vinay Kumar, James H. Niewahner, William R. Oliver, Laura L. Padolik, Stefan Paula, K.C. Russell, Keith Walters

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Chemistry is located in SC 204F and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5409. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~chemistry>.

Diana McGill, *chair* mcgill@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

A major in chemistry can lead to a variety of careers, including chemical research and development, medicine, pharmacy, teaching, law, business, and interdisciplinary sciences such as biochemistry, molecular biology, pharmacology, toxicology, geochemistry, computer science, chemical physics, and chemical engineering. The faculty of Chemistry offers a modern curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science approved by the American Chemical Society. A Bachelor of Arts can also be earned as can a minor in chemistry. Students interested in biochemistry may earn the B.S. (Biochemistry track). Students interested in forensics may earn the B.S. (Forensic Science Track).

Pre-professional students (pre-medical, pre-dental, pre-veterinary, and pre-pharmacy) may also choose chemistry as their major. The B.S. (Biochemistry track) is particularly suited for pre-professional students.

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

CHE 105 Discovering Chemistry with Laboratory
CHE 112, 112L Chemistry and Society
CHE 115, 115L Physiological Chemistry
CHE 120, 120L General Chemistry I
CHE 121, 121L General Chemistry II
CHE 391W Chemical Information and Writing

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

While there are no specific requirements for declaration of a chemistry major, there are some requirements for registering for the first course in the Chemistry major, CHE 120 General Chemistry I. The prerequisite is high school chemistry and a minimum score of 20 on the ACT math section, or a C or better in CHE 102, or placement. Students should contact the Department of Chemistry to schedule a diagnostic exam if they had high school chemistry, scored less than 20 on the ACT math section and wish to try to test into General Chemistry I.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

A major in chemistry may be obtained with either a Bachelor of Science or a Bachelor of Arts. Students who aspire to careers as professional chemists are urged to obtain the Bachelor of Science. Students majoring in chemistry are encouraged to participate in independent research (CHE 492). Students majoring in chemistry are also urged to take at least one year of a foreign language (preferably German) and at least one course in computer science (e.g., CSC 260 or above).

Bachelor of Science

This degree program meets requirements for American Chemical Society certification. The Bachelor of Science, major in chemistry, requires the following courses:

CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I with Laboratory
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II with Laboratory
CHE 391W Chemical Information & Writing
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I with Laboratory
CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II with Laboratory
CHE 320-320L Inorganic Chemistry with Laboratory
CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry with Laboratory
CHE 350-350L Instrumental Analysis with Laboratory
CHE 360-361 Physical Chemistry I and II
CHE 362L Physical Chemistry Laboratory
CHE 400 Chemistry Seminar
CHE 482 Biochemistry I
MAT 120 and 220 (Calculus I and II) or equivalent and PHY 220 and 222 (University Physics) are also required.

At least 3 additional semester hours of the following advanced content courses.

CHE 410 Spectrometric Identification of Compounds
CHE 420 Organometallic Chemistry
CHE 440 Environmental Chemistry
CHE 483 Biochemistry II
CHE 511 Advanced Organic Synthesis
CHE 512 Physical Organic Chemistry
CHE 560 Quantum Mechanics

At least three additional semester hours of the following advanced research methods courses:

CHE 392 Advanced Laboratory Projects
CHE 482L Biochemistry I Laboratory
CHE 492 Research: Chemistry
CHE 505 History of Chemistry

Total CHE hours: 50 Total hours: 70

A student completing the Bachelor of Science in chemistry is not required to complete a minor or an area of concentration.

Bachelor of Science (Biochemistry Track)

The Bachelor of Science, major in chemistry (biochemistry track), requires the following courses in biology and chemistry:

CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I with Laboratory
CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II with Laboratory
CHE 391W Chemical Information and Writing
CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I with Laboratory
CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II with Laboratory
CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry with Laboratory
CHE 360-361 Physical Chemistry I and II
CHE 362L Physical Chemistry Laboratory
CHE/BIO 482-483 Biochemistry I and II
CHE/BIO 482L Biochemistry Laboratory
CHE 400 Chemistry Seminar

BIO 150-150L, 151-151L Introduction to Biology I and II with Laboratories

MAT 120 and 220 (Calculus I and II) or equivalent and PHY 211 and 213 (General Physics) or PHY 220, and 222 (University Physics) are also required.

At least three of the following six courses:

BIO 302-302L General Microbiology
BIO 352-352L Genetics
BIO 360 Biology of the Cell
BIO 400-400L Molecular Biology of the Gene
BIO 430-430L Immunology

CHE 350-350L Instrumental Analysis with Laboratory I

Total CHE hours: 40-44 Total hours 79-80

A student completing this major is not required to complete a minor or an area of concentration.

Bachelor of Science (Forensics Track)

The Bachelor of Science, major in chemistry (forensics track) requires the following courses:

CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I with Laboratory
 CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II with Laboratory
 CHE 391W Chemical Information and Writing
 CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I with Laboratory
 CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II with Laboratory
 CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry with Laboratory
 CHE 360-361 Physical Chemistry I and II
 CHE 362L Physical Chemistry Laboratory
 CHE 400 Chemistry Seminar
 CHE/BIO 482-482L Biochemistry I with Laboratory
 BIO 150-150L Introduction to Biology I with Laboratory
 BIO 151-151L Introduction to Biology II with Laboratory
 BIO 251 Genetics/Cell/Molecular Biology I
 BIO 252-252L Genetics/Cell/Molecular Biology II with Laboratory
 BIO 400/400L Advanced Molecular Biology with Laboratory
 MAT 120 and 220 (Calculus I and II) or equivalent
 STA 205 Elementary Statistics
 PHY 211 and 213 (General Physics) or
 PHY 220 and 222 (University Physics)
 JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
 JUS 204 Criminal Investigation
 At least one of the following courses
 BIO 455 Scanning Electron Microscopy
 CHE 350-350L Instrumental Analysis with Laboratory

Total CHE hours: 37-41 Total hours: 88-89

This track is designed to provide students who wish to pursue a career in forensic science with a solid background in chemistry while giving them the basic knowledge that they will need in order to succeed in the criminal justice system. So, while a student completing this major is not required to complete a minor or an area of concentration, we strongly recommend that majors in this track complete the minor in criminalistics offered by the Department of Political Science. By doing so they will be much better prepared to work with other law enforcement professionals. Due to the complexity of this program it is critical that students work closely with their assigned adviser from the very beginning.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts, major in chemistry, requires the following courses:

CHE 120-120L General Chemistry I with Laboratory
 CHE 121-121L General Chemistry II with Laboratory
 CHE 391W Chemical Information and Writing
 CHE 310-310L Organic Chemistry I with Laboratory
 CHE 311-311L Organic Chemistry II with Laboratory
 CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry with Laboratory
 CHE 360-361 Physical Chemistry I and II
 CHE 362L Physical Chemistry Laboratory
 CHE 400 Chemistry Seminar
 At least three additional hours of 300-level or above
 Chemistry courses.
 MAT 120 and 220 (Calculus I and II) or equivalent and PHY 211 and 213, General Physics) or PHY 220, and 222 (University Physics) are also required.

Total CHE hours: 35 Total hours: 55

Environmental Science

The Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science is an interdisciplinary degree offered in collaboration with the Department of Biological Sciences and the Department of Physics and Geology. It is designed to

provide students breadth in the scientific disciplines associated with environmental issues. For program details, please see "Interdisciplinary Studies," "Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science" on page 98 of this catalog.

The Minor in Chemistry

A minor in chemistry requires eight hours of general chemistry plus an additional 12 semester hours of chemistry beyond general chemistry.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

The following pre-professional programs are offered by the Faculty of Chemistry: pre-dentistry and pre-medicine, pre-pharmacy, and pre-veterinary medicine.

To ensure proper planning, students must obtain approval of their programs through consultation with an adviser (a member of the chemistry faculty).

The following sample curricula are offered as guidelines.

Pre-Dentistry and Pre-Medicine

In preparation for admission to dental or medical schools, it is advisable to obtain a broad background in natural sciences, social studies, and humanities. Students should consult bulletins from dental and medical schools of their choice for specific entrance requirements. The usual minimum requirements for admission to dental or medical schools are listed elsewhere in this catalog.

In the fall of their junior year, students must register with Northern's Pre-Medical and Pre-Dental Review Board to indicate intended application to these professional schools.

The sample curriculum below lists general requirements and leads to the Bachelor of Arts, major in chemistry

	1st semester	2nd semester
<i>Freshman Year</i>		
CHE 120-120L, 121-121L, General Chemistry I and II	4	4
BIO 150-150L, 151-151L Introduction to Biology I and II	4	4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
SPE 101 Prin of Speech Communications		3
General education electives	3-6	3-6
Total	14-17	14-17
<i>Sophomore Year</i>		
CHE 310-310L, 311-311L Organic Chemistry I and II	4	4
MAT 120-220 Calculus I and II	5	5
General education electives	6	3
CHE 391W Chemical Information & Writing		3
Total	15	15
<i>Junior Year</i>		
CHE 340-340L Analytical Chemistry	4	
CHE 350-350L Instrumental Analysis		4
CHE 482 Biochemistry	3	
CHE 483 Biochemistry II		3
PHY 211, 213 General Physics I and II	5	5
Electives	3-6	3-6
Total	15-18	15-18
<i>Senior Year</i>		
CHE 360-361 Physical Chemistry I and II	3	3
CHE 362 Physical Chemistry Laboratory		2
CHE 400 Seminar	1	
Electives	12	9
Total	16	14

Pre-Pharmacy

The usual pre-pharmacy curriculum involves two or three years of work at NKU. If students do not gain admission to pharmacy school, they may then graduate with a bachelor's degree at Northern by completing the requirements for a chemistry major. Individual colleges of pharmacy may require different prerequisite courses than those listed in this sample curriculum. Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with requirements of their schools of interest.

1st semester 2nd semester

Freshman Year

CHE 120-120L, 121-121L, General Chemistry I and II	4	4
BIO 150-150L, 151-151L: Introduction to Biology I and II	4	4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
SPE 101 Prin of Speech Communication		3
MAT 120 Calculus I	5	
Electives		3-6
Total	16	14-17

Sophomore Year

CHE 310-310L, 311-311L Organic Chemistry I and II	4	4
PHY 211, 213 General Physics I and II	5	5
BIO 302-302L General Microbiology		4
CHE 391W Chemical Information & Writing		3
STA 205 Statistics	3	
Elective	3-6	
Total	15-18	16

Pre-Veterinary Medicine

Although Kentucky does not have a school of veterinary medicine, a limited number of students who are residents of Kentucky are selected

to enter training in veterinary medicine at Auburn University, Auburn, Alabama, and Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama. The students are exempt from out-of-state tuition. Students generally need to maintain a grade-point average (GPA) of at least 3.20 to be competitive for admission.

Because many more students apply to veterinary schools than are accepted, it is strongly advised that all pre-vet students plan their curricula in such a way that the addition of a year of coursework will satisfy Northern's requirements for the bachelor's degree. A suggested first year of coursework is shown below. To design a four-year curriculum that fulfills the pre-veterinary requirements and those for the BA degree in chemistry, interested students should consult with a chemistry adviser.

1st semester 2nd semester

Freshman Year

CHE 120-120L, 121-121L, General Chemistry I and II	4	4
BIO 150-150L, 151-151L: Introduction to Biology I and II	4	4
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
SPE 101 Prin of Speech Communication		3
Electives	3-6	3-6
Total	14-17	14-17

TEACHER EDUCATION IN THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

The Bachelor of Arts, major in chemistry, is approved for certification to teach chemistry in Kentucky at the secondary level. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must meet with the director of administrative services in the College of Education.

History and Geography

Department

FACULTY

Jeffrey C. Williams, *chair*

Leon E. Boothe, Lawrence R. Borne, Tripta Desai, William J. Hansen, Eric R. Jackson, Francois LeRoy, John J. Metz, Debra Meyers, David Payne, James Ramage, Jonathan T. Reynolds, W. Michael Ryan, Robert C. Vitz, Michael Washington, Robert W. Wilcox

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of History and Geography is located in LA 415 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5461. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~hisgeo>.

Jeffrey C. Williams, *chair* williamsj@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED**Majors**

History

Geography

Area of Concentration in Social Studies for Secondary Education

Minors

History

Military History

Geography

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713
 HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713 to the Present
 HIS 102 History of the United States through 1877
 HIS 103 History of the United States since 1877
 HIS 106 History of African Americans to 1877
 HIS 107 History of African Americans since 1877
 HIS 108 World History to 1500
 HIS 109 World History since 1500
 HIS 194 Honors Seminar
 HIS 431 Historical Themes in African American History
 HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900
 HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900
 GEO 100 Elements of Geography
 GEO 101 World Regional Geography
 GEO 102 Geography of the World's "Developed" Regions
 GEO 103 Geography of the Third World
 GEO 107 Diversity Mapped

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

None

HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

The faculty of History and Geography encompasses two major academic disciplines, each of which is an integral part of the general education curriculum and each of which offers students opportunities for academic specialization. The disciplines also contribute to the following programs within the University: women's studies, international studies, Latin American studies, Afro-American studies, and teacher education.

While it is expected that students will acquire the special skills and techniques of each discipline, the basic emphasis should be on a broad, imaginative, humanistic approach to the study of people and their institutions.

HISTORY

The major in history, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, is 39 semester hours, the minor 21 semester hours. The faculty also offers a minor in military history, details of which are given below. Prerequisites for the major and minor are few, the general requirements broad. The faculty does not necessarily endorse the building-block concept of courses; generally, it embraces the idea of history as a "way of thinking" and assumes the best prerequisite for any course is the bright, imaginative student.

Bachelor's Degree Programs

Students must complete (a) survey courses either HIS 100-101 or HIS 108-109 and either HIS 102-103 or HIS 106-107; (b) HIS 385 Art and Method of History; and (c) at least one upper-division course in each of the following areas: United States history, European history, non-western history, and race and/or gender history. All remaining history courses (12 semester hours) must be upper-division. No grade below C may be applied to the major. Students majoring in history must have a grade-point average of at least 2.50 in courses counted towards in the major in order to be certified for graduation.

Students who successfully complete HIS 194 (Honors Seminar) need complete only two additional survey courses, but they must take an additional upper-division course to complete the requisite 39 semester hours for the major.

The history major of 39 semester hours may also serve as the nucleus for an Area of Concentration leading to teacher certification. Students pursuing teacher certification must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education at the beginning of their sophomore year since requirements vary. See under "The Area of Concentration in Social Studies for Secondary Education Students" below for specific course requirements.

All students majoring in history are required to participate in outcomes assessment. This involves keeping a portfolio of written work completed in history courses at NKU.

Minors in History

Note: Only history courses where a student earns a C or better will count toward a history minor

History

Requirements for the minor in history are as follows: (a) students must complete one of the survey sequences (HIS 100-101, HIS 102-103, HIS 106-107 or 108-109); and (b) complete 15 additional semester hours in history (200-level or above).

Military History

The minor in military history offers a comprehensive range of courses in modern military history to students who are interested in the problem of war. It consists of 21 semester hours taken from the following:

Required courses (6 semester hours)

Two courses from the following list	6
HIS 323 United States Military History	3
HIS 365 European Military History: Ancient World to Renaissance	3

HIS 366 European Military History: Renaissance to the Modern World	3
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Modern Wars (9 semester hours)

Three courses from the following list, each of which provides study of a significant modern conflict	9
HIS 311 The War for Independence and the Constitution, 1763-1789	3
HIS 409 The French Revolution	3
HIS 417 The Civil War and Reconstruction, 1860-1877	3
HIS 475 The First World War	3
HIS 476 The Second World War	3
HIS 565 The Vietnam War	3

Thematic courses (6 semester hours)

Two courses from the following list, each of which takes a thematic approach to the larger problems of war and human development.	6
HIS 322 History of Naval Warfare	3
HIS 423 Diplomacy and Foreign Policy of the United States	3
HIS 473 Battles and Behavior I	3
HIS 474 Battles and Behavior II	3
Total semester hours	21

NOTE: Students who complete the military history minor will be considered to have completed the general education requirement in history and need not take the 100-level survey courses. This provision applies to the minor only.

GEOGRAPHY

Geography as a social science seeks to understand the impact that people have made upon their environment and to provide an explanation for the spatial distribution of phenomena relating to people.

Offerings in geography include: (1) systematic courses, which examine in some detail spatial characteristics of human society; (2) regional courses, which seek to provide an understanding of characteristics of the world's regions while at the same time introducing basic geographic concepts; and (3) courses in geographic techniques, especially mapping.

Faculty's Primary Objectives

1. To contribute courses supporting a major and a minor in geography as well as satisfying part of the general education requirements.
2. To provide a base of support for future professional training, such as a graduate degree in geography or urban and regional planning.
3. To contribute to the undergraduate experience by developing geography as a complement to existing programs in the liberal arts.
4. To support interdisciplinary programs (e.g., International Studies).
5. To contribute to the liberal arts background for students who plan careers in education or business.

All students majoring in geography are required to participate in outcomes assessment. Information on the nature of assessment and a calendar of dates for submission of materials are available from the program faculty and from the department chair.

Bachelor's Degree Programs

The major in geography, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, consists of 30 semester hours in geography including

1. Elements of Geography (GEO 100) and Physical Geography (GEO 108).
2. at least 15 semester hours at the 300 level or above.

Students majoring in geography are encouraged to take courses in other disciplines related to their area of geographic interest (e.g., courses

in economics for those interested in economic geography, courses in anthropology for those interested in cultural geography, etc.).

Minor in Geography

A minor in geography consists of 21 semester hours.

1. GEO 100.
2. Of the required 21 semester hours, at least 12 must be in geography at the 200-level or above.
3. Of the required 21 semester hours, at least 9 must be in systematic (topical) geography courses. Systematic courses are those other than GEO 100 and regional courses (GEO 101, 102, 103, 402, 403, 406, 407, 409, 410, 502, 507).

THE AREA OF CONCENTRATION IN SOCIAL STUDIES FOR EDUCATION STUDENTS

1. European or U.S. history sequence
 (HIS 100-101 or HIS 102-103) 6
 Art and Method of History (HIS 385) 3
 An upper-division non-western history course 3
 An upper-division U.S. history course 3
 An upper-division course in western (but not U.S.) history 3
 One additional upper-division history course 3
2. Three semester hours in each of the following six areas:
 anthropology, economics, geography, political science, psychology,
 and sociology.
Anthropology 3
 ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology (3)
 ANT 110 Introduction to Archaeology (3)
 ANT 201 World Cultures (3)
 ANT 202 Introduction to Physical Anthropology (3)
 ANT 230 North American Indians (3)
 ANT 202L Introduction to Physical Anthropology Lab (1)
Economics 3
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics (3)
Geography 3
 GEO 100 Elements of Geography (3)
 GEO 101 World Regional Geography (3)
Political Science 3
 PSC 100 American Politics (3)
 PSC 102 Comparative Politics (3)
 PSC 103 International Politics (3)

- Psychology* 3
 PSY 311 Biopsychology (or PSY 337 Animal Learning) (3)
 PSY 300 Personality Theory (or PSY 333 Abnormal Psychology) (3)
 PSY 340 Social Psychology (or PSY 344 Industrial/Organizational Psychology) (3)

- Sociology* 3
 SOC 100 Introduction to Sociology (3)
 SOC 205 Current Social Issues (3) 3

3. Students must take 6 additional semester hours in each of three of these six areas: political science, economics, sociology, geography, anthropology, or psychology. At least 3 of these 6 additional hours must be upper-division courses. If psychology is selected, one course must be taken from each of two areas not chosen in 2. above. Only those areas in which a minimum of 9 semester hours has been completed will be designated on the teaching certificate.

An overall GPA of 2.50 is required in Social Studies area. 18
Total **57 (58)**

Area of Concentration in Social Studies

A minimum of 6 semester hours of U.S. history is required for the area of concentration in social studies.

Students completing this area of concentration are encouraged to obtain, in addition, a major in history by taking two further 100-level courses (HIS 100-101 or HIS 102-103 or HIS 106-107 or 108-109) and three further upper-division courses.

Social Studies/Secondary Education

Students pursuing a social studies/secondary education curriculum should review that portion of the University catalog relating to education and health/physical education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education. Students completing the area in social studies are required to complete Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School (EDU 331).

Literature and Language Department

FACULTY

Danny Miller, *chair*

John Alberti, Tom Bowers, Paige B. Byam, Katherine Cochran, Jonathan S. Cullick, Emily Detmer-Goebel, Donelle Dreese, Irene F. Encarnacion, Steven J. Gores, Barclay Green, Sally A. Jacobsen, Margaret Jang, Nancy K. Jentsch, Parmita Kapadia, Roxanne Kent-Drury, Nancy Kersell, Barbara A. Klaw, Tonya Krouse, Katherine C. Kurk, Hilary W. Landwehr, Thomas H. Leech, Gis le Loriot-Raymer, Andrew Miller, Tamara F. O'Callaghan, L. MacKenzie Osborne, Blas Puente-Baldoceada, Paul F. Reichardt, Robert T. Rhode, Danielle Roemer, Peter Schiff, Chenliang

Sheng, Robert Wallace, Gary Walton, Chris Wilkey, Kristine A. Yohe, Thomas A. Zaniello

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Literature and Language is located in LA 500 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5416. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~litlang>.

Dr. Danny L. Miller, *chair* millerd@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Majors

English	English with Secondary Certification
French	French with Teaching Certification
Spanish	Spanish with Teaching Certification

Minors

English	English with Secondary Certification
Creative Writing	Workplace Writing
English for Business Students	
French, German, and Spanish	
French, German and Spanish with Teaching Certification	

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED**Literature**

ENG 200 Introduction to Literature
 ENG 201 Ideas in Literature
 ENG 202 Survey of British Literature I
 ENG 203 Survey of British Literature II
 ENG 206 Western World Literature I
 ENG 207 Western World Literature II
 ENG 208 Survey of American Literature I
 ENG 209 Survey of American Literature II
 ENG 210 Survey of African-American Literature
 ENG 211 Survey of Women's Literature I
 ENG 212 Survey of Women's Literature II
 ENG 265 Literature and the Human Experience
 ENG 266 Folklore and Literature
 ENG 294 Topics in Non-Western Literature
 ENG 300 American Women Poets
 ENG 301 American Novel
 ENG 302 Literature and Film
 ENG 303 British Novel
 ENG 305 American Women Writers
 ENG 308 Shakespeare I
 ENG 309 Shakespeare II
 ENG 311 Tragedy
 ENG 312 Comedy
 ENG 314 Modern European Literature in Translation
 ENG 315 The Bible as Literature
 ENG 318 The Short Story
 ENG 320 Satire
 FRE 320 Survey of French Literature
 GER 320 Survey of German Literature
 SPI 320 Survey of Peninsular Spanish Literature
 SPI 321 Survey of Spanish American Literature

Foreign Languages

Chinese

CHI 101 Elementary Chinese I
 CHI 102 Elementary Chinese II
 CHI 201 Intermediate Chinese I
 CHI 202 Intermediate Chinese II

French

FRE 101 Elementary French I
 FRE 102 Elementary French II
 FRE 201 Intermediate French I
 FRE 202 Intermediate French II

German

GER 101 Elementary German I
 GER 102 Elementary German II
 GER 201 Intermediate German I
 GER 202 Intermediate German II

Italian

ITA 101 Elementary Italian I
 ITA 102 Elementary Italian II
 ITA 201 Intermediate Italian I
 ITA 202 Intermediate Italian II

Japanese

JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I
 JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
 JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
 JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II

Latin

LAT 101 Elementary Latin I
 LAT 102 Elementary Latin II
 LAT 201 Intermediate Latin I
 LAT 202 Intermediate Latin II

Russian

RUS 101 Elementary Russian I
 RUS 102 Elementary Russian II
 Spanish
 SPI 101 Elementary Spanish I
 SPI 102 Elementary Spanish II
 SPI 201 Intermediate Spanish I
 SPI 202 Intermediate Spanish I

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

None

Foreign Language Requirement for the English Major

All English majors are required to demonstrate (1) intermediate-level proficiency in a foreign language previously spoken or used to satisfy the NKU entrance requirement or (2) novice-level proficiency in a second foreign language. Students can demonstrate intermediate-level proficiency by either completing a fourth-semester course in the language studied in high school or by attaining an acceptable score in the CLEP test in that language. Students can demonstrate novice-level proficiency by completing two semesters of a language not previously studied or spoken.

Writing Instruction Program

The Writing Instruction Program offers the first-year writing courses (ENG 101 and 151) and the advanced writing course (ENG 291). All students at NKU must fulfill the Written Communication General Education requirement by receiving credit for these courses in one of the following three ways:

1. ENG 101, and ENG 291.
2. ENG 151, or
3. ENG 101 and a writing intensive 291W course in the student's major.

Students not yet ready for ENG 101 must successfully complete ENG 090. Upon a student's admission to the university, test scores are used to determine placement into ENG 090 or ENG 101. For information about admissions test scores, writing course placement, and testing options, see the Admissions section in the NKU Undergraduate catalog. Visit the programs' website at <http://www.nku.edu/~nkuwip>.

The Writing Center

The Writing Center (BEP 230) offers free tutorial assistance in writing to all NKU students. Students enrolled in Writing Workshop (ENG 090) attend the center one hour a week for 10 weeks as a part of their coursework. Other students may come to the center for individual help with writing assignments required in their courses. Students using the Center are assisted by instructors from the Center and by trained student tutors.

The center is open from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday, and evenings by appointment.

Assessment

All graduating seniors with majors in English, French, or Spanish, or with minors with teaching certification in French, Spanish, or German, are required to turn in a portfolio at the time their program is certified for graduation. Guidelines for the portfolio can be found in the English Major and Foreign Language Major brochures. Performance on this assessment tool will have no bearing on a student's GPA or ability to graduate but will be used by the department for internal evaluation of programs and services. Students who do not turn in a portfolio will not be allowed to graduate.

Grade Policy

No course in which a grade below a C is earned can be used to fulfill the major course requirements in English, French, or Spanish.

LITERATURE AND LANGUAGE

The major in English with emphasis on literature introduces students to texts from all periods of English and American literary history and prepares students to understand the relation of these works to the time in which they were written and to the present day.

The major in English with emphasis on literature and writing, though still based on the study of literature, allows students to specialize as well in creative, technical, or business writing.

Through training in research, communication, comprehension, and analysis, the major in English helps prepare students for careers in many professional areas, including business, law, government, public relations, and teaching.

The major in French and the major in Spanish, while requiring both literary and cultural study, allow students to emphasize literature or culture through the choice of electives and interdisciplinary courses.

The major in English, French, or Spanish with secondary certification is offered for students who wish to be certified for teaching on the high school or junior high school level.

In addition to offering its major and minor programs, the Faculty of Literature and Language serves the general student population by teaching how to write effectively and to read critically, by offering elective courses in literature, and by providing a basis for oral and written competence in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish, as well as reading competence in Latin. The skills developed in writing, language, and literature courses aid students in pursuing careers that involve communication, interpretation, and understanding of human behavior, as well as in developing an appreciation for good writing and literary artistry.

ENGLISH**Bachelor's Degree Programs**

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students completing the major in English.

The major in English consists of 39 semester hours, including 15 in the core courses, plus completion of one of the two curriculum options and the foreign language requirement.

The major in English with secondary teaching certification consists of 45 semester hours, including 15 in the core courses, plus completion of additional course requirements specified below and the foreign language requirement.

Core Course Component for all Students Majoring in English or English with Secondary Certification

ENG 202-203 (<i>or</i> ENG 206-207, which may be substituted for ENG 202-203 in Literature and Writing option)	6
ENG 308 <i>or</i> 309 Shakespeare I <i>or</i> II	3
American Literature	<u>6</u>
Total	15

Literature Option

ENG 206 Western World Literature I	3
ENG 350 Literary Criticism	3
British Literature, 400-level courses (at least 3 semester hours must be in a British Literature course designated as pre-1800)	9
American Literature (at least 3 semester hours must be in pre-1900 literature, i.e., ENG 208 or ENG 461)	3
Electives in English, 300 level or above (may include ENG 207 Western World Literature II)	<u>6</u>
Total	24

Literature and Writing Option

British Literature, 400-level courses (at least 3 semester hours must be a British Literature course designated pre-1800)	6
American Literature	3

Writing courses, ENG 231 or above (excluding ENG 291, may include an extensive writing project offered under ENG 497 Special Project in Writing, maximum 6 hours)	12
Electives, 300 level or above	<u>6</u>
Total	24

The Major in English with Secondary Certification

ENG 200 Introduction to Literature (<i>or</i> equivalent)	3
ENG 202-203	6
ENG 308 or 309 Shakespeare I or II	3
American Literature	6
ENG 381 Introduction to Linguistics or ENG 382 History of the English Language	3
ENG 385, 387 Teaching of English I and II	6
British Literature 4 designated pre-1800)	3
British Literature designated as post-1800	3
World Literature (ENG 206-207 <i>or</i> a course in literature of a non-English-speaking country)	3
Electives in English	<u>9</u>
Total	30

Students pursuing a major in English with secondary certification should review that portion of this catalog relating to education and health/physical education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education and with a secondary education adviser in English in the Department of Literature and Language.

Students seeking certification to teach English must also take Reading in the Junior and Senior High Schools (EDU 530).

The Area of Concentration for Secondary Certification in English

To meet secondary certification requirements for an Area of Concentration in English, students will take the courses outlined above for the major in English with secondary certification and also take 12 semester hours distributed among all three of the following: communication, speech, and theatre arts.

The Minors in English**English**

The minor in English consists of at least 21 semester hours, excluding ENG 101 and ENG 291, as follows:

ENG 202-203 Survey of British Literature I and II	6
Electives in English (at least 9 semester hours must be in 300-400-level courses)	<u>15</u>
Total	21

English with Secondary Teaching Certification

The minor in English with secondary teaching certification consists of at least 27 semester hours, excluding ENG 101 and ENG 291, as follows:

ENG 202-203 Survey of British Literature I and II	6
ENG 381 Introduction to Linguistics <i>or</i> ENG 382 History of the English Language	3
ENG 385, 387 Teaching of English I and II	6
Electives in English (at least 6 semester hours must be in 300-400 level courses)	<u>12</u>
Total	27

Students seeking certification to teach English must also take Reading in the Junior and Senior High Schools (EDU 530).

Creative Writing

The minor in Creative Writing consists of at least 21 semester hours, not including ENG 101 or ENG 291, as follows:

ENG 231 Introduction to Creative Writing, ENG 332 Fiction Writing, and ENG 334 Poetry Writing.

Electives chosen from:

ENG 340 Business Writing, ENG 345 Legal Writing, ENG 347 Technical Writing, ENG 355 Women's Autobiographical Writing, ENG 358 Writing in Creative Genres, ENG 331 Persuasive Writing, ENG 431 Screenwriting, ENG 497 Special Project: in Writing, JOU 130 Newswriting I, JOU 340 Feature Writing, JOU 346 Copy Editing, and any other writing courses numbered ENG 300 or above.

Workplace Writing

The Workplace Writing minor consists of at least 21 semester hours, not including ENG 101 or ENG 291, as follows:

ENG 348 Workplace Editing, ENG 349 Workplace Writing for the Web, either IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing or CSC 150 Computer Concepts and Applications or JOU 321 Desktop Publishing, either ENG 340 Business Writing or ENG 347 Technical Writing, and ENG 497 Special Project in Writing: Portfolio Development.

Electives chosen from:

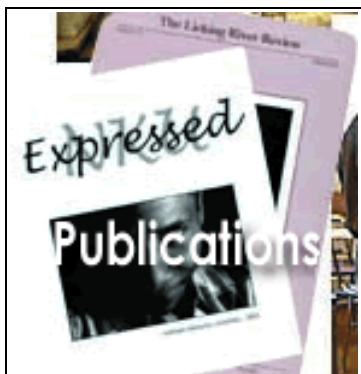
ENG 371 Traditional Grammar, ENG 231 Introduction to Creative Writing, ENG 345 Legal Writing, ENG 359 Writing in Workplace Genres, ENG 340 Business Writing or ENG 347 Technical Writing (whichever not taken to fulfill the above requirement), ENG 391 Persuasive Writing, ENG 431 Screenwriting, and ENG 497 Special Projects in Writing.

English Minor for Business Students

One 200-level literature course	3
ENG 340 Business Writing	3
ENG 497 Special Project in Writing or ENG 291 Advanced Writing	3

Electives chosen from

either four literature courses (300-400 level) or two literature courses (300-400 level) and two foreign language courses	<u>12</u>
Total	21



FOREIGN LANGUAGES

The foreign languages offered at NKU are Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish. Study of foreign languages is undertaken by students who seek a broader knowledge of cultures and literatures other than their own, who wish to prepare for specific careers or professions that demand competence in a foreign language, and who seek to enter graduate or professional schools that require reading ability in a foreign language.

No course in the 101/102 or 201/202 sequence in one of these languages can be taken for credit by a student who has already received credit for this course or a higher numbered course in this sequence or any upper-division course in the same language. Initial placement in French, German, or Spanish must be in accord with departmental placement guidelines. The WebCAPE placement test is required. Retroactive credit through the Foreign Language Incentive Program may be available for students who enroll in courses in these languages at a higher level than 101. Placement above or below the range specified in the guidelines requires departmental approval. Students whose placement does not reflect departmental guidelines may be removed from the course. The WebCAPE placement test, detailed placement guidelines and information about retroactive credit options are available at <http://minerva.nku.edu/placement.htm>.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Bachelor of Arts in French

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students completing the major in French (36 semester hours).

Core Courses in French

FRE 201-202 Intermediate French I and II	6
FRE 304 French Composition and Conversation	3

Culture Study

Select from FRE 250 Business French, FRE 310 French Culture and Society Today, FRE 311 French Cultural History, FRE 480 Topics in French Culture, FRE 520 Readings in French (culture topic)	9
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Literary Study

Select from FRE 320 Survey of French Literature, FRE 322 French Drama, FRE 323 French Prose Fiction, FRE 481 Topics in French Literature, FRE 520 Readings in French (literary topic)	9
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Interdisciplinary Course Component

Select from ENG 206 Western World Literature I, ENG 207 Western World Literature II, ENG 314 Modern European Literature in Translation, ENG 381 Introduction to Linguistics, GEO 402 Geography of Europe, HIS 409 The French Revolution, PSC 330 Politics of Europe	3
<i>Electives in French above the 202 level</i>	<u>6</u>
Total	36

Bachelor of Arts in French with Teaching Certification

Students pursuing a major in French with secondary certification (39 semester hours) should review that portion of this catalog relating to education and health/physical education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education and with the secondary education adviser in foreign languages in the Department of Literature and Language.

In addition to the curriculum above for the major in French, students seeking the bachelor's degree in French with teaching certification must take FRE 350 (Methods of Teaching French).

Bachelor of Arts in Spanish

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students completing the major in Spanish (36 semester hours).

Core Courses in Spanish

SPI 201-202 Intermediate Spanish I and II	6
SPI 304 Spanish Composition and Conversation	3

Culture Study

Select from SPI 250 Business Spanish, SPI 310 Spanish Culture and Civilization, SPI 311 Spanish-American Culture and Civilization, SPI 480 Topics in Spanish and Spanish-American Culture, SPI 520 Readings in Spanish	
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(culture topic)	9
<i>Literary Study</i>	
Select from SPI 320 Survey of Peninsular Spanish Literature, SPI 321 Survey of Spanish-American Literature, SPI 322 Hispanic Drama, SPI 323 Hispanic Prose Fiction, SPI 481 Topics in Spanish and Spanish-American Literature, SPI 520 Readings in Spanish (literary topic)	9
<i>Interdisciplinary Course Component</i>	
Select from ENG 206 Western World Literature I, ENG 207 Western World Literature II, ENG 314 Modern European Literature in Translation, ENG 381 Introduction to Linguistics, HIS 325 Early Latin American History, HIS 326 Recent Latin American History, GEO 402 Geography of Europe, GEO 406 Geography of Latin America, PSC 330 Politics of Europe, PSC 335 Latin American Politics, SOC 245 Latin American Societies	3
<i>Electives in Spanish above the 202 level</i>	6
Total	36

Spanish with Teaching Certification

Students pursuing a major in Spanish with secondary certification (39 semester hours) should review that portion of this catalog relating to education and health/physical education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education and with the secondary education adviser in foreign languages in the Department of Literature and Language.

In addition to the curriculum above for the major in Spanish, students seeking the bachelor's degree in Spanish with teaching certification must take SPI 350 (Methods of Teaching Spanish).

The Minors in Foreign Languages

French, German, Spanish

The minor in a modern foreign language consists of 21 semester hours in French, or German, or Spanish, distributed as follows:

Intermediate-level language study

FRE 201-202; or GER 201-202; or SPI 201-202	6
<i>Composition and conversation course</i>	
FRE 304; or GER 304; or SPI 304	3
<i>Culture study</i>	
FRE 250, 310, 311, 480; or GER 250, 310, 311, 480; or SPI 250, 310, 311, 480	3
<i>Literary study</i>	
FRE 320, 322, 323, 481; or GER 320, 322, 323, 481; or SPI 320, 321, 322, 323, 481	3
<i>Electives in culture or literary study</i>	
In addition to culture and literature courses listed above, may include FRE 280; or GER 280; or SPI 280	6
Total	21

French, German, or Spanish with Teaching Certification

Two intermediate courses (201-202)	6
Composition and conversation course (304)	3
One course focusing on culture study (FRE 250, 310, 311, 480; GER 250, 310, 311, 480; SPI 250, 310, 311, 480)	3
One course focusing on literary study (FRE 320, 322, 323, 481; GER 320, 322, 323, 481; SPI 320, 321, 322, 323, 481)	3
One teaching methods course (FRE 350; GER 350; SPI 350)	3
Two elective courses above the 202 level	6
Total	24

The faculty will determine appropriate placement and awarding of credit for students with previous language experience.

Mathematics Department

FACULTY

Kirsten Fleming, *chair*

David B. Agard, Mary Baggett, Chris Christensen, Daniel J. Curtin, Frank H. Dietrich II, Gina M. Foletta, Thomas J. Kearns, Michael A. Klembara, Donald K. Krug, Andrew E. Long, Gail Mackin, Philip W. McCartney, Carl E. Miller, Stephen E. Newman, John S. Rankin, Philip H. Schmidt, Linda J. Sheffield, Michael Waters, Steven V. Wilkinson

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Mathematics is located in AST 305 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5377. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~math>.

Kirsten Fleming, *chair* math@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Majors

Mathematics

Minor

Mathematics

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

MAT/STA 110 Introductory Probability
 MAT 111 Introductory Linear Mathematics
 MAT 112 Calculus for Business Applications
 STA 113 Introduction to Probability and Statistics
 MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
 MAT 115 Mathematics for Liberal Arts
 MAT 118 Technical Mathematics
 MAT 120 Calculus I
 MAT 121 Calculus IA
 MAT 122 Calculus IB
 MAT 185 Introductory Discrete Mathematics
 STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Students who plan to undertake studies in a mathematical or physical science, engineering, or any program requiring calculus (MAT 120) will need a background in mathematics equivalent to four years of high school work: Algebra I and II, geometry, trigonometry, and other fourth-year topics. Mathematics courses for other programs require at least Algebra I and Algebra II. Moreover, high school mathematics grades less than

B do not normally indicate mastery adequate for college mathematics courses; as a result, high school courses for which a grade lower than *B* was received should not be considered part of the student's background.

Deficiencies in a student's mathematical background, resulting either from no prior acquaintance with certain subjects or from insufficient mastery of them, can be remedied in MAH 095, 097, 099, and MAT 109 and 119. MAH 095 and MAH 099 correspond to Algebra I and II respectively. MAH 097 corresponds to high school geometry. MAT 109 will prepare students for MAT 112, MAT 114, MAT 185 and MAT 119. MAT 119 is a pre-calculus course.

Students should select the appropriate first mathematics course in consultation with an adviser. Placement testing to aid in the decision can be arranged by the Testing and Disability Services. Students must be careful to check the prerequisites for MAT courses. In particular, a pre-requisite of "MAH 099 or placement" means that mastery of two years of high school algebra will be assumed.

The Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science offers courses in traditional mathematics, computer science, statistics, and computer information technology. Students who wish to pursue a program of study in any of these areas should consult a member of the faculty. Students interested in computing should also be aware of the Information Systems programs in the College of Business.

Transfer Students

Transfer students must take at least 6 semester hours toward a minor at NKU.

Combination of Majors or Minors in Mathematics and Computer Science

A double major in mathematics and computer science consists of satisfying the degree requirements for each major plus 6 additional semester hours chosen from courses applicable to either major.

A student majoring in computer science may count only courses with a MAT or STA prefix toward a minor in mathematics.

A student majoring in mathematics may count only CSC courses toward a minor in computer science.

A student majoring in computer information technology may count only courses with a MAT or STA prefix toward a minor in mathematics.

MATHEMATICS

Bachelor's Degree Programs

A major in mathematics, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, consists of MAT 120, MAT 220, MAT 225, STA 250, MAT 302 (formerly MAT 224), MAT 320, CSC 260, CSC 260L, and 12 additional semester hours of mathematics or computer science courses numbered above MAT 225. The 12 additional semester hours may not include more than 3 with a CSC prefix and must include one of the following sets of courses:

1. MAT 310 and 410
2. MAT 325 and MAT 330
3. MAT/STA 340 and STA 341
4. STA 314, and STA 315
5. Two 400-level courses

A grade of *D* is not applicable to the major. Programs of study leading to graduate work in mathematics, to secondary education certification, or to employment in business, industry, or government can be chosen in consultation with the student's adviser. The following tracks are suggested:

1. For students intending to pursue a graduate degree in mathematics: two courses from MAT 410, MAT 420, and MAT 430; either MAT 415 or MAT 421; and a course chosen from MAT 310, MAT 325, MAT/STA 340, and STA 341.
2. For students with a minor or a second major in computer science: MAT/STA 340, STA 341 and two courses chosen from MAT 325, MAT 360, and MAT 380.

3. For students interested in engineering or the physical science: MAT 325, MAT 330, MAT 430, and either STA 341 or MAT 360.
4. For students interested in probability and statistics: MAT/STA 340 and STA 341 and two courses chosen from STA 312, STA 314, STA 315, MAT 360, MAT 375 and MAT 380.
5. For students in secondary education: See the section on teacher certification in mathematics at the secondary level, listed below.
6. For students interested in careers as an actuary: STA 314, MAT/STA 340, STA 341, and MAT 360 and a minor in finance.

Students majoring in mathematics are strongly urged to obtain a minor (or a second major) in a related area. Such a minor enhances career opportunities and furthers understanding of the application of mathematics.

The Minor in Mathematics

A minor in mathematics consists of 21 semester hours of mathematics and computer science courses (110 or above) including at least 15 semester hours with the MAT or STA prefix. A student majoring in computer science may count only courses with a MAT or STA prefix toward a minor in mathematics. A grade-point average of at least 2.00 in all mathematics, computer science and statistics courses is required. Students interested in a mathematics minor should contact a member of the faculty. The following courses are suggested:

1. For students majoring in business or in behavioral or social sciences: MAT 110, MAT111, STA 205 or STA 212, and STA 314 and courses chosen from MAT 112, MAT 119, MAT 120, STA 213, STA 312, STA 315, MAT 375; CSC 150, CSC 170, both CSC 260 and CSC 260L. For students with a good mathematics background, a better program would be MAT 120, MAT 220, MAT 225, STA 250, MAT/STA 340, STA 341; CSC 260 and CSC 260L
2. For students majoring in a physical science: MAT 120, MAT 220, MAT 225, MAT 325, CSC 260 and CSC 260L, and courses chosen from STA 250, MAT 320, MAT 330, MAT/STA 340, STA 341, MAT 360, and MAT 430.
3. For students majoring in biological sciences: MAT 120, MAT 220, and MAT 325 and courses chosen from MAT 119, STA 205, STA 250, STA 312, STA 314, STA 315, MAT/STA 340, STA 341, MAT 375; CSC 150, CSC 170, and both CSC 260/CSC 260L.

Transfer students must take at least 6 semester hours toward the minor at NKU.

Teacher Certification in Mathematics

Students pursuing a mathematics/secondary education curriculum should review that part of this catalog relating to education and health/physical education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education.

Certification to teach mathematics at the secondary level requires the following courses for certification of a major in mathematics:

1. MAT 120, MAT 220, MAT 225, STA 250, MAT 302 (formerly MAT 224) MAT 320, MAT 345 (formerly MAT 300) and both CSC 260 and CSC 260L.
2. Either MAT 310 or MAT 410.
3. Either MAT/STA 340 or MAT 341
4. The other courses not selected in 2 or 3 above, or both MAT 325 and MAT 330; or both STA 314 and STA 315; or two 400-level MAT courses.

Certification to teach mathematics in grades 5-9 requires either 1 or 2 below.

1. The following courses:
 - a. MAT 140 and MAT 141.
 - b. MAT 240.
 - c. One of CSC 150, CSC 160, CSC 170, or both CSC 260 and 260L.
 - d. MAT/STA 110 and STA 205.
 - e. MAT 120 or two of MAT 109, MAT 111, MAT 112, MAT 115, MAT 119, MAT 121, MAT 122 (but not both MAT 111 and MAT 115).
2. A secondary-level mathematics major and both of MAT 140 and MAT 240.

An area of academic emphasis in mathematics for certification in grades P-5 requires the following courses:

1. MAT 140 and MAT 141.
 2. MAT 240.
 3. One of CSC 150, CSC 160, CSC 170, or both of CSC 260 and 260L.
 4. MAT 110 and STA 205.
 5. One of MAT 109, MAT 112, MAT 115, MAT 119, MAT 120, MAT 121, MAT 122.
- Any substitutions in these programs must be approved by the mathematics chair.

Music Department

FACULTY

Kurt Sander, *interim chair*

Diana R. Belland, David Cole, Richard Cowan, Eric DeForest, David L. Dunevant, J. Wesley Flinn, W. Jonathan Gresham, Gayle Sheard Grout, Carolyn Z. Hagner, William Hogg, Gary Johnston, Brant Karrick, Nina Key, Scott Lang, Esther Hyun Nam, Randy K. Pennington, Toni Sheffer, Erwin Stuckey, Charles K. Wells

Patricia Corbett String Quartet in Residence

Meghan Casper, Christina Merblum, Rebecca Merblum, Min Tze Wu

Neyer Professor of Music

Sergei Polusmiak

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

The Department of Music located in FA 253 may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-6399. Interested persons are invited to browse the department's website at <http://music.nku.edu>.

Kurt Sander, *interim chair* sanderk@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor of Music in Performance

Instrumental	Piano Pedagogy Emphasis
Keyboard	Voice
Piano Accompanying Emphasis	

Bachelor of Music in Music Education

Choral/Vocal
Instrumental
Piano/Choral

Bachelor of Arts

Certificate

Piano Pedagogy

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

MUS 100 Music Appreciation
MUS 107 Survey of African American Music
MUS 108 History of Rock and Roll
MUS 109 History of American Popular Music

MUS 110 Appreciation of Jazz

MUS 230 History of Music: Antiquity through Baroque

MUS 231 History of Music: Classical to the Present

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Placement Requirements for All Music Degrees

Freshmen and transfer students are required to take examinations in music theory, ear training, piano, and applied performance for placement purposes. Transfer students must also take a music history examination if deemed appropriate by the department chair.

Admission Requirements for All Music Degrees

Freshmen at Northern Kentucky University are admitted to the Department of Music simply as students majoring in music; that is, they are not admitted initially as majoring in performance, music education, composition, etc. While it is entirely appropriate for freshmen to have aspirations, hopes, or preferences for one major or another, admission to a specialization is deferred until the following requirements are in place:

Time Frame

1. Students may petition to major during the sophomore year.
2. Transfer students have a general deadline of 15 December of the entering year to petition.
3. Transfer students planning to enter with junior standing or above must be admitted to a major prior to admittance.

Recommendations

1. Accepted: The student may be admitted to major unconditionally.
2. Provisional: The student may be rejected from the major with the provision that he/she may reapply upon demonstration of improvement in designated areas.
3. Not Accepted: The student may be rejected unconditionally.

To apply for admission to any music degree program, the student must have

1. earned a minimum of 24 semester hours;
2. earned a minimum grade-point average of 2.50 in music courses;
3. completed Music Theory I and II with a grade of C or better in each course;
4. completed Aural Skills I and II with a grade of C or better in each course;
5. completed Class Piano I and II or equivalent with a grade of C or better in each course;
6. passed the Freshman Proficiency Jury in applied music.

To receive admission to any music degree program, the student must have

1. earned a minimum of 48 semester hours;

2. earned a minimum grade-point average of 2.50 in music courses;
3. completed Music Theory III and IV with a grade of *C* or better in each course;
4. completed Aural Skills III and IV with a grade of *C* or better in each course;
5. completed Class Piano III and IV or (or MUS 290) with a grade of *C* or better in each course;
6. passed the Sophomore Comprehensive in applied music;
7. received a written recommendation from applied music instructor;
8. received approval from an interview with a faculty panel.

DEPARTMENT POLICIES

1. Students who have been unsuccessful in their petition for a major are permitted to petition again for a different major or to petition again for the same major at a later time.
2. Students who have been denied a major or have not completed the requirements are permitted to register for basic-studies courses in music and/or general education but not for courses in the major specialization.

Academic Standards

Candidates for degrees in music are required to receive a grade of *C* or better in all music courses applied toward certification of the major or minor and to maintain a GPA of 2.50 in music courses.

Applied Music Requirements

All students majoring or minoring in music, and majoring in musical theatre studying applied voice, must perform a jury before a panel of faculty members at the end of each semester. At this time their grade for that semester and the approval or disapproval to register for the next higher level of study will be decided.

All freshmen students majoring in music will be admitted as provisional majors. At the end of the first year (two semesters of applied study) students must pass a Freshman Proficiency Jury as part of the admission process to major declaration. At the end of four semesters of applied study, students must pass the Sophomore Comprehensive to successfully enter a major. (If the four semesters are not completed consecutively, students must secure written permission from the appropriate faculty and the music chair to delay the examination.) Students not approved in the Sophomore Comprehensive must petition to retake the examination. The Sophomore Comprehensive may be taken three times only and will be heard by at least three music faculty members who, by a majority vote, will grade the performance as pass or fail. A summary of the faculty vote is recorded and filed in students' permanent folders.

Applied Music Instruction

Individual instruction for qualified students is available in wind, brass, percussion, and string instruments, organ, piano, voice, classical guitar, harp, and harpsichord. Private lessons are provided weekly for one-half or for one hour. Students studying privately may earn 1 or 2 semester hours. The number of semester hours is determined by the length of the lesson (1/2 hour = 1 semester hour; 1 hour = 2 semester hours). Students will be assigned to applied-lesson instructors by the music chair or a designee. Students who have not passed their junior standing may not register for 300 or 400-level applied courses. Request for a specific instructor will be honored when possible.

Fees:

Applied music and composition:

1/2 hr. lesson per week \$150.00

1 hr. lesson per week \$300.00

Performance Organizations

Membership in performance organizations is open to all qualified NKU students. Ensembles include Northern Chorale, Chamber Choir,

Vocal Jazz, University Concert Band, Symphonic Winds, Brass Choir, Jazz Ensemble, Pep Band, University Community Orchestra, Chamber Orchestra, Percussion Ensemble and Steel Drum Band. Opportunities for performance in chamber ensembles and Opera Workshop are also available. Interested students should call the music office to arrange audition.

Ensemble requirements pertaining to curricula for music majors are satisfied only by Symphonic Winds, University Concert Band, Northern Chorale, Chamber Choir, Chamber Orchestra, and University/Community Orchestra.

Recital Attendance

All students majoring in music, unless excused by the chair, must register each semester for Recital Review (MUS 196). Requirements for this course are satisfied by certified attendance at recitals approved and required by the course syllabus; grading is pass/fail. Students must earn no fewer than seven passing Recital Review grades to graduate with a degree in music. MUS 196 may be waived during a semester of a student teaching placement.

Recital Performance

All students majoring in music must perform on weekly recital programs as directed by their applied music instructor. Students majoring in music performance must perform two major recitals, a junior (half) recital and a senior (full) recital. Students majoring in music education perform a junior recital prior to graduation. Students preparing junior and senior recitals must pass a recital jury audition at least one month prior to public performance. Guidelines for the preparation and scheduling of recitals are available from the music office.

Piano Proficiency

Students found to be deficient through the placement test must enroll in group piano course or private applied piano instruction. Enrollment in these courses will continue until a student is able to pass the proficiency test (MUS 290). Students are expected to take the proficiency examination no later than the end of their sophomore year. Additional piano study beyond that required for the proficiency is highly recommended for music majors in all degree programs.

Scholarships

Music scholarships are awarded to students who have made outstanding accomplishments or evidence significant potential. Please contact the music office for audition dates. Applied music juries at the end of fall semester serve as an evaluation and re-audition for continuing scholarship students.

Advising

All students majoring or minoring in music will be assigned to an adviser from the music faculty. Students are urged to work in consultation with the adviser in order to insure proper selection and sequencing of courses.

Special Instructional Programs

The preparatory division offers private instruction in many instruments and voice to students below college age, university students who are not majoring or minoring in music, and adult students. Interested students should contact the music office prior to the start of each semester or summer school for information.

DEPARTMENT'S MISSION

The mission of the Department of Music is to provide quality instruction to students choosing to pursue a major or minor in music. For those in other disciplines, the department offers courses and performing opportunities that will enhance one's cultural development. In addition, through a variety of musical programs and workshops, the department

contributes to the cultural development of the University and the community-at-large.

FACULTY'S PRIMARY OBJECTIVES

1. To provide quality instruction and training necessary to enable students to achieve artistic skill and understanding.
2. To strive for excellence in performance.
3. To prepare music students for their roles as professionals in the field of music.
4. To provide the academic and performance background necessary for admission to graduate school.
5. To enhance the cultural climate of the academic community, northern Kentucky, and the Commonwealth through the presentation of public music performance and through special instructional programs.
6. To help students acquire an understanding and appreciation of the interaction of music with the various humanistic disciplines.
7. To maintain faculty excellence by continued professional activity and involvement.
8. To provide diverse performing opportunities.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Programs leading to the following degrees are offered: Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Arts.

Bachelor of Music in Performance

Instrumental

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223 Theory I, II, III, IV1	2
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 290 Piano Proficiency	0
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
MUS 399 Independent Study: Repertoire/Pedagogy	3
MUS 497 Senior Recital	
Applied major instrument (one contact hour per lesson) 1	6
Large Ensembles	8
Small Ensembles	6
Electives in music	<u>12</u>
Total	77

Keyboard

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223 Theory I, II, III, IV	12
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 290 Piano Proficiency	0
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 311 Piano Accompanying and Chamber Music	4
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 331 Keyboard Literature I	2

MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
MUS 447 Seminar in Piano Pedagogy	3
MUS 497 Senior Recital	0
Applied Piano (one contact hour per lesson)	16
Ensembles (must have advisor's approval)	4
Electives in music	<u>12</u>
Total	73

Piano Accompanying Emphasis

MUS 105, 305 Ensemble Accompanying (1-3 semester hours per semester depending upon ensemble assignment)	13
MUS 122, 123, 222, 223 Theory I, II, III, IV	12
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 311 Piano Accompanying and Chamber Music	4
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
MUS 497 Senior Recital	0
Applied Piano (one contact hour per lesson)	16
Applied piano accompanying (one half-hour private instruction weekly)	8
Electives in music	<u>9</u>
Total	82

Piano Pedagogy Emphasis

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223, Theory I, II, III, IV12	
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 331, 332 Keyboard Literature I, II	4
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 345, 346 Keyboard Skills I, II	2
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
Applied Piano (MUS 185, 285, 385, 485)	16
Ensembles	7
MUS 311 Piano Accompanying and Chamber Music	2
MUS 348, 349, 448, 449 Piano Pedagogy I, II, III, IV	12
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
MUS 497 Senior Recital0	
Electives in music	<u>6</u>
Total	79

Voice

MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 144-145 Lyric Diction I and II	6
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3

MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 290 Piano Proficiency	0
MUS 333 Vocal Literature	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
MUS 446 Seminar in Vocal Pedagogy	3
MUS 497 Senior Recital	0
Applied Voice (one contact hour per lesson)16	
Applied piano (4 semesters)	4
Electives in music	<u>6</u>
Total	79

Bachelor of Music in Music Education

Students pursuing a Bachelor of Music with teacher certification should review that portion of the University catalog relating to education and health/physical education (see listing under College of Education). Upon approval to pursue the music teacher education program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education. Music students will follow the guidelines for certification listed under Secondary Education 8–12.

Candidates for certification must meet Kentucky Department of Education certification requirements in both general and professional education. Students wishing to be certified in a state other than Kentucky are responsible for knowing and meeting certification requirements of that state. Each student should work in close consultation with an adviser in order to meet all non-music requirements.

Choral/Vocal

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223 Theory I, II, III, IV	12
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 144 Lyric Diction I	3
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 309 Introduction to Music Education	3
MUS 312 Computer Applications for Musicians	1
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 340 General and Vocal Music in the Elementary School	3
MUS 342 General and Choral Music in the Secondary School	3
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 353 Conducting II	3
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
Applied Voice (two semesters of 300 level or above)	14
Applied methods and materials (MUS 146)	1
Elective in music history or literature (300 level or above, choral or vocal literature recommended).	3
Ensembles	<u>7</u>
Total	73

Instrumental

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223, Theory I, II, III, IV	12
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3

MUS 309 Introduction to Music Education	3
MUS 312 Computer Applications for Musicians	1
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 340 General and Vocal Music in the Elementary School	3
MUS 341 Instrumental Music in the Public Schools	3
MUS 343 Marching Band Methods	3
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 353 Conducting II	3
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
Applied music (major instrument; two semesters of 300 level or above)	14
Applied methods and materials (MUS 146, 241, 243, 245, 247)	5
Large Ensembles	7
Small Ensembles	<u>6</u>
Total	80

Piano/Choral

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223 Theory I, II, III, IV 1	2
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 144 Lyric Diction I	3
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 309 Introduction to Music Education	3
MUS 312 Computer Applications for Musicians	1
MUS 311 Piano Accompanying and Chamber Music	4
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
MUS 340 General and Vocal Music in the Elementary School	3
MUS 342 General and Choral Music in the Secondary School	3
MUS 345 Keyboard Skills I	1
MUS 346 Keyboard Skills II	1
MUS 352 Conducting I	2
MUS 353 Conducting II	3
MUS 397 Junior Recital	0
Applied Piano (two semesters of 300 level or above)	14
Applied methods and materials (MUS 146)	1
Secondary applied voice (MUS 187, 287)	4
Elective in music literature or piano pedagogy (300 level or above)	3
Ensembles	<u>7</u>
Total	83

Bachelor of Arts in Music

MUS 122, 123, 222, 223 Theory I, II, III, IV	2
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 224, 225, 226, 227, Aural Skills 5, 6, 7, 8	2
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS 196 Recital Review	0
MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque	3
MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century	3
MUS 325 Form and Analysis	3
MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries	3
Applied music (major instrument; must pass Sophomore Comprehensive)	8
Electives in music (must have advisor's approval)	12
Ensembles	<u>6</u>
Total	56

The Minor in Music

MUS 122, 123 Theory I and II	6
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
Electives in music history or literature	6
Two semesters of applied music	2
Two semesters of ensembles	2
Electives in music (must have adviser's approval)	8
Total	26

Certificate in Piano Pedagogy

The Certificate in Piano Pedagogy is a 34-semester-hour certificate. It addresses the need of musicians in the northern Kentucky/greater Cincinnati metropolitan community who are currently involved in teaching piano and who wish to enhance and improve their skills. The purpose of the program is (1) to train pianists who desire further training in piano and related skills but who lack the means for completing a degree in piano and (2) to provide training in skills of piano teaching to those who hold

degrees in piano or other areas and who wish to raise the quality of their work to a more effective and professional level.

Semester hours earned on the certificate may be applied toward a music degree.

MUS 122, 123 Theory I, II	6
MUS 124, 125, 126, 127, Aural Skills 1, 2, 3, 4	2
MUS 311 Piano Accompanying and Chamber Music	2
MUS 331 or 332 Keyboard Literature I or II	2
MUS 345, 346 Keyboard Skills I, II	2
MUS 348, 349, 448, 449 Piano Pedagogy I-IV	12
Applied piano (one contact hour per week for four semesters)	8
Total	34

Physics and Geology Department

FACULTY

Charles E. Hawkins, *chair*

C. Dale Elifrits, *director of pre-engineering and outreach*

John D. Rockaway, *director of geology*

Janet Bertog, Samuel Boateng, Wayne J. Bresser, Sharmanthie Fernando,

John E. Filaseta, Raymond C. McNeil, Scott L. Nutter, Karl J. Vogler,

Matthew O. Zacate

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Physics and Geology is located in SC 204H and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5309. Visit the department's website at <http://physics.nku.edu/>.

Dr. Charles E. Hawkins, *chair* hawkins@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED**Majors**

Geology

Physics

Dual-Degree Program (Pre-Engineering)

Teacher Education in Earth and Space Science

Teacher Education in Physics

Minors

Geology

Physics

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

AST 110 The Solar System

AST 115 Stars, Galaxies, and Cosmology

GLY 110 The Face of the Earth with Lab

GLY 120 This Dangerous Earth

GLY 220 History of the Earth

GLY 230 Geology of the National Parks

GLY 240 Geology of Natural Resources

PHY 110 Introduction to Physics with Lab

PHY 211 General Physics with Laboratory I

PHY 213 General Physics with Laboratory II

PHY 220 University Physics with Laboratory I

PHY 222 University Physics with Laboratory II

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

None

ASTRONOMY, GEOLOGY, AND PHYSICS

Astronomy, geology, and physics are the disciplines represented in the Department of Physics and Geology. The bachelor's degree may be earned with a major or a minor in geology or physics. Selected graduate courses, intended primarily for K-12 teachers, are also offered in astronomy, geology, and physics. Courses that satisfy the general education requirement in natural sciences are offered in all these disciplines.

ASTRONOMY

The study of astronomy is an excellent means with which to present scientific procedure to non-science students. As one of the oldest sciences, astronomy has a rich history; yet modern astronomy carries with it the excitement of discovery and confrontation with the unknown. As a discipline, astronomy relies heavily on the contributions of other sciences, especially the physical sciences. Although neither a major nor a minor is currently offered in astronomy, courses in astronomy may be used to satisfy the general education requirement in natural sciences. In addition, astronomy courses numbered 301 and above may be applied toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in physics or toward a minor in physics.

GEOLOGY**Bachelor's Degree Programs**

The degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in geology is designed to give students a strong background in the geological sciences prior to beginning a career in one of the geology-related professions or continuing on to graduate work. The degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in geology is most appropriate for persons seeking dual majors who wish to have a background in geology to complement another major.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science in geology requires 40 semester hours of geology courses; a grade of C or higher must be earned in all courses counting toward the major. Additional requirements for the major include CHE 120-120L, 121-121L, PHY 211, 213, and MAT 121, 122. Students interested in the application of geology in environmental studies may take courses emphasizing hydrogeology. Upon completion of the requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree, students are eligible to take the Geologist Registrants in Training Exam, which is the first requirement towards professional registration.

The courses necessary for a major in Geology are as follows:

A. Required Courses

- Geology 110 The Face of the Earth with Laboratory
- Geology 220 History of the Earth
- Geology 303 Mineralogy with Laboratory
- Geology 315 Structural Geology with Laboratory
- Geology 330 Geomorphology
- Geology 394 Seminar
- Geology 405 Petrology with laboratory
- Geology 420 Stratigraphy with Laboratory
- Geology 450 Hydrogeology

B. One course from the following three courses

- Geology 120 This Dangerous Earth
- Geology 230 Geology of the National Parks
- Geology 240 Geology of Natural Resources

C. Two courses from the following six courses

- Geology 405 Optical Mineralogy with Laboratory
- Geology 340 Environmental Geoscience
- Geology 341 Soil Science
- Geology 402 Invertebrate Paleontology with Laboratory
- Geology 455 Ground Water Resources
- Geology 416 Geologic Field Methods
- Geology 496 Externship

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts in geology requires 30 semester hours of geology courses, of which at least 15 hours must be numbered 300 or higher.

The Minor in Geology

A minor in geology consists of 21 hours, of which at least 12 must be at the 300 level or above. A minor in geology, emphasizing courses in environmental geology and hydrogeology is particularly appropriate for students majoring in Environmental Science.

PHYSICS

Bachelor's Degree Programs

The degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in physics is designed for those who plan to study physics in graduate school, who wish to pursue another technical field at the graduate level, or who wish to pursue a technical career in industry. The degree of Bachelor of Arts, major in physics, provides a basic core of physics courses and is most appropriate for students pursuing dual majors where the second major may be engineering, mathematics, computer science, or education with an emphasis on physical sciences.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science in physics requires 42 semester hours in physics or astronomy courses. The BS candidate must successfully complete all courses.

A. Required courses:

- PHY 220 University Physics with Laboratory I
- PHY 222 University Physics with Laboratory II
- PHY 224 University Physics with Laboratory III
- PHY 300 Intermediate Laboratory
- PHY 301 Advanced Laboratory
- PHY 310 Dynamics
- PHY 360 Thermal Physics
- PHY 361 Modern Physics I
- PHY 410 Electromagnetic Theory
- PHY 460 Quantum Mechanics
- PHY 494 Physics Seminar

B. A minimum of 9 additional hours of physics/astronomy courses numbered above 300.

Students majoring in physics are urged to participate in independent research (PHY 392 or PHY 492) or Special Projects (PHY 397). Those who are planning to do graduate studies are recommended to include Mathematical Physics (PHY 330) and Modern Physics II (PHY 420) as their electives.

Additional Courses Required:

MAT 120, 220, 320, and 325; CHE 120/120L, and CHE 121/121L.

At least one year of foreign language is strongly recommended for B.S. candidates.

Bachelor of Arts

The degree of Bachelor of Arts in physics requires 33 semester hours of physics or astronomy courses. The BA candidate must successfully complete the following courses.

A. Required Courses

- PHY 220 University Physics with Laboratory I
- PHY 222 University Physics with Laboratory II
- PHY 224 University Physics with Laboratory III
- PHY 300 Intermediate Laboratory
- PHY 310 Dynamics
- PHY 360 Thermal Physics
- PHY 361 Modern Physics I
- PHY 494 Physics Seminar

B. A minimum of 9 additional semester hours of physics or astronomy courses numbered above 300 must be included.

Students majoring in physics are urged to participate in independent research (PHY 392 or PHY 492) or Special Projects (PHY 397).

Additional Courses Required:

MAT 120, 220, 320, and 325; CHE 120/120L, CHE 121/121L.

At least one year of foreign language is strongly recommended for pre-engineering and BA candidates.

The Minor in Physics

The minor in physics requires 21 semester hours of physics and astronomy. Students minoring in physics must complete one of the following sequences in physics: PHY 211 and PHY 213; or PHY 220, PHY 222 and PHY 224. A minimum of 3 additional semester hours of physics or astronomy courses numbered above 300 must be included.

First-Year Courses for Physics Majors and Pre-Engineering Students:

After consultation with an academic advisor, a physics or pre-engineering student will select first year courses based on whether course prerequisites have been met and whether a pre-engineering option has been determined. Generally, first year courses for physics majors and pre-engineering students will include the following:

	<i>1st Semester Credit Hours</i>	<i>2nd Semester Credit Hours</i>
PHY 100 Science, Engineering and Design	1	
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	3	
ENG 101 College Writing	3	
MAT 121/122 Calculus IA and IB	6	
PHY 220 University Physics with Laboratory I* or General Education Elective (3)	4	
CSC 260 Computer Programming I and CSC 260L Computer Programming Laboratory or IET 212 Computer Aided Drafting and Design (3)		4
PHY 222 University Physics with Laboratory II*		4
MAT 221/222 Calculus IIA and IIB		6
General Education Elective		3

*Students with solid mathematics preparation should take PHY 220 instead of a General Education elective in the fall semester and PHY 224 instead of PHY 222 in the spring. Detailed recommendations should be determined in consultation with the student's advisor.

** IET 212 should be taken only by pre-engineers. Consult with an academic advisor to verify transfer equivalency of IET 212. A student may elect to take a general education course instead of IET 212 or CSC 260.

Physics Research Opportunities and Resources

Undergraduate students (physics majors and other related majors) have the opportunity to participate in research with physics faculty in the department. In recent years physics faculty have supervised students in research computational physics, optical sciences, geophysics, and theoretical and experimental particle physics.

The physics program has 2700 square feet of research lab space. This includes a machine shop and six research labs: Computational Research Lab, X-ray Diffraction Lab, Radioisotope Lab, Material Science Lab, Optical Sciences Lab, and Particle/Astrophysics Lab. In support of this research, the physics program is equipped with a super computer (parallel processing), a Mossbauer spectrometer, vacuum systems, a modulated differential calorimeter, wide bandwidth digital and analog oscilloscopes, CAMAC data acquisition equipment, high speed NIM electronics, air filled optic tables, UVNIR Spectroradiometers, and an advanced monochromator.

Pre-Engineering

Engineering has traditionally been associated with the physical sciences, given its special emphasis on application of what we know about the world. Engineers are constantly at work seeking to understand the laws of the physical universe, to take advantage of the beneficial aspects of nature, and to convert or modify the adverse factors of nature in order to improve the plight of human beings as well as that of the world itself. Simply put, engineering is systematic problem solving.

Although Northern Kentucky University does not have a college of engineering, students have a variety of options for pursuing a career in engineering. Any of these options provides the opportunity for the student to earn an ABET accredited degree in engineering. This degree in engineering qualifies the graduate to take the Fundamentals of Engineering examination which is the first step towards registration as a Professional Engineer.

Engineering Options

Three-Two Dual Degree Programs

To assure pre-engineering students of transfer credit into an engineering program, NKU has formalized articulation agreements with the engineering programs at the University of Kentucky (UK) and the University of Louisville (UL). Usually pre-engineering students elect to follow one of these agreements which require completing three years at NKU, then completing at least two more years of courses at UK or UL after transferring. A student who follows one of these three/two agreements will be awarded a bachelor's degree in physics from NKU and a degree in a field of engineering from UK or UL. With this option students may not need to select a specific field of engineering in their early semesters of undergraduate work. Details of specific three-two agreements with UK and UL are given below.

Physics Bachelor's Degree/Graduate Degree in Engineering

This option is for pre-engineering students who prefer to complete a degree in four years while here at NKU with the flexibility after graduation of pursuing either employment or a graduate degree in physics or engineering. Almost all graduate engineering programs admit qualified students with bachelor degrees in physics provided students complete certain undergraduate engineering courses in their early semesters of graduate work.

Early Transfer with no degree from NKU

This option is for pre-engineering students who are certain of their interest in a specific field of engineering and who intend to follow closely the specific course requirements of another institution, such as UK. After completing two years (or less) at NKU, a student can elect to transfer to an ABET accredited engineering college to pursue a BS in engineering from that institution. Usually under this option, the NKU pre-engineering student completes the degree in the same time frame as those students who attended the engineering college starting as freshmen. The department's Director of Pre-Engineering is available to advise students on courses for specific engineering fields and their transfer equivalency at various institutions.

Three-Two Dual Degree Program

BA or BS in Physics/BS in Engineering (University of Kentucky)

Northern Kentucky University, in cooperation with the University of Kentucky, offers students the opportunity to pursue a degree in biosystems/agricultural chemical, civil, computer, electrical, mechanical, materials, or mining engineering. Transfer articulation agreements assure an easy and predictable transfer of NKU course credits to the University of Kentucky for any of these BS degree programs in engineering. After completing three years at NKU, the student transfers to UK (with course credit) to complete an additional two years (or more depending on cooperative education options) in one of UK's engineering programs. Normally students will complete the remaining NKU degree requirements during their first year at UK. Afterwards a student is awarded two degrees: a bachelor's degree in physics from NKU and one of the BS degrees in engineering at UK.

BA or BS in Physics/MS in Engineering (University of Louisville)

Northern Kentucky University has similar transfer articulation agreements with the Speed Scientific School of the University of Louisville. After the student completes three years of work as an undergraduate at NKU, the student transfers to UL (with course credit) to complete a Master of Science degree in chemical, civil/environmental, electrical, computer, industrial or mechanical engineering. The UL program has a mandatory cooperative education component.

While at NKU, pre-engineering students are required to consult with an academic advisor in the Department of Physics and Geology prior to registration every semester. Generally, first year courses for the pre-engineering students will closely match those taken by physics majors (see above).

Teacher Education in Physics and Geology

Changes in the Kentucky Department of Education standards have resulted in new degree programs for students interested in teaching physical science at the secondary level. The previous Area of Concentration in Science is no longer available except for students who entered the program in 2001-02 or earlier (refer to the 2002-03 or earlier catalogs for details). Programs are now available that prepare students for certification in secondary chemistry (refer to the Chemistry listing in this catalog), physics, or earth and space science.

Earth and Space Science for Secondary Education:

Preparation for certification to teach earth and space science at the secondary level requires completion of the B.A. in Geology plus 11 hours of astronomy courses. Detailed program requirements can be found under Secondary Education 8-12 in the College of Education section of this catalog. Students interested in this program should declare a major in geology and consult with the Chair of the Department of Physics and Geology and the Coordinator for Admissions and Advising in the College of Education.

Physics for Secondary Education:

Preparation for certification to teach physics at the secondary level requires completion of the B.A. in physics (degree requirements above).

Detailed program requirements can be found under *Secondary Education 8-12* in the College of Education section of this catalog. Students interested in the program should contact the Chair of the Department of Physics and Geology and the Coordinator for Admissions and Advising in the College of Education.

Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering Technology (MMET)

This bachelor's degree program is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills needed to succeed in today's industrialized society. Modern industrial societies are centered on the successful production, distribution, and utilization of mechanized devices and techniques. Robust design methods are pivotal in the manufacturability, performance and economic feasibility of these devices. Together with study of the basic engineering principles, design is the corner stone of the Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering Technology program. Students choosing Mechanical Engineering Technology as their emphasis will focus on the relationship between design and performance of parts and products. Students selecting Manufacturing Engineering Technology will focus on different manufacturing methods and practices vital in the production of high-quality devices.

The previous but related MET program is accredited by the Technology Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012; phone 410-347-7700.

Mechanical and manufacturing engineering technology graduates will be prepared to create efficient solutions to problems in design, material applications, processes analysis, computer applications, quality assurance, quality control, product testing and analysis, automated fabrication and assembling, and the management of production.

*Support Requirements (*will also fulfill General Education)*

CHE 120 General Chemistry I*	3
MAT 119 Pre-calculus Mathematics*	3
MAT 121 Calculus IA	3
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3
PHY 211 General Physics with Laboratory *	5
PHY 213 General Physics with Laboratory II	5
CSC 260 Computer Programming I or CSC 160 Elementary Programming in Visual Basic	3

MMET Core Requirements

IET 116 Intro to Industrial Materials and Processes	3
IET 161 Industrial Electricity & Electronics	3
IET 211 Quality Control	3
IET 212 Computer Aided Drafting and Design	3
IET 265 Manufacturing Processes I	3
IET 300 Robotic Systems	3
IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology	3
IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3
IET 317 Research in Technology	3
IET 417 Senior Design in Technology	3
ATS 261 Engineering Materials	3
ATS 300 Statics and Strength of Materials	3
ATS 340 Applied Dynamics	3
ATS 361 Fluid Power	3
ATS 450 Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer	3

Select one of the following areas: Mechanical Engineering Technology Emphasis or Manufacturing Engineering Technology Emphasis.

Mechanical Engineering Technology Emphasis

MAT 122 Calculus IB	3
IET 261 Heat Power	3
IET 362 Tool Layout and Design	3
IET 386 Electro-Mechanical Instrumentation & Control	3
IET 405 Metrology and Geometric Tolerancing	3

IET 412 Advanced CADD	3
IET 423 Planning and Design of Industrial Facilities	3
IET 462 Applied Finite Element Modeling	3
<i>Manufacturing Engineering Technology Emphasis</i>	
MAT 111 Introductory Linear Mathematics	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business & Industry	3
IET 311 Productivity Management and Cost Analysis	3
IET 321 Scheduling and Planning	3
IET 341 Integrated Resource Planning	3
IET 365 Manufacturing Processes II	3
IET 423 Planning and Design of Industrial Facilities	3
IET 465 Automated Manufacturing Systems	3

*Students taking IET 311, IET 321, and IET 341 are eligible to take APICX certificate exam.

**Students interested in obtaining an ASQ (American Society for Quality) certificate can take the following two courses as well.

IET 308 Leadership in the Quality Environment

IET 411 Quality Assurance and Auditing

All University requirements including general education must be met for graduation.

Manufacturing Processes Certificate Program

This program provides hands-on expertise in manufacturing processes, enabling individuals to perform material processing tasks and achieve higher levels of performance to advance in their industrial professions. Manufacturing Process Certificate is a component of the Mechanical & Manufacturing Engineering Technology B.S. degree program. It is designed to meet the industrial workforce development needs in the Greater Cincinnati area. Completion of the following 21 semester hours is required for this certificate program.

IET 116 Introduction to Industrial Material/Processes	3
MAT 119 Pre Calculus	3
IET 161 Industrial Electricity & Electronics	3
IET 212 Computer Aided Drafting & Design	3
IET 265 Manufacturing Processes I	3
IET 365 Manufacturing Processes II	3
IET 412 Advanced CAD	3



Political Science and Criminal Justice Department

FACULTY

J. Michael Thomson, *chair*
 Linda L. Dolive, *international studies coordinator*
 Mark Marsolais, *internship coordinator*
 Gary Mattson, *MPA director*
 Melissa Moon, *assistant chair*
 Amy Thistlethwaite, *criminal justice coordinator*
 Shamima Ahmed, Michael Baranowski, Clinton G. Hewan, Dean A. Minix, Jennifer Pealer, Adalberto J. Pinelo, Ryan Teten, Kimberly Weir

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Political Science and Criminal Justice is located in LA 217-C and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5321. You can also visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~psc> or e-mail psc@nku.edu.

Dr. J. Michael Thomson, *chair* thomson@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Associate Degree

Criminal Justice

Bachelor of Science

Political Science

Bachelor of Arts

International Studies
 Criminal Justice
 Political Science

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
 JUS 231 Race, Gender, and the Crime
 PSC 100 American Politics
 PSC 100H Honors American Politics
 PSC 101 State and Local Politics
 PSC 102 Comparative Politics
 PSC 103 International Politics
 PSC 110 History of Western Political Thought
 PSC 111 History of American Political Thought
 PSC 215 Race, Gender, and Politics
 PSC 291W Writing in Political Science

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

To declare a major in political science, justice studies, public administration, international studies, or law enforcement, students must have earned a GPA of at least 2.00. First-semester students who wish to declare a major in one of the above programs must have either a high school GPA of at least 3.00 or an ACT composite score of at least 21. Transfer students who wish to declare a major in one of the programs must have earned a GPA of at least 2.00 in prior college coursework.

MISSION

Our diverse faculty provide NKU teaching, scholarship and service through six guiding principles:

- We provide quality instruction that fosters critical thinking, oral as well as written communication abilities.
- We develop informed citizens who participate in regional, national and global affairs.
- We prepare students for a variety of careers through a wide range of academic courses that can also result in certificates and degrees ranging from the associate to the master level.
- We promote traditional as well as applied scholarship in a variety of disciplines.
- We serve NKU through a rich tradition of collegial governance participation and university leadership.
- We provide meaningful civic engagement to NKU, the local community and constituents well beyond our borders.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

The faculty of Political Science promotes a comprehensive understanding of politics—a process by which benefits and burdens are given out through public means. It does so by acquainting students with literature of the discipline in four areas of specialization: American politics, comparative politics, international politics, and theory/practice; and by equipping students with methodological tools necessary for sound and critical analysis of political institutions of behavior and of processes by which public policy is formed. The faculty also seeks to engage students in a partnership of research and other scholarly endeavors and in service to the community. More specifically, the faculty provides

1. courses to comprise both a major and minor in political science;
2. courses that satisfy part of the general education requirements;
3. preparation for graduate and professional schools, particularly law school;
4. support courses for a variety of interdisciplinary programs such as environmental studies, international studies, Latin American studies, legal studies, and women's studies;
5. courses that provide background for careers in business, public service in government or international agencies, and teaching.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Political Science (Bachelor of Arts)

The major in political science (BA) consists of 39 semester hours. There are 15 hours of core required classes and 24 hours of area requirements.

1. PSC 100 or PSC 101.
2. PSC 102, 103, 110, and 315.
3. Twenty-four semester hours of upper-division coursework from the areas listed below; a minimum of one course is to be chosen from each area.
 - a. American Government (PSC 301, 304, 305, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 320, 394, 403*, 415**, 430, 496).
 - b. International Politics (PSC 338, 394, 410, 415**, 420, 470, 480, 481, 486, 496).
 - c. Comparative Politics (PSC 330, 335, 355, 366, 362, 382, 394, 485, 496).
 - d. Political Theory/Practice (PSC 312, 316, 370, 373, 374, 394, 403*, 496, PAD 300, 412, 455, 475).

* Can be used in either American or Theory/Practice category

** Can be used in either American or International category

A student may substitute one or two reading courses (PSC 499) for courses required in number 3 above. Reading courses are designed primarily for students who have an interest or academic curiosity not satisfied by the existing curriculum but potentially covered by the expertise of the faculty in the department; or for graduating seniors who, for reasons beyond their control, are lacking a requirement. Such courses are nor-

mally limited to a maximum of 6 semester hours for each student and require the consent of the instructor and the political science chair. An internship may not count as the only course in an area.

Legislative Internship

Students majoring in political science may apply for a legislative internship (PSC 496) in Frankfort, Kentucky, or The Washington Center in Washington, D.C. for one semester. Those accepted will take up to 15 semester hours.

Students majoring or minoring in political science must earn at least a C in each course counted as part of the major or minor.

Anyone pursuing teacher certification must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education at the beginning of the sophomore year.

Students working toward the Bachelor of Arts in political science are strongly urged to fulfill the general education requirement in mathematics by taking Elementary Statistics (STA 205) and in writing by taking Writing in Political Science (PSC 291W).

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon those students completing all requirements for the major in political science and other NKU requirements for the degree.

Political Science (Bachelor of Science)

The major in political science (BS) consists of 42 semester hours.

The program includes more rigorous quantitative skills than the BA program and is recommended for students considering graduate work in any social science. In addition to all the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts, the Bachelor of Science requires Data Analysis (PSC 316) and Elementary Statistics (STA 205). Students working toward the Bachelor of Science may not use PSC 316 to satisfy the political theory/practice area (3.d above). Students working toward the Bachelor of Science in political science are strongly urged to fulfill the general education requirement in writing by taking Writing in Political Science (PSC 291W).

The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred upon those students completing the requirements of the program and other NKU requirements for the degree.

The Major in Criminal Justice

The major in criminal justice consists of 42 semester hours.

The major in criminal justice is a broad criminal justice program that studies the administration of justice and the resolution of conflict within society. More specifically, the major focuses on the three major aspects of the criminal justice system: police, courts, and corrections.

Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the major consists of a 21-semester-hour core and 21 semester hours of secondary requirements. Core courses provide a conceptual understanding of criminal justice institutions and processes, theories of crime and punishment, criminal law, and social science research methods.

The program offers a major and minor designed to prepare students for graduate studies and for careers in criminal justice and allied fields. Rather than training individuals for a particular occupation through instruction in specific vocational skills, the program offers a broad, liberal education focused on the cultivation of analytical and creative thought and on the ability to read, write, and speak effectively.

Students majoring or minoring in criminal justice must earn at least a C in each course counted as part of the major or minor.

Core Requirements (21 semester hours)

JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice	3
JUS 200 Police in America	3
JUS 201 Corrections in America	3
JUS 203 The Criminal Court System	3
JUS 302 Criminal Law	3
JUS 317 Perspectives on Crime	3
PSC 315 Scope and Methods	3

Secondary Requirements (21 semester hours)

Students must complete a minimum of 12 hours at 300 level or above

- JUS 204 Criminal Investigation
- JUS 205 Criminal Evidence
- JUS 210 Legal Research
- JUS 215 Private Sector Security
- JUS 220 Liability and Ethics in Criminal Justice
- JUS 231 Race, Gender and Crime
- JUS 294 Special Topics
- JUS 303 Criminal Procedure
- JUS 310 Police Management
- JUS 311 Police in the Community
- JUS 312 Institutional Corrections
- JUS 313 Rights of the Convicted
- JUS 318 The African American, The Law and The Courts
- JUS 319 Criminal Justice in Film
- JUS 320 Advanced Crime Scene Technology & Criminalistics
- JUS 321 Black Women, Crime and Politics
- JUS 351 Organized/White Collar Crime
- JUS 400 Juvenile Justice System
- JUS 401 Correctional Rehabilitation
- JUS 402 Alternatives to Incarceration
- JUS 409 Alternative Dispute Resolution
- JUS 430 The Politics of Criminal Justice
- JUS 494 Special Topics
- JUS 496 Criminal Justice Internship
- PSC 304 Introduction to the Law
- PSC 305 The Judicial Process
- PAD 412 Administrative Law
- SOC 202 Juvenile Delinquency
- SOC 305 Criminology
- SOC 350 Women and Crime
- SOC 357 Sociology of Firearms
- SOC 488 Sociology of Law
- SOC 455 Comparative Criminal Justice
- HSR 212 Crises Intervention
- PHI 330 Philosophy of Law

The Major in International Studies

See "Interdisciplinary Studies" on page 102 of this catalog.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The associate degree in criminal justice consists of 66-68 semester hours.

The associate degree in criminal justice promotes student understanding of the three major aspects of the criminal justice system: police, courts, and corrections. The program seeks to prepare students for pursuing a bachelor's degree and/or careers in criminal justice and allied fields. Rather than training individuals for a particular occupation through instruction in specific vocational skills, the program offers a broad, liberal education focused on the acquisition of substantive knowledge, the cultivation of analytical and creative thought, and the ability to read, write, and speak effectively.

Students in the Associate Degree program in criminal justice must earn at least a C in each course to be counted as part of the program.

First Year

First semester (15 semester hours)

JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice	3
ENG 101 College Writing	3
PSC 100 American Politics (or PSC 101 State and Local Politics)	3
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC 100 Introduction to Sociology	3
Total	15

Second semester (15-16 semester hours)

JUS 200 Police in America	3
JUS 201 Corrections in America	3
JUS 203 The Criminal Court System	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	3
General education natural science requirement from approved list	3(4)

Second Year*First semester (18 semester hours)*

JUS 231 Race, Gender, and Crime	3
ENG 291 Advanced Writing	3

Three courses from list of criminal justice electives

General education humanities/fine arts requirement from approved list	12
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Second semester (18-19 semester hours)

One course from list of criminal justice electives	3
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General education mathematics requirement from approved list	3(4)
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Twelve hours of free electives	12
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Criminal Justice Electives

JUS 204 Criminal Investigation
JUS 205 Criminal Evidence
JUS 210 Legal Research
JUS 215 Private Sector Security
JUS 220 Ethics and Liability in Criminal Justice
JUS 294 Special Topics
HSR 212 Crises Intervention
SOC 202 Juvenile Delinquency

Students may take 300 or 400 level courses with consent of instructor.

MINORS**The Minor in Criminalistics for the Biology or Chemistry Major**

The minor in Criminalistics is recommended for students majoring in either Biology or Chemistry with a forensick track. This minor is offered by NKU's criminal justice faculty. The program will provide students with an understanding of the significant role science is accorded in the criminal justice system especially in criminal investigations and criminal trials. Students minoring in this criminalistics program must earn at least a grade of *C* in each course counted as part of the minor.

Core Requirements (21 hours)

JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice (general education-social sciences)
JUS 204 Criminal Investigation
JUS 205 Criminal Evidence
JUS 231 Race, Gender and Crime (general education-diversity)
JUS 303 Criminal Procedure
JUS 320 Advanced Crime Science Technology & Criminalistics
JUS 494 Special Topics: Courtroom Testimony

The Minor in Criminal Justice

Students minoring in criminal justice (21 semester hours) complete a 12 semester-hour core and 9 semester hours of secondary requirements. Students minoring in criminal justice must earn at least a *C* in each course counted as part of the minor.

Core Requirements (12 hours)

JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
JUS 200 Police in America
JUS 201 Corrections in America
JUS 203 The Criminal Court System

Secondary Requirements (9 hours at the 300-level or above)

JUS 302 Criminal Law
JUS 303 Criminal Procedure
JUS 310 Police Management
JUS 311 Police in the Community
JUS 312 Institutional Corrections
JUS 313 Rights of the Convicted
JUS 317 Perspectives on Crime
JUS 319 Criminal Justice in Film
JUS 320 Advanced Crime Scene Technology & Criminalistics
JUS 321 Black Women, Crime and Politics
JUS 351 Organized/White Collar Crime
JUS 400 Juvenile Justice System
JUS 401 Correctional Rehabilitation
JUS 402 Alternatives to Incarceration
JUS 409 Alternative Dispute Resolution
JUS 430 The Politics of Criminal Justice
JUS 494 Special Topics
JUS 496 Criminal Justice Internship
PAD 412 Administrative Law
PHI 330 Philosophy and Law
PSC 304 Introduction to Law
PSC 305 The Judicial Process
SOC 305 Criminology
SOC 350 Women and Crime
SOC 455 Comparative Criminal Justice
SOC 357 Sociology of Firearms
SOC 488 Sociology of Law

The Minor in International Studies

See under "International Studies" on page 102 of this catalog.

The Minor in Latin American Studies

See "Latin American and Caribbean Studies" on page 102.

The Minor in Legal Studies

See "Legal Studies" on page 102.

The Minor in Political Science

The minor in political science consists of PSC 100, 102, and 103 and 12 semester hours of upper-level courses in political science. Students minoring in political science must earn at least a *C* in each course counted as part of the major or minor.

The Minor in Public Administration (21 semester hours)

PAD 300 Introduction to Public Administration
PAD 401 Human Resource Management
PAD 411 Budgeting Technology and Applications
PSC 100 American Politics (or PSC 101 State and Local Politics)
Any three of the following courses:
PSC 403 Public Policy Analysis
PSC 316 Political Analysis
Any PAD course from PAD 412 to PAD 499

THE AREA OF CONCENTRATION IN PRE-LAW

Political science is one of the majors most frequently chosen by those who plan to enter law school, but it should be noted that it is far from being the only appropriate choice. Students considering law careers may choose a legal studies minor or may simply wish to fulfill their requirement for an Area of Concentration by taking four upper-division political science law courses. Since upper-division political science courses have a prerequisite of 3 semester hours of lower-division political science work, it is suggested that students taking this concentration satisfy this prerequisite by taking American Politics (PSC100). The suggested course of study is as follows:

PSC 304 Introduction to the Law
 PSC 305 The Judicial Process
 PSC 307 Constitutional Law
 PSC 308 Civil Liberties

It should be noted that undergraduate “law” courses should not be taken for the purpose of learning the “law” and certainly are not necessary

Psychology Department

FACULTY

George D. Goedel, *chair*
 Bill Attenweiler, Mark E. Bardgett, Robin M. Bartlett, Carole A. Beere,
 Paul D. Bishop, Kimberly H. Breitenbecher, Mei Mei Burr, Perilou
 Goddard, David E. Hogan, Douglas S. Krull, Angie Lipsitz, George E.
 Manning, Cynthia R. McDaniel, Philip J. Moberg, Jeffrey M. Smith,
 James H. Thomas

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Psychology is located in BEP 337 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5310. Visit the department’s website at <http://www.nku.edu/~psych>.

Dr. George D. Goedel, *chair* goedel@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor of Arts

Psychology

Bachelor of Science

Psychology

Minor

Psychology
 Neuroscience

Master

Master of Science in Industrial/Organizational Psychology

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
 PSY 100H Honors Introduction to Psychology
 PSY 200 Psychology of Personal Adjustment
 PSY 201 Psychology of Race and Gender
 PSY 205 Psychology of Human Sexuality
 PSY 206 Human Sexuality Forum
 PSY 220 Lifespan Development
 PSY 291W Writing in Psychology

DEPARTMENT POLICIES

Grade Requirement

Students majoring (or minoring) in psychology must have a grade of C or better in all courses applied toward certification of the major or minor in psychology.

Computer Literacy Requirement

Students majoring in psychology satisfy the University requirement of competence in computer use by successfully completing PSY 210L Research Tools in Psychology or its equivalent.

Assessment Testing

for law school admission. Such courses may well be helpful, however, in providing an understanding of the place of the law in society and a better basis for students to estimate their potential interest in law school.

All students majoring in psychology are required to participate in departmental assessment testing which is conducted in December and May upon completion of each student’s final full semester prior to graduation.

Transfer Students

Transfer students obtaining a major or minor in psychology must complete at least half of their required coursework in psychology at NKU.

FACULTY’S PRIMARY OBJECTIVES

The faculty of Psychology seeks to provide excellence in education through teaching, research, and community involvement and to serve the needs of students for knowledge in the discipline and profession of psychology. An additional goal is to provide a balanced approach emphasizing the teaching, research, and practical application of psychology. To meet these goals, the curriculum provides the following:

1. a strong background to prepare students for careers in mental health facilities, industries, and other occupations that value an undergraduate background in psychology;
2. appropriate preparatory courses for students going on to graduate study;
3. some understanding, for students majoring in other disciplines, of psychology and its application to human relations.

BACHELOR’S DEGREE PROGRAM

The major in psychology consists of a minimum of 43 semester hours and requires completion of the following:

1. Five core courses:
 - PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
 - STA 205 Elementary Statistics
 - PSY 210 Research Methods in Psychology
 - PSY 210L Research Tools in Psychology
 - PSY 210R Career Planning for Psychology Majors
2. Three courses from each of the following course groupings:
 - a. PSY 309 Psychology of Perception
 - PSY 311 Biopsychology
 - PSY 337 Animal Learning
 - PSY 338 Cognitive Processes
 - PSY 340 Social Psychology
 - b. PSY 300 Personality Psychology
 - PSY 305 Psychological Testing
 - PSY 319 Child Psychology
 - PSY 333 Abnormal Psychology
 - PSY 344 Industrial/Organizational Psychology
3. Five additional courses (13-15 semester hours) in psychology with at least three courses at the 300 level or above.

The psychology major is designed to provide students with flexibility in the selection of courses to meet their individual interests and career goals. Students must meet with a psychology faculty adviser during the first semester following the declaration of psychology as their major to receive assistance in designing a program of coursework based on their individual needs. All students are encouraged to meet with a faculty adviser in subsequent semesters for assistance in career planning and course selections to meet degree requirements. For students planning to pursue graduate study in psychology, the department strongly recom-

mends a broad and balanced program of applied and theoretical courses with careful planning to meet the requirements for admission to graduate schools in psychology. In addition, such students are encouraged to take more than the minimum number of required courses, including advanced courses that involve the opportunity for independent and/or supervised research.

The degree of Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students completing the major in psychology.

The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred upon students who have completed one of the following options: (1) one college-level mathematics course (in addition to STA 205) and two laboratory courses in psychology or (2) two statistics courses (beyond STA 205) from STA 312, STA 314, and STA 315; and one laboratory course in psychology.

The Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students completing a minimum of 6 semester hours of a foreign language (two or more courses with the same language prefix) or its equivalent or completion of a study abroad course (3 credit hour minimum) approved by the NKU Cooperative Study Abroad (CCSA) Office. This requirement is in addition to the

current NKU general education requirement in the humanities area. Students pursuing a psychology degree in conjunction with a secondary education curriculum should review that portion of this catalog relating to education and health/physical education. Upon deciding to pursue the teacher education program, students must meet with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education.

The Minor in Psychology

The minor in psychology consists of 24 semester hours, including Introduction to Psychology (PSY 100 or PSY 100H) and seven additional courses in psychology.

The Minor in Neuroscience

The minor in neuroscience is interdisciplinary and requires a minimum of 22 semester hours of course work. For program details, see page "NEUROSCIENCE" on page 103 under "Interdisciplinary Studies" of this catalog.

Sociology, Anthropology, and Philosophy Department

Anthropology
Applied Cultural Studies
Archaeology
Native American Studies
Philosophy
Applied Philosophy
Religious Studies
Sociology

FACULTY

Terry Pence, interim *chair*

Sharlotte Neely, *coordinator, anthropology program*

Terry G. Pence, *coordinator, philosophy and religious studies programs*

Kristen Yount, *coordinator, sociology program*

Joan Ferrante, *coordinator, applied cultural studies program*

Prince Brown, Jr., *director, institute for freedom studies*

Anthropology

MaryCarol Hopkins, Timothy D. Murphy, Barbara Thiel,

Judy C. Voelker, Delores M. Walters

Philosophy and Religious Studies

Rudy L. Garns, Nancy S. Hancock, Robert B. Kenney, Dennis D. Miller, Robert Trundle, Jr.

Sociology

Barbara A. Arrighi, Yuchi (Boni) Li, J. Robert Lilly

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Philosophy is located in LA 216 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5259. Visit the department's websites:

Sociology — <http://www.nku.edu/~soc>,

Anthropology — <http://www.nku.edu/~anthro>, or

Philosophy and Religious Studies — <http://www.nku.edu/~philos>.

Dr. Terry Pence, *interim chair* pence@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Majors

Anthropology
Philosophy
Sociology
Applied Cultural Studies

Minors

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology
ANT 110 Introduction to Archaeology
ANT 130 American Culture
ANT 201 World Cultures
ANT 230 North American Indians
ANT 231 Modern American Indians
ANT 240 Peoples of Africa
ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America
ANT 270 Native Australia and Oceania
PHI 150 Introduction to Philosophy
PHI 155 Introduction to Ethics
PHI 160 World Religions
PHI 165 Introduction to Logic
PHI 170 Philosophy and Sexuality
PHI 180 History of Classical and Medieval Philosophy
PHI 185 History of Modern and Contemporary Philosophy
PHI 201 Ideas in Philosophy
PHI 210 Ethics of Information Technology
PHI 220 Health Care Ethics
PHI 240 Philosophy and the Arts
PHI 250 Eastern Philosophy
PHI 330 Philosophy of Law
PHI 350 Philosophy of Religion
REL 181 Survey of the Hebrew Bible (Old Testament)
REL 182 Survey of the New Testament
REL 185 Survey of Christianity
REL 186 Introduction to Judaism
REL 201 Ideas in Religious Studies
REL 325 African American Religious Experience in America
REL 370 Religion and Science
SOC 100 Introductory Sociology
SOC 110 Introduction to Race and Gender
SOC 205 Current Social Issues
SOC 210 Analysis of Racism and Sexism in the United States
SOC 245 Latin American Societies

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

None

DEPARTMENT POLICIES

Assessment

All graduating seniors in sociology, anthropology, applied cultural studies, and philosophy are required to take part in their discipline's assessment program during the semester prior to graduation. The results will be used by the department faculty to determine how the department's major programs of study and curricula are serving students and the programs' goals. Students who do not participate in the assessment will not be allowed to graduate unless prior approval has been obtained from the department chair.

SOCIOLOGY, ANTHROPOLOGY, AND PHILOSOPHY

Study in these areas serves a two-fold purpose. First, it contributes to the general education of students by increasing their insight into human institutions, behaviors, and beliefs. Second, it provides students with preparation applicable to a variety of occupations or to graduate work. Specific course requirements for each program are described below.

SOCIOLOGY

The primary mission of the sociology program is to provide undergraduate students with an understanding of concepts and methods of the scientific study of society and social relations. Sociology is both a perspective, a way of viewing society, and a set of techniques for seeking answers to questions about social behavior; courses are designed to acquaint students with both aspects of the discipline. The program seeks to develop students' ability to observe and think critically about their own and other societies and to become more sensitive to behavioral and value differences among peoples.

The program offers a major in sociology leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. A minor in sociology is also offered. SOC 100, 110, 205, 210, and 245 may be used to satisfy the general education requirement in behavioral sciences, and other sociology courses serve as components of interdisciplinary programs and majors in other programs. Sociology courses are core components of the applied program in sociology and anthropology.

Bachelor's Degree Program

The major in sociology requires the successful completion of 39 semester hours in the discipline, 18 of which must be at the 300 or 400 level. The curriculum consists of five categories of courses. Students majoring in sociology are required to complete all courses in category 1 (core courses) and at least one course from each of the remaining categories. Together, these comprise 24 semester hours; the remaining 15 semester hours are to be chosen as sociology electives. A grade of at least a C must be earned in the core courses, and a grade point average of at least 2.00 must be earned in all courses that comprise the major.

1. *Core Courses (12 semester hours)*
 - SOC 100 Introductory Sociology
 - SOC 320 Social Research
 - SOC 330 Sociological Theory
 - SOC 494 Senior Seminar
2. *Social Institutions (minimum of 3 semester hours)*
 - SOC 203 Sociology of Corrections
 - SOC 208 Police and Society
 - SOC 308 Social Organization
 - SOC 315 Marriage and the Family
 - SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment
 - SOC 430 Sociology of Religion
 - SOC 450 Medical Sociology
 - SOC 488 Sociology of Law
 - SOC 520 Sociology of Education

3. *Power and Inequality (minimum of 3 semester hours)*
 - SOC 300 Race and Ethnic Relations
 - SOC 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity
 - SOC 307 Social Stratification
 - SOC 335 Popular Culture
 - SOC 364 Women and Men in Society
 - SOC 425 Political Sociology
4. *People, Places, and the Life Cycle (minimum of 3 semester hours)*
 - SOC 202 Juvenile Delinquency
 - SOC 213 Sociology of Aging
 - SOC 245 Latin American Societies
 - SOC 303 Social Psychology
 - SOC 318 Sociology of Work and Occupations
 - SOC 340 Population
 - SOC 400 Urban Society
5. *Social Issues and Social Change (minimum of 3 semester hours)*
 - SOC 205 Current Social Issues
 - SOC 305 Criminology
 - SOC 332 Collective Behavior
 - SOC 350 Women and Crime
 - SOC 357 Sociology of Firearms
 - SOC 360 Technology and Social Change
 - SOC 380 Elite Deviance
 - SOC 381 Deviance and Social Control
 - SOC 420 Community Corrections

All students majoring in sociology are required to prepare a portfolio for SOC 494 (Senior Seminar). The table of contents will specify the title of each entry and the course for which the assignment was written. The portfolio must include a letter discussing its contents. The contents must include five assignments that, when taken together, demonstrate that the student has

1. understood the classical theoretical perspectives in sociology;
2. analyzed an issue with a sociological framework (theory, concept, and/or perspective);
3. articulated a meaningful research question, specified a design, and collected relevant data to answer that question;
4. explored an issue related to socio-cultural diversity;
5. understood conceptually the statistical analysis of sociological data.

Focus on Criminology

The program in sociology offers a variety of courses for students interested in careers as court administrators, criminal justice administrators, criminal justice research administrators, social service professionals, police officers, corrections officers, probation and parole officers, juvenile caseworkers, or substance abuse counselors. Suggested courses for a major in sociology with a criminology focus are the following:

- SOC 202 Juvenile Delinquency
- SOC 203 Sociology of Corrections
- SOC 208 Police and Society
- SOC 305 Criminology
- SOC 350 Women and Crime
- SOC 357 Sociology of Firearms
- SOC 380 Elite Deviance
- SOC 381 Deviance and Social Control
- SOC 420 Community Corrections: Probation and Parole
- SOC 455 Comparative Criminal Justice
- SOC 488 Sociology of Law

Focus on Society, Environment, and Technology

The roles of behavior, culture, and social organization are central to the study of human technology and environment and of their interrelationships. Students majoring in sociology who have particular interest in issues and problems of the relationships of socio-cultural factors and tech-

nology and environment should consider selecting courses addressing those specific concerns. The focus area, in combining sociology and anthropology, prepares students for close examination of factors associated with issues such as global ecological problems, the role of technology in social and cultural change, and resource utilization and management, among others. Suggested courses are the following:

ANT 345 Environmental Anthropology

SOC 340 Population

SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment

SOC 360 Technology and Social Change

SOC 340, 355, and 360 may be used to satisfy existing requirements of the major in sociology. With the recommendation of the student's advisor and approval by the department chair, the 3 semester hours in anthropology may be applied to fulfilling the requirements for the bachelor's degree in sociology.

The Minor in Sociology

The sociology minor is 22 semester hours in the discipline. The core sequence (SOC 100, 320, and 330) is required with minimum grades of C. The remaining 12 semester hours may be taken from any sociology courses. An overall grade point average of at least 2.00 is required in courses comprising the minor.

APPLIED CULTURAL STUDIES

The applied cultural studies program (ACS) integrates the disciplines of sociology and anthropology and strives to prepare students for a career and life in an information-and-global society by giving them a strong background in research methods and an appreciation for cultural diversity. The background in methods gives students the skills to recognize and create high-quality information. An appreciation for cultural diversity within and between groups ensures that students, in gathering that information, venture outside the familiar and comfortable confines of their own social circles for input and feedback. These skills are important because in an information society the majority of workers spend their time processing, gathering, creating, and/or distributing information. The major seeks to produce students who can work with business firms, public organizations, and agencies as information gatherers, researchers, and program evaluators.

The coordinator of the applied program works closely with students in the program to help them find a career and to build a résumé while in college. For more on the applied program, see our website at <http://www.nku.edu/~acs>. On the website you will find a sample résumé, a list of practicum projects, and a sample of agencies and corporations that hire employees with the skills our graduates possess.

The applied cultural studies program strives to develop

1. written, verbal, and communication skills;
2. computer skills (spreadsheet, power point, word processing, statistical packages);
3. analytical abilities;
4. strong interviewing skills;
5. the ability to organize information and to communicate and present research findings in a clear and useful manner;
6. experience with all phases of the research process, including data analysis and reporting;
7. experience using the Internet as a research tool;
8. the ability to communicate effectively with persons of different social, economic, and ethnic backgrounds.

To accomplish these objectives, students take introductory and basic methods courses in sociology and anthropology, applied courses in both disciplines, and individually selected content courses dealing with cultural diversity. The capstone of the program is on-the-job experience in gathering and analyzing data and reporting the results in an agency or institution through the practicum courses. Practica are arranged for students in close association with the program coordinator. An overall grade-point average of at least 2.00 must be maintained in courses for the major.

Bachelor's Degree Program

Requirements for the major in applied cultural studies leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science are as follows:

Core Requirements

Students are required to complete each of the following courses (21 semester hours):

SOC 100 Introductory Sociology

SOC 320 Social Research

SOC 321 Applied Social Research

ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology

ANT 325 Applied Anthropology

ANT 339-340 Ethnographic Methods

STA 205 Elementary Statistics

The Sociological Perspective

Students must complete at least 6 semester hours from the following courses. Other courses may fulfill the requirement for this area with written approval of the program coordinator and the department chair.

SOC 303 Social Psychology

SOC 307 Social Stratification

SOC 308 Social Organization

SOC 315 Marriage and the Family

SOC 318 Sociology of Work and Occupations

SOC 322 Applied Sociology

SOC 330 Sociological Theory

SOC 335 Popular Culture

SOC 340 Population

SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment

SOC 360 Technology and Social Change

SOC 380 Elite Deviance

SOC 400 Urban Society

SOC 425 Political Sociology

SOC 450 Medical Sociology

SOC 488 Sociology of Law

The Anthropological Perspective

Students must complete at least 3 semester hours from the following courses. Other courses may fulfill the requirement for this area with written approval of the program coordinator and the department chair.

ANT 275 Language and Culture

ANT 312 Social Organization

ANT 330 Women, Gender, and Culture: A Global Perspective

ANT 345 Environmental Anthropology

ANT 358 Anthropology and the Arts

ANT 401 Culture Theory

Topics in Cultural Diversity

Students must complete at least 9 semester hours from the following list of courses. The 9 semester hours cannot be in only one discipline. Other courses may fulfill the requirements for this area with written approval of the program coordinator and the department chair.

ANT 201 World Cultures

ANT 231 Modern American Indians

ANT 240 Peoples of Africa

ANT 320 Religion and Culture

Practicum Area

Students must complete the following courses (7 semester hours):

SOC/ANT 460 Practicum Preparation

SOC/ANT 391-491 Research Practicum I and II

The Minor in Applied Cultural Studies

A minor in applied cultural studies is awarded to students completing at least the following:

- Four courses: Introductory Sociology (SOC 100), Cultural Anthropology (ANT 100), Social Research (SOC 320), and Applied Anthropology (ANT 325) or Ethnographic Methods (ANT 340).
- Three diversity courses (The courses cannot be in one discipline).
 - ANT 201 World Cultures
 - ANT 231 Modern American Indians
 - ANT 240 Peoples of Africa
 - ANT 320 Religion and Culture
 - SOC 250 Women in Society
 - SOC 213 Sociology of Aging
 - SOC 300 Race and Ethnic Relations (or SOC/ANT 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity)

ANTHROPOLOGY

Anthropology is the investigation of humankind's past and present. Specifically, it includes the subfields of cultural anthropology (study of the great variety of societies and cultures in the world today); archaeology (study of past societies and cultures); physical anthropology (study of the origin and biological nature of humans); anthropological linguistics (study of language and its relationship to culture); and applied anthropology (the use of anthropological knowledge to help solve practically oriented problems). Through these subfields, anthropology explains differences and similarities among all human groups, at all times, and in all places.

Courses in anthropology are designed to provide students with an appreciation and broadened view of the diversity of past and present human cultures and an understanding of the origin and biological nature of people and their near relatives. The anthropology program, through its major and minor options, (1) prepares students for a variety of career opportunities depending on individual student interest and coursework, (2) prepares students to do graduate work in anthropology, and (3) provides a complementary program of study for students majoring or minoring in other social and behavioral sciences or in interdisciplinary programs. To meet these objectives, the program offers a major with the degree of Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts and three minors. In addition, anthropology students seeking only the BA/BS degree who wish to obtain research jobs may prefer to major in the applied cultural studies program or to pursue a double major. We recommend the Bachelor of Arts for students who plan to seek a graduate degree. For more information see the anthropology web site at <http://www.nku.edu/~anthro>.

Bachelor's Degree Programs

Bachelor of Science

The major in anthropology leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, consists of 44 semester hours and requires the completion of the following:

- Eight core courses:
 - ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology
 - ANT 110 Introductory Archaeology
 - ANT 202 Introduction to Physical Anthropology
 - ANT 202L Introduction to Physical Anthropology Laboratory
 - ANT 210 Introduction to Archaeological Method and Theory
 - ANT 273 Race, Gender and Culture
 - ANT 275 Language and Culture
 - ANT 310 African Arts
 - ANT 312 Social Organization
 - ANT 480 Advanced Anthropological Concept
 A student must earn at least a C in each of these core courses, except ANT 480 in which a student must earn an A.
- Two topical courses, at least one of which must be at the 300 or 400 level
 - ANT 231 Modern American Indians
 - ANT 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity
 - ANT 307 Museum Methods

- ANT 308 Cultural Resource Management
 - ANT 320 Religion and Cultures
 - ANT 325 Applied Anthropology
 - ANT 330 Women, Gender & Culture a Global Perspective
 - ANT 345 Environmental Anthropology
 - ANT 350 North American Archaeology
 - ANT 352 Archaeology of Mesoamerica
 - ANT 354 South American Archaeology
 - ANT 358 Anthropology and the Arts
 - ANT 373 The Underground RR in the Ohio-Kentucky Borderlands
 - ANT 380 Origins of Civilization
 - ANT 392 Research: Archaeology
 - ANT 394 Topics: Anthropology
 - ANT 401 Culture Theory
 - ANT 410 Archeological Theory
- Two ethnographic area courses
 - ANT 201 World Cultures
 - ANT 230 North American Indians
 - ANT 240 Peoples of Africa
 - ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America
 - ANT 270 Native Australia and Oceania
 - ANT 360 Indians of Mexico and Guatemala
 - One course in methods
 - ANT 215 Archaeological Field Methods
 - ANT 307 Museum Methods
 - ANT 335 Advanced Archeological Field Methods
 - ANT 340 Ethnographic Methods
 - ANT 355 Advanced Archeological Field Methods
 - One course in theory
 - ANT 401 Culture Theory
 - ANT 410 Archaeological theory
 - Two elective courses in anthropology, at least one of which must be at the 300 or 400 level.

Note: Some courses are listed in more than one category, but a student may not use the same course to fulfill the requirement in more than one category.

Bachelor of Arts

The major in Anthropology leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts consists of 52 semester hours and requires completion of the following:

- The above requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree
- a minimum of 8 semester hours in a modern foreign language (e.g., French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian, Chinese or Japanese)
- STA 205 Elementary Statistics

Computer Competency Requirement

Each student must demonstrate competency in the use of computers. This may be done in one of two ways:

- Complete CSC 150 with a grade of C or better
- Pass a test on computer use given by the anthropology faculty.

Areas of Emphasis

The major may be completed with emphasis in a subfield of anthropology listed below. This will better prepare students for various careers or for graduate work.

Cultural Anthropology

Cultural anthropology students take courses covering a variety of world culture areas and on specific aspects of culture such as environmental anthropology, religion, gender, and the arts. These students prepare for careers in multicultural or international fields such as the social and helping services, the travel industry, museum work, health and mental health

fields, international affairs and business, or for graduate work in cultural anthropology.

Archaeology

The major with an emphasis in archaeology prepares students for careers in contract archaeology, museum work, cultural resource management, and public archaeology, or for graduate work in archaeology. Students interested in archaeology should discuss their program of study with the archaeology adviser in the anthropology program.

Physical Anthropology

An emphasis in physical anthropology may be obtained with anthropology courses in human evolution and primates, and biology courses in genetics, anatomy and physiology, and evolution.

Applied Anthropology

The anthropology major with a focus on applied courses can be a start towards developing a career in areas relating to the environment, ethnic relations, and community work, among others. Combined with additional coursework in applied sociology, it can lead to employment in a number of fields.

Teacher Certification

The anthropology major may serve as the nucleus for an area of concentration leading to teacher certification (those pursuing teaching certification must have their program approved by the education chair). Those adding certification to the major must take 6 semester hours of upper-level courses from four of the following: geography, history, economics, political science, sociology, or psychology. (Psychology courses do not fulfill the state's social studies requirements for teacher education).

Focus in Society, Environment, and Technology

The roles of behavior, culture, and social organization are central to the study of human technology and environment and of their interrelationships. Students majoring in anthropology who have particular interests in issues and problems of the relationships of socio-cultural factors and technology and environment should consider selecting courses addressing those specific concerns. The focus area, in combining anthropology and sociology, prepares students for a close examination of factors associated with issues such as global ecological concerns, the role of technology in social and cultural change, and resource utilization and management, among others. Suggested courses are the following:

- ANT 345 Environmental Anthropology
- SOC 340 Population
- SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment
- SOC 360 Technology and Social Change

ANT 345 may be also used to satisfy a topical course requirement in the anthropology major.

MINORS

Anthropology

A minor in anthropology consists of 22 semester hours and requires the completion of the following:

1. Six core courses: Cultural Anthropology (ANT 100), Introduction to Physical Anthropology (ANT 202), Introduction to Physical Anthropology Laboratory (ANT 202L), Introduction to Archaeology (ANT 110), Introduction to Archaeological Method and Theory (ANT 210), and Language and Culture (ANT 275).
2. One topical course (e.g., ANT 231, 301, 307, 308, 312, 320, 325, 330, 345, 350, 352, 354, 358, 380, 392, 394, 400, 401, or 410).
3. One additional course in archaeology (e.g., ANT 110, 350, 352, 354, 380, or 410) or in an ethnographic area (e.g., ANT 201, 230, 240, 243, 245, 360, 362, or 365).

Archaeology

The minor in archaeology is designed to give students competence in prehistory, archaeological methods, and research procedures. It can be valuable in preparing students for graduate study in history, art history, or other disciplines. In conjunction with a major in history, it prepares students for careers in such agencies as state historic preservation offices or various regional offices, where knowledge of both history and archaeology is desirable. The minor can also help prepare students for careers in contract archaeology or museum work. It can provide a broadening of knowledge to students majoring in various disciplines such as history, literature, or many others.

The minor in archaeology consists of 21 semester hours and requires completion of the following:

1. Three core courses: Cultural Anthropology (ANT 100), Introduction to Archaeology (ANT 110), and Introduction to Archaeological Method and Theory (ANT 210).
2. One of the following methods courses: ANT 215, 307, or 355.
3. Three of the following: ANT 215, 307, 308, 335, 350, 352, 354, 355, 380, 392, 410. (215, 307, 355 may only be used if it was not used as a methods course)

The minor is not open to students majoring in anthropology because an archaeology focus is already available within the major in anthropology.

Native American Studies

The minor in Native American Studies is designed to give students an overview of American Indian life and cultures from prehistoric times to the present with a focus on North America. Because of the overlap in courses, students majoring in anthropology who choose to minor in Native American Studies must also have a second major or minor or an area of concentration outside the anthropology program.

The minor in Native American Studies consists of 21 semester hours and requires completion of the following:

1. Four core courses: Cultural Anthropology (ANT 100), North American Indians (ANT 230), Modern American Indians (ANT 231), and North American Archaeology (ANT 350).
2. Two of the following: World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity (ANT/SOC 301), Archaeology of Mesoamerica (ANT 352), Archaeology of South America (ANT 354), Anthropology and the Arts (ANT 358), Indians of Mexico and Guatemala (ANT 360), Diversity Mapped (GEO 107), Plains Indians (HIS 416), or any appropriate course approved by the department chair, for example, Museum Methods (ANT 307) or Ethnographic Methods (ANT 340) if the student chooses a Native American emphasis, or Topics in Anthropology (ANT 394) if a Native American focus or topic is emphasized.

PHILOSOPHY

The philosophy program has three missions: (1) to serve students in the colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business, and Professional Studies and Education with foundation courses and an applied philosophy minor with internship opportunities, (2) to provide all students with courses meeting certain general education requirements, and (3) to provide advanced courses, a major, and a minor for those who want to specialize in philosophy.

Consistent with these missions, courses in philosophy are designed to enable students to increase the scope and depth of their understanding of and sensitivity to basic human beliefs and values, to think creatively and critically about enduring questions of human existence, to integrate the various fields of knowledge into a useful, meaningful whole, to frame their ideas into a justified system of beliefs that provides order and direction in life, to develop basic analytical and logical skills, and to acquaint themselves with the history of philosophy.

Bachelor's Degree Program

The major in philosophy, leading to the Bachelor of Arts, is designed to meet the needs of students who want to pursue graduate study

in philosophy leading to a college teaching career or an applied philosophy position (e.g., biomedical ethical consultant), to enter professional schools where a major in philosophy is suggested as a desirable option (e.g., law or the ministry), or to complement their primary major by adding a major in philosophy. The philosophy major requires a minimum number of courses in order to meet these diverse needs. The courses taken by students majoring in philosophy should be tailored to meet specific needs; close consultation with philosophy faculty can accomplish this purpose.

The Major in Philosophy (30 semester hours)

- PHI 165 Introduction to Logic
- PHI 180 History of Classical and Medieval Philosophy
- PHI 185 History of Modern and Contemporary Philosophy
- One course in ethics from the following:
 - PHI 155 Introduction to Ethics
 - PHI 220 Health Care Ethics
 - PHI 302 Ethics and Science
 - PHI 307 Business Ethics
 - PHI 335 Great Traditions in Ethics

At least 12 semester hours in 300- and 400- level courses.

No more than 12 semester hours of 100-level courses may be applied toward satisfying requirements for the major.

MINORS

Philosophy

Requirements for a minor in philosophy are 21 semester hours in courses in philosophy including no more than 12 semester hours of 100-level courses.

Applied Philosophy

Requirements for a minor in applied philosophy are 21 semester hours of courses in philosophy including Introduction to Philosophy (PHI 150); Introduction to Logic (PHI 165); 12 semester hours of relevant course options; and Applied Philosophy Internship (PHI 396). Relevant course options and applied philosophy internships are to be determined in consultation with a philosophy faculty member.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Religious studies is the scholarly examination of the widespread and diverse phenomena of human religious experience, the expression of these experiences in systems of belief and in institutions, and their impact upon the interaction with culture and society. Religion embodies some of humanity's most profound and enduring attempts to answer perennial questions about the nature of ultimate reality, and about human nature and destiny. An important dimension of religious studies at NKU is its incorporation of cognate courses from other disciplines, including philosophy, anthropology, sociology, history, geography, and literature.

Religious studies provides a factual and analytical understanding of religion; sympathetic understanding of a wide range of religious traditions, cultures, and values; and an introduction of the relevant literature, vocabulary, and methods used in the scholarly study of religion. This sort of an appreciation of religion is an important component in an individual's liberal education. It is also relevant to many professions and fields including education, law, medicine, nursing, ministry, and human services, and to students interested in graduate study in religious studies.

The Minor in Religious Studies

Offered by the Philosophy Program, the minor in religious studies is designed for students who are especially interested in religious studies or who wish for career purposes to add to their general education background. The minor requires 21 semester hours, including at least 6 hours from each of the following categories:

A. *Religious Traditions and Sacred Texts*

- PHI 160 World Religions
- REL 181 Survey of the Hebrew Bible (Old Testament)

- REL 182 Survey of the New Testament
- REL 185 Survey of Christianity
- REL 186 Introduction to Judaism
- PHI 201 Ideas in Philosophy (when topic applies)
- REL 201 Ideas in Religious Studies (when topic applies)
- PHI 250 Eastern Philosophy
- PHI 394 Topics in Philosophy (when topics apply)
- REL 394 Topics in Religious Studies (when topic applies)

B. *Philosophical Perspectives*

- PHI 201 Ideas in Philosophy (when topic applies)
- REL 290 Ideas in Religious Studies (when topic applies)
- REL 250 Religion and Ethics
- REL 260 Human Religious Experience
- REL 330 Contemporary Religious Thought
- PHI 350 Philosophy of Religion
- REL 370 Religion and Science
- PHI 394 Topics in Philosophy (when topic applies)
- REL 394 Topics in Religious Studies (when topic applies)

C. *Historical, Literary and Scientific Perspectives*

- PHI 201 Ideas in Philosophy (when topic applies)
- REL 201 Ideas in Religious Studies (when topic applies)
- ENG 215 Greek and Roman Mythology
- HIS 300 The Ancient Near East and Greece to the Macedonian Conquest
- HIS 301 The Hellenistic World and Rome to the Death of Constantine
- HIS 305 Reformation Europe
- ENG 315 The Bible as Literature
- ANT 320 Religion and Culture
- REL 320 Religion in America
- REL 325 African American Religious Experience in America
- GEO 330 Geography of Religion
- PHI 394 Topics in Philosophy (when topic applies)
- REL 394 Topics in Religious Studies (when topic applies)
- SOC 430 Sociology of Religion



Theatre and Dance Department

FACULTY

Ken Jones, *chair*

Samuel J. Zachary, *assistant chair*

Mary Jo Beresford, Alfred Dove, Sandra Forman, Jane E. Green, Mark Hardy, Daryl L. Harris, Christine Jones, Robert Kerby, Michael E. King, Terry D. Powell, Brian Robertson, Ronald A. Shaw, Jamey Strawn, Michelle Teyke, Gretchen H. Vaughn, Samuel J. Zachary

STAFF

Barb Martin, Josh Neymeyer, Claire Newman, Steve Schofield, Dean Walz

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Theatre and Dance is located in FA 205 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-6362. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~theatre>.

Ken Jones, *chair* jonesk@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor of Arts

Theatre

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Performance

Acting Emphasis

Dance Emphasis

Musical Theatre Emphasis

Playwriting Emphasis

Design or Technology

Stage Management

Minors

Theatre

Dance

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

TAR 100 Theatre Appreciation

TAR 102 Survey of Race and Gender in Dramatic Literature

TAR 111 Creative Expression Through Acting

TAR 165 Comparative Arts

Note: For students majoring in Theatre, TAR 102 (Survey of Race and Gender in Dramatic Literature) fulfills Race and Gender General Education requirements but not Arts and Humanities requirements. TAR 100 (Theatre Appreciation) does not fulfill any Theatre degree requirements. TAR 111 (Creative Expression Through Acting) fulfills only Theatre minor requirements.

PRE-MAJOR OR SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

A cumulative grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.50 in the major is required for graduation with a Bachelor of Arts degree. A GPA of at least 2.75 in all coursework attempted is required for admission into the Bachelor of Fine Arts programs. A GPA of at least 2.75 in the major and approval of a faculty review committee are required for graduation with a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree.

DEPARTMENT POLICIES

Computer Literacy Requirement

For students majoring in theatre, TAR 101 (Essentials of Theatre) fulfills the NKU requirement for computer literacy.

The Department of Theatre and Dance will serve the broader NKU vision by becoming a preeminent metropolitan center for excellence in both theatre arts curriculum and production. As an integral part of a liberal arts university, we will remain learner-centered, helping students to negotiate and successfully interact with an increasingly global society. Programmatic priorities will fall upon process which serves as a necessary pathway to product and thus emphasizes the full integration of educational values and artistic creativity.

FACULTY'S PRIMARY OBJECTIVES

1. To prepare students for entry into professional theatre arts work.
2. To prepare students to explore advanced educational opportunities.
3. To prepare students for teaching.
4. To serve the community and the Commonwealth by presenting theatre arts to the public.
5. To broaden and enhance students' perception of the world by offering a variety of cultural experiences.
6. To encourage students' ability to think critically in relation to theatre arts by exposing them to a variety of theatrical experiences, theories, and aesthetics.

Theatre relies on extensive student participation in and out of the classroom. Preparation comes alive and gains significance through actual production activities. Staff, resources, and facilities exist to serve students in their preparation.

History, theory, and criticism must stand the test of relevance, and production activities at NKU will not exist apart from literary background, conceptual understanding, social and cultural content, and philosophy.

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Seven programs lead to a major in theatre at NKU:

Degree	Number of semester hours in theatre
BA	39
BFA	
Dance	68
Design and Technology	69
Acting	65
Musical Theatre	67
Performance	65
Stage Management	69
Playwriting	65

Students in the BA program must complete a minor or area of concentration. Students in all BFA programs are exempt from the minor or area of concentration requirement but are strongly encouraged to explore relevant coursework in art, music, dance, literature, and/or other disciplines as determined useful through consultation with a faculty adviser.

Core Curriculum

All BA and BFA theatre majors must take the following core curriculum:

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
TAR 446 History of the Theater and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
Production Credits	<u>3-4</u>

Total	30-31
In addition, all BFA theatre majors must take the following core curriculum:	
TAR 477 Business of Theatre	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	<u>1</u>
Total	2

Production credits of 1 semester hour may be taken by any student at the University. However, students majoring or minoring in theatre arts must first complete Stagecraft (TAR 160) and the accompanying laboratory (TAR 160L) before enrolling in production credits. Requirements for the number of production credits vary from three to four, depending upon the specific degree undertaken. No more than one production credit per semester may be taken.

Remaining requirements are indicated in the chart below. Information concerning admission and performance standards may be obtained in the theatre office.

COURSE GROUPINGS

Theatre

All TAR (Theatre) courses are grouped and numbered in the following manner:

Group I	-10's Acting -20's Musical theatre
Group II	-40's Theatre history/Theory and criticism
Group III	-50's Theatre literature
Group IV	-60's Design and technology
Group V	-70's Directing, management, creative dramatics
Group VI	-80's Playwriting
Group VII	-90's Production credit and independent study

Dance

All DAN (Dance) technique classes are grouped and numbered in the following manner:

Group I	-20's Dance
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THEATRE

Course Offerings

TAR 100 Theatre Appreciation	3
TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre (for students who major or minor in theatre)	3
TAR 102 Survey of Race and Gender in Dramatic Literature	3
TAR 111 Creative Expression Through Acting	3
TAR 165 Comparative Arts	3
Group I (Performance)	
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 114 Voice Development for the Actor I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 210 Acting II	3
TAR 211 Special Topics in Theatre	1-3
TAR 213 Stage Combat I	3
TAR 225 Musical Theatre Performance I	3
TAR 310 Acting III	3
TAR 311 Auditions	3
TAR 313 Stage Combat II	3
TAR 316 Acting Seminar I	2-6
TAR 325 Musical Theatre Performance II	3
TAR 410 Styles of Acting	3
TAR 411 Special Problems in Theatre (Acting)	3-9
TAR 412 Internships in Professional Theatre	3-6
TAR 414 Tour Troupes	2
TAR 416 Acting Seminar II	2-6
TAR 417 Acting Shakespeare	3
TAR 418 Process and Production	4-8
TAR 425 Musical Theatre Performance III	3
TAR 610 Coaching of Acting for Teachers	3

DAN 120 Ballet I	3
DAN 220 Ballet II	3
DAN 221 Modern Dance I	3
DAN 222 Jazz Dance I	3
DAN 224 Tap Dance I	3
DAN 226 Foundation Seminar	2
DAN 227 Special Topics: Dance	2-6
DAN 321 Modern Dance II	3
DAN 322 Jazz Dance II	3
DAN 324 Tap Dance II	3
DAN 326 Advanced Dance Seminar II	2-6
DAN 321 Modern Dance II	3
DAN 322 Jazz Dance II	3
DAN 324 Tap Dance II	3
DAN 326 Advanced Dance Seminar II	2-6
DAN 375 Choreography	3
DAN 426 Advanced Dance Seminar II	2-6
DAN 428 Special Problems in Theatre (Dance)	3-9

Group II (History, Theory, and Criticism)

TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 343 History of Costume and Decor I	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
DAN 427 Dance History	3
TAR 441 Special Problems in Theatre (History, Theory, and Criticism)	1-9
TAR 442 Dramatic Theory and Criticism	3
TAR 443 History of Costume and Decor II	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3

Group III (Theatre Literature)

TAR 355 Musical Theatre Literature I	3
TAR 452 Special Problems in Theatre (Literature)	3-9
TAR 455 Musical Theatre Literature II	3

Group IV (Theatre Design and Technology)

TAR 211 Special Topics: Theatre	1-3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
TAR 260 Lighting Fundamentals	3
TAR 262 Costume Construction	2
TAR 262L Costume Construction Laboratory	1
TAR 265 Fundamentals of Theatrical Design	3
TAR 277 Fundamentals of Sound Design	3
TAR 318 Advanced Makeup	3
TAR 360 Scene Design I	3
TAR 361 Design and Construction of Stage Properties	3
TAR 362 Drafting for the Theatre	3
TAR 363 Lighting Design	3
TAR 365 Costume Crafts	3
TAR 366 Costume Design I	3
TAR 367 Stagecraft II	3
TAR 368 Theatrical Rendering and Model Building	3
TAR 377 Sound Design	3
TAR 460 Scene Design II	3
TAR 461 Scene Painting	3
TAR 462 Costume Design II	3
TAR 464 Special Problems in Theatre (Technology)	3-9
TAR 465 Advanced Lighting and Projections	3
TAR 466 Costume Construction II	3
TAR 468 Advanced Scenic Art	3
TAR 662 Technical Theatre for Teachers	3

Group V (Directing, Management, and Creative Dramatics)

TAR 370 Directing I	3
TAR 371 Theatre Management	3
DAN 375 Choreography	3
TAR 376 Stage Management	3

TAR 470 Directing II	3
TAR 471 Summer Dinner Theatre	3-6
TAR 473 Creative Dramatics/Children's Theatre	3
TAR 474 Special Problems in Theatre (Directing and Management)	3-9
TAR 477 The Business of Theatre	1
TAR 670 Directing for Teachers	3
<i>Group VI (Playwriting and Reviewing)</i>	
TAR 380 Playwriting	3
TAR 480 Reviewing	3
TAR 481 Special Problems in Theatre (Playwriting and Criticism)	3-9
TAR 482 Screenwriting	3
<i>Group VII (Production Hours and Independent Study)</i>	
TAR 190-191, 290-291, 390-391, 490-491	
Production Credits (1 semester hour each)	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
TAR 498-499 Independent Studies in Theatre	1-6
TAR 699 Individual Studies in Theatre	3-6

REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIFIC DEGREE PROGRAMS**Bachelor of Arts in Theatre**

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Lab	1
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
Production Credits ³	
Electives in Groups I, IV, V, VI (performance, theatre design and technology, directing, management, creative dramatics, playwriting and reviewing)	<u>9</u>
Total	39

A minor or an area of concentration is required.

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Performance**Acting Emphasis**

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 114 Voice Development for the Actor I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
DAN 120 Ballet I (or other dance course with approval)	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
TAR 210 Acting II	3
TAR 225 Musical Theatre Performance I	3
TAR 310 Acting III	3
TAR 311 Auditions	3
TAR 312 Voice Development for the Actor II	3
TAR 314 Stage Dialects	3
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
TAR 370 Directing	3
TAR 410 Styles of Acting or TAR 417 Acting Shakespeare ³	
TAR 477 The Business of Theatre	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
Production Credits	3
Electives in Groups I, IV, V, VI, VII	

(performance, theatre design and technology, directing, management, creative dramatics, playwriting and reviewing³)

Total **65**

A minor or an area of concentration is not required.

Musical Theatre Emphasis

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 114 Voice Development for the Actor I (with adviser approval, may be waived and substituted with TAR 312 Voice II or other upper-level voice course)	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
TAR 210 Acting II	3
TAR 225 Musical Theatre Performance I	3
TAR 310 Acting III	3
TAR 311 Auditions	3
TAR 325 Musical Theatre Performance II	3
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature	3
TAR 477 The Business of Theatre	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
MUS 122 Theory I (students registering for Theory I will be given theory placement tests and may first have to take MUS 120 before being assigned to MUS 122)	3
MUS 124 Aural Skills I	1
Applied Voice in the Department of Music	4
Production Credits	3
Electives in Groups I, IV, V, VI, VII - at least 6 semester hours must be in dance (performance, theatre design and technology, directing, management, creative dramatics, playwriting and reviewing, production hours, independent study)	<u>9</u>
Total	67

A minor or an area of concentration is not required.

Playwriting Emphasis

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
ENG 292 Creative Writing I	3
ENG 308 Shakespeare I	3
ENG 309 Shakespeare II	3
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
ENG 300-497 Literature or Writing (not to include ENG 309, ENG 308, or ENG 491)	3
TAR 370 Directing I	3
TAR 380 Playwriting I	3
TAR 442 Dramatic Theory and Criticism	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
TAR 477 The Business of Theatre	1
TAR 481 Special Problems in Theatre (Playwriting/Criticism)	3
TAR 482/ENG 491 Screenwriting	3
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
TAR 498 Independent Studies in Theatre	3

Production Credits	3
Electives in Groups I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII (performance, history, theory, criticism, literature, theatre design and technology, directing, management, creative dramatics, playwrighting and reviewing, production hours, independent study) _	3
Total	65

A minor or an area of concentration is not required.

Dance Emphasis

TAR 101 Essentials	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Lab	1
TAR 225 Musical Theatre I	3
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of Theatre & Drama Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of Theatre & Drama Literature II	3
TAR 446 History of Theatre & Drama Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of Theatre & Drama Literature IV	3
TAR 477 Business of Theatre	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
Production Credits	3
DAN 120 Ballet	3
DAN 220 Ballet II	3
Choose one from DAN 222 Jazz I, DAN 221 Modern I, or DAN 224 Tap I	3
DAN 226 Foundations	2
Choose one from DAN 321 Modern II, DAN 322 Jazz II, or DAN 324 Tap II	3
DAN 326 Advanced Dance Seminar I	2
DAN 375 Choreography	3
DAN 426 Advanced Dance Seminar II	2
DAN 427 Dance History	3
PHE 370 Biomechanics	3
Electives from Group I, IV, V, VI	6
Total	68

A minor or area of concentration is not required for this degree.

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Design or Technology

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
TAR 260 Lighting Fundamentals	3
TAR 265 Fundamentals of Theatrical Design	3
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 343 History of Costume and Decor I	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
TAR 360 Scene Design I	3
TAR 363 Lighting Design I	3
TAR 366 Costume Design I	3
TAR 368 Theatrical Rendering and Model Building	3
TAR 443 History of Costume and Decor II	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3
TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
TAR 477 Business of Theatre	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
Production Credits	4
Electives in Groups I, V, VI, VII (performance, directing, management, creative dramatics, playwrighting and reviewing, production hours, independent study)	3

Electives in student's area of interest (theatre technology and design)	9
Total	69

A minor or area of concentration is not required, although students are encouraged to minor in art.

Areas of Interests**Scene Design**

TAR 361 Design and Construction of Stage Properties	3
TAR 362 Drafting for the Theatre	3
TAR 460 Scene Design II	3
TAR 461 Scene Painting	3
TAR 468 Advanced Scenic Art	3

Costume Design

TAR 262 Costume Construction	2
TAR 262L Costume Construction Laboratory	1
TAR 318 Advanced Makeup	3
TAR 365 Costume Crafts	3
TAR 462 Costume Design II	3
TAR 466 Costume Construction II	3

Lighting Design

TAR 318 Advanced Makeup	3
TAR 362 Drafting for the Theatre	3
TAR 461 Scene Painting	3
TAR 465 Advanced Lighting and Projections	3

Sound Design

TAR 277 Fundamentals of Sound Technology	3
TAR 377 Sound Design	3
MUS 120 Introduction to Music Theory	3
MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature	3
MUS 135 Class Piano for Non-Majors	3
MUS 146 Group Voice	3

Technology

TAR 262 Costume Construction	2
TAR 262L Costume Construction Laboratory	1
TAR 361 Design and Construction of Stage Properties	3
TAR 362 Drafting for the Theatre	3
TAR 365 Costume Crafts	3
TAR 367 Stagecraft II	3
TAR 376 Stage Management	3
TAR 461 Scene Painting	3
TAR 466 Costume Construction II	3
TAR 468 Advanced Scenic Art	3

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Stage Management

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 110 Acting I	3
TAR 118 Stage Appearance	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1
TAR 265 Fundamentals of Theatrical Design	3
Choose two from among TAR 260 Lighting Fundamentals, TAR 262/262L Costume Construction, TAR 277 Fundamentals of Sound Technology	6
TAR 340 Playscript Analysis	3
TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I	3
TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II	3
TAR 370 Directing I	3
TAR 371 Theatre Management	3
TAR 376 Stage Management	3
TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III	3

TAR 447 History of the theatre and Dramatic Literature IV	3
TAR 477 The Business of Theatre	1
TAR 495 Senior Project	1
Production Credits	4
HEA 135 Safety & First Aid	3
Choose one from among:	3
MUS 120 Intro to Music Theory	
MUS 135 Class Piano for Non-Music Students	
Choose one from among:	3
CSC 130 Intro to Microcomputers	
ACC 101 Intro to Accounting	
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communications	
Electives	9
(strongly recommend TAR 210 - Acting II and/or TAR 225 - Musical Theatre Performance I and/or TAR 370 - Stagecraft II and/or dance class)_	
Total	69

A minor or an area of concentration is not required.

The Minors in Theatre and Dance

Theatre

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre	3
TAR 111 Creative Expression Through Acting (<i>or</i> TAR 110 Acting I)	3
TAR 160 Stagecraft I	2
TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory	1

TAR 190-191, 290-291, 390-391, 490-491 Production Credits (1 semester hour each)	2
Elective in theatre history, theory/criticism, or literature	3
Elective in theatre performance or design/technology	3
Electives in Groups I, II, III, IV, V, VI, and/or VII	<u>6</u>
Total	23

Dance

DAN 120 Ballet I	3
BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I <i>or</i> PHE 370 Biomechanics	4
DAN 220 Ballet II	3
DAN 221 Modern Dance I	3
DAN 222 Jazz Dance I (<i>or</i> DAN 224 Tap Dance I)	3
DAN 321 Modern Dance II	3
DAN 375 Choreography	3
DAN 427 Dance History	<u>3</u>
Total	24-25

An area of concentration can be earned in either theatre or dance in lieu of the minor, with approval of the Chair of Theatre.



Center for Applied Ecology

FACULTY

Jerry Warner, *executive director*

Barry Dalton, *interim director*

Larry Brewer, Sean Doughert, Scott Fennell, Mark Leopold, Nancy Meyer, Matt Mullin, Kim Tromm

The Center for Applied Ecology is located at 510 Johns Hill Road, 859-442-4280. The Center is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

Students with an interest in working at the Center are invited to visit and discuss prospects for employment with the staff. The Center recommends that these students provide the center with an application letter and résumé.

The Center is a university program, based in the College of Arts and Sciences, that focuses on environmental education, research, consulting, and community service for the northern Kentucky and greater Cincinnati region. Staff consists of professionals with educational backgrounds in science, engineering, and other similar disciplines and with extensive work experience in consulting, government, private industry, teaching, and research.

The mission is to provide four primary services to the University, to the northern Kentucky community, and to the surrounding region.

1. Center provides an educational and training forum for the students at Northern Kentucky University, relative to preparing the students to enter the environmental sciences and services work force.
2. Center provides an educational forum for the general public, associations, schools, private industry, and other institutions by increasing public awareness of the environment through lectures, seminars, workshops, public forums, discussions, newsletters, technical publications, and other means.
3. Center provides an avenue by which NKU faculty and center staff can conduct research and prepare publications, thus allowing University to expand its base of knowledge and understanding of environmentally oriented issues and to increase its capabilities to address these issues.
4. Center provides technical and regulatory assistance to northern Kentucky and greater Cincinnati region to help meet environmental needs.

The Center is dedicated to reaching out to and working with the community by taking an unbiased approach to every issue that it addresses.

Undergraduate and graduate students who have an interest in environmental issues are provided an opportunity to obtain cross-disciplinary training at the Center that will allow them to better compete in the environmental careers market in the Northern Kentucky and Greater Cincinnati region, including private industry, government, consulting, teaching, and research.

The Center seeks to forge relationships with local and regional governments, schools (elementary and secondary), industries, citizens groups, and other organizations by working to provide innovative solutions to environmental needs. Students who work at the Center are given the opportunity to play an active role in these partnerships by assisting the center's professional staff on a day-to-day basis.

Military Programs

AIR FORCE ROTC

The Department of the Air Force at the University of Cincinnati, in cooperation with NKU, provides the opportunity for qualified students to enroll in the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) Commissioning program. Upon graduation and successful completion of the program, the student will be commissioned as an officer in the U.S. Air Force. The Air Force courses are taught on the NKU campus and may be taken through the Greater Cincinnati Consortium of Colleges and Universities. For further information on scholarships and the AFROTC program, contact the Department of the Air Force at the University of Cincinnati, 513-556-2237.

ARMY ROTC

The Department of the Army/Military Science at Xavier University, Cincinnati, in cooperation with NKU provides the opportunity for any qualified student to enroll in the army's military science commissioning program. Military science classes are presented on the NKU campus. Upon graduation and successful completion of the military science program, students will be commissioned as second lieutenants in the U.S. Army. No obligation for military service is incurred during the first two years of the program. For information contact Army ROTC at NKU at 859-572-9888.



HONORS PROGRAM

HONORS PROGRAM

Tom Zaniello, *Director*

The NKU Honors Program provides qualified students with a 21-hour minor, which includes 15 semester hours of seminars, each having a maximum enrollment of 15 students, plus 6 semester hours for completing the Honors Thesis. At the core of the Honors experience, the seminars emphasize discussion and discovery of ideas. NKU's Honors Program is university-wide. The program showcases open-ended seminars not conforming to the boundaries traditionally dividing fields of expertise. Honors learning affords the intellectual challenges of interdisciplinary education. Administrative support for the Honors Program is provided through the Office of the Provost.



Qualifying for Honors

NKU's Honors Program is open to first-time freshmen, already enrolled students, and transfer students. To qualify for admission, students should demonstrate curiosity about a wide range of subjects, show that they can take the initiative for their own learning, and prove that they are academically well prepared. Outstanding academic credentials, such as an ACT composite score of 26 or above, or SAT combined score of 1180, success in advanced-placement courses, or comparable evidence of achievement such as a major scholarship, help to ensure admission. Students interested in the program should complete an application form (available from Northern Kentucky University, NKU Honors Program,

Honors House, Nunn Drive, Highland Heights, KY 41099; phone 859-572-5400), or on the NKU website. Following a review of the application by the program director, applicants receive notification of their standing. February 1 is the deadline for application, but students may apply after that date as space allows. Students in good standing in Honors maintain a minimal GPA of 3.25.

Honors Seminars

The Honors seminars (each worth 3 semester hours) are uniquely adapted to Honors participants' interests, talents, and creativity. The seminar sequence begins with Introduction to Honors (HNR 101). Next, students take any four of the following nine seminars: Humanity and Nature (HNR 301), Humanity and Society (HNR 302), Humanity and the Imagination (HNR 303), Humanity and the Machine (HNR 304), Studies in Diversity (HNR 306), Studies in Film (HNR 307), The World in Transition (HNR 308), World Cities/World Cultures (HNR 309,) and Special Topics (HNR 394). Students may substitute up to two disciplinary honors course (such as ENG 151) for HNR courses. Faculty members who are devoted to excellence in teaching and proven meritorious in their respective fields teach in NKU's Honors Program. Finally, students complete an Honors Thesis/Project (HNR 491 or independent study in a student's major), which gives them the chance to read and discuss topics of lasting significance, conduct independent research, and present oral reports of their conclusions. The Thesis/Project has proven to be of value in successful applications for graduate or professional study beyond the undergraduate degree.

Co-curricular Activities

Honors participants may take advantage of a broad range of co-curricular activities. Locally, they may elect to become members of the Honors Student Association, which sponsors group experience in the arts, engaging in dialogue with guests invited to speak especially with the club, film nights and coffee house events, and community service. Becoming an officer in the club helps to build leadership capabilities.

NKU is a full member of the National Collegiate Honors Council (NCHC), at whose annual meetings Honors students present papers of original research or study. Other international study opportunities are open to Honors students, who are eligible for Honors travel fellowships.

Recognition and Privileges

NKU takes great pride in its Honors students and rewards them accordingly. Recognition and international scholarships are available. Students who successfully complete the Honors curriculum are designed "University Honors Scholars," a term that appears on their diplomas and transcripts. The Honors coursework may be claimed as a minor, but the effect of Honors learning is major in broadening the students' educational background.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Students who desire to apply to professional schools of dentistry, medicine, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, engineering, forestry, optometry, wildlife management, or law should consult with the appropriate pre-professional adviser. Normally a student in a pre-professional program who wishes to receive a degree from NKU must fulfill the requirements listed in this catalog under "Requirements for degrees." However, under certain circumstances, the first year of work at a professional school may be applied toward the degree at NKU (see, elsewhere in this catalog, "Transfer of credit from post-bachelor's institutions to NKU bachelor's programs").

The following are the usual minimum requirements for admission to the respective professional schools ("1 semester" refers to at least 3 semester hours of credit; "1 year," to at least 6 semester hours).

Pre-Dentistry and Pre-Medicine

Most students complete an undergraduate program before attending dental or medical school. Exceptional students may gain entrance after three undergraduate years. Students fulfilling the basic requirements below may be accepted with almost any major. Usually, pre-dental or pre-medical students major in sciences such as biology, chemistry, or physics or in mathematics. For further details and suggested curricula, see under "Biological Sciences" or "Chemistry" in this catalog.

- 1 year English composition
- 1 year biology with laboratory
- 1 year physics with laboratory
- 1 year general chemistry with laboratory
- 1 year organic chemistry with laboratory

In their junior year, students must register with Northern's Pre-Medical Review Board to indicate intended application to medical or dental school. Information on the Board may be obtained from students' advisers.

Pre-Pharmacy

Pre-pharmacy students will normally enter pharmacy school after two years of undergraduate work. If such students remain at NKU they may readily complete a major in biology or in chemistry in their third and fourth years. For further details and suggested curricula, see under "Biological Sciences" or "Chemistry" in this catalog.

- 1 year English composition
- 1 year biology with laboratory
- 1 year mathematics (calculus and statistics)
- 1 semester microbiology with laboratory
- 1 semester principles of economics
- 1 year physics with laboratory
- 1 year general chemistry with laboratory
- 1 year organic chemistry with laboratory

Pre-Veterinary Medicine

Although Kentucky does not have a school of veterinary medicine, a limited number of students who are residents of Kentucky are selected to enter training in veterinary medicine at Auburn University, Auburn, Alabama, and Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama. These students are exempt from out-of-state tuition. Students generally need to have a grade-point average (GPA) of at least 3.20 to be competitive for admission.

Most students require at least three years to complete the courses required for admission to veterinary schools. For further details and suggested curricula, see under "Biological Sciences" or "Chemistry" in this catalog.

- 1 year English composition

- 1 year biology with laboratory
- 1 semester mathematics (calculus)
- 2 years chemistry including general chemistry and organic chemistry with laboratory

Pre-Engineering

Northern Kentucky University, in conjunction with the University of Kentucky, offers students the opportunity to pursue a degree in agricultural, chemical, civil, electrical, mechanical, materials, or mining engineering. Similar arrangements exist with the Speed Scientific School at the University of Louisville. These agreements allow the same predictable transfer to UL as to UK but for a degree program that leads to Master of science level degree in any of chemical, civil, electrical, industrial, or mechanical engineering as well as a hybrid degree in engineering mathematics and computer science.

Pre-engineering students may elect to follow a three/two agreement that leads to the award of a degree in physics from NKU and the award of a degree in a field of engineering from the program and institution of choice. Alternatively, a student may elect to study at NKU for two years of course work then transfer to another institution to complete only requirements for the BS in a field of engineering in two years.

Most Pre-engineering students will be expected to complete at least this group of courses at NKU before transfer to a degree program in engineering:

- 1 year of English Composition
- 1 year of university physics with laboratory
- 2 years of calculus and differential equations
- 1 year of chemistry

Courses in computer graphics, general education, and introduction to engineering and design.

See program listing under "Physics and Geology"

Pre-Forestry

See program listing under "Biological Sciences."

Pre-Optometry

See program listing under "Biological Sciences."

Pre-Physical Therapy

See program listing under "Biological Sciences."

Pre-Physician Assistant

See program listing under "Biological Sciences."

Pre-Wildlife Management

See program listing under "Biological Sciences."

Pre-Law

No particular course of study is a prerequisite for admission to law school. The main guide to undergraduate studies should be the student's own interests and talents. Students considering law school may wish to consider the legal studies minor or the pre-law area of concentration offered by the Department of Political Science. Among the primary admissions factors considered by law schools are the GPA and the score on the law school admission test (LSAT). All pre-law students, regardless of major, are advised to consult with the University's pre-law adviser.

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS

Administrative support for interdisciplinary studies and experimental courses is currently being provided through the Office of the Dean of Arts and Sciences. These offerings provide students and faculty with the opportunity to explore and develop subject areas and methods of inquiry otherwise not available within traditional disciplines of the University.

Because of the flexible nature of their curricula, these programs often undergo revision, and students interested in them are encouraged to contact the program directors, or the academic departments which sponsor the program, for current information on program requirements, options, and courses.

Interdisciplinary Majors

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Rebecca L. Evans, biological sciences, *director*

The Environmental Science Program at Northern Kentucky University is an interdisciplinary program that provides those interested in environmental careers with a strong background in Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics, and Physics. This multi-disciplinary background is combined with upper-division requirements that integrate the disciplines and emphasize the scientific study of environmental issues from a research and career oriented perspective. The inclusion of research or internships/externships enables students to gain expertise and experience to monitor, analyze, and contribute to the solution of current environmental problems. These opportunities are provided by faculty from the Biology, Chemistry, Physics and Geology departments, the Center for Integrative Natural Science and Mathematics (CINSAM), the Environmental Resource Management Center (ERMC), industry and government agencies. Students graduating with a B.S. in Environmental Science are well equipped to join the ranks of other environmental professionals working with local, state and federal agencies, consulting firms, or non-profit organizations. They are also qualified to become part of a research team or pursue graduate study of environmental sciences.

Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science

Required Courses

BIO 150-150L-150R	Introduction to Biology I	5
BIO 151-151L-151R	Introduction to Biology II	5
BIO 304	General Ecology	3
BIO 306	Ecology Laboratory	2
CHE 120-120L	General Chemistry I	4
CHE 121-121L	General Chemistry II	4
CHE 310-310L	Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE 311	Organic Chemistry II	3
CHE 440	Environmental Chemistry	3
ENV 110	Environmental Science and Issues	3
ENV 240	Information Resources in Env. Sci.	2
ENV 340	Principles of Environmental Research	2
ENV 400	Environmental Science Seminar	1
GLY 120	This Dangerous Earth	3
GLY 340	Intro. to Environmental Geoscience	3
GLY 450	Hydrogeology with Laboratory	4
MAT 120	Calculus I	5
STA 314	Design and Analysis of Experiments I	3

PHY 211	General Physics with Laboratory I	5
PHY 213	General Physics with Laboratory II	5

One three hour Internship/Externship OR Directed Research Course from following list.

BIO 492	Directed Research
BIO 496	Internship/Externship
CHE 492	Directed Research
ENV 396	Internship/Externship
ENV 492	Directed Research
GLY 392	Directed Research
GLY 492	Directed Research
GLY 496	Internship/Externship

Electives

Students are encouraged to choose additional electives from the following courses.

ANT 345	Environmental Anthropology
BIO 302-302L	General Microbiology with lab
BIO 410	Conservation Biology
BIO 422-422L	Limnology
BIO 474	Microbial Ecology
ENG 347	Technical Writing
ENV 350	Environmental Toxicology
ENV 380	Field and Laboratory Methods in Environmental Science
ENV 494	Topics: Environmental Science
GEO 108	Physical Geography
GEO 306	Environmental Resource Management
GEO 318	Geographic Information Systems
GLY 315	Structural Geology
GLY 330	Geomorphology
PSC 403	Public Policy

Note: Due to the integrative nature of this program and the number of courses taken in several areas (BIO, CHE, GLY), majors in Environmental Science will not be required to complete the requirements for an Area of Concentration or Minor.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN LIBERAL STUDIES

Barry Andersen, *associate dean, college of arts and sciences*

Contact: College of Arts and Sciences—859-572-5494

The Liberal Studies major in the College of Arts and Sciences provides the opportunity for students to pursue a broad-based education in the liberal arts and sciences. The major is designed for students who neither need nor desire the depth of study required in a focused, single discipline major.

The Liberal Studies major serves:

- "students who prefer a broader and more flexible approach to their college education than is offered by traditional majors.
- "students whose primary educational goals are their own overall intellectual and personal growth and enrichment.
- "adult learners who have interrupted their studies for a prolonged period and return with a different academic focus and career goal.
- transfer students whose prior work does not mesh well with existing programs of study at NKU.
- part-time students whose work schedules and other responsibilities preclude them from completing more structured majors.

- "students abandoning highly structured majors late in their undergraduate career.
- "part-time students whose work schedules and other responsibilities preclude them from completing more structured majors.
- "students abandoning highly structured majors late in their undergraduate career.

Curriculum:

- Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree in Liberal Studies must complete all NKU graduation requirements including:
- "general education requirements-to be completed within first 60 hours of college level work.
- "45 upper division hours
- "an area of concentration or a minor beyond the major

Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Studies

- Two areas of concentration or minor programs taken from disciplines within the College of Arts and Sciences. Each area of concentration or minor must be entirely within a single discipline.
- An additional area of concentration or minor taken from a discipline within the College of Arts and Sciences or in one of these related disciplines housed outside the college, such as, economics (ECO), journalism (JOU), and speech communications (SPE).

No course can be counted in more than one area of concentration or minor. With the approval of the Director of Liberal Studies programs, other established areas of concentration or minors may be substituted.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN LIBERAL STUDIES

Janis Cassiere, *assistant dean, college of arts and sciences*

The Associate Degree in Liberal Studies is designed to meet the needs of students who are looking for academic accreditation of their employment skills; students who want to study a specific area; and students who have a limited time to complete their college courses. Students can complete a four-year degree in two-year segments, using the Liberal Studies Degree option for the first two years.

ELIGIBILITY:

A student who wishes to declare a major for the Associate Degree in Liberal Studies offered by the College of Arts and Sciences is eligible if he/she has an undeclared status or has accrued less than 64 quality hours in a declared major program, is currently enrolled as an NKU student, and is in the process of fulfilling degree requirements.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

A student working toward the Associate Degree in Liberal Studies must fulfill the following requirements:

a minimum total of 64 semester hours, the last 20 of which must be taken at Northern.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of 15 semester hours from one of the following areas of study with a minimum of 3 semester hours from two different disciplines within the chosen area of study. *No course taken to satisfy general education can be used to satisfy this requirement.*

Areas of study and their respective disciplines:

Natural Science: Astronomy, Biological Sciences, Integrated Science, Chemistry (except CHE 110), Physics, Geology

Fine Arts: Art, Music, Theatre

Humanities: Afro-American Studies, Foreign Language, History, English, Philosophy, Religious Studies, Women's Studies

Behavioral and Social Sciences: Anthropology, Geography,

Psychology, Sociology, Speech, Political Science
Mathematics and Computer Science: Mathematics, Computer Science

A grade point-average (GPA) of at least 2.00 is required on all work attempted at NKU, and at least 2.00 on all college work attempted (excluding developmental coursework).

This degree cannot be counted as a minor or area of concentration.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Linda L. Dolive, political science, *coordinator*

Both a major and a minor are offered in international studies. A student in either is required to take a modern foreign language through the intermediate level.

A major in international studies, in addition to the above requirement, consists of 36 semester hours, including 15 semester hours of required courses and 21 semester hours of electives. The electives can be taken in six different patterns depending on the preference and career plans of the student. For students intending to pursue business careers, the University offers a business option. Students interested in a general background may select the social sciences options. Students with an interest in a specific region of the world may choose among the African, Asian, European, and Latin American options; they should fulfill their modern language requirement by taking a corresponding language. Program would be of interest to students planning a career in the public sector/foreign service; in an international agency, or to students pursuing graduate work in international studies. All students are encouraged to consider study abroad.

Students who desire a more flexible curriculum can work out 21 semester hours of electives with the coordinator of international studies.

A minor in international studies consists of 21 semester hours, including the same 15 semester hours required of the major and 6 semester hours of elective courses chosen in consultation with the coordinator of international studies.

Required Courses (Major and Minor)

ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology
ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
GEO 101 World Regional Geography
(or GEO 102 Geography of the World's "Developed" Regions
or GEO 103 Geography of the Third World)
PSC 102 Comparative Politics (or PSC 103 International Politics)
PSC 470 The Post Cold War World

Elective Options (Course prerequisites, if any, must be met)

African Option

ANT 240 Peoples of Africa
GEO 403 Geography of Africa
HIS 335 History of Ancient Africa
HIS 336 History of Modern Africa
PSC 366 Government and Politics in Africa

Asian Option

ART 104 Survey of Asian Art
GEO 410 Geography of Asia
HIS 330 History of China
HIS 331 History of Japan
PHI 250 Eastern Philosophy

Business Option

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial
ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 340 International Economics
ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems
FIN 415 International Finance

FRE 250 Business French
 GEO 303 Economic Geography
 GER 250 Business German
 MGT 360 Comparative International Management
 OST 310 Inter-cultural Business Communications
 PSC 410 Political Economy
 SPI 250 Business Spanish

European Option

FRE 310 French Culture and Society Today
 FRE 311 French Cultural History
 GEO 402 Geography of Europe
 GER 310 Contemporary German Life
 GER 311 German Cultural History
 HIS 308 Modern Europe 1870-1920
 HIS 309 Modern Europe since 1920
 HIS 355 English History, 1760 to present
 HIS 363 History of Germany since 1870
 HIS 377 Modern Russia since 1855
 HIS 413 History of Nazi Germany
 HIS 414 The Holocaust
 PSC 330 Politics of Europe
 SPI 310 Spanish Culture and Civilization

Latin American Option

ANT/SOC 245 Peoples of Latin America
 ANT 360 Indians of Mexico and Guatemala
 GEO 406 Geography of Latin America
 HIS 325 Early Latin American History
 HIS 326 Modern Latin American History
 HIS 436 Race Relations in the Americas, c.1800 to Present
 HIS 465 Nature and Development in Latin America
 PSC 335 Latin American Politics
 PSC 355 Comparative Revolutionary Politics

Social Science Option

ANT 210 World Cultures
 ANT 270 Native Australia and Oceania
 ANT 301/SOC 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity
 ANT 320 Religion and Culture
 ANT 330 Women, Gender and Culture, a Global Perspective
 ANT 358 Anthropology and the Arts
 GEO 302 Cultural Geography
 GEO 310 Geography of Populations
 HIS 320 Colonial Experience in the Non-Western World
 HIS 321 Modernization in the Non-Western World
 HIS 329 History of the Middle East
 HIS 423 Diplomacy and Foreign Policy of the United States
 HIS 561 Modernization in the Non-Western World
 HIS 565 The Vietnam War
 PHI 160 World Religions
 PSC 312 Modern Ideologies
 PSC 338 U.S. Foreign Policy and the Developing World
 PSC 382 Canadian Politics and Policies
 PSC 394 Topics: Comparative Politics
 PSC 394 Topics: International Politics
 PSC 415 United States Foreign Policy
 PSC 420 International Terrorism
 PSC 480 International Law
 PSC 481 International Organizations
 PSC 485 Comparative Foreign Policy
 PSC 486 War in the Modern Worlds
 RTV 370 International Media Systems

NOTE: Other courses carrying international studies credit will be listed in *Schedule of Classes* each semester and may be used as substitute electives

on approval by the coordinator of international studies. In some of the above options, students should consider a summer term abroad.

Interdisciplinary Minors

AFRO-AMERICAN STUDIES

Michael Washington, history, *director*

Offered by the Department of History and Geography, the minor in Afro-American studies is a student-centered, academic and community service project designed to provide students with an interdisciplinary perspective of the life of African Americans, Africans and African people throughout the diaspora and their contributions to humanity. Specifically, the program is designed to acquaint students with

1. the historical experience of Africans and African Americans from pre-colonial Africa to contemporary times;
2. contributions of Africans and African Americans to the humanities;
3. the study of the African American experience from a behavioral and/or social science perspective as well as contributions of Black people to these areas of study;
4. the influence of the African American experience in the fields of communications and/or social work.

To complete the minor, students must earn 24 semester hours of designated Afro-American studies courses with no more than 3 semester hours of directed readings or independent study. There are 12 semester hours required; of the remaining 12 semester hours, at least one course must be taken from each of the three required areas. At least a C must be achieved to earn credit for a course. Specific requirements for this minor are the following.

Required Courses

AFR 100 *Introduction to Afro-American Studies
 HIS 106 *History of African American to 1877
 HIS 107 *History of African Americans since 1877
 HIS 431 *Historical Themes in African American History

Required Areas

History Option

HIS 310 Colonial American to 1763
 HIS 313 Expansion and Conflict, 1828-1861
 HIS 316 Modern United States History since 1939
 HIS 317 History of the New South
 HIS 318 Current Events in a Historical Perspective (*when applicable*)
 HIS 325 Early Latin American History
 HIS 335 History of Ancient Africa
 HIS 336 History of Sub-Saharan Africa since 1870
 HIS 380 History and Film (*when applicable*)
 HIS 417 Civil War and Reconstruction, 1860-1877
 HIS 426 Historical Geography of the United States
 HIS 427 Urban History of the United States
 HIS 435 History of Race Relations in the Americas, 1492-c.1800
 HIS 436 History of Race Relations in the Americas, c.1800 to Present
 HIS 438 African-American Women's History and Culture
 HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900
 HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900
 HIS 496 Internships: Public History (*when applicable*)
 HIS 499 Seminars (*when applicable*)
 HIS 533 Expansion and Conflict
 HIS 535 Civil War and Reconstruction
 HIS 539 Modern United States History since 1939
 HIS 546 History of the American Family

HIS 552 History of the Old South
 HIS 553 History of the New South
 HIS 556 African Americans in U.S. Culture, Education, and Politics
 HIS 561 Modernization in the Non-Western World
 HIS 594 Topics: History (*when applicable*)

Behavioral and Social Sciences/Social Work Option

ANT 240 *Peoples of Africa
 ANT 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity
 ANT 330 Women, Gender, and Culture, a Global Perspective
 GEO 103 Geography of the Third World
 GEO 309 Historical Geography of the United States
 GEO 310 Geography of Population
 GEO 403 Geography of Africa
 GEO 492 Directed Research: Geography (*where applicable*)
 GEO 594 Topics or Seminar: Geography (*where applicable*)
 HNR 303 Honors Seminar: Humanity and the Imagination
 HNR 306 Studies in Diversity
 HSR 500 Multicultural Family Work: Principles and Practices
 JUS 231 *Race, Gender, and The Mass Media
 JUS 318 The African American, The Law and The Courts
 JUS 321 Black Women, Crime and Politics
 PSC 215 Race, Gender, and Politics
 PSC 338 U.S. Foreign Policy in the Developing World
 RTV 105 *Race, Gender, and The Mass Media
 SOC 210 *Analysis of Racism and Sexism in the United States
 SOC 300 Race and Ethnic Relations
 SOC 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity
 SWK 307 The Human Experience II: Literary Perspectives
 SWK 308 Social Work Research (*when offered as Afrocentric Paradigm*)

Humanities and Creative Productions/Communication Options

ENG 210 *Survey of African American Literature
 ENG 211 *Survey of Women's Literature I
 ENG 212 *Survey of Women's Literature II
 ENG 300 *American Women Poets
 ENG 305 *American Women Writers
 ENG 354 Southern Women Writers
 ENG 394 *Topics: African American Literature
 MUS 107 *Survey of African American Music
 MUS 110 *Appreciation of Jazz
 MUS 254 Women in Music in Europe and America II: The 20th Century
 PHI 394 Topics: Philosophy (where applicable)
 REL 325 *African American Religious Experience in America
 REL 394 Topics Religious Studies (*when offered as The Ethics and Theology of Martin Luther King Jr., and Malcolm X*)
 SPE 350 Rhetoric of Minority Groups
 SPE 355 Cross-Cultural Communication
 TAR 102 * Survey of Race and Gender in Dramatic Literature
 TAR 452 Special Problems in Theatre (literature) (*when applicable*)

*these courses satisfy the general education requirements in the areas of History, Literature, Fine Arts, Social Sciences, Non-Western, or Race/Gender

All internships, independent study and directed reading courses must relate to the area of Afro-American studies and may be applied to the minor upon prior approval of the director.

Introduction to Afro-American Studies (AFR 100) fulfills the general education requirement in non-Western perspective or the general education requirements in either social sciences or race/gender.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Rebecca L. Evans, biological sciences, *director*

Offered by the Department of Biological Sciences, the minor in environmental studies is designed to provide students with a coherent academic program that is sensitive and responsive to current and projected environmental problems facing the human community on a variety of levels. As a minor program it is intended to broaden and strengthen a number of major programs by providing a useful focus on a wide range of environmental issues.

The minor in environmental studies consists of 22 semester hours including 12 semester hours of required courses and 9 semester hours of elective courses. The required courses are: ENV 110 Introduction to Environmental Science (3); ENV 255 Literature and Research (3); ENV 396 Internship: Environmental Science (3); ENV 400 Seminar Environmental Science (1); PSC 403 Public Policy (3). Elective courses may be chosen from the following:

ANT 345 Environmental Anthropology
 BIO 304 General Ecology
 BIO 306 Ecology Laboratory
 CHE 100-100L Chemistry and Society
 GEO 302 Cultural Geography
 GEO 303 Economic Geography
 GEO 306 Environmental Resource Management
 GEO 308 Climatology
 GLY 115 The Changing Earth with Lab
 HIS 314 Rise of Industrial United States, 1865-1900
 IET 260 Industrial Environmental Control
 IET 323 Land Planning and Development
 IET 423 Planning and Design of Industrial Facilities
 PHI 230 Environment, Technology, and Human Values
 SOC 340 Population
 SOC 355 Sociology and the Environment

HEALTH CARE

Terry G. Pence, philosophy, *director*

The minor in health care consists of 23 semester hours, including 11 semester hours of core courses, 6 semester hours from the sociology or psychology option, and 6 semester hours of elective courses.

Core Courses

BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
 BIO 208L Human anatomy and Physiology I: Laboratory
 BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
 BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II: Laboratory
 PHI 220 Health Care Ethics

Psychology Option

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
 PSY 220 Lifespan Development

Sociology Option

SOC 100 Introductory Sociology
 SOC 213 Sociology of Aging

Students taking the psychology option may choose electives from psychology, human services/mental health, or philosophy; students taking the sociology option may choose from sociology, human services/mental health, or philosophy; those taking EDU 300 Human Growth and Development instead of PSY 220 may choose electives from human services/mental health or philosophy.

Electives

Human Services/Mental Health (3 semester hours each)
 HSR 300 Contemporary Issues in Mental Health
 HSR 314 Death, Dying and Grief
 HSR 340 Alcoholism: Issues and Intervention
 Philosophy (3 semester hours each)
 PHI 303 Philosophy and Psychotherapy

PHI 311 Philosophy of Women
PHI 370 Ethics and the Nursing Profession

Psychology (3 semester hours each)
PSY 320 Psychology of Adult Development
PSY 333 Abnormal Psychology
PSY 340 Social Psychology
PSY 405 Counseling Psychology

Sociology (3 semester hours each)
SOC 303 Social Psychology
SOC 315 Marriage and the Family
SOC 450 Medical Sociology

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES MINOR

Linda L. Dolive, political science, *coordinator*

Both a major and a minor are offered in international studies. A student in either is required to take a modern foreign language through the intermediate level.

A minor in international studies consists of 21 semester hours, including the same 15 semester hours required of the major and 6 semester hours of elective courses chosen in consultation with the coordinator of international studies. See International Studies Major for requirements.

JAPANESE STUDIES

Linda L. Dolive, political science, *coordinator*

The minor in Japanese studies offers students the opportunity for a detailed examination of various aspects of the Japanese people and their activities. The program, selected from several disciplines, provides a broad appreciation of a nation and culture of great and growing significance in world affairs. To complete the minor, students must earn a total of 26 semester hours selected from the following.

ART 359 Arts and Crafts of Japan
ENG 294 Topics in non-Western Literature (Japanese Option)
HIS 331 History of Japan
JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I
JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II

LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN STUDIES

Adalberto J. Pinelo, political science, *coordinator*

Through the political science program, NKU offers an undergraduate minor in Latin American Studies. This minor enables students to develop an integrated understanding of the history, culture, and politics of Latin America. Students entering the program can pursue any major and at graduation will receive a certificate attesting to successful completion of the program.

The requirement for this minor is 21 semester hours, including one Latin American course each from political science, history, geography, and anthropology, plus 9 additional semester hours of elective courses dealing with Latin America or with the Spanish language.

All students pursuing this minor should acquire some competence in Spanish. Questions regarding the minor can be addressed to the coordinator.

The following courses may be applied toward the minor in Latin American studies.

Anthropology
ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America
ANT 352 Archaeology of Mexico and Guatemala
ANT 360 Indians of Mexico and Guatemala
Geography
GEO 406 Geography of Latin America

History

HIS 325 Early Latin American History
HIS 326 Recent Latin American History

Political Science

PSC 335 Latin American Politics
PSC 355 Comparative Revolutionary Politics

Sociology

SOC 245 Latin American Studies

Spanish

SPI 101 Elementary Spanish I
SPI 102 Elementary Spanish II
SPI 201 Intermediate Spanish I
SPI 202 Intermediate Spanish II
SPI 250 Business Spanish
SPI 311 Spanish-American Culture and Civilization
SPI 321 Survey of Spanish-American Literature
SPI 499 Independent Study of Spanish

LEGAL STUDIES

J. Michael Thomson, political science, *director*

Offered by the Department of Political Science and Criminal Justice, the minor in legal studies provides a coherent grouping of courses in the foundations and applications of the law. Specifically, the program is designed to acquaint students with:

1. different approaches to the study of law, including philosophical, sociological, political, and historical;
2. the elements of legal reasoning;
3. a body of case law in substantive areas;
4. the functions and effects of law in American society.

Students majoring in subjects such as business administration, criminal justice, economics, political science, and sociology may take legal studies as a supplement to their major field. Other students who major in non-law-related fields and who apply to law school might want some exposure to legal courses before pursuing their professional education. Note, however, that the minor in legal studies is neither a prerequisite nor a stepping-stone for admission to law school.

The legal studies minor is divided into four course-categories. Students are required to take the stipulated number of hours in each category to fulfill 21 semester hours. Twelve of the 21 semester hours must be taken at the 300-level and above.

Introduction

PSC 304 Introduction to the Law

Theory and Methods (9 semester hours required)

HIS 327 or 589 Anglo-American Legal History
JUS 317 Perspectives on Crime
PHI 330 Philosophy and Law
PSC 305 The Judicial Process
SOC 488 Sociology of Law

Law and Society (3-6 semester hours required)

JOU 385 or PSC 309 Law of Mass Communications
JUS 318 The African American Law and Courts
JUS 430 The Politics of Criminal Justice
PSC 307 Constitutional Law
PSC 308 Civil Liberties
PSC 480 International Law
SOC 202 Juvenile Delinquency
SOC 203 Sociology of Corrections
SOC 305 Criminology
SOC 380 Elite Deviance
SOC 455 Comparative Criminal Justice
WMS 386 Women and the Law

Applications (3-6 semester hours required)

AVA 210 Aviation Laws and Regulations
 BUS 230 Legal Environment
 ENG 345 Legal Writing
 ENTP 378 Emerging Enterprise Law
 IET 427 Construction Law and Legal Contract
 JUS 203 The Criminal Court System
 JUS 302 Criminal Law
 JUS 303 Criminal Procedure
 LAS 302 Contract Administration and Dispute Settlement
 LAS 303 Labor Law
 LAS 320 Problems in Labor Law
 PAD 412 Administrative Law
 SPB 330 Sports Legal Environment
 SWK 411 Social Work and the Law

MEDIEVAL STUDIES

Paul F. Reichardt, English, *coordinator*

The minor in medieval studies is historical in perspective with emphasis on cultures of western Europe from the fifth to the fifteenth centuries. The minor is interdisciplinary in scope, with courses from art, English, history, language, music, philosophy, and political science included in its curriculum. The medieval studies minor introduces students to methods, materials, and texts reflecting the human dimension of medieval cultures and the living heritage of medieval cultures in modern civilization.

The minor in medieval studies requires completion of 24 semester hours in designated courses. MDS 201 and MDS 401 are required, and the remaining 18 semester hours must be selected from three disciplines and must include at least one semester of the study of Latin.

Required Courses

MDS 201 Introduction to Medieval Studies
 MDS 494 Medieval Studies Seminar

Elective Courses

ART 101 Survey of Western Art I
 ART 102 Survey of Western Art II
 ART 351 Medieval Art
 ENG 401 Chaucer
 ENG 402 Middle English Literature
 ENG 403 Old English
 ENG 590 Studies in Literature (if medieval topic)
 HIS 303 Europe in the Middle Ages
 HIS 353 English History to 1485
 HIS 442 History through Biography (if medieval topic)
 HIS 499 Directed Readings: European History (if medieval topic)
 LAT 101 Elementary Latin I
 LAT 102 Elementary Latin II
 LAT 201 Intermediate Latin I
 LAT 202 Intermediate Latin II
 LAT 290 Topics in Latin Language and Literature
 MUS 230 History of Music I
 PHI 180 History of Classical and Medieval Philosophy
 PSC 370 Early Political Theory

NEUROSCIENCE

Mark E. Bardgett, psychology, *director*

Neuroscience represents an emerging integrative scientific discipline that seeks to: 1) better understand nervous system structure and function, and 2) use this knowledge to better understand mental processing and behavior. In addressing these goals, neuroscience borrows from an array of disciplines including physics, chemistry, biology, psychology, com-

puter science, philosophy, anthropology, mathematics, pharmacology, and education. In turn, the knowledge gained through neuroscience research can advance the fields of medicine, biology, pharmacology, psychology, education, social work, forensics, marketing, and computer science among others.

Students participating in the minor program will be introduced to a variety of perspectives on the field of neuroscience. These perspectives include neurobiology, evolution of mind/brain, theories of mind, behavioral neuroscience, psychopharmacology, cognitive science, computational neuroscience, animal behavior, cognitive science, linguistics, and perception. The neuroscience minor may be an attractive addition to a major in natural science, mathematics and computer science, social science, or humanities, and should enable students to address issues and dilemmas in their major field from a neuroscience perspective. It may also better prepare students who are considering graduate study in fields impacted by neuroscience, for example, medicine, psychology, education, chemistry, biology, pharmacology, computer science, philosophy, and social work.

The minor requires a minimum of 22 hours of coursework. These include ten hours of required courses and an additional 12 hours in electives. Students would be required to take PSY 311, PHI 308, and NEU 400 and one of three core electives. Students would choose four other elective courses. Three of these electives must come from outside of the student's major. Students are strongly encouraged to take BIO 150-151 prior to or at the beginning of their coursework in the minor. Students will be required to carry a 2.0 GPA in program courses to earn the minor. Students can not take CSC 325 after taking CSC 425. Psychology majors may only apply six hours of minor coursework to their major. Students must earn a "C" grade or better in all courses applied toward certification of the minor.

Required Courses:

PSY 311 Biopsychology
 PHI 345 Philosophy of Mind
 NEU 400 Cognitive Neuroscience Seminar

One of the following:

BIO 245 Neurobiology
 CSC 325 Introduction to Neural Networks and Artificial Intelligence
 PSY 338 Cognitive Processes

Elective Courses:

ANT 202 Physical Anthropology
 ANT 275 Language and Culture
 BIO 245 Neurobiology
 BIO 251 Genetics, Molecular, and Cell Biology I
 BIO 252 Genetics, Molecular and Cell Biology II
 BIO 440 Animal Behavior
 BIO 467 Endocrinology
 CSC 325 Introduction to Neural Networks & Artificial Intelligence
 CSC 425 Artificial Intelligence
 CSC 485 Theory of Computation
 ENG 381 Introduction to Linguistics
 PHI 165 Introduction to Logic
 PHI 306 Philosophy and Science
 PHI 302 Ethics and Science
 PSY 309 Psychology of Perception
 PSY 333 Abnormal Psychology
 PSY 377 Animal Learning
 PSY 338 Cognitive Processes

Other acceptable elective courses with consent of minor director:

ANT 394 Special Topics: Psychological Anthropology
 HNR 301/PHI394 Special Topics: Androids, Zombies and Brains
 HNR 302/PSY 492 Special Topics: Drug Policy
 HNR 303 The Dream of a Perfect Language

PHI 315 Knowledge and Reality
 PHI 340 Contemporary Anglo-American Physiology
 PSY 494 Special Topics: Drugs and Behavior
 ANT 499, BIO 492, CHE 492, CSC 499, HNR 491, PHI 499,
 PSY 492

SOCIAL JUSTICE STUDIES

Willie Elliott, social work and human services, *coordinator*

Social Justice is an interdisciplinary area of study that focuses on issues of equity and fairness in the distribution of power, privilege, and resources in human societies. Issues in social justice can include any of the differences that have been used to divide members of society and distribute the basic elements of human existence on an unequal basis. Issues may include, but are not limited to, race, sex, class, ethnicity, gender identity, and age. Courses not only explore violations of social justice, but also examine reactions to these violations and seek out ways to resolve them.

Requirements for the Minor in Social Justice Studies:

The minor requires that students complete a minimum 21 hours in courses focusing on Social Justice. In completing this requirement students must take:

SWK 394 Topics in Social Work: Social Justice

A minimum of 3 hours in each of the 3 subfields of study listed below. Though some courses may appear in more than one category, a course may only be counted toward the distribution requirement in one subfield.

9 additional semester hours drawn from any of the subfields.

Subfield: American Studies (Examining issues for people in the Americas)

AFR 310 Afro American Law and the Courts
 ANT 231 Modern American Indians
 ANT 360 Indians of Mexico and Guatemala
 ENG 210 Survey of African American Literature
 GEO 309 Historical Geography of the United States
 HIS 325 Colonial Latin America
 HIS 326 Recent Latin America
 HIS 431 Historical Themes in African American History
 HNR 302 Humanity and Society (if focus is in the Americas)
 HNR 306 Studies in Diversity (if focus is in the Americas)
 REL 325 African American Religious Experience
 RTV 325 Popular Culture and Mass Media
 SWK 494 Multicultural Issues in Early Childhood Settings
 SOC 205 Current Social Issues
 SOC 300 Race and Ethnic Relations

Subfield: World Studies (Examining issues for people through out the world)

ANT 275 Language and Communication
 ANT 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity
 GEO 310 Geography of Population
 GEO 410 Geography of Asia
 HIS 336 Africa Since 1870
 HIS 413 History of Nazi Germany
 HIS 414 The Holocaust
 HNR 302 Humanity and Society (if focus is global)
 HNR 306 Studies in Diversity (if focus is global)
 PHI 323 Peace and War
 PHI 325 Philosophy of Nonviolence
 SOC 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity

Subfield: Gender Studies (Examining issues based on sex, sexuality, and sex roles)

HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900

HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900
 HNR 306 Studies in Diversity (if focus gender-based diversity)
 SOC 210 Analysis of Race and Gender
 WMS 310 Women, Wages, and Work
 WMS 381 Women and Literature (with approval)
 WMS 382 Women and Society (with approval)
 WMS 383 Women and World Cultures (with approval)
 WMS 386 Women and the Law (with approval)

9 additional semester hours drawn from any of the subfields.

Courses taught with rotating topics, such as WMS 381 or HNR 302, and special topics courses listed under departmental headings, such as ANT 394 Topics in Anthropology, may also count toward the minor. Such courses must be approved by the director. Approval for the minor will be based on course content and pedagogy.

Students may also apply any of the courses approved for the certificate (listed below) towards the completion of the 21 hours for the minor. Topics for student research and/or student placement for field experience must be related to issues of social justice and approved by the director.

Requirements for the Certificate in Social Justice Studies

In order to eligible for a formal certificate in Social Justice Studies a Student must complete the following requirements:

Complete all requirements of the minor

Complete an approved 1-hour course of Independent Study by participating in the People's Institute For Freedom and Beyond. This weekend seminar, held annually on campus, provides students with training in community-based social justice work.

Complete a course requiring a minimum of 40 hours of Community Action/Experiential Learning drawn from the list below.

ANT 325 Applied Anthropology
 ANT 461 Research Practicum
 SOC 322 Applied Sociology
 SOC 461 Research Practicum
 SWK 105 Community Experience in the Social Services
 SWK 306 Field instruction 1
 SWK 405 Social Work Practice: Community Organization

Students should be aware that some courses have prerequisites and/or corequisites that students may have to meet. No student should assume that these requirements would be waived. Research topics and placements for field experiences must be related to issues of social justice and approved by the director.

Program Goals for Social Justice Studies

1. To develop an understanding and appreciation for diversity with equity.
2. To develop an awareness of how social justice relates to every academic discipline
3. To be able to analyze the historical antecedents of racism and other forms of oppression, and the patterns and processes of power, privilege and social inequality.
4. For students to understand their responsibilities and commitment to social justice, social reform, and advocacy both historically and in contemporary times.
5. To integrate theoretical and empirical knowledge of oppressed groups into effective social justice strategies.
6. To demonstrate increased critical self-awareness of one's role and responsibility to achieve a just society.
7. To identify ethical dilemmas and anti-racist strategies implicated in the resolution of social inequity.

Interdisciplinary Centers

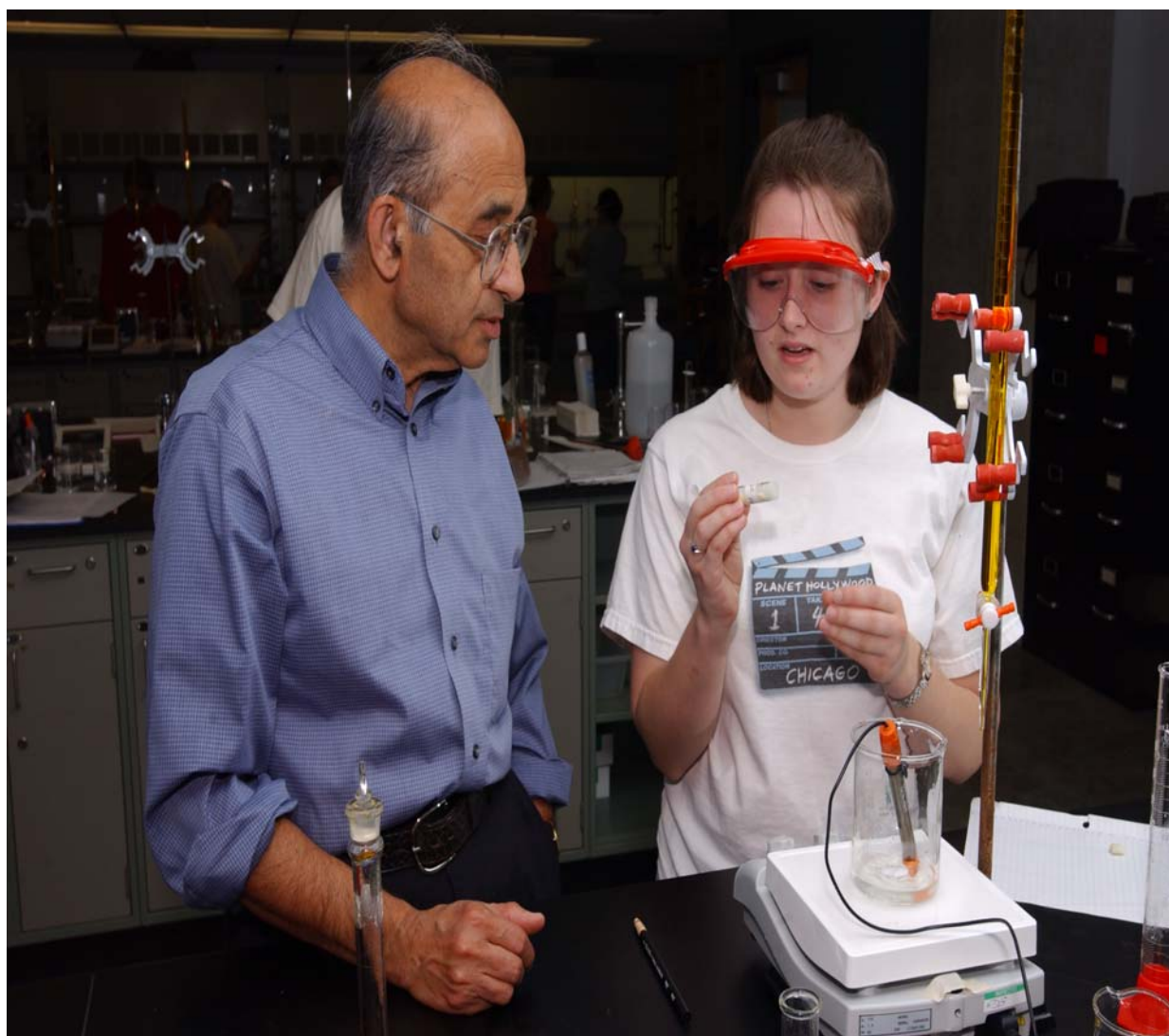
The Holocaust Education Resource Center (HERC)

Nancy Kersell, Director

The Holocaust Education Resource Center provides students, faculty, and the public with access to over 500 books, 100 films, artifacts, and archival material related to the Holocaust and other genocides. The Center

also sponsors exhibits, educational programs, teacher training, and guest lectures. Our web site at nku.edu/~herc features outstanding student research in Holocaust topics, a calendar of coming events, and links to The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum and other affiliates of the Association of Holocaust Organizations.

The Center, located in Old Science 201, welcomes visitors on Monday - Wednesday from 10-3 and Tuesday/Thursday from 9-3. For more information, contact Nancy Kersell at the Center, phone 572-5894.



THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

DEPARTMENTS

Accountancy, Economics and Finance, Information Systems,*
Management and Marketing, and Technology

* Department will join the College of Computing, Information and Communications in the Spring of 2006.

CONTACTING THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

The College of Business is located in BEP 401 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5165. Interested persons are invited to browse the college's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~cob>.

Dr. Michael Carrell, *Dean* carrellm@nku.edu
Dr. Margaret Myers, *Associate Dean* myersm@nku.edu

Inquiries about College of Business undergraduate programs and advising questions are directed to the College of Business Advising Center. The College of Business Advising Center is located in BEP 463, 859-572-6134, <http://www.nku.edu/~cobadvising>.

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

Associate Degree

Construction Technology

Associate of Applied Science

Pre-Business Studies

Bachelor of Science

Accounting
Business Administration
Business Education (teaching)
Business Education/Organizational Systems Technology
(non-teaching)
Construction Management
Economics
Finance
Information Systems
Specialization Tracks:
Information Technology Management
Information Systems Development
Industrial Education
Labor Relations
Management
Marketing
Sports Business

Bachelor of Arts

Organizational Leadership

Minors

Business Administration
Economics
Entrepreneurship Studies
Finance
Industrial and Labor Relations
Industrial Technology
Information Systems
Management
Marketing
Organizational Systems Technology

Certificate Programs

Architectural Drafting
Automated Manufacturing Processes
Information Systems Development
Information Systems Management
Manufacturing Processes
Organizational Leadership
Organizational Systems Technology
Organizational Training and Development

Graduate Programs

Master of Accountancy

Master of Business Administration

Areas of specialization

Business Administration
Entrepreneurship
Finance
Information Systems
International Business
Marketing
Project Management

Masters of Science in Information Systems

Specialization Tracks:

Information Systems Development
Information Technology Management
Information Technology Audit
Information Technology Entrepreneurship

Masters of Science in Technology

Specialization Tracks:

Construction Management Technology
Innovation Systems Technology Management
Quality Assurance

Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration

VISION, MISSION, AND GOALS OF THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

Our Vision

The College of Business seeks to enrich the lives of its students and help transform its communities.

Our Mission

Our primary mission is to educate undergraduate students from the Northern Kentucky/Greater Cincinnati metropolitan region to perform effectively and ethically in a global environment as professionals in business, public, and social enterprises. We seek greater diversity in the students recruited to our degree programs. We place on-going emphasis on the growth and quality of our graduate programs.

We will leverage the partnerships between students, faculty, and the community to continuously improve the educational experience of our students and to enhance the integration of scholarship and service to classroom learning.

Our Values

Learner-Centered

- We place the learner at the center of all our educational experiences
- We discover, interpret, and apply information in order to transmit knowledge to our learners

Civic Engagement

- We establish partnerships between our students, communities, and faculty
- We integrate scholarship and service learning
- We use our partnerships, scholarship and service learning to transform our communities

Academic Freedom

- We encourage the open expression of ideas
- We are committed to intellectual and creative freedom
- We support innovative approaches to meeting our vision and mission

Integrity

- We make every effort to do the right thing
- We are committed to being honest in our dealings with our colleagues and stakeholders
- We align our actions and decisions with NKU's Core Values

ACCREDITATION

All degree programs offered in the College of Business are fully accredited by the **AACSB International**—The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. AACSB is the internationally recognized accrediting agency for business programs. Only 452 programs within the United States and 46 collegiate business programs in other countries are accredited by AACSB. Accreditation involves standards of excellence in the curriculum, faculty, students, facilities, and overall business programs. Business courses completed by students from NKU are transferable to other accredited programs throughout the world.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

Business degree programs in the College of Business are professional programs designed to prepare graduates for lifelong careers in a variety of business fields. The coursework and related available educational experiences prepare graduates in three ways for the opportunities, challenges, and responsibilities they will encounter in the business world. First, graduates are to assume a place in society as aware, mature people who are comfortable with change and comfortable with enduring values and wisdom by completing a strong and varied general education curriculum. Second, graduates are prepared to understand and appreciate the context within which their work takes place by completing a solid and diverse basic business curriculum. And third, graduates are prepared to enter successfully their chosen fields and to cope effectively with changes that are likely to take place over time by completing a well-planned and intense major curriculum.

The College awards the degree of Bachelor of Science upon successful completion of bachelor's requirements because there is considerable emphasis upon quantitative analysis in the various business courses required. The degree granted for successful completion of an associate program is an Associate of Applied Science.

The College of Business offers eight bachelor's degree programs, one associate degree program, and seven minors, described in the following pages. The College of Business also offers the following graduate degrees: Master of Accountancy, Master of Business Administration, Master of Science in Technology, and the Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration.

DECLARING A MAJOR IN THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

The College of Business has selective admissions for its Bachelor of Science degree programs in business. When students meet these selective admissions criteria, they may certify their major. Selective admission requirements differ slightly among majors. Please see major requirements, listed elsewhere in this catalog, for specific information.

Students who have not yet been certified for a major (i.e., have not yet met the selective admissions criteria for a major) are encouraged to declare a "pre-major" in the College of Business. Students may declare a

pre-major in one of the eight business discipline areas in which bachelor's degrees are offered (accounting, business administration, finance, information systems, labor relations, management, marketing and sports business). These pre-majors give students the opportunity to be advised and to explore academic options.

Declaring a pre-major does not prevent a change of major after selective admission requirements are met. However, additional course requirements for the new major may need to be completed.

Students who wish to pursue a degree in the College of Business, but are uncertain of a major, are encouraged to declare a pre-major called "Undeclared in the College of Business." This pre-major offers students the opportunity to receive academic advising from the College of Business Advising Center while exploring degree options within the college.

COLLEGE-WIDE REQUIREMENTS

Students must meet all current course and class-standing prerequisites before enrolling in any College of Business course. This policy applies to non-business students, transient students, non-degree seeking students, and business students. Students who complete prerequisite courses at institutions other than Northern Kentucky University will be required to provide documentation of the courses taken. Students lacking prerequisites in any course will be administratively withdrawn from that course.

Students majoring in a bachelor's program in a business discipline must have completed all selective admission requirements and must have certified a major before enrolling in any 400-level course in the college.

Students majoring in a business discipline must complete at least 64 semester hours in courses *outside* the College of Business. ECO 200 and ECO 201 count as non-business courses for this requirement. Transfer students must complete at least 50% of the required business courses and 50% of the major coursework at Northern Kentucky University.

Additionally, students are required to complete at least 45 semester hours of upper-division (300-400 level) courses for graduation.

Successful completion of IFS 300 as part of the minor in business administration simultaneously fulfills NKU's computer literacy graduation requirement for students majoring in the College of Business.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE PROGRAM

Pre-Business Studies (66 semester hours)

The associate degree program is designed to provide a consistency between it and the preparation students require to pursue any of the business bachelor's degree curricula in the College of Business. Students must fulfill the associate degree general studies component (see elsewhere in this catalog) and complete a minimum of 66 semester hours of coursework outlined below.

Core Requirements

- IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing
- ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I – Financial
- ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
- BUS 230 Legal Environment
- ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
- MGT 205 Introduction to Business and Management

General Education Requirements

- ENG 101 College Writing
- SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication
- MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)
- MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
- ENG 291 Advanced Writing
- STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
- One course from humanities/fine arts component
- One course from natural sciences component
- One course from social or behavioral sciences component

Electives

Students should select general education courses and electives that fit into the bachelor's degree requirements for business majors. Advising is available in the College of Business to assist students in making these choices.

MINORS

The Minor in Business Administration

The minor in business administration is available to students whose major is outside the College of Business. It is required for the following bachelor's degrees in the College of Business: Accountancy, Business Administration, Finance, Labor Relations, Management, Marketing, and Sports Business.

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
 BUS 230 Legal Environment
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 FIN 305 Principles of Finance
 IFS 300 Management Information Systems
 MGT 305 Operations Management in Business
 MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

(Note: MAT 109 Algebra for College Students, MAT 114 Finite Mathematics and STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I are prerequisites for one or more courses in the minor in business administration.)

The Minor in Entrepreneurial Studies

The focus of the minor in Entrepreneurial Studies is on generating ideas based on creativity, opportunity identification, feasibility studies, start-up activities, early stage strategies, and new initiatives within corporate environments. Students have unique opportunities to be involved in business partnerships and to find creative solutions to real business problems while completing their degrees. The minor in Entrepreneurial Studies consists of at least 18 semester hours.

ENTP/ACC 150 Overview of Accounting (or ACC 200 and ACC 201)
 ENTP 300 New Venture Creation
 ENTP 333 New Venture Management
 ENTP 497 Senior Portfolio: Writing the Business Plan

Elective Courses in Entrepreneurship – Select two

ENTP 375 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurial Businesses
 ENTP 376 New Venture Financing
 ENTP 377 Family Business Management
 ENTP 378 Emerging Enterprise Law
 ENTP 405 Corporate Entrepreneurship
 ENTP 496 Entrepreneurial Internship

Other Minors in the College of Business

Minors in Economics, Finance, Information Systems, Industrial and Labor Relations, Industrial Technology, Management, Marketing, and Organizational Systems are described in respective sections below.

Post Baccalaureate Certificates

Students who have completed a bachelor's degree may pursue certificate programs in the College of Business. Certificates are offered in the following subjects: Accounting, Applied Economics and Public Policy, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Financial Planning, Information Systems Development, Information Systems Management, Marketing Research and Sports Business. The requirements for these certificates are described in respective sections below.

AFFILIATIONS

Fifth Third Bank Entrepreneurship Institute

The mission of the Fifth Third Bank Entrepreneurship Institute is to serve the northern region of Kentucky by maximizing learning opportunities for entrepreneurially inclined students by: providing an entrepreneurship curriculum at the undergraduate and graduate levels; conducting applied research on topics relevant and useful to practicing entrepreneurs; and serving as a comprehensive and valued resource for students, faculty, and the regional business community. Entrepreneurship, creating value through innovation, is one of the fastest growing subjects in today's business schools. A number of factors are driving this interest; however, the primary force is the desire and need to compete creatively in both large and small firms. The focus of the academic programs in the Fifth Third Bank Entrepreneurship Institute is on generating ideas based on creativity, opportunity identification, feasibility studies, start-up activities and early stage strategies; and sound business practices and new initiatives within corporate environments.

The outreach programs of the Entrepreneurship Institute capitalize on the expertise of NKU faculty and staff, the insight and counsel of nationally known experts, and exciting external market opportunities. These programs are intended to serve the assistance and educational needs of entrepreneurs in a variety of environments: small businesses (<\$5M in annual revenues), closely held businesses (>\$5M), not-for-profits, public corporations, intrapreneurial units of Fortune 500 corporations, and future entrepreneurs in the region and in the NKU student body.

Small Business Development Center

The Small Business Development Center was established to further economic development in the region by fostering the creation and growth of viable small enterprises. The Center provides a wide variety of professional consulting and training services to small business owners and prospective small business owners in the Northern Kentucky and Greater Cincinnati metropolitan area. In a typical year the center staff will provide assistance to several thousand individuals through free, confidential consulting, classroom seminars, and telephone clearinghouse services.

Center for Economic Education

The Center for Economic Education was established to improve the quality and quantity of economic instruction at all grade levels and to promote economic literacy in the community. The Center actively serves the eight-county service area through an extensive schedule of professional development programs for K12 teachers, graduate credit courses, curriculum consultation with teachers and schools, research activities, and an extensive free-loan library.

Marketing Research Partnership Program

The Department of Management and Marketing launched the Marketing Research Partnership Program (MRP²) in August, 2001. The primary objectives of the program are to develop co-op/internship programs, give local research companies the opportunity to interact with students via our marketing research courses and the marketing club, and ultimately to match quality students with local research firms for full-time employment.

The Department of Management and Marketing has a rich tradition of emphasizing marketing research in our curriculum having conducted over 150 studies for local businesses in the past 10 years. Current membership in the program includes the following research companies: Convergys; Burke; MRSI; AC Nielsen BASES; Directions; SIRS; AC Nielsen Market Decisions; Cooper Research; and Alliance Research.

College of Business Advisory Council

The College of Business receives continuing oversight and direction from the Business Advisory Council. The members include: Richard Buddeke, Barge Exchange; Randy Coe, Kosair Charities; John C. Court, Flying Start Ventures; Kevin E. Cranley, The Willis Music Company; Bob Gepfert, Arden Technical Training; Thomas A. Gill, Tom Gill Chevrolet;

Tom Green, John R. Green Company, Roger D. Griggs, Union Springs, LLC; Jeffrey Groob, Groob Turnaround and Growth Partners; B. Stephen Harper, Harper Oil Products, Inc.; Marc A. Hoffman, St. Elizabeth Medical Center; William G. Kohlhep, Cors and Bassett LLC; Vivian Llambi and Associates, Inc.; Daragh L. Porter, Ashland Inc.; Timothy P. Rawe, Fifth Third Bank; Donna L. Robichaud, Cinergy Solutions; William (Bill) M. Schuler, Castellini Company; Kelly Swartz, Citicorp Credit Services, Inc.; Ronald L. Tatham, Burke Incorporated; Eric R. (Rick) Thiemann, Hunkar Laboratories; Mike Vogt, Mazak Corporation.

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS HONORARY ORGANIZATIONS FOR STUDENTS

Beta Gamma Sigma

Beta Gamma Sigma is the national honorary society that recognizes excellence in academic achievement in schools of business administration. Beta Gamma Sigma was founded in 1907 to encourage and reward scholarship and accomplishment in the field of business studies, to promote advancement of education in the science of business, and to foster principles of honesty and integrity in business practice. Students are initiated into Beta Gamma Sigma once a year. Only schools of business accredited by *AACSB International* are permitted to establish chapters.

Nu Kappa Alpha

Nu Kappa Alpha is the accounting honorary society. It is responsible for the spring semester Accounting Banquet and service activities to the department and the profession. Criteria for membership in the society are a 3.00 GPA in the major and a 3.00 GPA overall.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS FOR BUSINESS STUDENTS

NKU Chapter of the Institute of Management Accountants (IMA)

Membership in the IMA Accounting Club exposes students to the wide variety of careers available in accounting and provides opportunities to network with practitioners. The club is committed to community service and to providing opportunities for students to develop leadership skills.

American Marketing Association--NKU Chapter

The NKU Chapter of the AMA is open to all students and all majors. The club helps students understand the wide range of careers available in the field of marketing. Guest speakers and networking are some of the benefits of membership.

Phi Beta Lambda (PBL)

PBL is a professional business organization for postsecondary students. It provides traditional and nontraditional students the opportunity to enhance their education by participating in various local and national chapter activities such as workshops, conferences, and competitive events.

NKU Chapter of the Data Processing Management Association: Students of Information Systems (SIS)

The mission of SIS is to provide students with the necessary skills and contacts to function as professionals in today's information society. Leadership experiences, outings and tours, and presentations by information systems professionals are among the activities sponsored.

Economics Club

The mission of the Economics Club is to promote the discipline of economics in terms of its application in real life situations, to create a fuller understanding of economics and its importance in public/private sector market dynamics. Membership is open to students in all majors.

NKU Finance Student Association

The Finance Student Association promotes a better understanding of finance and provides a means to enrich business students with information regarding career opportunities through a variety of educational trips, guest speakers, and social activities. The mission of the club is to inform, educate, and enhance the classroom learning experience. Membership is open to all students majoring in prebusiness and business.

THE COOPERATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM

The College of Business and the Cooperative Education Program offer a series of co-op courses providing career-related experience. As part of the co-op program (described elsewhere in this catalog), students may enroll in Cooperative Education Experience (CEP 300). Bachelor's degree students may apply a total of 12 semester hours of CEP 300 toward the 128-semester-hour requirement for graduation; associate degree students may apply a total of 6 semester hours of CEP 300 toward the minimum 66 semester-hour requirement for graduation. Sports Business

Accountancy Department

FACULTY

Leslie D. Turner, *chair*
Glenellyn J. Barty, Teressa Elliott, Linda Marquis, Lorraine E. Ruh,
Peter M. Theuri, Andrea Weickgenannt

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Accountancy is located in BEP 469 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-6526. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~accountancy>.

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor of Science
Accounting

Master of Accountancy

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSE OFFERED

None

THE BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAM

The program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in accounting and a minor in business administration is offered to students who seek careers as accountants and auditors with public accounting firms or with commercial, industrial, or public institutions. The graduate might eventually become an internal auditor, cost accountant, budget director, tax accountant, Internal Revenue agent, municipal finance officer, controller, or chief financial officer.

Besides preparation in managerial, financial, and tax accounting, students are given a broad background in business administration, quantitative analysis, and liberal arts. The required curriculum will provide the courses necessary to enter a graduate program in a business discipline.

The accountancy boards of Kentucky, Ohio, and Indiana require 150 semester hours including a bachelor's degree to sit for the CPA exam. Students should check with the State Board of Accountancy in the state of residency (or employment) for specific requirements. Those students needing additional semester hours of credit should investigate the Master of Accountancy program (information is provided in the graduate catalog). The undergraduate accounting degree program does meet the educational requirements necessary to take other certifying examinations in

accounting (e.g., the Certified Management Accountant examination and the Certified Internal Auditor examination).

Students with a bachelor's degree in another field who now wish to pursue a career in accounting should contact the chair of the Department of Accountancy for information about academic and professional options.

Pre-major and selective admissions requirements

Students desiring to major in accounting must meet selective admissions requirements for the Department of Accountancy. Some of the selective admissions courses may fulfill requirements in several mandatory categories: general studies requirements, requirements for the major in accounting and requirements for the minor in business administration.

The selective admissions requirements for the major in accounting can be met by completing the following courses and maintaining a minimum grade-point average of 2.50:

Selective Admission—Courses

- ENG 101 College Writing
- MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)
- MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
- MAT 112 Applied Calculus
- SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications
- ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial
- ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial
- ACC 202 Accounting Lab
- BUS 230 Legal Environment
- ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
- ENG 291 Advanced Writing
- STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I

Additional Requirements

In addition to courses listed under the major in accounting, students must provide evidence of computer literacy; this can be accomplished through a competency exam, completion of IFS 105 or documented completion of equivalent coursework. Accounting majors must also meet the requirements listed in the College of Business section above entitled "College-Wide Requirements."

Transfer Students

Transfer students with a major in accounting are required to complete at least 15 semester hours of ACC courses and at least 30 semester hours of required business courses at NKU. For evaluation of transferred courses to meet this requirement and the requirement for 64 semester hours of non-business courses, transfer students are advised to make an advising appointment with the College of Business Advising Center, BEP 463, 859-572-6134, as soon as transcripts from previous institutions are available.

Degree Requirements

In addition to university-wide requirements, students completing a degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in accounting and a minor in business administration must complete the following coursework.

Major in Accounting

Students majoring in accounting must have a 2.00 cumulative grade-point average in the courses marked with an asterisk in the following list.

- MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)
- MAT 114 Finite mathematics
- MAT 112 Applied Calculus
- STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
- BUS 230 Legal Environment

- *ACC 202 Accounting Lab
- *ACC 300 Intermediate Accounting I
- *ACC 301 Intermediate Accounting II
- *ACC 310 Accounting Information Systems
- *ACC 320 Income Tax Planning
- *ACC 350 Management Cost Accounting I
- BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making
- ECO 305 International Context for Business
- MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations
- *ACC 400 Auditing or *ACC 405 Operational Auditing
- MGT 490 Business Policy

At least one course from

- ACC 396 Accounting Internship
- CEP 300 Cooperative Education Experience I

At least one communications course from

- ENG 340 Business Writing
- ENG 371 Traditional Grammar

At least one course with a global focus from

- ECO 340 International Economics (previously ECO 403)
- ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems (previously ECO 401)
- MGT 360 Comparative International Management
- PSC 320 Politics of Multinational Corporations
- FIN 415 International Finance
- PSC 410 Political Economy

Accounting majors must complete 8 semester hours of a foreign language or show high school credit for 2 years of a foreign language.

Accounting majors who desire to earn additional accounting credit hours may choose to take electives from:

- *ACC 400 Auditing
- *ACC 405 Operational Auditing
- *ACC 420 Business Tax Planning Institutions
- *ACC 430 Accounting for Non-Profit
- *ACC 450 Management Cost Accounting II

The B.S. in Accounting also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

- FIN 305 Principles of Finance
- IFS 300 Management Information Systems
- MGT 305 Operations Management
- MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATES

Accounting - CPA Track

The Certificate in Accounting - CPA Track is designed for those students who are interested in work as a Certified Public Accountant (CPA). The State Boards of Accountancy in Kentucky, Ohio, and Indiana require a total of 150 semester hours to apply to take the CPA exam. While many students earn a Master of Accountancy degree to satisfy this requirement, a Master's degree may not be appropriate for everyone. This set of courses is designed to provide students with the total hours, accounting hours, and accounting knowledge necessary to become a CPA. Students enrolled in this certificate program must meet all course pre-requisites except class standing and certification.

Required Courses

- ACC 300 Intermediate Accounting I
- ACC 301 Intermediate Accounting II

ACC 310 Accounting Information Systems
 ACC 320 Income Tax Planning
 ACC 350 Management Cost Accounting I
 ACC 400 Auditing

Pre-requisite Courses

IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing
 ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
 MAT 112 Applied Calculus
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Application I
 ENG 340 or OST 311, or SPE 303

General Accounting

The Certificate in General Accounting is designed for those students who are interested in work as an accountant in a field other than public accounting. Such fields would include work as an accountant in a corporation, a governmental agency, or a non-profit agency. This set of courses is designed to provide students with accounting knowledge necessary to

become an accountant. Students enrolled in this certificate program must meet all course pre-requisites except class standing and certification.

Required Courses

ACC 300 Intermediate Accounting I
 ACC 301 Intermediate Accounting II
 AC 310 Accounting Information Systems
 ACC 320 Income Tax Planning
 ACC 350 Management Cost Accounting I
 One other upper division ACC course

Pre-requisite Courses

IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing
 ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
 MAT 112 Applied Calculus
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Application I
 ENG 340 or OST 311, or SPE 303

Economics and Finance Department

FACULTY

Nancy A. Lang, *chair*
 Thomas H. Cate, Gary Clayton, Steven DeVoto, Linda Dynan, Kathy He Fogel, Young Kim, Carl Simkonis

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Economics and Finance is located in BEP 425 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-6581. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~eco>.

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor of Science

Economics
 Finance

Minors

Economics
 Finance

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 ECO 215 Contemporary Economic Issues

THE BACHELOR DEGREE PROGRAM - ECONOMICS

The major in economics is a professional degree for non-business majors who want to prepare for graduate school or desire career opportunities in international trade, applied economics, or the social sciences. These careers include work as private and public sector economists, as well as employment in other jobs that involve the study and forecasting of economic conditions and trends. Successful organizations require personnel with the skills to gather and analyze information about the economic environment which can be used to develop business or public policy. A degree in economics is excellent preparation for any career that requires

knowledge of decision-making methods and the ability to analyze data relevant to making those decisions. The degree in economics is also sufficiently flexible to appeal to those students who desire a double major.

The Major in Economics

Students majoring in economics are required to complete general education requirements of the university. Students must also complete the seven required courses listed below plus four courses in one of the three tracks. Students who do not wish to complete a track have the option of completing four additional upper-division economics courses of their choice.

Required Core Courses:

MAT 109 Algebra for College Students
 MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
 STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods or STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 CEP 300 Cooperative Education Experience
 ECO 300 Intermediate Macroeconomics
 ECO 301 Intermediate Microeconomics
 ECO 494 Seminar in Economics

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Economics:

Any four upper-division ECO courses or choose one of the following tracks:

International Track:

ECO 330 Regional Economics
 ECO 340 International Economics
 ECO 342 Economic Development
 ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems

Applied Track:

ECO 302 Money and Banking
 ECO 310 Introduction to Econometrics
 ECO 332 Public Finance
 ECO 350 Labor Economics

Social Science Track:

Any two upper-division ECO courses and two courses from the following:

- GEO 301 Urban Geography
- GEO 303 Cultural Geography
- GEO 309 Historical Geography of the United States
- GEO 360 Historical Urban Geography
- HIS 419 Social and Economic History of the United States
- LAS 300 Introduction to Labor Relations
- LAS 304 Wages and Benefits
- PSC 328 State and Urban Problems
- PSC 410 Political Economy

Or, any two other approved courses

Economics majors who may want to get an MBA in the future are encouraged to complete seven additional courses in the College of Business (ACC 200, ACC 201, BUS 230, FIN 305, IFS 300, MGT 305, MKT 305, and associated prerequisite courses). These courses, along with ECO 200 and ECO 201, complete the requirements for the Minor in Business Administration.

The Minor in Economics

- ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
- Elective courses (choose six from the following):
 - ECO 300 Intermediate Macroeconomics
 - ECO 301 Intermediate Microeconomics
 - ECO 302 Money and Banking
 - ECO 310 Introduction to Econometrics
 - ECO 320 History of Economic Thought
 - ECO 322 American Economic Development
 - ECO 330 Regional Economics
 - ECO 332 Public Finance
 - ECO 340 International Economics
 - ECO 342 Economic Development
 - ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems
 - ECO 350 Labor Economics

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATES*Applied Economics and Public Policy*

The Certificate in Applied Economics and Public Policy is designed for students interested in acquiring the knowledge and skills that will enhance their effectiveness in the area of applied economics and public policy. This set of courses provides students with the opportunity to develop critical thinking and problem solving skills and apply them to current economic issues.

Required Courses

- ECO 301 Intermediate Microeconomics
- ECO 332 Public Finance
- ECO 342 Economic Development
- ECO 394 Topics in Economics
- ECO 494 Seminar in Economics
- PSC 214 Government and Business

Pre-requisite Courses

- ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAM - FINANCE

The major in finance offers varied career possibilities for college graduates. The field includes jobs in corporate finance, securities, commercial banking, financial planning, and investment banking. In corporate finance, positions may be in the treasurer's office or in the financial

officer's office involving management of financial assets, capital budgeting, project financing, mergers and acquisitions, financial risk management, and international finance. Careers in the securities industry include stock brokering, trading, securities analysis and research, and options and futures trading. Banking careers may involve positions as a commercial loan officer, trust administrator, financial risk manager, bank manager, or in the credit lending or bank operations departments. Investment bankers help corporations perform business transactions, make investment decisions, and raise venture capital. They may also take on responsibilities in financial analysis, expanding the firm's client base, or helping develop mergers or acquisitions for corporate investors. Careers in the financial planning area include the certified financial planner whose responsibilities encompass all aspects of individual financial planning such as retirement, estate, 401K, college savings, insurance and pension planning, and corporate financial planner advising employees on 401K, pensions, employee benefits, stock options, and insurance.

The major in finance includes two tracks: (1) corporate finance and (2) financial services. The financial services track is offered in partnership with Fidelity Investments to meet the needs of the financial services industry. The Financial Services track, along with all associate pre-requisites, is registered with Certified Planner Board of Standards, Inc. Courses required to complete the Certificate in Financial Planning and to sit for the CFP certification examination are included in the financial services track and the finance major. They include the following pre-requisite courses: ACC 200, ACC 201, ECO 200, ECO 201, STA 212, FIN 305 and FIN 345. The required courses include: FIN 205, FIN 320, FIN 355, and FIN 445.

NKU does not certify individuals to use the CFP, CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER, and CFP (with flame logo) certification marks. CFP certification is granted only by Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards Inc. to those persons who, in addition to completing an educational requirement such as this CFP Board Registered Program, have met its ethics, experience and examination requirements. Certified Financial Planner Board Standards, Inc. owns the marks CFP, CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER, and CFP (with flame log) which it awards to individuals who successfully complete initial and ongoing certification requirements.

The Finance program is also registered with the Treasury Management Association for their Certified Cash Manager (CCM) Associate Program.

Students are strongly advised to include a cooperative education experience in the academic program. Students have the opportunity to apply for co-op positions at Fidelity Investments through its partnership agreement with the finance program at Northern Kentucky University.

Pre-major and Selective Admissions Requirements

Students desiring to major in finance must meet selective admissions requirements for the Department of Finance. Some of the selective admissions courses may fulfill requirements in several mandatory categories: general studies requirements, requirements for the major in finance and requirements for the minor in business administration.

The selective admissions requirements for the major in finance can be met by completing the following courses and maintaining a minimum grade-point average of 2.50.

Selective Admission—Courses

- ENG 101 College Writing
- MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)
- MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
- SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication
- ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial
- ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial
- BUS 230 Legal Environment
- ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics

ENG 291 Advanced Writing
 FIN 205 Personal Financial Management
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Application I
 STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications or MAT 112 Applied

Calculus

Additional Requirements

Finance majors must also meet the requirements listed in the College of Business section above entitled "College-Wide Requirements."

Transfer Students

Transfer students must complete at least 50% of the courses required for the major and at least 50% of the major discipline courses at Northern Kentucky University. For evaluation of transferred courses to meet this requirement and the requirement for 64 semester hours of non-business courses, transfer students are advised to make an advising appointment with the College of Business Advising Center, BEP 463, 859-572-6134 as soon as transcripts from previous institutions are available.

The Major in Finance

Students majoring in finance are required to complete the following courses:

Required Courses

FIN 205 Personal Financial Management
 BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making
 ECO 305 International Context for Business
 FIN 315 Financial Management
 FIN 345 Investment and Security Analysis
 MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations: Understanding Organizational Life
 FIN 405 Derivative Securities
 FIN 415 International Finance
 FIN 425 Quantitative Techniques in Finance
 MGT 490 Business Policy

Four courses required finance electives (choose one of the following tracks):

Corporate Finance and Investments Track

Choose two from the following courses:

FIN 325 Capital Budgeting
 FIN 335 Working Capital Management
 FIN 394 Selected Topics in Finance
 FIN 435 Case Studies in Finance

Choose two from the following courses:

FIN 355 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance
 FIN 365 Financial Markets and Institutions
 FIN 375 Commercial Bank Management
 FIN 394 Selected Topics in Finance

Financial Services Track

FIN 320 Financial Planning Process and Taxation
 FIN 355 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance
 FIN 385 Financial Planning Process and Estate Planning
 FIN 445 Retirement Planning and Employee Benefits

The B.S. in Finance also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance
 IFS 300 Management Information Systems
 MGT 305 Operations Management
 MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

The Minor in Finance

FIN 305 Principles of Finance
 FIN 345 Investments and Security Analysis
 FIN 405 Derivative Securities

And one of the following tracks:

Corporate Finance and Investments Track

Choose three from the following:

FIN 315 Financial Management
 FIN 325 Capital Budgeting
 FIN 335 Working Capital Management
 FIN 365 Financial Markets and Institutions
 FIN 375 Commercial Bank Management
 FIN 435 Case Studies in Finance

Financial Services Track

Choose three from the following:

FIN 205 Personal Financial Management
 FIN 320 Financial Planning Process and Taxation
 FIN 355 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance
 FIN 385 Financial Planning Process and Estate Planning
 FIN 445 Retirement Planning and Employee Benefits

Post-Baccalaureate Certificates

Finance

The Certificate in Finance is designed for those students who are interested in working in corporate finance. The set of courses is designed to provide students with an understanding of corporate finance, investments, and institutions. Students enrolled in this certificate program must meet all course pre-requisites except class standing and certification.

Required Courses

FIN 315 Financial Management
 FIN 345 Investments and Security Analysis
 FIN 365 Financial Markets and Institutions
 FIN 415 International Finance
 FIN 435 Case Studies in Finance

Pre-requisite Courses

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Application I
 FIN 305 Principles of Finance

Financial Planning

The Certificate in Financial Planning is designed to provide a strong educational basis for individuals pursuing careers in the financial services industry. Students enrolled in this certificate program must meet all course pre-requisites except class standing and certification. The Certificate in Financial Planning along with all associated pre-requisites, is registered with Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards Inc. NKU does not certify individuals to use the CFP CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER, and CFP (with flame logo) certification marks. CFP certification is granted only by Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards Inc. to those persons who, in addition to completing an educational requirement such as this CFP Board-Registered Program, have met its ethics, experience and examination requirements. CFP Board Standards Inc. owns the marks CFP CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER, and CFP (with flame logo), which it awards to individuals who successfully complete initial and ongoing certification requirements.

Required Courses

FIN 205 Personal Financial Management
 FIN 320 Financial Planning Process and Taxation
 FIN 355 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance

FIN 385 Financial Planning Process and Estate Planning
 FIN 445 Retirement Planning and Employee Benefits

Pre-requisites

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics

ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Application I
 FIN 305 Principles of Finance
 FIN 3345 Investments and Security Analysis

Information Systems Department*

*Department will move to the College of Computing, Information and Communications in Spring 2006.

FACULTY

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 Frank W. Braun, Teuta Cata, Sudesh M. Duggal, Robert C. Mahaney,
 David J. Manning, Vijay V. Raghavan, Toru Sakaguchi,
 Xiaoni Zhang

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Information Systems is located in BEP 475 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-6366. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~ifs>.

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor's of Science

Information Systems
 Specialization Tracks:
 Information Technology Management
 Information Systems Development

Master of Science in Information Systems

Specialization Tracks:
 Information Systems Development
 Information Technology Management
 Information Technology Audit
 Information Technology Entrepreneurship

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

None

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Bachelor of Science in Information Systems

The major in information systems prepares students for careers in business computing, including work as computer programmers, programmer/analysts, systems analysts, systems designers, data-base and data communications specialists, computer consultants and other professional-level occupations involving analysis, design, development, and management of computer-based information systems. The program combines technical skills, analytical techniques, business knowledge, and a systems perspective for integrating the computer within transaction processing, management information, and decision-support systems. In this sense, the term "business computing" is broadly defined to include work in business and industrial firms, government institutions, educational organizations, health-care facilities, and other production and service organizations using computers to do the operational and administrative work of the company.

For students desiring a more managerial orientation to information systems, a specialization track in Information Technology Management is also offered that emphasizes workflow design and management, enterprise applications, knowledge management and global information technology management.

Pre-major and Selective Admissions Requirements

Students desiring to major in information systems must meet selective admissions requirements for the Department of Information Systems. Some of the selective admissions courses may fulfill requirements in several mandatory categories: general studies requirements, requirements for the major in information systems and requirements for the minor in business administration.

The selective admissions requirements for the major in information systems can be met by completing the following 15 courses and maintaining a minimum grade-point average of 2.50.

Selective Admission—Courses

ENG 101 College Composition I
 IFS 110 Business Programming
 MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)
 MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
 SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication
 ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II
 BUS 230 Legal Environment
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 ENG 291 Advanced Writing
 IFS 225 Data Communications
 IFS 235 Database Design
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
 STA 213 Statistics for Business Application II

Additional Requirements

Information Systems majors must also meet the requirements listed in the College of Business section above entitled "College-Wide Requirements."

Transfer Students

Transfer students must complete at least 50% of the courses required for the major and at least 50% of the major discipline courses at Northern Kentucky University. For evaluation of transferred courses to meet this requirement and the requirement for 64 semester hours of non-business courses, transfer students are advised to make an advising appointment with the College of Business Advising Center, BEP 463, 859-572-6134 as soon as transcripts from previous institutions are available.

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Information Systems:

BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making
 ECO 305 International Context for Business
 IFS 305 Advanced Business Programming
 IFS 310 Structured Analysis and Design
 IFS 325 E-Business Strategies and Models
 IFS 330 IT Project Management
 MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations
 IFS 402 Programming for E-Commerce

IFS 410 Advanced Analysis and Design
 IFS 435 Database Management Systems
 IFS 485 Strategic Information Systems Management (Capstone)
 MGT 490 Business Policy

Information Technology Management Track

Students in this track can replace IFS 402, IFS 410, and IFS 435 with any three of the following courses:

IFS 420 Knowledge Management and Enterprise Applications
 IFS 430 Workflow Design and Management
 IFS 440 Global Information Technology Management
 IFS 494 Topics in Information Systems

The B.S. in Information Systems also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance
 IFS 300 Management Information Systems
 MGT 305 Operations Management
 MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

Organizational Systems Technology (OSTM)

The Organizational Systems Technology program prepares professionals to effectively manage today's organizational systems. Organizational Systems are the business functions related to coordination and management of information resources of an organization. Generally, organizational systems functions include responsibilities for planning, selecting, designing, implementing, training for, and evaluating technical and non-technical organizational systems.

This program includes an OST core, general education, a professional core, co-op/practicum/internship, and electives. The electives enable students to pick up areas of concentration in a discipline outside the OST option. The curriculum emphasizes both the technical and human sides of an organization as contrasted with existing computer science curricula. Graduates will be prepared to plan for and design user-compatible systems and manage the change effort necessary for the introduction of new technologies.

General Education (46-51 semester hours)

Fulfilled by the required and distributive components set forth by the University.

Systems Core (42 semester hours)

OST 111 Word Processing Technologies	3
OST 214 Spreadsheet Technologies	3
OST 300 Organizational and End-User Systems Concepts	3
OST 310 Intercultural Business Communication	3
OST 311 Written Communication Systems	3
OST 317 Data Base Technologies	3
OST 320 Communications Technologies	3
OST 323 Systems Planning and Implementation	3
OST 324 Operating Systems Technologies	3
OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentation Technologies	3
OST 326 End-User Technology Solutions	3
OST 330 The Internet: Concepts and Techniques for Work and Technology	3
OST 394 Topics: Applied Technology Systems	3
OST 421 Cases Studies in Applied Technology Systems	3

Professional Core (33 semester hours)

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial	3
IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3
ENG 347 Technical Writing/PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent	3
IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 308 Leadership in the Quality	3

IET 315 Personnel Management	3
BUS 230 Legal Environment	3
PSY 320 Psychology of Adult Development	3
PSY 340 Social Psychology or PSY 344 Industrial /Organizational Psychology	3
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communications	3

Approved Upper Division Electives (9 semester hours)

OST 422 Training and Organizational Development	3
PSY 344 Industrial Organizational Psychology	3
IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork	3
LDR 480 Organizational Leadership Capstone	3
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing	3
MKT 308 Advertising and Promotion	3
MKT 320 Consumer Behavior or	
PSY 304 Consumer Psychology	3

Organizational Training and Development (OSTT)

The Organizational Training and Development program prepares professionals to effectively develop and implement training programs in today's new technologies. This interdisciplinary program focuses on a variety of core competencies for professional training including curriculum development, instructional design, training program delivery, and the psychology of adult development.

This program includes a training core, general education, a professional core, co-op/practicum/internship, and electives. The electives enable students to pick up areas of concentration in a discipline outside the OST option. Graduates will be prepared to plan, design, deliver, and assess training in high-tech work environments.

General Education (46-51 semester hours)

Fulfilled by the required and distributive components set forth by the University.

Systems Core (42 semester hours)

OST 111 Word Processing Technologies	3
OST 214 Spreadsheet Technologies	3
OST 300 Organizational and End-User Systems Concepts	3
OST 310 Intercultural Business Communication	3
OST 311 Written Communication Systems	3
OST 317 Data Base Technologies	3
OST 320 Communications Technologies	3
OST 323 Systems Planning and Implementation	3
OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentation Technologies	3
OST 326 End-User Technology Solutions	3
OST 330 The Internet: Concepts and Techniques for Work and Technology	3
IET 340 Web Development: Basic Concepts & Practices	3
OST 421 Cases Studies in Applied Technology Systems	3
OST 422 Designing and Managing Organizational Training	3

Professional Core (30 semester hours)

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial	3
IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3
ENG 347 Technical Writing/PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent	3
IET 380 Organization & Management of Industrial Education	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 308 Leadership in the Quality Environment	3
BUS 230 Legal Environment	3
PSY 320 Psychology of Adult Development	3
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communications	3
PSY 340 Social Psychology	3

Approved Upper Division Electives (12 semester hours)

OST 324 Operating Systems Technology	3
IET 315 Personal Management	3
IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork	3

LDR 480 Organizational Leadership Capstone	3
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing	3
MKT 308 Advertising and Promotion	3
MKT 320 Consumer Behavior	3
MGT 305 Operations Management in Business	3
PSY 304 Consumer Psychology	3

MINOR**The Minor in Information Systems**

For a minor in Information Systems, students must complete the following courses:

IFS 110 Business Programming
 IFS 225 Data Communications
 IFS 300 Management Information Systems
 IFS 305 Advanced Business Programming
 IFS 310 Structured Analysis and Design

Additionally, they must choose two courses from the following:

IFS 325 E-Business Strategies and Models
 IFS 330 IT Project Management
 IFS 402 Programming for E-Commerce
 IFS 410 Advanced Analysis and Design
 IFS 420 Knowledge Management and Enterprise Applications
 IFS 430 Workflow Design and Management
 IFS 435 Database Management Systems
 IFS 440 Global Information Technology Management
 IFS 494 Topics in Information Systems

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATES

The Department of Information Systems also offers two post-baccalaureate certificate programs. The first requires completion of six three-credit hour courses pertaining to information system development while the other involves completion of five three-credit hour courses pertaining to information systems management.

Any student with a prior undergraduate degree is eligible for these certificate programs. Most students with an undergraduate degree in a business discipline will only need the courses listed below under the specific certificate program. For students with non-business undergraduate degrees, more courses may be needed to complete prerequisites that are typically courses in an undergraduate business program. These certificates are designed to be completed in 3-4 semesters of part-time study for students with an undergraduate business degree. Students with non-business undergraduate degrees should consult with an advisor for information about additional prerequisite courses and approximate length of time to complete the program. All course work must be taken for a letter grade and must be completed within eight years.

Information Systems Development - 18 credit hours

IFS 110 Business Programming
 IFS 225 Data Communications
 IFS 235 Database Design
 IFS 305 Advanced Business Programming
 IFS 310 Structured Analysis & Design
 IFS 402 PRogramming for E-Commerce

(Subject to approval, students may substitute up to two of these required courses with other appropriate courses from the total portfolio of undergraduate information systems courses)

Information Systems Management - 15 credit hours

IFS 110 Business Programming
 IFS 325 E-Business Strategies & Models
 IFS 330 IT Project Management
 IFS 440 Global Information Technology Management
 IFS 485 Strategic Information Systems Management

(Subject to approval, students may substitute up to two of these required courses with other appropriate courses from the total portfolio of undergraduate information systems courses)

Management and Marketing

Department

FACULTY

Matthew D. Shank, *chair*
 Joumana Aabraham, Fred M. Beasley, Michael R. Carrell, Ruth Champion, Vassilis Dalakas, Mary Conway Dato-on, Matthew W. Ford, Thomas Gamble, Richard L. Gilson, Bertie M. Greer, Giles Hertz, Stephanie Hughes, Daniel W. Kent, Aron Levin, Van Miller, Banwari Mittal, Stephen Mueller, Margaret Myers, William Recker, Kenneth Rhee, Doris Shaw, Tracey H. Sigler, Robert A. Snyder, Rebecca White

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Management and Marketing is located in BEP 475 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5114. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~mgmtmkt>.

PROGRAMS OFFERED**Bachelor of Science**

Business Administration
 Labor Relations
 Management
 Marketing
 Sports Business

Minors

Entrepreneurial Studies
 Management
 Marketing

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

None

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS**Pre-major and selective admissions requirements**

Students seeking majors in the Department of Management and Marketing must meet selective admissions requirements. Some of the selective admissions courses may fulfill requirements in several mandatory categories: general studies requirements, requirements for the major in business administration and requirements for the minor in business administration.

The selective admissions requirements for the majors are listed separately. Certification of a major requires completion of the specified courses while maintaining a minimum grade-point average of 2.50.

Additional Requirements

Majors must also meet the requirements listed in the College of Business section above entitled "College-Wide Requirements."

Transfer Students

Transfer students must complete at least 50% of the courses required for the major and at least 50% of the major discipline courses at Northern Kentucky University. For evaluation of transferred courses to meet this requirement and the requirement for 64 semester hours of non-business courses, transfer students are advised to make an advising appointment

with the College of Business Advising Center, BEP 463, 859-572-6134 as soon as transcripts from previous institutions are available.

The Major in Business Administration

The major in business administration is designed to permit students to create a program of interdisciplinary study from upper-division courses in the College of Business appropriate to their academic interests and career goals.

Selective Admission—Courses to be completed for certification of a major in business administration with overall 2.5 GPA

ENG 101 College Writing

MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or above)

MAT 114 Finite Mathematics

SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial

ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial

BUS 230 Legal Environment

ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics

ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics

ENG 291 Advanced Writing

STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I

One of the following:

FIN 205 Personal Finance

MGT 205 Introduction to Business Management

One of the following:

MAT 112 Applied Calculus

STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II

In addition to university-wide requirements, students completing a degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in business administration and a minor in business administration must complete the following course-work.

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Business Administration:

BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making

ECO 305 International Context for Business

MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations

MGT 490 Business Policy

21 hours of upper-division electives in the College of Business

The B.S. in Business Administration also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance

IFS 300 Management Information Systems

MGT 305 Operations Management

MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

The Major in Labor Relations

Labor Relations includes all aspects of the relationship between employees and organizations including wages, benefits, hours, and working conditions. An understanding of the history, concepts and practices of Labor Relations can contribute to a harmonious work environment for both management and labor. The field of Labor Relations (LR) provides opportunities for business and human resource managers, government officials, and union leaders. The program is designed as an applied practical approach to employee labor relations. While a theoretical background is provided, the emphasis is placed upon applying LR to the work setting and developing an appreciation of the actual labor-management process.

Selective Admission - Courses to be completed for certification of a major in Labor Relations with overall 2.5 GPA

ENG 101 College Writing

MAT 109 Algebra for College Students

MAT 114 Finite Mathematics

SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I - Financial

ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II - Managerial

BUS 230 Legal Environment

ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics

ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics

ENG 291 Advanced Writing

STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I

STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II

MGT 205 Introduction to Business Management

In addition to university-wide requirements, students completing a degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Labor Relations and a minor in business administration must complete the following course-work.

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Labor Relations:

BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making

ECO International Context of Business

LAS 300 Introduction to Labor Relations

LAS 301 Labor-Management Negotiations

LAS 302 Contract Administration and dispute Settlement

LAS 303 Labor Law

LAS 304 Wage and Benefits

LAS 320 Problems in Labor Law

MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations

MGT 340 Human Resource Management

LAS 490 Seminar in Labor Relations

MGT 490 Business Policy

The B.S. in Labor Relations also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission - Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance

IFS 300 Management Information Systems

MGT 305 Operations Management

MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

The Major in Management

The major in management is designed to provide graduates with the fundamental personal, interpersonal, conceptual, and technical knowledge and skills they need to manage organizational operations and resources effectively. All students are expected to master a variety of business communication forms (e.g., formal presentations, written reports) and to develop basic behavioral competencies necessary for those who intend to plan, organize, lead, and control the work of others in an organization. These behavioral competencies imperatively include team-building and small-group management skills. Management students must also analyze complicated business problems and seek to become adept at using both quantitative and qualitative decision-making techniques. Likewise, current and historically important theories of organization and human work behavior are studied so that students might acquire a context for understanding the complex and dynamic processes occurring in contemporary organizations. Required courses in the management major place an emphasis on learning that should facilitate long-term development as a management professional.

The focus of the management program is on the knowledge base and skills that underlie effective management practice irrespective of organization-or industry-type. Thus, graduates of the management program typically seek college entry-level general management or management-trainee positions in virtually any field—from banking to health care to manufacturing to sports or transportation.

Selective Admission—Courses to be completed for certification of major in Management with overall 2.5 GPA

ENG 101 College Writing
 MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)
 MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
 SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications
 ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial
 BUS 230 Legal Environment
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 ENG 291 Advanced Writing
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
 STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II
 MGT 205 Introduction to Business and Management
 SPE 220 Interpersonal Communications

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Management:

MGT 206 Management Assessment and Development I
 MGT 240 Managerial Communications
 BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making
 ECO 305 International Context for Business
 ENTP 300 New Venture Creation
 MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations
 MGT 310 Managerial Behavior
 MGT 340 Human Resources Administration
 MGT 406 Management Assessment and Development II
 MGT 490 Business Policy

Choose one of the following tracks:

Entrepreneurship Track (choose three elective courses from this track):

ENTP 333 New Venture Management
 ENTP 375 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurial Businesses
 ENTP 376 New Venture Financing
 ENTP 377 Family Business Management
 ENTP 378 Emerging Enterprise Law
 ENTP 405 Corporate Entrepreneurship

Human Resource/Organizational Development Track (choose three elective courses from this track):

MGT 310 Managing Organizational Change
 MGT 350 Performance Management
 MGT 394 Topics: Managing Diversity
 MGT 394 Topics: Collective Bargaining and Labor Relations

Operations Management Track (choose three elective courses from this track):

MGT 410 Managing Organizational Change
 MGT 415 Continuous Quality Improvement
 MGT 306 Project Management
 MGT 307 Supply Chain Management

The B.S. in Management also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance
 IFS 300 Management Information Systems
 MGT 305 Operations Management
 MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

The Major in Marketing

The major in marketing emphasizes the knowledge, skills, and concepts necessary for effective performance in the various functional areas of marketing (e.g., product development, distribution, marketing communications and, especially, applied marketing research). The required courses are designed to demonstrate the interaction of the social, economic, and cultural environments upon the management of an organization's marketing activities. The marketing electives offer an opportunity for students to choose one of the following tracks for more specialized knowledge according to their academic interests and career goals: International Marketing; Marketing Research; Sales; and Sports Marketing.

Career opportunities in marketing are extensive and diversified, including all aspects of product and brand management, distribution, retailing, sales, promotion, research and a variety of forms of marketing communications. The degree program in marketing prepares students for entry-level career positions by requiring them to demonstrate through research and case analysis the ability to apply marketing knowledge in practical situations. Marketing courses are also designed to encourage development and improvement of written and oral communication skills. Students are expected to make presentations, to write research reports and marketing plans, and to interact effectively with others in group assignments.

Selective Admission—Courses to be completed for certification of a major in marketing with overall 2.5 GPA

ENG 101 College Writing
 MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)

MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
 SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications
 PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
 SOC 100 Introduction to Sociology
 ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial
 ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial
 BUS 230 Legal Environment
 ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
 ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
 ENG 291 Advanced Writing
 STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
 STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Marketing:

BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making
 ECO 305 International Context for Business
 MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations
 MKT 320 Consumer Behavior
 MKT 392 Introduction to Marketing Research
 OST 311 Written Communication Systems
 (or ENG 340 Business Writing)
 MGT 490 Business Policy
 MKT 480 Marketing Strategies and Policies
 MKT 492 Advanced Marketing Research

Nine semester hours of required marketing electives (choose one of the following tracks; others may be chosen with an adviser's advance consent; students would also be allowed to take three MKT elective, including SPB 305 and SPB 308, without declaring a track):

International Marketing Track

MKT 394 Selected Topics in Marketing: International Marketing
 And any two of the following (or others with consent of adviser):
 ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems
 ECO 340 International Economics
 FIN 415 International Finance

Marketing Research Track

Any three of the following courses (or others with adviser's consent):
 STA 312 Elementary Survey Sampling
 STA 314 Design and Analysis of Experiments
 PSY 210 Research Methods in Psychology
 SOC 320 Social Research
 SOC 321 Applied Social Research

ECO 310 Introduction to Econometrics

Sales Track

MKT 306 Sales Management
MKT 310 Principles of Professional Selling

And one of the following (or others with consent of adviser):

SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication
SPE 303 Organizational Communication

Sports Marketing Track

SPB 305 Sports Marketing

And any two of the following courses (or others with advisor's consent):

SPB 308 Sports Promotion Tools
SPB 309 Sports Public Relations
SPB 330 Sports Legal Environment
SPB 480 Sports Business Strategies and Policies

The B.S. in Marketing also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance
IFS 300 Management Information Systems
MGT 305 Operations Management
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

The Major in Sports Business

Sports Business is the multidisciplinary study of business principles and processes applied to the sports industry.

The program is designed to prepare students for a variety of career and leadership opportunities in sport business and recreational management. These fields include event suppliers, event management and marketing, sports media, sports sponsorship, athlete services, sports commissions, sports lawyers, manufacturers and distribution, facilities and facility suppliers, teams, leagues, college athletics, and finance. Program objectives prepare the student for the demands involved in the operation of sport programs at various levels.

Selective Admission—Courses to be completed for certification of a major in sports business with overall 2.5 GPA

ENG 101 College Writing
MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (or ACT math score of 23 or higher)

MAT 114 Finite Mathematics
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications
ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial
ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial
BUS 230 Legal Environment
ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics
ENG 291 Advanced Writing
STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II

Additional requirements for the B.S. in Sports Business:

BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making
ECO 305 International Context for Business
MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations
MKT 306 Sales Management or MKT 310 Personal Selling
MKT 308 Advertising and Promotion
MKT 320 Consumer Behavior
SPB 303 Organizational Communications
SPB 309 Sports Public Relations
SPB 305 Sports Marketing
SPB 308 Sports Promotion Tools
SPB 330 Sports Legal Environment
SPB 370 Advanced Public Speaking

SPB 396 Internship: Sports Business

MGT 490 Business Policy

PHE 450 Organization and Administration of Recreation and Athletics

SPB 480 Sports Business Strategies and Policies

The B.S. in Sports Business also requires completion of the minor in Business Administration. This minor includes courses previously listed under *Selective Admission—Courses* and the following four courses:

FIN 305 Principles of Finance
IFS 300 Management Information Systems
MGT 305 Operations Management
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

MINORS

The Minor in Entrepreneurial Studies

The focus of the minor in Entrepreneurial Studies is on generating ideas based on creativity, opportunity identification, feasibility studies, start-up activities, early stage strategies, and new initiatives within corporate environments. Students have unique opportunities to be involved in business partnerships and to find creative solutions to real business problems while completing their degrees. Business majors pursuing this minor are not required to take ENTP 150.

ENTP 150 Overview of Accounting (or ACC 200 and ACC 201)
ENTP 300 New Venture Creation

ENTP 333 New Venture Management
ENTP 497 Senior Portfolio: Writing the Business Plan

Elective Courses in Entrepreneurship – Select two

ENTP 375 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurial Businesses
ENTP 376 New Venture Financing
ENTP 377 Family Business Management
ENTP 378 Emerging Enterprise Law
ENTP 405 Corporate Entrepreneurship
ENTP 496 Entrepreneurial Internship

The Minor in Management

The required courses in the minor focus primarily on the behavioral aspects of management, i.e., the study of why people behave the way they do in work organizations and how managers can behave to effectively influence others and achieve organizational goals. Two elective courses in the minor allow students to explore areas of individual interest.

Required courses

MGT 205 Introduction to Business Management
MGT 305 Behavior in Organizations
MGT 310 Managerial Behavior
MGT 340 Human Resources Administration
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication

Elective courses (any two; others may be chosen with an adviser's advance consent):

ENTP 300 New Venture Creation
ENTP 333 New Venture Management
ENTP 375 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurial Businesses
ENTP 376 New Venture Financing
ENTP 377 Family Business Management
ENTP 378 Emerging Enterprise Law
MGT 360 Comparative International Management
MGT 394 Selected Topics in Management
ENTP 405 Corporate Entrepreneurship
ENTP 485 Field Study in Entrepreneurial Firms

The Minor in Marketing

The required courses provide a general introduction to business organizations and their management (MGT 205), an overview of the marketing function (MKT 305), and exposure to the scientific study of buyer behavior (MKT 320). Elective courses allow students to pursue their own particular interests in the discipline.

Required courses:

MGT 205 Introduction to Business and Management
 MKT 305 Principles of Marketing
 MKT 320 Consumer Behavior (or PSY 304 Consumer Psychology)

Elective courses (any four; others may be chosen with an adviser's advance consent):

MKT 306 Sales Management
 MKT 307 Retail Management
 MKT 308 Advertising and Promotion
 MKT 310 Principles of Professional Selling
 MKT 340 Industrial Marketing
 MKT 392 Introduction to Marketing Research
 MKT 394 Selected Topics in Marketing
 SPB 305 Sports Marketing
 SPB 308 Sports Promotion Tools

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATES

Marketing Research

Marketing research is the gathering and analyzing of information used to assist organizations in decision-making and has become a critical function for companies of all sizes. The research industry is especially vibrant in Greater Cincinnati and job opportunities in marketing research continue to grow in this area.

The Certificate in Marketing Research is designed to prepare students with the academic foundation and skills necessary to successfully build a career in the marketing research industry. Students enrolled in this certificate program must meet all course pre-requisites except class standing and certification.

Required Courses

STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II
 MKT 320 Consumer Behavior
 MKT 392 Introduction to Marketing Research
 MKT 492 Advanced Marketing Research

Pre-requisite Courses

STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I
 ENG 340 or OST 311

Sports Business

Sports is a rapidly growing \$350 billion dollar industry that includes a variety of job opportunities in sports marketing, media, licensing, law, event management and facilities management, to name a few. Sports Business is the multidisciplinary study of business principles and processes applied to the sports industry.

Students enrolled in this certificate program must meet all course pre-redistills except class standing and certification.

Required Courses

SPB 305 Sports Marketing
 SPB 308 Sports Promotion Tools
 SBP 330 Sports Legal Environment
 SPB 480 Sports Business Strategies and Policies

Pre-requisite Course

MKT 305 Principles of Marketing

Technology Department

FACULTY

Kent Curtis, *chair*

Paul D. Cooper, Ruth Champion, Kent Curtis, Thomas M. Edwards, Sean Foley, Dixie Leather, William Recker, Christine B. Stiegler, Lewis Edward Workman

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Technology is located in AST 206 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5440. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~technology>.

Dr. Kent Curtis, *chair* curtisk@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE DEPARTMENT

Associate Degree Programs

Construction Technology

Bachelor's Degree Programs

Business Education

Business and Marketing Education (BED-Teaching Track)
 Organizational Systems Technology (OSTM)
 Organizational Training & Development (OSTT)
 Career and Technical Education (IED)

Computer and Electronics Engineering Technology
 Construction Management
 Industrial Education
 Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering Technology
 Organizational Leadership

Minors

Industrial and Labor Relations
 Industrial Technology
 Organizational Systems Technology

Certificates

Organizational Training & Development
 Organizational Leadership
 Architectural Drafting

ACCREDITATION

American Council for Construction Education, CMGT Program (ACCE)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, BED and IED (NCATE)

PRE-MAJORS AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

See College of Education admission requirements for BED Teaching Track.

MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the Department of Technology at Northern Kentucky University is to offer comprehensive educational opportunities for students in construction management, engineering technology, organizational systems technology, leadership development, and graduate studies in technology. We will meet this mission by:

- providing continuous outreach opportunities to engage our learners
- providing training and professional development for leading social, economic, and workforce organizations in Kentucky, Ohio, and Indiana region and the global arena; and
- praetorian with our community to lead the advancement of emerging technologies in an effort to promote economic growth.

We will achieve our mission through a performance standard of excellence in teaching, community service, and research. We will use continuous feedback and assessment to evaluate the currency of our mission.

UNIVERSITY WIDE REQUIREMENTS

Students pursuing a degree must meet all university-wide requirements for that degree which include, but are not limited to the following:

- 1) a minimum of 128 semester hours for a bachelors; 64 semester hours for an associates
- 2) the last 30 semester hours for a bachelors must be taken at NKU; the last 20 semester hours for an associates must be taken at NKU
- 3) a minimum of 25% of semester hours for the degree must be from NKU
- 4) general education requirements must be fulfilled
- 5) GPA of 2.0 in the major, minor and/or area of concentration as well as a cumulative GPA of 2.0 must be attained on all college work attempted (excluding developmental work)
- 6) 45 hours of coursework for a bachelors must be 300-400 (upper division)

BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Organizational Leadership

The Organizational Leadership program is a non-business degree that provides knowledge of organizational structures, human behavior, and techniques of effective leadership. The program focuses on four components: 1. Professional environment - human relations, social and organizational psychology; 2. Communications - communication techniques, international communications, and Internet concepts and techniques; 3. Leadership - leading in the quality environment and team dynamics; and 4. 12 Hour Area of Concentration - adviser approved theme of courses for each student's personal and professional development, e.g., Web Development.

The Organizational Leadership program is designed for students with professional career paths in supervision and leadership with an emphasis on human behavior and interpersonal relationships.

Student Advising

All students contemplating admission to the program must contact the Department of Technology for an appointment with an adviser to discuss admission criteria and to obtain guidance in course selection.

Program of Study

A. General Education/Electives

All students will be required to complete the General education requirements as outlined in this catalog. See "GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: BACHELOR'S DEGREE" on page 27.

Recommended General Education Courses

- PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology
- ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics
- STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods

B. Core: (33 semester hours)

Professional Environment Component - 9 hours	
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
PSY 340 Social Psychology	3
PSY 344 Industrial/Organizational Psychology	3
Communications Component - 12 hours	
ENG 340 Business Writing	3
SPE 303 Organizational Communications	3
OST 310 Intercultural Business Communications	3
OST 330 Internet: Concepts and Techniques for Work in Technology Related Fields	3
Leadership Component - 12 hours	
IET 308 Leadership in the Quality Environment	3
IET 315 Personnel Management	3
IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork	3
LDR 480 Organizational Leadership Capstone	3

C. Area of Concentration- Adviser Approved: (12 semester hours)

All students must earn an area of concentration (12 adviser-approved upper-division semester hours) in addition to the required core of 33 semester hours. Course selection can be tailored to each individual's educational objectives. Information on potential areas of concentration is available from an adviser. Students majoring in BOL may not declare a minor or area of concentration in a business discipline.

Business Education (BED)

The Department of Technology offers four options in business education: (1) Business/Marketing Education (BED), (2) Organizational Systems Technology (OSTM), (3) Organizational Training and Development (OSTT), and (4) Career and Technical Education (IED).

Business/Marketing Education

This bachelor's degree program prepares students to teach business subjects in high school and middle grades. It provides the courses and guidance to enable students to meet Kentucky Department of Education teaching certification requirements.

Students pursuing a business teacher education/secondary education program should review that portion of the NKU Catalog relating to education. Upon deciding to pursue the program, students must schedule an appointment with the coordinator of certification and advisement in the College of Education.

Northern Kentucky University is an approved institutional member of the National Association of Business Teacher Education. Northern Kentucky University is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education and by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools.

General Education Requirements (46-51 semester hours)

Fulfilled by the required/distributive components set forth by the University and the College of Education.

Technical Core (36 semester hours)

OST 111 Word Processing Technologies	3
OST 214 Spreadsheet Technologies	3
OST 300 Organizational and End-User Systems Concepts	3
OST 310 Intercultural Business Communication	3
OST 311 Written Communication Systems	3
OST 317 Database Technologies	3
OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentations Technology	3
OST 326 End-User Technology Solutions	3
OST 330 The Internet: Concepts/Techniques for Work In Technology-Related Fields	3
OST 421 Case Studies in Applied Technology Systems	3
OST 422 Designing & Managing Organizational Training	3
EDMT 542 Methodology/Pedagogy in Middle School/Secondary Business/Marketing	3

Professional Core (18 semester hours)

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial	3
ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial	3
BUS 230 Legal Environment	3
ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics (<i>or</i> ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics)	3
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing	3
IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3

Education Core (36 semester hours)

Course requirements for the Education Core are listed in the College of Education program requirements for Secondary Education.

Total Program Hours 136-141

Total hours include 3 hours for ECO 200 or ECO 201 which also counts in general education.

Career and Technical Education (IED)

The Career and Technical Education program is designed for three general groups of students: (1) in-service vocational-industrial teachers, (2) individuals preparing for careers in corporate industrial/technical training, personnel development, or special industrial re-training programs, and (3) those seeking general technology careers in business and industry. This program is not intended for individuals seeking provisional teacher certification in vocational-industrial education or technology education.

Students majoring in this program are required to demonstrate computer proficiency prior to graduation.

Professional Core (34 semester hours)

EDU 300 Human Growth and Development: Adolescence or	
PSY 300 Psychology of Personality	3
IET 180 Foundations of Career/Technical Education	3
IET 181 Instructional Systems Development	3
IET 280 Instructional Methods of Career/Technical Education	3
IET 281 Evaluation in Career/Technical Education	3
IET 380 ORganization & Management of Industrial Education or	
IET 423 Planning & Design of Industrial Facilities	3
IET 382 Exceptional Students in Career/Technical Education	3
IET 487 Seminar in Teaching Career Technical Education	3
IET 488 Problems in Career/Technical Education	4
IET 494 Seminar in Technology	3
OST 330 Internet Concepts: Techniques for Work in	
Technology-Related Fields	3

Technical Component (48 semester hours)

IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3
IET 315 Personnel Management	3
IET 383 Advanced Technical Studies	3
OST 422 Designing & Managing Organizational Training	3
Approved Lower/Upper Division Electives	18
Approved Upper Division Electives	15

Area of Concentration (12 semester hours)

12 semester hours of adviser approved upper-division courses in a related field.

Construction Management (CMGT)

This Bachelor of Science program is a balanced curriculum drawn from a variety of disciplines relating to the construction industry. Students gain knowledge and understanding of materials and construction processes, principles of design, and concepts of supervision and human relations. Additional experiences promote development of communication and technical competencies that enable students to excel with technical, managerial, entrepreneurial, and production problems.

Students must fulfill all requirements for the 129-semester-hour degree program including general education, core requirements, technical support, and one of the following: the business and management component or the Entrepreneurial Minor offered by the College of Business.

Core Requirements (43 semester hours)

IET 120 Construction Materials	3
IET 121 Construction Processes	3
IET 122 Architectural Drafting and Design	3
IET 220 Plane Surveying	3
IET 222 Architectural CAD	3
IET 302 Electrical and Mechanical Systems Design and Drafting	3
IET 303 Construction Specifications	3
IET 320 Construction Estimating & Project Management	4
IET 322 Structural Design	3
IET 323 Land Planning and Development	3
IET 324 Construction Project Coordination	3
IET 325 Construction Safety	3
IET 328 Soil Technology & Foundation Design	3
IET 400 Building Codes	3
IET 429 Civil Design	3
IET 430 Design/Building	3

Technical Support (15 semester hours)**Capstone Courses (should be completed in last 20 hours) Required**

IET 424 Capstone-Construction Renovation & Restoration	3
<i>or</i>	
IET 431 Capstone-Commercial & Residential	3
IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology	6

Choose two of the following:

IET 412 Advanced CADD	3
IET 426 Heavy Construction Techniques and Analysis	3
IET 427 Construction Law and Legal Contracts	3
IET 494 Seminar in Technology	3
GEO 318 Geographic Information System (GIS)	3

Support Requirements (14 semester hours)

GLY 110 The Face of the Earth with lab	4
PHY 110 Introduction to Physics with lab	4
MAT 119 Pre-Calculus Mathematics	3
IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing	3

Choose one of the following required mathematics courses (3 semester hours)

MAT 111 Introductory Linear Math	3
MAT 112 Calculus for Business Applications	3
MAT 121 Calculus 1A	3
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3

Choose one of the following requirements: *Business & Management (18 semester hours)* or *Entrepreneurial Minor (21 semester hours)*. Either option will fulfill the NKU requirement for a secondary area of study.

Business and Management (18 semester hours)

Please note if ECO 200 and/or ECO 201 are chosen, they will fulfill requirements in the major and in general education.

Required

IET 415 Construction Management	3
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Choose 5 courses from the following:

ECO 200 Macroeconomics	3
ECO 201 Microeconomics	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 308 Leadership in a Quality Environment	3
IET 315 Personnel Management	3
IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork	3
ENTP 150 Overview of Accounting	3
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing	3

Entrepreneurship Minor (21 semester hours and administered by the College of Business)

Construction Management - Surveying

The Bachelor of Science in Construction Management - Surveying is a partnership degree program with Cincinnati State Technical and Community College and NKU. Students pursuing this degree must complete the Associate Degree in Civil Engineering Technology - Surveying from CSTCC and the Advanced Surveying Certificate program from CSTCC which requires a five course sequence beyond the associates degree. The student then transfers to NKU and completes the requirements listed below as well as general education and other university wide degree requirements. Graduates from this bachelors degree program will qualify to sit for the Professional Registration Test in Kentucky, Ohio and Indiana after serving the proper residency under a licensed surveyor.

Core Requirements (9 semester hours)
 IET 325 Construction Safety 3
 IET 301 Cooperative Education 3
 IET 431 Capstone-Surveying 3

Choose one of the following requirements: *Business & Management (18 semester hours)* or *Entrepreneurial Minor (21 semester hours)*. Either option will fulfill the NKU requirement for a secondary area of study.

Business and Management (18 semester hours)

Please note if ECO 200 and/or ECO 201 are chosen, they will fulfill requirements in the major and in general education.

Required

IET 415 Construction Management	3
Choose 5 courses from the following:	
ECO 200 Macroeconomics	3
ECO 201 Microeconomics	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 308 Leadership in a Quality Environment	3
IET 315 Personnel Management	3
IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork	3
ENTP 150 Overview of Accounting	3
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing	3

Entrepreneurship Minor (21 semester hours and administered by the College of Business)

AVIATION ADMINISTRATION (AVA)

This degree discontinued accepting majors as of the Spring term 2005. Current majors will have until Spring 2009 to complete AVA course requirements.

Associate degree graduates in aviation administration are prepared to occupy positions such as technicians, first-level supervisors, fixed-base operators, and other entry-level positions for airlines, major airports, government aviation agencies, and travel bureaus.

AVA 100 Introduction to Aviation	3
AVA 120 Principles of Passenger and Air Cargo Management	3
AVA 180 Theory of Flight	3
AVA 200 Seminar in Aviation Problems	3
AVA 210 Aviation Laws and Regulations	3
AVA 220 Aviation Marketing	3
AVA 240 Airport Operations	3
AVA 296 Aviation Internship (or IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology)	3
ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics	3
ENG 101 College Writing	3
ENG 291 Advanced Writing	3
ENG 347 Technical Writing	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	
IET 117 Introduction to Supervision	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 315 Personnel Management	3
MGT 205 Intro to Business and Management	3
MAT 111 Introductory Linear Mathematics	3

Students going on to four-year programs are strongly urged to take ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE PROGRAMS

Construction Technology (CST)

Due to the growth and expansion of the modern construction industry, employment opportunities are numerous and varied. Graduates of the program will have acquired the abilities to plan, develop, and supervise construction of commercial buildings, residences, and other structures. Construction technicians provide services to engineers, architects, developers, construction materials designers, manufacturers, and distributors.

Support Component (7 semester hours)

GLY 110 The Face of the Earth with Lab or PHY 110 with Lab	4
MAT 118 Technical Mathematics (or MAT 119 Pre-Calculus Mathematics)	3

Specialization Component (46 semester hours)

IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3
IET 119 Fundamentals of Construction	3
IET 120 Construction Materials	3
IET 121 Construction Processes	3
IET 122 Architectural Design and Drafting	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 220 Plane Surveying	3
IET 221 Construction Specifications and Project Management	3
IET 222 Architectural CAD	3
IET 230 Electrical and Mechanical Systems Design and Drafting	3
IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology	3
IET 320 Construction Estimating and Project Managements	4
IET 322 Structural Design and Drafting	3
Technical elective	6

MINORS

Industrial and Labor Relations (18 semester hours)

The minor in industrial and labor relations provides students with an understanding of organized labor.

LAS 300 Introduction to Labor Relations	3
LAS 301 Labor-Management Negotiations	3
LAS 302 Contract Administration and Dispute Settlement	3
LAS 303 Labor Law	3
LAS 304 Wage and Benefits	3
LAS 320 Problems in Labor Law	3

Industrial Technology (21 semester hours)

The minor in industrial technology is designed to provide an opportunity to broaden the understanding of the technological nature of the work places in society. The objectives of the program are to

- enable the learner to relate the elements of industry to the production of goods and provision of services;
 - provide a program experience that will explore the technical and social/cultural aspects of industrial technology;
 - promote the development of creative abilities in solving problems typical of contemporary industries;
 - provide a synthesizing experience for the learner to relate his/her chosen field to an industrial setting.
- | | |
|--|---|
| IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology | 3 |
| IET 112 Technical Graphics | 3 |
| IET 116 Introduction to Industrial Materials and Processes (or IET 120 Construction Materials) | 3 |
| IET 316 Materials Processing and Fabrication | 3 |
| IET 317 Research in Technology | 3 |
| IET approved electives (must be upper-division courses) | 6 |

CERTIFICATES**Certificate in Organizational Systems (15 semester hours)**

This program is designed to provide basic elements of office systems technology by pursuing existing regularly scheduled courses. It offers an opportunity for office personnel to gain additional skills and knowledge necessary to successfully fulfill their respective roles in the ever-changing organizational environment.

The organizational systems certificate will be awarded upon successful completion of the following courses and two courses from the listed course options.

OST 111 Word Processing Technologies	3
OST 214 Spreadsheet Technologies	3
OST 311 Written Communications Systems	3

Course options - select two:

OST 317 Database Technologies	3
OST 324 Operating Systems Technologies	3
OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentation Technologies	3
OST 330 Internet: Concepts & Techniques for Work in Technology-Related Fields	3

Certificate in Organizational Training and Development (18 semester hours)

This program is designed to enable students to assess training needs in an organization; apply theories of learning and instructional design to training of employees in high-tech work environments; design training materials and deliver training through diverse delivery systems; and implement, evaluate, and manage training functions and resources.

The Organizational Training and Development Certificate will be awarded upon successful completing of the following courses:

OST 422 Designing and Managing Organizational Training	3
OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentation Technologies	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	3

Select three from the following four:

OST 310 Intercultural Business Communications	3
OST 311 Written Communication Systems	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 308 Leadership in the Quality Environment	3

Certificate in Organizational Leadership

Studies for the Certificate in Organizational Leadership include learning contemporary techniques of interpersonal relations, human resource management, teamwork, and leadership in organizations. Instructional topics include elements of communication and motivation in organizations, plus classical and contemporary theory of leadership. Individuals who earn this certificate will have a firm understanding of **self** vs. **others** in a team oriented, organizational environment and a firm understanding of the attributes and behavior of successful leaders.

The Organizational Leadership certificate will be awarded upon successful completion of the following courses:

IET 117 Introduction to Supervision	3
IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry	3
IET 308 Leadership in the Quality Environment	3
IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork	3
IET 315 Personnel Management	3

Certificate in Architectural Drafting

This program is designed to prepare students for entry-level positions as drafters in the architectural and construction industries. This certificate program offers the opportunity for students to gain skills on the board and CAD, while developing a basic understanding of construction materials and processes. All courses in this certificate program may be transferred into the Construction Technology (CST) Associate Degree Program. This certificate program requires 21 semester hours.

IET 119 Fundamentals of Construction	3
IET 120 Construction Materials	3

IET 121 Construction Processes	3
IET 122 Architectural Drafting and Design	3
IET 222 Architectural CAD (Auto CAD)	3
IET 413 Drafting in a Specialized Field	3
IET 301 Cooperative Education	3

Certificate in Automated Manufacturing Processes and Systems (MAZAK)

This certificate program is the result of a partnership between NKU and MAZAK Corporation and a model of industrial/educational cooperation. The objectives of this program are three fold: (1) gain direct experience with hardware and software configuration, and operational characteristics related to modern automated manufacturing processes, (2) interact with industrial personnel currently performing a variety of projects in Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) related technologies, (3) further students' knowledge in the basic design and computer aided modeling concepts. Automated Manufacturing Processes and Systems Certificate program is a component of the Mechanical & Manufacturing Engineering Technology B.S. degree program. Completion of the following 21 semester hours is required for this certificate program.

IET 161 Industrial Electricity and Electronics	3
IET 212 Computer Aided Drafting and Design	3
IET 265 Manufacturing Processes I	3
IET 300 Robotic Systems	3
IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology	3
IET 365 Manufacturing Processes II	3
IET 386 Electromechanical Instrumentation & Control	3



THE COLLEGE OF INFORMATICS

COMPUTING • INFORMATION • COMMUNICATION

DEPARTMENTS

Communications, Computer Science, Information Systems*, and Institute for Information Innovation

*Department will join the College in Spring 2006. See College of Business, Information Systems Department for information on specific programs.

CONTACTING THE COLLEGE

The College of Informatics will be located in ST 206. See <http://access.nku.edu/catalog> for updates.

Mr. Pat Moynahan, *Interim Dean* moynahan@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE COLLEGE OF INFORMATICS

Bachelor's Degrees

Bachelor of Science

Computer Science
Computer Information Technology
Information Systems

Bachelor of Arts

Journalism
Speech Communication
Radio/Television
Public Relations

Minors

Computer Science
Information Systems

Master of Science in Computer Science

Master of Science in Information Systems

Specialization Tracks:

Information Systems Development
Information Technology Management
Information Technology Audit
Information Technology Entrepreneurship

MISSION AND GOALS FOR THE COLLEGE OF INFORMATICS

The mission of the COI at NKU is to create a community of learners and scholars especially prepared to meet the fast-paced integrative changes in the fields of computing, information, and communication. Through its curriculum, research and outreach programs, COI represents NKU's creative, analytic, and technical response to an economy driven by innovation and convergence. COI will play a proactive leadership role in the transition to a new economy in the region.

COI represents a community of scholars who excel at educating students in the interdisciplinary and disciplinary study of computer science, communication, information systems, and media. Our educational, research, and outreach activities are informed by the philosophy that computing, communication, and information processes go hand in hand.

While the list that follows is not meant to be all inclusive, the COI will develop integrative programs of excellence that feature a variety of cutting-edge topics spanning four major categories:

a. Information and communication infrastructure: integrated voice/data systems; hardware configuration and maintenance; integrative mass broadcasting systems; mobile technologies; information algo-

rithms and architecture; information security and cryptography; logic and computation; real-time embedded systems; network design and telecommunications.

- b. Information and communication design: software engineering; intelligent systems; database design; enterprise systems development; news writing and technical documentation; scientific visualization; web development and publishing; human-computer interaction and communication; animation; computer graphics; knowledge representation; usability and content issues; multimedia product design; edutainment; media production.
- c. Information and communication management: organizational intelligence; e-commerce; global technology management; journalism and content management; ethics and mass media; health informatics; technology-focused business models; IT project management; public relations; organizational communication; work flow and process analysis; IT innovation; information policy and communication law; human communication.
- d. Information and communication analysis: data warehousing; knowledge-based analysis and business intelligence; computer-assisted reporting and dissemination; bioinformatics and neuroinformatics; decision theory; information, media and communication theory; communication paradigms; cognitive science; social-cultural, legal and ethical analysis; social network analysis; strategic technology analysis; media criticism and literacy; rational discourse.

The College will also include an outreach unit, the Institute for Information Innovation. The Institute for Information Innovation will promote collaboration between all of the constituent departments and will assist in establishing the high visibility for the programs that is necessary for creativity and growth. The Institute will provide a smooth access point for the private sector to access the entire range of intellectual and physical resources available at Northern Kentucky University in the area of information science.

COLLEGE-WIDE PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

See individual departments section for specific admission requirements.

COLLEGE-WIDE GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

See individual departments section for specific admission requirements.

UNDECLARED STUDENTS—COLLEGE OF COMPUTING, INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION

Michelle Heatherton, Master Adviser/Lecturer
859-572-5839 heathertonm@nku.edu

In an effort to better serve the needs of undeclared students, Northern Kentucky University has established new major codes. Students who are interested in one or more of COI's academic units can now choose to be undeclared within the College of Informatics until they decide on a specific major. If students are interested in pursuing bachelor's degrees within the College, they can select the major code of "COI UNDB"; if they want to obtain associate's degrees, then they can choose "COI UNDA." The introduction of the college-specific, undeclared major codes allows students to receive more accessible and personalized academic advising from an individual who is familiar with the College's programs and admission requirements.

Communications Department

FACULTY

James Gaut Ragsdale, *chair*

Stephen D. Boyd, Mary Carmen Cupito, Gregory G. De-Blasio, Wendy Falato, Zachary Hart, Yasue Kuwahara, Robert W. Mullen (emeritus) Russell F. Proctor II, Vicki Abney Ragsdale, Bradford W. Scharlott, Cady Short-Thompson, Karen P. Slawter, Christopher L. Strobel, Penelope B. Summers, Ann M. Taylor, David S. Thomson, Michael L. Turney, Steven M. Weiss, Jennifer Butler Woodside, Stephen Yungbluth.

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Communication is located in LA 134 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5435. Visit the department's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~communicate>.

James Gaut Ragsdale, *chair* ragsdale@nku.edu

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor of Arts

Journalism
Radio/Television
Speech Communication
Public Relations

Minors

Journalism
Radio/Television
Speech Communication
Popular Culture Studies

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

RTV 105 Race, Gender, and the Mass Media
RTV 205 Introduction to Popular Culture and the Mass Media
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

See Speech Communication
See Journalism

COMMUNICATION

The faculty of the Department of Communication fosters an integrated approach to the study and practice of communication and emphasizes the fundamental role that communication plays in virtually all human endeavors. With offerings that encompass journalism, public relations, radio/television, and speech communication, the department stresses an academic and applied focus among the various communication specialties.

Communication courses offer students basic and advanced skills in written, spoken, and audiovisual communication. They also promote an understanding of the history, philosophy, and theories of interpersonal and mass communication as well as an awareness of the personal, social, psychological, and cultural impacts of communication. Whatever their specific focus—news writing, public speaking, communication law, criticism, production, or communication theory—the department's courses emphasize situational analysis, issue identification, problem-solving, message construction, and effective presentation.

The Department of Communication offers majors in journalism, public relations, radio/television, and speech communication for students

who aspire to careers as professional communicators in fields such as newspaper journalism, magazine publishing, radio and television production, broadcast news, advertising and public relations, educational media, organizational communication, and teaching. Minors are offered in journalism, radio/television, speech communication, and popular culture. The department also offers students a wide range of courses that enhance their communicative abilities and support their interests and studies in other disciplines.

The major in public relations offers students a program of interdisciplinary study leading to career opportunities in public relations. The major has an academic and applied orientation and consequently students learn principles and engage in practices that prepare them for entry-level positions in public relations.

The major in journalism is for students interested in writing for newspapers, magazines, and electronic media. It offers a broad base of coursework designed to convey an understanding of the total mass media system coupled with an area of specialization.

The major in radio/television provides a solid foundation for students interested in a career in broadcasting or electronic media production. This discipline encompasses performance, audio production, single- and multiple-camera video production, scriptwriter, sales, advertising, promotion, and management. The major also serves as a springboard for graduate study in several mass communication fields.

The major in speech communication provides a firm foundation for careers or graduate study in many fields. Among the most popular are management, education, sales, human resources, organizational communication, law, and training and development.

JOURNALISM

The journalism major is designed to provide students with fundamental skills and legal and ethical backgrounds in journalism and related fields.



Program Requirements

- Students must have an ACT English score or an ACT composite score of 20 or higher (or the equivalent on a comparable test) before they may enroll in JOU 130 Newswriting I, which is a required course.

- To graduate students must have either a grade-point of 2.5 or higher in courses required for the major or no grade lower than a C in any course required for the major.
- Students majoring in journalism may not receive credit for more than 45 semester hours in JOU courses or their cross-listed equivalents. They must satisfy the oral communication requirement of general education by taking SPE 101.

Bachelor of Arts in Journalism

Requirements for the major in Journalism are:

JOU 100/RTV 100 Contemporary Mass Media	3
JOU 130 Newswriting I	3
JOU 230 Newswriting II	3
JOU 296 Practicum	1
JOU 321 Publication Skills	4
JOU 346 Editing and Layout	4
JOU 385 Law of Mass Communications	3
JOU 396 Internship or JOU 297 Advanced Practicum	1-3
JOU 440 Ethics and Media	3
JOU 492 Mass Media Research Methods	3
Plus two elective courses at the 300-level or above from the Communication Department.	
Total	35-36

*The total hours for JOU 296, JOU 297, JOU 396 must be at least 3 but may not exceed 6.

The Minor in Journalism

Requirements for the minor in journalism are:

JOU 100 Contemporary Mass Media	3
JOU 130 Newswriting I	3
JOU 230 Newswriting II	3
JOU 385 Law of Mass Communication	3
JOU 440 Ethics	3

Plus two elective Journalism courses at the 300-level or above, for a total of 21 hours for the minor.

*Students must have either a grade-point average of at least 2.5 in the journalism minor or no grade lower than a C in any course required for the minor.

PUBLIC RELATIONS

The public relations program offers students a program of interdisciplinary study leading to career opportunities in public relations. The major has an academic and applied orientation, and, consequently, students learn principles and engage in practices that prepare them for entry-level positions in public relations.

The Major in Public Relations

JOU 100/RTV 100 Contemporary Mass Media	3
JOU 130 Newswriting	
or RTV 265 Broadcast News Writing	3
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication	3
MGT 205 Introduction to Business and Management	
or SPE 303 Organizational Communication	3
PRE 375 Principles of Public Relations	3
JOU 385 Law of Mass Communication	3
MKT 305 Principles of Marketing	
or RTV 308 Broadcast Sales & Advertising	3
SPE 340 Strategies of Persuasion	
or JOU 370 Advertising	3
PRE 376 Public Relations Writing	3
or ENG 340 Business Writing	3
or JOU 346 Copy Editing and Layout	4
or ENG 391 Persuasive Writing	3
JOU 321 Publication Skills	4
or PRE 410 Electronic Public Relations	3

or SPE 370 Advanced Public Speaking	3
JOU 492 Mass Communications Research Methods	3
PRE 377 Public Relations Case Studies and Campaigns	3
One course from:	
Applied Experiential Credit via a	
PRE 396 Public Relations Internship	3
or	
PRE 499 Independent Study: Public Relations	3
or PRE 296 Public Relations Practicum	3
Total	39-40

RADIO/TELEVISION

The radio/television program is designed to provide a wide liberal arts background in broadcasting and electronic media that prepares students for careers in the many opportunities in media communications or for graduate studies. The program offers a variety of courses that will develop the necessary skills and knowledge to succeed in the rapidly changing field of communicating through electronic media.

Program Requirements

The requirement for a radio/television major consists of eleven core courses and the courses listed in one of the sequences. When students declare a radio/television major, they should also choose to enter one of the eight sequences offered in: (1) Video Production, (2) Audio Production, (3) Media Performance, (4) Media Management, (5) Broadcast Journalism, (6) Visual Communications, (7) Electronics Technology, and (8) Telecommunication Studies.

To be considered for graduation, students must complete a minor in consultation with their major adviser. Some sequences require specific minors. Students must also receive a C or better in all required courses in the major.

Students must have an ACT English score of 20 or higher (or the equivalent on a comparable test) before enrolling in the required basic writing courses, RTV 260 or 265.

The Major in Radio/Television

1. Core Courses

The core courses encompass five areas fundamental to the diverse field of telecommunications: writing, media and society, production, critical thinking and theory, and law and management.

RTV 100 Contemporary Mass Media (or JOU 100 Contemporary Mass Media)	3
RTV 110 Introduction to Telecommunications	3
RTV 215 Radio Production	3
RTV 205 Introduction to Popular Culture	3
RTV 210 Television Production I: Basic Production	3
RTV 260 Broadcast Writing or RTV 265 Broadcast News Writing	3
RTV 307 Broadcast Programming (or RTV 308 Broadcast Sales & Advertising or RTV 309 Broadcast Promotion)	3
RTV 400 Broadcast Criticism	3
RTV 430 Communication Theory (or SPE 430 Communication Theory)	3
JOU 385 Law of Mass Communications	3
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication	3
Core Total	33

2. One of the following sequences

Video Production Sequence

RTV 305 Television Production II: Studio Production	3
RTV 310 Advanced News Production	3
RTV 450 Advanced Broadcast Writing (or RTV 265 Broadcast News Writing with RTV 260 in the core)	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Related Elective (Selected in consultations with adviser)	3

Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>minor (selected in consultation with student's adviser)</i>	

Audio Production Sequence

RTV 230 Broadcast Announcing	3
RTV 320 Advanced Audio Production	3
RTV 450 Advanced Broadcast Writing (<i>or</i> RTV 265 Broadcast News Writing with RTV 260 in the core)	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Related Elective (Selected in consultation with adviser)	3
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>minor (selected in consultation with student's adviser)</i>	

Media Performance Sequence

RTV 230 Broadcast Announcing	3
RTV 315 Television Performance	3
RTV 325 Advanced Television Performance	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Related Elective (Selected in consultation with adviser)	3
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>minor (selected in consultation with student's adviser)</i>	

Media Management Sequence

RTV 307* Broadcast Programming	3
RTV 308* Broadcast Sales and Advertising	3
RTV 309* Broadcast Promotions	3
RTV 460 Broadcast Management	3
SPE 303 Organizational Communication	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48

+ *minor (in business administration, economics, finance, information systems, journalism, speech, management, or marketing)*

**One of these courses is required in the core. The other two must be taken as part of the sequence.*

Broadcast Journalism Sequence

RTV 310 Advanced News Production	3
RTV 361 Advanced Broadcast News Writing	3
RTV 365 Interviewing (<i>or</i> SPE 360 <i>or</i> Journalism 360)	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Related Elective (Selected in consultation with adviser)	3
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>minor (selected in consultation with student's adviser)</i>	

Visual Communication Sequence

JOU 321 Publication Skills	4
JOU 390 Digital Photography	3
RTV 422 Advanced Editing	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Related Elective (Selected in consultation with adviser)	2
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>minor (selected in consultation with student's adviser)</i>	

NOTE: JOU 321 is a 4-hour course. Students in this sequence can complete a 2-hour applied course.

Electronics Technology Sequence

RTV 305 Television Production II: Studio Production	3
RTV 320 Advanced Audio Production	3
RTV 460 Broadcast Management	3
MAT 118 Technical Mathematics	3
Applied RTV Course (Internship, practicum, special project, etc.)	3
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>electronics technology minor</i>	

Telecommunication Studies Sequence

RTV 105 Race, Gender, and the Mass Media	3
RTV 311 History of Broadcasting (<i>or</i> JOU 421 History of Mass Communication)	3
RTV 370 International Media Systems (<i>or</i> SPE 355 Cross-Cultural Communications)	3
RTV 394 Special Topics in Popular Culture (<i>or</i> POP 499 Independent Study)	3
Related Elective (Selected in consultation with adviser)	3
Total Track	<u>15</u>
Total - RTV Major	48
+ <i>minor (selected in consultation with student's adviser)</i>	

The Minor in Radio/Television

Students who wish a minor in radio/television must arrange specific details of the requirements with a radio/television faculty adviser.

The requirements for a minor in radio/television are:

RTV 100 Contemporary Mass Media (<i>or</i> JOU 100)	3
RTV 110 Introduction to Telecommunications	3
RTV 215 Radio Production	3
RTV 210 Television Production I: Basic Production	3
Electives - four RTV electives chosen in consultation with RTV adviser	<u>12</u>
Total Hours Required	24

*Students must receive a C or better in any RTV courses taken to fulfill the requirements of the minor.

Note: Elective courses may only be used to satisfy one major/minor requirement, but may be used for two required elements. For example, a major in RTV with a minor in Speech may use SPE 220 for both the major and the minor as the course is required for each. However, RTV/SPE 430 may only be used for the RTV major as it is not a required element of the Speech minor and RTV 205 may be used for both the RTV major and for general education.

POPULAR CULTURE STUDIES

Offered by the Department of Communication, the minor in Popular Culture Studies offers students an opportunity to explore their cultural environment by examining aspects of cultural artifacts and events and relating them to their specific interests. The interdisciplinary program seeks to broaden the base of a student's college education by using the courses of several disciplines to provide a wide, comprehensive approach to knowledge. The program is designed to equip the student with tools to analyze the world from the standpoint of popular culture. Students will gain familiarity with such concepts as the meaning of beliefs and the significance of icons, heroes, rituals, stereotypes, popular art, and relate those ideas to specific topical interests of their choice.

The program consists of 21 credit hours, including specific popular culture courses and courses taken from the various departments of the university. In consultation with an adviser, students will identify a particular topic of concentration or theme and then select courses from a variety of course offerings. The courses chosen must relate to a particular topic or theme. Twelve (12) of these hours are required courses: RTV 205, JOU/

RTV 100, ENG 365, and POP 499. The required courses will assist students in understanding the differences as well as the fluid relationships between folk, popular, and elite culture. All students must complete the required introductory course (RTV 205), which introduces them to the field of popular culture studies, including its major areas. Since the mass media are the chief disseminators of popular culture, students are required to take JOU/RTV 100, which examines the roles of functions of mass media in today's society. Students then must take either American Folklore (ENG 365) or History and Film (HIS 380), depending on their interests. An additional 9 semester hours of elective courses are chosen by the student and adviser based on the student's topic of concentration. To finish the required coursework for the minor, all students must complete an independent study (POP 499), which gives them the chance to read and discuss topics of interest and which will culminate their coursework as a capstone experience.

Due to the unusual nature of the program, the student-adviser relationship is very important. Only through careful consultation can an individual program be worked out which will satisfy the needs of the student and at the same time meet the requirements of the program. Students interested in the minor must meet the program director prior to declaring the minor in order to discuss their interest and establish their individual programs and rationale for course selection.

Popular Culture Studies Minor Program Requirements (21 credit hours are required)

Required Courses (12 credit hours)

RTV 205 Introduction to Popular Culture
 JOU/RTV 100 Contemporary Mass Media
 ENG 365 American Folklore or HIS 380 History and Film
 POP 499 Independent Study in Popular Culture

Electives (9 credit hours)

*take one course from at least **two** of the following five categories

*credit hours must be taken at 300-level and above

American Culture and Society

ENG 353 Contemporary American Novel
 ENG 370 Focus on United States Civilization
 HIS 314 Rise of the Industrial United State, 1865-1990
 HIS 315 Modern United States History, 1900-1939
 HIS 316 Modern United States History Since 1939
 HIS 454 Early American Frontier
 HIS 455 Later American Frontier
 EDU 316 Racism and Sexism in Educational Institutions
 JOU 421 History of Mass Communication *or*
 RTV 311 History of Broadcasting
 JOU 440 Ethics Issues and Media
 JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
 JUS 231 Race, Gender and the Law
 PSC 319 Presidential Elections
 PSC 320 American Politics in Film
 RTV 105 Race, Gender, and the Mass Media
 SOC 307 Social Stratification
 SOC 364 Women and Men in Society

Subgroups (Regional Cultures/Diversity/Ethnic Groups) in America

AFR 100 Introduction to Afro-American Studies
 ANT 231 Modern American Indians
 ANT 273 Race, Gender & Culture
 ENG 210 Survey of African American Literature
 ENG 305 American Women Writers
 ENG 354 Southern Women Writers
 ENG 355 Women's Autobiographical Writing
 ENG 367 Topics in African American Literature
 GEO 302 Cultural Geography
 GEO 309 Historical Geography of the United States
 HIS 317 History of the New South

HIS 431 Historical Themes in African-American History
 HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900
 HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900
 HIS 541 History of Kentucky
 PSC 328 State and Urban Problems
 PSY 201 Psychology of Race and Gender *or*
 PSY 308 Psychology of Gender
 SOC 250 Women in Society *or*
 WMS 150 Introduction to Women's Studies
 SOC 300 Race and Ethnic Relations
 SPI 311 Spanish-American Culture and Civilization
 WMS 310 Women, Wages, and Work

International Perspective

ANT 240 Peoples of Africa
 ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America
 ANT 310 African Art
 ANT 360 Indians of Mexico and Guatemala
 ANT 362 Japanese Culture and Society
 ARTH 360 African American Art
 ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems
 FRE 310 French Culture and Society Today
 FRE 311 French Cultural History
 GER 310 Contemporary German Life
 GER 311 German Cultural History
 HIS 325 Early Latin American History
 HIS 326 Recent Latin American History
 HIS 329 History of the Middle East
 HIS 413 History of Nazi German
 HIS 473 Battles and Behavior I
 HIS 474 Battles and Behavior II
 HIS 565 Vietnam War
 MUS 106 Music of World Cultures
 RTV 345 Japanese Popular Culture
 SOC 301 World Patterns or Race and Ethnicity
 SPE 355 Cross-Cultural Communication
 SPI 310 Spanish Culture and Civilization

Traditional Arts and Humanities

ART 102 Survey of Western Art II
 ART 103 Survey of Western Art III
 ART 321 History of Design
 ARTP 290 Basic Photography
 DAN 427 Dance History
 ENG 202 Survey of British Literature I
 ENG 203 Survey of British Literature II
 ENG 208 Survey of American Literature I
 ENG 209 Survey of American Literature II
 ENG 215 Greek and Roman Mythology
 ENG 266 Folklore and Literature
 ENG 302 Literature and Film
 ENG 315 The Bible as Literature
 ENG 386 Children's Literature
 HIS 421 Cultural and Intellectual History of the U.S. to 1865
 MUS 110 Appreciation of Jazz
 RTV 380 Documentary Theory and History
 RTV 400 Broadcast Criticism
 TAR 455 Musical Theater Literature II

Social and Behavioral Sciences

ANT 275 Language and Culture
 ANT 320 Religion and Culture
 ANT 358 Anthropology and the Arts
 ECO 320 History of Economic Thought
 HSR 314 Death, Dying, and Grief
 JOU 370 Principles of Advertising *or*

- MKT 308 Advertising and Promotion
- PRE 375 Principles of Public Relations
- MKT 320 Consumer Behavior *or*
- PSY 304 Consumer Psychology
- PSY 205 Psychology of Human Sexuality
- PSY 340 Social Psychology *or*
- SOC 303 Social Psychology
- PSY 345 Human Factors Psychology *or*
- PSY 348 Environmental Psychology
- SOC 205 Current Social Issues
- SOC 213 Sociology of Aging
- SOC 308 Social Organization
- SOC 315 Marriage and the Family
- SOC 369 Sex Crimes
- SOC 400 Urban Society

*Topics courses, i.e., ENG 351 Nineteenth Century American Literature, ENG 397 Special Topics in American Literature, MKT 394: Topics: Marketing Issues, POP 394 Special Topics in Popular Culture and SOC 300 Topics in Sociology, may be taken and applied toward the minor upon prior approval of the program director.

*Students who wish to substitute a course not listed above for an elective course must obtain prior approval of the program director.

*Students cannot count the courses required for their majors as the elective courses for the minor.

*To satisfy the requirements for a minor in Popular Culture Studies, students must maintain a grade-point average (GPA) of 2.00 or better and earn at least a C in required courses.

SPEECH COMMUNICATION

The speech communication program provides (1) a strong general background in practice, theory, history, and criticism of communicative acts; (2) opportunities for students to improve their communication skills; (3) a variety of courses to enrich the programs of students in other disciplines; (4) training for students who plan to enter professional fields such as public relations, human resources, sales, training/development, law, ministry, teaching, business, and politics; and (5) a background for graduate study in speech communication or related fields.

PRE-MAJOR REQUIREMENT FOR SPEECH COMMUNICATION

Prospective SPE majors must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 after 45 credit hours of coursework before they will be admitted to the major. Those 45 hours must include SPE 101 and SPE 220.

The Major in Speech Communication

Students majoring in speech communication must satisfactorily complete 39 credit hours of study as outlined below, must earn a grade of C or better in each of these 39 semester hours of study, and must take SPE 101 as part of their general education requirements.

<i>1. Core courses</i>	
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication	3
SPE 230 Small Group Communication	3
SPE 303 Organizational Communication	3
SPE 340 Strategies of Persuasion <i>or</i>	
SPE 310 Argumentation	3
SPE 370 Advanced Public Speaking	3
SPE 390 Cross-Cultural Communication	3
SPE 430 Communication Theories <i>or</i>	
SPE 410 Rhetorical Theories	3
Total Core	21

2. Elective Courses (12 semester hours)

Students majoring in speech communication must take 12 semester hours of elective courses selected in consultation with their adviser. Up

to six of these semester hours may be taken in JOU, PRE, and/or RTV courses; otherwise, all elective credit must be in SPE courses. Courses taken for general education credit may not be used as elective courses for the major.

3. Writing Course (3 semester hours)

One writing-intensive course must be taken from the list below. Other writing-intensive courses may be substituted if approved by the SPE faculty. **Students may not use the writing course for the SPE major to complete requirements for their minor, area of concentration, or second major.** Prerequisites may be required for some of these courses; please consult catalog.

- ENG 340 Business Writing (3)
- ENG 331 Persuasive Writing (3)
- JOU 130 Newswriting I (3)
- OST 311 Written Communication Systems (3)
- RTV 260 Broadcast Writing (3)

4. Computer Course (3 semester hours)

One computer-intensive course must be taken from the list below. Other computer-intensive courses may be substituted if approved by the SPE faculty. **Students may not use the computer course for the SPE major to complete requirements for their minor, area of concentration, or second major.** Prerequisites may be required for some of these courses; please consult catalog.

- CSC 150 Computer Concepts and Applications (3)
- IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing (3)
- JOU 321 Publication Skills (3)
- OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentation Technologies (3)

Total - SPE Major 39

The Minor in Speech Communication

SPE minors must earn a grade of C or better in 21 semester hours of study in SPE courses, including SPE 220 (Interpersonal Communication). SPE minors must take SPE 101 as part of their general education requirements.



Computer Science Department

FACULTY

Gary Newell, *chair*

Richard K. Fox, Charles E. Frank, Donald H. Galli, James W. Hauser, H. Randolph Holt, Kevin G. Kirby, Marius Truta, Jeff Ward, Gail W. Wells

Dr. Gary Newell, chair newellg@nku.edu

CONTACTING THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Computer Science is located in AST (room to be assigned) and may be reached during business hours by phone. Check NKU Find-IT for new room assignment and telephone number. Visit the department's website at <http://cs.nku.edu> for updates on information.

PROGRAMS OFFERED

Bachelor's Majors

Computer Science
Computer Engineering Technology
Computer Information Technology

Minor

Computer Science

Master of Science in Computer Science

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES OFFERED

None

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Students who plan to undertake studies in a mathematical or physical science, engineering, or any program requiring calculus (MAT 120) will need a background in mathematics equivalent to four years of high school work: Algebra I and II, geometry, trigonometry, and other fourth-year topics. Mathematics courses for other programs require at least Algebra I and Algebra II. Moreover, high school mathematics grades less than *B* do not normally indicate mastery adequate for college mathematics courses; as a result, high school courses for which a grade lower than *B* was received should not be considered part of the student's background.

Deficiencies in a student's mathematical background, resulting either from no prior acquaintance with certain subjects or from insufficient mastery of them, can be remedied in MAH 095, 097, 099, and MAT 109 and 119. MAH 095 and MAH 099 correspond to Algebra I and II respectively. MAH 097 corresponds to high school geometry. MAT 109 will prepare students for MAT 112, MAT 114, MAT 185 and MAT 119. MAT 119 is a pre-calculus course.

Students should select the appropriate first mathematics course in consultation with an adviser. Placement testing to aid in the decision can be arranged by the Testing and Disability Services. Students must be careful to check the prerequisites for MAT courses. In particular, a pre-requisite of "MAH 099 or placement" means that mastery of two years of high school algebra will be assumed.

Transfer Students

Transfer students must take at least 6 semester hours toward a minor at NKU.

Combination of Majors or Minors in Computer Science and/or Computer Information Technology

A double major in mathematics and computer science consists of satisfying the degree requirements for each major plus 6 additional semester hours chosen from courses applicable to either major.

A student majoring in computer information technology may count only CSC courses toward a minor in computer science.

A student majoring in mathematics may count only CSC courses toward a minor in computer science.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Computer science is an applied science that investigates the structure and transformation of information. Computer scientists develop algorithms to solve problems in a wide range of areas, from network security to computer graphics and artificial intelligence. A key application of computer science is in software engineering, which is concerned with the design and analysis of complex real-world systems and their representation in terms of computer code. Software development plays a role in many computer science courses, although the focus of the major extends far beyond programming. The study of computer science cultivates a mix of creative talent, problem solving skills, and technological expertise. While some NKU computer science majors pursue advanced degrees after graduation, most are employed in positions such as software analyst, systems architect, or software engineer.

Bachelor's Degree Program

A major in computer science, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, requires the following courses:

1. MAT 120, MAT 222 (or MAT 220), STA 250, MAT 385; CSC 260, CSC 260L, CSC 262, CSC 362, CSC 364, CSC 402, CSC 440, CSC 460, and CSC 485.
2. Two 400-level CSC courses not included in requirement 1. One 300-level or 400-level CSC course not included in requirement 1. MAT 360 may also count as one of these three courses.

A grade of *D* is not applicable to the major. Students majoring in computer science are urged to obtain a minor (or a second major) in a related area. Such a minor enhances career opportunities and furthers appreciation of computer applications. Students interested in graduate study in computer science are advised to take a mathematics minor including MAT 225, MAT 302 (formerly MAT 224) and MAT 360.

The Minor in Computer Science

A minor in computer science consists of 22 semester hours of computer science and mathematics courses (MAT 119 or higher) including CSC 260, CSC 260L, CSC 262, either CSC 362 or CSC 364, and at least 6 more hours with the CSC prefix. A student majoring in mathematics may count only courses with a CSC prefix toward a minor in computer science. A grade-point average of at least 2.00 in all computer science and mathematics courses is required. Transfer students must take at least 6 semester hours toward a minor at NKU.

Endorsement for Teachers of Computer Science

Endorsement to teach computer science at the secondary level requires:

1. Prerequisites for admission: Undergraduate students must have been admitted to the secondary education major. Post-bachelor students must have secondary certification.
2. Required courses:
 - a. MAT 112, MAT 120, or MAT 121.
 - b. STA 205, STA 212, or STA 250.
 - c. CSC 150.
 - d. All of CSC 260, CSC 260L, CSC 262, CSC 362, CSC 364.

Any substitution in this program must be approved by the computer science chair.

COMPUTER INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Bachelor's Degree Program

The computer information technology major is designed to provide students with a broad background in information technology as found in a wide spectrum of organizations, including government, health care, business, and education. The "hands-on" curriculum explores a variety of areas that fall outside the realm of traditional academic computing disciplines in order to prepare a new breed of technology experts who can support, troubleshoot, maintain, repair, and supply training for the growing general application of software and hardware technologies. Graduates of this program will be prepared for employment in a variety of positions dealing with the support and administration of hardware and software technologies used in networks, systems, security and the Web.

A major in computer information technology, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, requires the following courses:

1. *Support Courses*

MAT 185; STA 205, or STA 212; PHI 210; ENG 347

2. *Core Courses*

CSC 150, CSC 260, CSC 260L, CSC 262; IFS 110, IFS 300; IET 161, IET 310, IET 340; CIT 140, CIT 370, CIT 496.

3. *Specialization Tracks*

Students will select (at least) one of the following three specialization tracks to complete their degree requirements.

a. *Hardware Technology Track*

The Hardware Technology track is intended to allow students to obtain knowledge and skills in the areas of system and network hardware. The track requires the following courses:

IET 345, IET 367, IET 448; CSC 362; one CIT 300- or CIT 400-level elective.

b. *Web Development Technology Track*

The Web Development Technology track is designed to produce graduates who have a broad yet detailed understanding of issues pertaining to the development of effective, interactive web-based environments. The track requires the following courses:

ART 221; IET 342; CSC 301, CSC 350; one CIT 300- or 400-level elective.

c. *Network and System Administration and Security*

The Network and System Administration and Security track is designed to provide the student with a solid understanding of the software, hardware and applications involved in the administration of networks, systems and computer security. The track requires the following courses:

CSC 350, CSC 382; IET 345, IET 448; CIT 470.

A grade of *D* is not applicable to the major.

Students majoring in computer information technology are urged to obtain a minor in a related academic discipline (e.g. computer science or computer electronics engineering technology) but may not declare a minor in Business. For computer information technology majors, only CSC courses can count toward a minor in computer science; only MAT or STA courses can count toward a minor in mathematics.

COMPUTER ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (CET)*

This bachelor's degree program is designed to prepare graduates for both technological and managerial responsibilities in industry. In addition to the electrical and electronics offerings, the program is structured to give a broad knowledge in areas that electronic engineering technologists are likely to encounter in their job responsibilities. The majority of the courses include both theoretical and laboratory ("hands-on") elements so

that the graduates can more efficiently apply skills to real-world problems.

For those students desiring computer programming skills, the Computer Science Emphasis is chosen.

Graduates of the CET program will be prepared to provide direct technical assistance to scientists and engineers in scientific research, experimentation, and design.

Support Requirements (29 semester hours)

CHE 120 General Chemistry	3
CHE 120L General Chemistry Lab	1
CSC 260 Introduction to Computer Programming	3
CSC 260L Introduction to Computer Programming Lab	1
MAT 119 Pre-calculus Mathematics	3
MAT 121 Calculus IA	3
MAT 122 Calculus IB	3
MAT 221 Calculus IIA	3
PHY 211 General Physics with Laboratory I	5
PHY 213 General Physics with Laboratory II	5

Core Requirements (12 semester hours)

IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology	3
IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology	3
IET 317 Research in Technology	3
IET 417 Senior Design in Technology	3

Electronics (33 semester hours)

IET 144 D.C. Circuit Analysis	3
IET 145 A.C. Circuit Analysis	3
IET 244 Electronic Circuits	3
IET 314 Industrial Electronics	3
IET 344 Analog Electronics	3
IET 345 Digital Electronics	3
IET 348 Electronic CAD	3
IET 367 Microprocessors	3
IET 404 Signals and Systems	3
IET 447 Advanced Communications Electronics	3
IET 467 Advanced Microprocessors	3

Students must complete the following emphasis:

Computer Science Emphasis

CSC 160 Elementary Programming in Visual BASIC	3
CSC 262 Computer Programming II	3
CSC 362 Computer Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3
IET 448 Network Hardware	3
CSC 462 Computer Architecture	3
Total Semester Hours in Program	90

All University requirements, including general education, must be met for graduation.

*This program was previously the Computer and Electronic Technology Program. Modifications to the program may occur. Please check with your advisor for program changes.

THE COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN SERVICES

DEPARTMENTS

Educational Specialties; Elementary, Middle, and Secondary; and Social Work and Human Services

CONTACTING THE COLLEGE

The College of Education and Human Services is located in Business, Education, and Psychology (BEP) Room 203 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5229, or by facsimile at 859-572-6623. Interested persons are invited to browse the college's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~education>

Dr. Elaine Jarchow, *dean* jarchowe1@nku.edu
 Dr. Paul Wirtz, *associate dean* wirtzp@nku.edu
 Ms. Carole Ziegler, *administrative assistant* zieglerc@nku.edu
 Ms. Deedra Derrick, *graduate specialist* derrick@nku.edu

OFFICE OF STUDENT SERVICES

BEP 251/263 859-572-6944
 Ms. Wanda Griffith, *director* griffithw@nku.edu
 Ms. Toni Keller, *coordinator of field experience* kellert@nku.edu
 Ms. Jill Niemeyer, *freshman adviser* niemeyerj@nku.edu

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL SPECIALTIES

Albright Health Center (AHC) 104 859-572-6557
 Dr. Mary Kirk, *chair* kirkmf@nku.edu
 Ms. Lisa Schultz, *academic assistant*
 Dr. Valeria Amburgey, *technology coordinator*
 Dr. Ron Gardella, *MAT coordinator*
 Dr. Mary Rozier, *minority recruitment & retention coordinator*
 Dr. Rosa Weaver, *coordinator Educational Leadership Program*
 Mr. Trey Morgan, *coordinator Athletic Training Education Program*

Special Education/IECE

Dr. Rachelle Bruno
 Dr. Steve Walker
 Dr. Melissa Jones
 Dr. Michele Roszmann
 Dr. Anne Broughton
 Dr. Bianca Prather-Jones

HPE

Dr. Alar Lipping
 Dr. Mike Gray
 Dr. Mary Kirk
 Dr. Carol Ryan
 Dr. Gary Eippert
 Mr. Wiley Piazza
 Mr. Richard Simmons

Foundations/MAT

Dr. Kimberly Clayton-Code
 Mr. George Frakes
 Dr. John Huss
 Ms. Cathy Ingram
 Ms. Edith Mariani

DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, SECONDARY PROGRAMS

The Department of Elementary, Middle, and Secondary Programs is located in BEP 251 and may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5624. Visit the college's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~education> for further information.

Dr. Carol Ryan, *chair* ryanc@nku.edu
 Ms. Kathy Von Strohe, *academic assistant* vonstrohek@nku.edu

Elementary

Dr. Anjana Arora
 Dr. Ernest Barnett
 Dr. Lynne Smith
 Dr. Sara Runge-Pulte
 Dr. Lenore Kinne

Middle

Dr. Yvonne Meichtry
 Dr. Linda Sheffield
 Dr. David Bishop
 Dr. Shawn Faulkner

Secondary

Dr. Denise Dallmer
 Dr. Rajeev Swami
 Dr. James Votruba
 Dr. Christopher Cook

Ms. Polly Page
 Ms. Jennifer Cottingham

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK AND HUMAN SERVICES

Albright Health Center (AHC) 206 859-572-5604
 Dr. Willie L. Elliott, *interim chair* elliott@nku.edu
 Barbara Conklin, *director, social work*
 Nan E. Littleton, *director, mental health/human services*
 Gregory T. Hatchett, Charles E. Lowe, Darrell Payne, Holly Riffe, Jacqueline Smith, Karen Tapp

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN SERVICES

Certificate Program

Social Justice

Associate Degree

Applied Science in Human Services

Bachelor of Arts

Interdisciplinary Early Childhood Education
 Elementary Education
 Middle Grades Education
 Physical Education - P-12 Certification
 Recreation/Fitness
 Athletic Training
 Health Education P-12 Certification

Bachelor of Science

Mental Health/Human Services

Bachelor of Social Work

Graduate Programs

Master of Arts in Education
 Master of Arts in School Counseling/Rank I in Education
 Master of Science in Community Counseling
 Master of Education in Instructional Leadership
 Master of Arts in Teaching
 Non-degree Fifth-Year Program
 Non-degree Rank I Program
 Non-degree Special Education Alternative Certification

MISSION AND GOALS FOR THE COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN SERVICES

The faculty of Education and Human Services is committed to developing a teacher education program that sets a standard of excellence in pre-service education of teachers. All students must master the Kentucky New Teacher Standards for Preparation and Certification prior to graduation and recommendation for teacher certification. These standards describe (1) what first-year teachers should know and be able to do in

authentic teaching situations and (2) what academic content, teaching behaviors, and instructional processes are necessary to promote effective student learning.

COLLEGE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

To apply for admission to the teacher education program, students must have

1. attended a mandatory orientation meeting;
2. earned a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
3. earned a minimum of 48 semester hours of coursework;
4. achieved a 21 composite on the ACT; 990 combined on the SAT; or approved scores on the PPST/CBT);
5. Successfully completed a computer course (CSC 150 or IFS 105) or a computer proficiency exam.

To receive admission to the teacher education program, students must have fulfilled all of the following requirements by the end of the admission semester:

1. Earned 64 semester hours of coursework;
2. Earned an overall grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.50;
3. Achieved a *B* or better in SPE 101 or equivalent or passed the speech proficiency exam;
4. Achieved a *B* or better in ENG 291 or equivalent or passed the writing sample examination;
5. Signed a curriculum contract;
6. Earned a minimum grade of *C* in EDU 300, 305, 313 and EDS 360 and the Admissions Practicum;
7. Filed three recommendations from persons familiar with the candidate's potential to become an effective teacher;
8. Received approval of the teacher education committee; and
9. Submitted an approved portfolio.
10. Successfully completed a written and oral interview.

ACCREDITATIONS/AFFILIATIONS FOR EDUCATION

Northern Kentucky University is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education and by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. It is authorized by the Kentucky Education Professional Standards Board (EPSB) to offer teacher preparation programs leading to initial Kentucky teacher certification.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

At the time of application, a student will receive a transfer credit approval report. To view how courses equate to general education courses, please access your Norse Express for students and click on real-time degree audit. Any request for re-evaluation of coursework to fulfill general education should be directed to the General Education Office, SL 401 or Transfer Services, AC 302.

The Education Coordinator for Admissions, Advising and Testing will work in conjunction with the department involved and will decide initial determination of equivalencies. Any appeal of his/her decision should be referred directly to the General Education Office, SL 401. The decision made by the department after an appeal will then be final.

The applicability of prior coursework in the field of education will be determined by the Education Admissions, Advising, and Testing Coordinator at the time the student signs the curriculum contract (during the admissions semester) following these guidelines:

- a. Is the course equivalent to the Northern Kentucky University requirement? This decision is made by the above coordinator in conjunction with the department chair and lead instructor for the course.
- b. How old is the course? Due to "recency of preparation" requirements, as determined by the College of Education, no professional education course over nine years old can be used to recommend a student for certification. Therefore, a decision must be made whether the candidate will finish the program before an equivalent course will be older than nine years (i.e., if

the student took a course equivalent to EDU 305 in spring 1993, that student must finish his/her program by the end of spring 2002 semester).

Once these decisions are made, the courses in question are entered onto the curriculum contract.

EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Preparation is required in four areas as follows: (1) a broad, comprehensive background in the liberal arts; (2) training in pedagogy through a sequence of professional courses; (3) extensive laboratory experiences provided by the University in cooperation with local school systems; and (4) in-depth preparation in the content area(s) leading to certification.

Successful completion of a teacher education program constitutes the first step toward attaining teacher certification in Kentucky. Initial certification of all new teachers also requires successful completion of appropriate written tests prior to certification. Additionally, all new teachers seeking initial certification in Kentucky will serve an internship. The examination and internship components are administered by the Kentucky EPSB and are not considered part of the NKU teacher education program. It is the responsibility of students to notify the Office of Student Services in the College of Education of an impending graduation date at least 30 days in advance. At that point, an institutional recommendation will be prepared for submission to the Kentucky Educational Professional Standards Board. Students who plan to teach in other states should work closely with the Office of Student Services to determine the requirements in those states with reference to reciprocity.

Responsibility for developing procedures and policies and for resolving all grievances in the teacher education program rests with the Teacher Education Committee, which is also responsible for admitting students into the teacher education program and to student teaching. The committee, chaired by the dean of education or his/her designee, is composed of teachers, school administrators, student representatives, and faculty from each department that prepares teachers.

Changes may be made in the teacher education programs to meet state requirements. Students must, therefore, obtain the current program requirements from the office of teacher certification. The advisement process is particularly crucial for teacher education students. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare a pre-major in a teacher education field. This procedure will result in assignment to a teacher education adviser familiar with the current curricular and admission requirements and with any impending changes that may occur prior to a student's admission semester. All students pursuing teacher education are advised by education faculty.

All students who are pre-education majors or who are enrolled in the teacher education program should check their e-mail on a regular basis to obtain updated information regarding the teacher education program.

I. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (P-5)

The elementary education (P-5) program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The advisement process is particularly crucial for teacher education students. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare a pre-major in elementary education. This procedure will result in assignment to a teacher education adviser familiar with the current curricular and admission requirements and with any impending changes that may occur prior to the student's admission semester.

A. Program Requirements for Elementary Education (P-5)

1. General Education Requirements

Students are responsible for fulfilling the general education requirements outlined in this catalog in effect at their entrance into the university. To fulfill program and university requirements at the same time, students should make the following choices within the University's general education framework.

- a. Oral communication

- SPE 101 (the University's competency exam is not sufficient);
- b. Mathematics
STA 113.
- c. Natural Sciences
BIO 120 with laboratory and an additional science course (CHE, AST, GLY, or PHY) with laboratory or SCI 110 and SCI 111
- d. Humanities/Fine arts
A course in a fine art (ART, MUS, or TAR); and
- e. Behavioral sciences
PSY 100.

2. Professional Education Courses

Students complete their teacher education preparation program within professional semesters. Students should meet with their adviser for more details and/or program changes.

a. Admission Semester

Students who have met the requirements for application for admission to the teacher education program may enroll in EDU 300, 305, 313, 307 and EDS 360.

b. Professional Semester I

To be admitted to professional semester I, students must have

- (1) completed successfully the admission semester and Admission Practicum for Elementary Grades and been admitted to the teacher education program (minimum grade of C in all admission courses);
- (2) completed successfully 6 semester hours of English Composition, PSY 100, and SPE 101;
- (3) submitted an approved portfolio.

Students who have been admitted to professional semester I may enroll in EDU 302, 310, 314, 390 and EDS 322;

c. Professional Semester II

To be admitted to professional semester II, students must have

- (1) completed successfully professional semester I and Elementary Practicum I;
- (2) completed successfully 6 semester hours of social science courses (minimum grade: C);
- (3) completed a biological science course with laboratory (minimum grade: C);
- (4) completed a physical science course with laboratory (minimum grade: C);
- (5) completed MAT 140 (minimum grade: C);
- (6) completed MAT 141 (minimum grade: C);
- (7) completed STA 113 or STA 205 if math emphasis (minimum grade: C)
- (8) submitted an approved portfolio;
- (9) completed 6 semester hours of history/geography (minimum grade: C).

Students who have been admitted to professional semester II may enroll in EDU 306, 308, 312, 315 and 392.

d. Professional semester III

Students must complete an application for admission to student teaching in elementary education/professional semester III the semester before student teaching. To receive admission to student teaching/professional semester III, students must have

- (1) earned an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (2) completed all professional education courses and practica (including ART 280, ENG 386, HEA 250, STA 113, MAT 140, MAT 141, MUS 260, and PHE 250) with a grade of at least C in each course and with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (3) completed all coursework in the emphasis area with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;

- (4) earned a minimum of 91 semester hours (senior standing);
 - (5) developed those professional characteristics deemed necessary for successful completion of student teaching;
 - (6) passed a current medical examination, including a tuberculosis test, from a licensed physician;
 - (7) completed two semesters in residence (a minimum of 24 semester hours);
 - (8) received approval by the department of the student's major;
 - (9) received approval by the teacher education committee;
 - (10) earned 150 clock hours (verified) of approved clinical/field work at the appropriate level;
 - (11) submitted an approved portfolio
- Students who have been admitted to professional semester III may enroll in EDU 494,
- (12) complete a pre-student teaching interview.

3. Related Courses

ART 280; ENG 386; HEA 250; MAT 140, 141; MUS 260; PHE 250. Must be completed with a C or better.

4. Emphasis Areas

Students in elementary education must successfully complete all coursework listed on the curriculum contract in at least one of the following emphasis areas.

- a. English/Communications
- b. Mathematics
- c. Science
- d. Social studies
- e. Special Education

Information on appropriate coursework for each of the emphasis areas is available in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education.

5. Special Education Certification

Students majoring in elementary grades education may complete a program leading to certification for teaching programs for children and youth with learning and behavior disorders (LBD). This program results in dual certification: P-5 elementary grades and P-12 special education (LBD).

B. Recommendation for Teacher Certification in Elementary Education (P-5)

1. Application

Students must file an application in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education at least 30 days prior to the date of anticipated graduation.

2. Recommendation

To be recommended for teacher certification, students must have

- a. completed successfully all program requirements;
- b. achieved good standing at NKU;
- c. attained an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- d. attained a grade-point average of at least 2.50 in all professional education courses and practica;
- e. completed a required emphasis area (minor) with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- f. submitted an approved portfolio;
- g. completed successfully the Praxis II examination, the PLT examination, and other examinations required for teacher certification in Kentucky;
- h. filed a TC-1 form by the required date (complete with official transcripts from all schools attended, with the exception of Northern Kentucky University).

II. SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students at Northern Kentucky University who wish to complete the P-12 preparation program in special education must also complete cer-

tification requirements for teaching certificates in the P-5 elementary program, the middle grades program with an endorsement for teaching special education, or a content major and the complete certification sequence in secondary education. The special education program at NKU is based on the premise that teachers should be prepared to teach all children regardless of each child's ability or disability. In Kentucky, regular and special education teachers work in partnership to provide services to children with disabilities in inclusive settings.

The advisement process is particularly crucial for teacher education students. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare a pre-major in education. A student who expresses an interest in pursuing certification in special education will be assigned an adviser from the College of Education who is familiar with the current curricular and admission requirements and with any impending changes that may occur prior to the student's admission semester.

A. Program Requirements for Special Education

Students must complete the following requirements as well as the requirements for elementary education (P-5), the middle grades program with an endorsement for teaching special education, or a content major and the complete certification sequence in secondary education.

1. General Education Requirements

Students are responsible for fulfilling the general education outlined in the catalog in effect at their entrance into the university. To fulfill program and University requirements at the same time, students should make the following choices within the University's general education framework.

- a. Oral communication
SPE 101 (the University's competency examination is not sufficient).
- b. Humanities/Fine arts
A course in a fine art (ART, MUS, or TAR);
- c. Behavioral sciences
PSY 100

2. Professional Education Courses

Students complete their teacher education preparation program within professional semesters. The professional semesters in special education will be scheduled in conjunction with the student's elementary, middle, or secondary professional semesters. Students should meet with their adviser for more details, especially in regard to prerequisites for each semester. They should also consult the appropriate sections for the P-5 elementary, middle grades, or secondary education requirements as well.

a. Admission Semester

Students who have met the requirements for application for admission to the teacher education program may enroll in EDU 300, 305, 313, EDS 360, and one of EDU 307 (P-5) or 309 (middle grades) or 311 (secondary).

b. Professional Semester I

Students who have met the prerequisites for professional semester I may enroll in EDS 364, 561, 562, 572, 322, *either* EDU 302 or 304 (middle grades), and *either* EDU 390 or 391 (middle grades).

c. Professional Semester II

Students who have met the prerequisites for professional semester I may enroll in EDS 362, 464, 472, 473, and 570.

d. Professional Semester III

Students must complete an application for admission to student teaching in special education/professional semester III the semester before student teaching. To receive admission to student teaching/professional semester III, students must have

- (1) earned an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;

- (2) completed all professional education courses and practica (including ENG 386, MAT 140, MAT 141, and *either* ART 280 or MUS 260) with a grade of at least C in each course and with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (3) earned a minimum of 91 semester hours (senior standing);
- (4) developed those professional characteristics deemed necessary for successful completion of student teaching;
- (5) passed a current medical examination, including a tuberculosis test, from a licensed physician;
- (6) completed two semesters in residence (a minimum of 24 semester hours);
- (7) received approval by the department of the student's major;
- (8) received approval by the teacher education committee;
- (9) earned 150 clock hours (verified) of approved clinical/field work at the appropriate level;
- (10) submitted an approved portfolio,
- (11) completion of pre student teaching interview.

Students who have been admitted to professional semester III may enroll in EDU 492 (elementary), 493 (middle grades), or 497 (secondary).

3. Related Courses

ENG 386; MAT 140, 141; *either* ART 280 or MUS 260; and *either* PHE 200 and a 100 level PHE activity course (middle



grades or secondary) or HEA 250 and PHE 250 (P-5). Must be completed with a C or better. IFS 105 or CSC 150 or pass a computer proficiency test as prerequisite for EDU 313.

B. Recommendation for Certification in Special Education

1. Application

Students must file an application in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education at least 30 days prior to the date of anticipated graduation.

2. Recommendation

To be recommended for teacher certification, students must have

- a. completed successfully all program requirements;
- b. achieved good standing at NKU;
- c. attained an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- d. attained a grade-point average of at least 2.50 in all professional education courses and practica;
- e. submitted an approved portfolio;

- f. completed successfully the Praxis II examination (and other examinations required for teacher certification in Kentucky);
- g. filed a TC-1 form by the required date (complete with official transcripts from all schools attended, with the exception of Northern Kentucky University).

III. INTERDISCIPLINARY EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (IECE)

Students who wish to be certified to teach in Kentucky's high-risk birth-through-three programs (Kentucky's Early Intervention System) or in Kentucky's public school preschool programs, serving three- to five-year olds with and without disabilities, should select the interdisciplinary early childhood education (IECE) program as their major.

The advisement process is particularly crucial for teacher education students. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare a pre-major in IECE. This procedure will result in assignment to a teacher education adviser familiar with the current curricular and admission requirements and with any impending changes that may occur prior to the student's admission semester. All students pursuing the IECE program are advised by education faculty familiar with the program.

Students who already possess a bachelor's degree in education and wish to obtain certification in early childhood education should check the graduate section of the catalog for post-bachelor's program options.

A. Program Requirements for Interdisciplinary Early Childhood Education (IECE)

1. General Education Requirements

Students are responsible for fulfilling the general education requirements outlined in this catalog in effect at their entrance into the University. To fulfill program and University requirements at the same time, students should make the following choices within the University's general education framework.

- a. Oral communication
SPE 101 (the University's competency examination is not sufficient)
- b. Natural science
BIO 120 with laboratory and additional science course or SCI 110 and 111
- c. Humanities/Fine Arts
A course in a fine art (ART, MUS, or TAR)
- d. Behavioral sciences
PSY 100.

2. Professional Studies Courses

Students complete their teacher education preparation program within professional semesters. The IECE program is interdisciplinary and involves collaboration with the areas of special education, human services, and social work. Student should meet with their adviser for more details, especially in regard to prerequisites for each semester and to any curricular issues that may affect their program.

a. Admission Semester

Students who have met the requirements for application for admission to the teacher education program may enroll in EDU 303, 305, 313, EDS 360, HSR 100 and 110, and *either* EDU 300 or PSY 319.

b. Additional Professional Coursework

To be eligible to take additional professional coursework in education, students must have

- (1) completed successfully the admission semester and the admission practicum and been fully admitted to the teacher education program;
- (2) completed successfully 6 semester hours of English, PSY 100 and SPE 101; and

- (3) submitted an approved portfolio

Students who have met these requirements may enroll in the education courses listed below. Students may enroll in ENG 386; HSR 450, 500, 502; HEA 135, PHE 330; SWK 510; and one elective (HSR 226 recommended) without the above requirements. It is essential that students meet with their IECE faculty advisors to determine the best sequencing of this coursework and that the prerequisites for individual courses have been met. The additional education coursework includes EDU 301, 550, 551, EDS 322, 562, 564, 566, 568, and EDS 570.

c. Student Teaching

Students must complete an application for admission to student teaching in IECE the semester before student teaching. To receive admission to student teaching, students must have

- (1) earned an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (2) completed all professional studies courses and practica with a grade of at least a C in each course and with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (3) completed all coursework in the emphasis area with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (4) earned a minimum of 91 semester hours (senior standing);
- (5) developed those professional characteristics deemed necessary for successful completion of student teaching;
- (6) passed a current medical examination, including a tuberculosis test, from a licensed physician;
- (7) completed two semesters in residence (a minimum of 24 semester hours);
- (8) received approval by the department of the student's major;
- (9) received approval by the teacher education committee;
- (10) earned an appropriate number of clock hours (verified) of approved clinical/field work at the appropriate level;
- (11) submitted an approved portfolio;
- (12) completed pre-student teaching interview.

Students who have been admitted to student teaching may enroll in EDU 491.

3. Emphasis Areas

Students in interdisciplinary early childhood education must successfully complete all coursework listed on the curriculum contract in at least one of the following emphasis areas:

- a. English/Communications
- b. Mathematics
- c. Science
- d. Social studies
- e. Psychology
- f. Mental health/Human services
- g. Interdisciplinary (PSY; EDU; Mental health; Human services)

Information on appropriate coursework for each of the emphasis areas is available in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education.

B. Recommendation for Certification in Interdisciplinary Early Childhood Education (IECE)

1. Application

Students must file an application in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education at least 30 days prior to the date of anticipated graduation.

2. Recommendation

To be recommended for teacher certification, students must have

- a. completed successfully program requirements;
- b. achieved good standing at NKU;
- c. attained an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- d. attained a grade-point average of at least 2.50 in all professional studies courses and practica;
- e. completed a required emphasis area (minor) with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- f. submitted an approved portfolio;
- g. completed successfully the state examination required for teacher certification in Kentucky;
- h. filed a TC-1 form by the required date (complete with official transcripts from all schools attended, with the exception of Northern Kentucky University).

IV. MIDDLE GRADES EDUCATION (5-9)

Successful completion of the middle grades program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts and is the first step toward attaining certification to teach in a middle grades program in Kentucky. Students wishing to enroll in the middle grades program must follow the admissions guidelines under each program. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare a pre-education major in middle grades education. This procedure will result in assignment to a teacher education adviser familiar with the current curricular and admission requirements and with any impending changes that may occur prior to the student's admission semester.

A. Program Requirements for Middle Grades Education

1. General Education Requirements

Students are responsible for completion of the general education outlined in the catalog in effect at their entrance into the University. To fulfill program and university requirements at the same time, students should make the following choices within the University's general education framework.

- a. Oral communication
SPE 101 (the University's competency examination is not sufficient)
- b. Humanities/Fine arts
A course in a fine art (ART, MUS, or TAR)
- c. Behavioral sciences
PSY 100 must be included.

2. Program Requirements

Students complete their teacher education preparation program within professional semesters. The sequence of three professional semesters for middle grades education (5-9) with associated prerequisites and related requirements is as follows:

- a. Admission Semester
Students who have met the requirements for application for admission to the teacher education program (see "Admission Requirements for all Teacher Education Programs" at the beginning of the "Education" section of this catalog) may enroll in EDU 300, 305, 313, 309 and EDS 360.
- b. Professional Semester I
 - (1) To be admitted to professional semester I, students must have successfully completed the admission semester (achieving at least a C in EDU 300, 305, 313, 309 and EDS 360) and the admission practicum for middle grades; submitted an approved portfolio; and been fully admitted to the teacher education program.
 - (2) To successfully complete professional semester I and be eligible to enroll in professional semester II students

must complete EDU 344, 315, 391 and EDS 322, with C or better, and submit a revised and updated portfolio.

- c. Professional Semester II

To successfully complete professional semester II, and be eligible to enroll in student teaching students must complete EDU 344, EDU 318 and two of the following methods courses pertaining to their selected teaching fields: EDU 345, 346, 347, 348, and 394, with a C or better, plus submit and receive approval for a revised and updated portfolio.

- d. Professional Semester III

Student Teaching. Students must complete an application for admission to student teaching during the middle grades professional semester II. To receive admission to student teaching, students must have

- (1) earned an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (2) completed all professional courses and practica (including PHE 200 and a 100-level PHE activity course) with a grade of at least C in each course and with a grade-point average of at least 2.50 on a 4.00 scale.
- (3) completed all coursework in the two teaching fields with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (4) earned a minimum of 91 semester hours (senior standing)
- (5) developed those professional characteristics deemed necessary for successful completion of student teaching;
- (6) passed a current medical examination, including a tuberculosis test, from a licensed physician;
- (7) completed two semesters in residence (a minimum of 24 semester hours);
- (8) received approval by the department of the student's major;
- (9) received approval by the teacher education committee;
- (10) earned 150 clock hours (verified) of approved clinical/field work at the appropriate level;
- (11) submitted an approved portfolio;
- (12) complete pre-student teaching interview

3. Related Coursework

Students in the middle grades program must complete 3 semesters hours of physical education coursework including PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness (2 semester hours) and a 100-level PHE activity course (1 semester hour).

4. Teaching Fields

Students in middle grades education must successfully complete all coursework (with a grade-point average of at least 2.50) listed on the curriculum contract for two of the following teaching fields. To take the appropriate methods courses students must have completed at least 12 semester hours of content courses.

- a. English/Communication
- b. Mathematics
- c. Science
- d. Social studies
- e. Special education

Information on appropriate coursework for each of the teaching fields is available in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education.

5. Special Education Certification

Students majoring in middle grades education may complete a program leading to certification for teaching programs for children and youth with learning and behavior disorders (LBD).

This program results in dual certification: 5-9 middle grades and P-12 special education (LBD).

B. Recommendation for Certification in Middle Grades Education

1. Application

Students must file an application in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education at least 30 days prior to the date of anticipated graduation.

2. Recommendation

To be recommended for teacher certification, students must have

- a. completed successfully all program requirements, including student teaching;
- b. achieved good standing at NKU
- c. earned an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- d. completed all professional education coursework and practica with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- e. completed all coursework required for the two teaching fields with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- f. completed successfully the Praxis II and the PLT Praxis examination (or other examinations required for teacher certification in Kentucky);
- g. submitted an approved portfolio.
- h. filed a TC-1 Form by the required date complete with official transcripts from all schools attended, with the exception of NKU).

Middle Grades Extension Program

This program is for elementary or secondary pre-service and in-service teachers who want to extend their certification to middle grades (5-9).

A. Requirements for Elementary Pre-or In-Service Teachers

(All courses may also be listed as EDU 599 courses)

1. Foundation Courses

- EDU 344 Fundamentals of Middle Grades - 2 hours
- EDU 318 Middle grades Classroom Management - 1 hour

2. Appropriate Methods Courses

- EDU 345 Teaching Language Arts in Middle Grades - 3 hours
- EDU 346 Teaching Science in Middle Grades - 3 hours
- EDU 347 Teaching Mathematics in Middle Grades - 3 hours
- EDU 348 Teaching Social Studies in Middle Grades - 3 hours

Complete required content courses for the middle grades certification area (see the middle grades curriculum contract).

B. Requirements for Secondary Pre- or In-Service Teachers

(All courses may also be listed as EDU 599 courses)

1. Foundation Courses

- EDU 344 Fundamentals of Middle Grades - 2 hours
- EDU 318 Middle Grades and Secondary Climate Classroom Management - 1 hour
- EDU 304 Reading/Writing Across the Curriculum - 3 hours OR
- EDG 630 Language/Learning Across the Curriculum - 3 hours

2. Appropriate Methods Courses

- EDU 345 Teaching Language Arts in Middle Grades - 3 hours
- EDU 346 Teaching Science in Middle Grades - 3 hours
- EDU 347 Teaching Mathematics in Middle Grades - 3 hours
- EDU 348 Teaching Social Studies in Middle Grades - 3 hours

Complete required content courses for the middle grades certification area (see the middle grades curriculum contract)

The foundations courses are taught as EDU 599 classes during summer semesters of odd years; the methods courses are taught as EDU 599 during the fall semester each year.

Content courses are taught at various times - please contact the appropriate NKU department for additional information concerning a specific content course.

V. SECONDARY EDUCATION (8-12)

Successful completion of the secondary education program leads to a bachelor's degree and is the first step toward attaining certification to teach in a secondary school program in the teaching field in Kentucky. Students wishing to enroll in the secondary education program must follow the admissions guidelines under "Admission Requirements for all Teacher Education Programs" listed at the beginning of the "Education" section of this catalog. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare pre-secondary education. This procedure will result in assignment to teacher education and content area advisers familiar with the current curricular and admission requirements and with any impending changes that may occur prior to the student's admission semester.

Students in secondary education major and receive their bachelor's degree from their content area department.

A. Program Requirements for Secondary Education

1. General Education Requirements for Undergraduate Students

Students are responsible for fulfilling the general education requirement outlined in this catalog in effect at their entrance into the University. To fulfill program and University requirements at the same time, students should make the following choices within the University's general education framework:

- a. Oral communication
SPE 101 (the University's competency examination is not sufficient)
- b. Humanities/Fine arts
A course in a fine art (ART, MUS, or TAR)
- c. Behavioral sciences
PSY 100 must be included.

2. General Education Requirements for Post-Bachelor's Students Seeking Secondary Certification

Students must show that they have completed general education courses and experiences in the liberal arts and sciences and have developed theoretical and practical knowledge. This includes completing

- a. courses in both written and oral communication skills;
- b. courses in fine arts, history, literature, mathematics, philosophy, psychology, science (with a laboratory), and social sciences;
- c. courses in multicultural and global perspectives.

3. Program Requirements

Students complete their teacher education preparation program within professional semesters.

a. Admission Semester

Students who have met the requirements for application for admission to the teacher education program (see "Admissions Requirements for all Teacher Education Programs" at the beginning of the "Education" section of this catalog) may enroll in EDU 300, 305, 313, 311, and EDS 360.

b. Admission to Professional Semester I

Students must have completed successfully the admission semester (achieving at least a C in EDU 300, 305, 313, 311 and EDS 360) and the admission practicum for secondary grades; submitted an approved portfolio; and been fully admitted to the teacher education program.

c. Professional Semester I (spring only)

Professional Semester I and II can be taken in either order.

To successfully complete professional semester I students must complete EDU 318, 324 and EDS 322; EDU 393; and

submit an approved revised and updated portfolio (achieving at least a C in EDU 318, 324, 393 and EDS 322).

- d. *Professional Semester II* (fall only)
To successfully complete Professional Semester II students must complete EDU 315, the appropriate methods course as indicated in the program contract, EDU 396, and submit an approved and updated portfolio (achieving at least a C in EDU 315, the methods course, and EDU 396).
- e. *Professional Semester III*
Students must complete an application for admission to student teaching in the secondary school during the semester before student teaching. To receive admission to student teaching, students must have
- (1) earned an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50;
 - (2) completed all professional courses, practica, and related courses with at least a C in each course and with a grade-point of at least 2.50;
 - (3) completed 85% of the coursework in the teaching fields with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
 - (4) earned a minimum of 91 semester hours (senior standing);
 - (5) developed those professional characteristics deemed necessary for successful completion of student teaching;
 - (6) passed a current medical examination, including a tuberculosis test, from a licensed physician;
 - (7) completed two semesters in residence (a minimum of 24 semester hours);
 - (8) received approval by the department of the student's major;
 - (9) received approval by the teacher education committee;
 - (10) earned 150 clock hours (verified) of approved clinical/field work at the appropriate level;
 - (11) submitted an approved portfolio;
 - (12) complete a pre-student teaching interview.

4. *Related Coursework*

Students in the secondary education program must complete 3 semester hours of physical education coursework including PHE 200 (2 semester hours) and a 100-level PHE activity course (1 semester hour).

5. *Areas of Certification*

Students in secondary education must complete at least one teaching field that is recognized as an area for certification by Kentucky. They must also successfully complete all coursework listed on the curriculum contract in their specialization area with a GPA of at least a 2.50. Coursework required in the areas of certification can be found in this catalog under the major departmental sections. The University has requested and received approval to offer the following areas for certification in secondary education, grades 8-12.

Areas for Certification 8-12

English
Mathematics
Biology
Chemistry
Physics
Earth/Space Science
Social Studies
Business education (grades 5-12)
Certification endorsement computer science

Specialty Areas with Grades P-12 Certification

Art

Foreign language (French, Spanish, German endorsement)

Health education (must be paired with another certification area)

Music

Physical education

6. *Specialty Areas: Primary-12 Certification Programs*

Students wishing to seek certification in any of the special areas P-12 programs should follow the curriculum contracts for those programs. Information for each of the P-12 certification special areas can be obtained from the department in which the program is housed or from the Department of Initial Certification in the College of Education.

7. *Special Education Certification*

Students in the secondary education program may receive a teaching certificate for teaching in programs for youth with learning and behavior disorders (LBD). This program results in dual certification: 8-12 secondary education and P-12 special education (LBD). The program requires 38 semester hours of coursework in special education plus student teaching in a program for youth with learning and behavior disorders. For more information on this program contact the Department of Initial Certification in the College of Education.

B. Recommendation for Certification in Secondary Education

1. *Application*

Students must file an application in the Office of Student Services in the College of Education at least 30 days prior to the date of anticipated graduation.

2. *Recommendation*

To be recommended for teacher certification, students must have:

- a. completed successfully all program requirements, including student teaching
- b. achieved good standing at NKU
- c. earned an overall grade point average of at least 2.5
- d. completed all professional education coursework and practica with a grade-point average of at least 2.5
- e. completed all coursework required for the teacher certification content area with a grade-point average of at least 2.5
- f. completed successfully the Praxis examinations (and any other examinations required for teacher certification in Kentucky).
- g. submitted an approved portfolio
- h. filed a TC-1 form by the required date (complete with official transcripts from all schools attended, with the exception of NKU).



VI. HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Students interested in pursuing a career in health and physical education may choose from one of the following options: physical education P-12 certification program; the specialization in health education, which leads to certification in health education P-12; the specialization in recreation/fitness, which is a non-teaching option preparing students for leadership roles in community and corporate fitness programs; the major in athletic training. The following minors are also available to students: health education, physical education, and athletic training.

A. Major in Physical Education P-12 Certification

Successful completion of the physical education P-12 program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts and is the first step toward attaining certification to teach in an elementary, middle, or secondary physical education program in Kentucky. Students wishing to enroll in the program must follow the “Admission Requirements for all Teacher Education Programs” listed at the beginning of the “Education” section of this catalog. It is suggested that freshmen or other interested students declare physical education P-12 as a major. This procedure will result in assignment to a physical education adviser familiar with any impending changes that may occur prior to a student’s admission semester.

1. Program Requirements for Physical Education P-12

a. General education requirements for undergraduate students.

Undergraduate students majoring in physical education are responsible for completion of the general education requirements outlined in the catalog in effect at their entrance to the University. To fulfill program and University requirements at the same time, students should make the following choices within the University’s general education framework:

(1) Oral communication

SPE 101 (the University’s competency examination is not sufficient)

(2) Humanities/Fine arts

A course in a fine art (ART, MUS, or TAR)

(3) Behavioral sciences

PSY 100 must be included.

b. General education requirements for post-bachelor’s students seeking P-12 physical education. Students must show that they have completed general education courses and experiences in the liberal arts and sciences and have developed theoretical and practical knowledge. This includes completing

(1) courses in both written and oral skills;

(2) courses in fine arts, history, literature, mathematics, philosophy, psychology, science (with a laboratory), and social sciences; and

(3) courses in race/gender and global perspectives

c. Program Requirements

Students complete their teacher education program within professional semesters. Students must follow Middle Grades and Secondary Grades General Education Framework contract.

(1) Admission semester

Students who have met the requirements for application for admission to the teacher education program (see “Admission Requirements for all Teacher Education Programs” at the beginning of the “Education” section of this catalog) may enroll in EDU 300, 305, 311, and 313.

(2) Admission to Professional Semester I

To be admitted to professional semester I, students must have successfully completed the admission semester (achieving at least a C in EDU 300, 305, 311, and 313) and the admission practicum; submitted an acceptable portfolio; and been fully admitted to the teacher education program.

(3) Professional Semester I

To successfully complete professional semester I and to be eligible to enroll in professional semester II or student teaching, students must complete PHE 430 and PHE 490 with at least a C and submit a acceptable portfolio. Note: Professional semester I and II do not have to be taken in order.

(4) Professional Semester II

To successfully complete professional semester II and to be eligible to enroll in professional semester III, student teaching, students must complete PHE 480 and PHE 491 with at least a C and submit a acceptable portfolio.

(5) Professional Semester III: Student Teaching

Students must complete an application for admission to student teaching in the professional semester I or II (whichever is taken last) prior to student teaching. To receive admission to student teaching, students must have

- (a) earned an overall grade-point average of at least a 2.50;
- (b) completed all professional courses, practica, and related courses;
- (c) completed all coursework in physical education and minor areas with a grade-point average of at least 2.50;
- (d) earned a minimum of 91 semester hours (senior standing);
- (e) developed those professional characteristics deemed necessary for successful completion of student teaching;
- (f) passed a current medical examination, including a tuberculosis test, from a licensed physician;
- (g) completed two semesters in residence (a minimum of 24 semester hours);
- (h) received approval by the department of the student’s major;
- (i) received approval by the teacher education committee;
- (j) earned 150 clock hours (verified) of approved clinical/field experience at the appropriate level;
- (k) submitted an approved portfolio;
- (l) completed pre-student teaching interview

2. Physical Education P-12 Course Requirements

a. Professional Education Courses

EDU 300 Human Growth and Development	3
EDU 305 Introduction to Education	2
EDU 311 Admission Practicum	2
EDU 313 Computer Applications for Teachers	2
PHE 430 Curriculum and Methods for Teaching Elementary Physical Education	3
PHE 490 Practicum in Teaching Elementary Physical Education	1
PHE 480 Curriculum and Methods for Teaching Middle and Secondary Physical Education	3
PHE 491 Practicum in Teaching Middle School and Secondary Physical Education	1

EDU 496 Student Teaching in Secondary School	12
Total	29

b. Major Content Courses

PHE 125 Introduction to Physical Education	3
HEA 135 Safety and First-Aid	3
PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness	2
PHE 230 Motor Skill and Fitness Activities for Children	3
PHE 240 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills I (volleyball & soccer)	2
PHE 241 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills II (baseball, golf & softball)	2
PHE 242 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills III (tennis, badminton & other racquet sports)	2
PHE 243 Teaching Gymnastics	2
PHE 244 Swimming and Aquatic Activities (or PHE 318 Advanced Lifesaving or PHE 319 Water Safety Instructor)	1 2
PHE 319 Water Safety Instructor	3
PHE 330 Motor Development	3
PHE 360 Statistics and Measurement in Physical Education	3
PHE 370 Biomechanics	3
PHE 385 Sociological and Psychological Dimensions of Sport and Physical Activity	3
PHE 440 Physiology of Exercise	3
PHE 500 Adapted Physical Education	3
Total	43-45

c. Required Related Courses

BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Laboratory	0
BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Laboratory	0
Total	8
IFS 105, CSC 150 or a computer proficiency test (this is a prerequisite for EDU 313).	

B. Major in Recreation/Fitness Curriculum Requirements

Students are interested in majoring in recreation/fitness should declare it as a major as soon as possible. This will result in assignment to a physical education adviser familiar with the current curriculum and with any impending changes that may occur. To receive a bachelor's degree, students must complete the core courses listed below in the recreation/fitness major and the University's general education requirements with an overall grade-point average of at least 2.50. Students seeking information about the program should contact the chair of Department of Educational Specialities.

BIO 126 Human Nutrition	3
BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO 208L Anatomy and Physiology I Laboratory	0
BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Laboratory	0
PHE 125 Introduction to Physical Education	3
HEA 135 Safety and First Aid	3
PHE 240 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills I	2
PHE 241 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills II	2
PHE 242 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills III	2
PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness	2
PHE 330 Motor Development	3
PHE 360 Statistics and Measurement in Physical Education	3
PHE 370 Biomechanics	3

PHE 390 Practicum in Physical Education	1
PHE 391 Practicum in Recreation	3
PHE 392 Practicum in Fitness Assessment	3
PHE 440 Physiology of Exercise	3
PHE 450 Organization and Administration in Physical Education	3
PHE 465 Exercise Prescription	3
PHE 496 Field Experience in Recreation/Fitness	5
PHE 498 Senior Seminar in Recreation/Fitness	1
PHE 500 Adapted Physical Education	3
Electives (6 semester hours) chosen from the following or from other approved courses:	6
PHE 209 Intermediate Aerobics (1)	
PHE 245 Officiating Basketball (1)	
PHE 318 Advanced Lifesaving (1)	
PHE 319 Water Safety Instructor (2)	
CHE 115 Physiological Chemistry (3)	
CHE 115L Physiological Chemistry Laboratory (1)	
HSR 110 Activities Therapy (3)	
HSR 200 Introduction to Gerontology (3)	
HSR 251 Therapeutic Recreation (3)	
Total	65

C. Health Education Certification P-12/Health Education/Health Education Minor

Students who specialize in physical education P-12 are encouraged to also specialize in health education and complete requirements for certification. Students who complete a certification major program in education, or post-bachelor's students with teacher certification in Kentucky, may choose to complete the health education P-12 program and apply for certification. Students wishing to enroll must meet the "Admission Requirements for all Teacher Education Programs" listed at the beginning of the "Education" section of this catalog. Students must also successfully complete the following admission semester courses—EDU 300, 305, 311, 313 and EDS 322 with a C or better and be fully admitted to the teacher education program. Students interested in this program should consult with the chair of Educational Specialities. The following courses must also be completed with a GPA of at least 2.50 and an overall GPA of at least 2.50. Students who wish to minor in Health, without obtaining teaching certification must take only the content courses (29 credit hours) listed below, minus HEA 525 and HEA 498.

BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Laboratory	0
BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Laboratory	0
HEA 125 Introduction to Health Education	3
HEA 135 Safety and First Aid	3
HEA 160 Personal Health	3
HEA 170 Community Health	3
PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness	2
HEA 320 Drug and Alcohol Education	3
HEA 350 Sexuality Education	3
HEA 489 Practicum in Teaching Health Education P-12	1
HEA 525 Methods and Materials in Health Education P-12	3
Total	32

D. Major in Athletic Training

The mission of the athletic program (ATP) is to offer a program of excellence that will produce well-rounded and competent entry level athletic trainers. The program is designed to provide the tristate with highly qualified National Athletic Trainers' Association Board of Certification (NATABOC) Certified Athletic Trainers

(ATC) for positions in orthopedic rehabilitation centers, wellness/fitness centers, high schools, college programs, and professional teams.

The athletic trainer is an allied health care professional educated in the management of health care problems associated with physical activity. In cooperation with physicians and other health care personnel, the athletic trainer functions as an integral member of the health care team in secondary schools, colleges and universities, professional sports programs, sports medicine clinics, and other health care settings. The athletic trainer functions in cooperation with medical personnel, athletic personnel, individuals involved in physical activity, parents, and guardians in the development and coordination of efficient and responsive athletic health care delivery systems.

The athletic trainer's professional preparation is directed toward the development of specified competencies in the following domains: risk management and injury prevention, pathology of injuries and illnesses, assessment and evaluation, acute care of injury and illness, pharmacology, therapeutic modalities, therapeutic exercise, general medical conditions and disabilities, nutritional aspects of injury and illness, psychosocial intervention and referral, health care administration, and professional development and responsibilities. Through a combination of formal classroom instruction and clinical experience, the athletic trainer is prepared to apply a wide variety of specific health care skills and knowledge within each of the domains.

Bachelor's of Science in Athletic Training

The program is an allied health degree offered through the Health and Physical Education section of the College of Education. The degree will provide an integrated didactic and clinical education program to prepare students for a career at a NATABOC Certified Athletic Trainer (ATC). The program is designed to meet the standards and guidelines of an accredited educational program for the athletic trainer, as mandated by the Commission on Accredited Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP).

The program is a 5-semester cohort program with an integrated clinical education component. The 58 semester hours of major coursework are designed to provide formal didactic instruction of the NATA educational competencies and clinical proficiencies: The clinical education component provides the student with a practical environment for the application of knowledge in skills that were acquired in the classroom.

Accreditation

Athletic Training Education Programs are required to be CAAHEP accredited. Accreditation is necessary for program graduates to be eligible for the National Athletic Trainers' Association Board of Certification examination.

NKU's program has attained candidacy status. Candidacy is the two year process that must be completed prior to receiving CAAHEP accreditation. Candidacy acceptance infers that the program's didactic and clinical education plans meet the requirements for accreditation. Accreditation is not guaranteed. For further details regarding program status contact Trey Morgan, Athletic Training Program Coordinator at morgant@nku.edu or 859-572-1399.

Transfer Students

Transfer students are required to satisfy the same program requirements and admission requirements as NKU students. Except for PHE 280, Introduction to Athletic Training, pre-professional courses may be taken at another institution and credit transferred to NKU if evaluated as equivalent coursework. PHE 280 has a specific course content and an associated clinical assignment that relates directly to ATP educational competencies and must be taken on NKU's main campus unless specified by the NKU athletic training program coordinator.

Transfer students will not be accepted directly into the Athletic Training Program and must begin at the entry level.

Program Requirements

Uniforms: Students are required to purchase uniforms and nametags as designated by the ATP faculty. This uniform is required for all clinical assignments.

Primary Health Insurance: NKU ATP students are required to have a primary health insurance policy throughout their enrollment in the NKU ATP program. Students must provide proof of the policy annually to the NKU athletic training program.

Insurance: All ATP students are required to carry malpractice insurance for the duration of enrollment in the program.

Technical Standards: Upon admission to the ATP, students are required to complete a physical examination by an NKU team physician. The purpose of this exam is to ensure that the student's health and physical fitness will allow him or her to complete the duties required of an athletic trainer.

Hepatitis B Vaccine: Hepatitis B vaccine must be completed during the first semester in the athletic training program. The student is responsible for the cost. For information about where to receive the vaccine, contact Trey Morgan, ATP coordinator at morgant@nku.edu or 859-572-1399.

Computer Proficiency: The Athletic Training degree requires the completion of a computer course that will provide the student with the essential skills for computer usage in an administrative and instructional environment. Students must complete CSC 150, IFS 105, or equivalent.

NATABOC Examination: Students are encouraged to complete the NATABOC examination, but it is not a requirement for graduation.

Admission Requirements

Minimum Admission Requirements:

- ACT composite score of 21, SAT combined score of 990, or approved scores on the PPST;
- sophomore status – minimum 30 semester hours;
- successful completion of pre-professional coursework with a minimum grade of C;
- completion of 75 hours of observation period with NKU Certified Athletic Trainers;
- Overall score of 2.5 on observation period evaluations;
- Minimum overall GPA of 2.5
- Technical standards for minimum mental and physical function.

Admission Standards

Any student wishing to apply for admission into ATP must complete a two-part process.

1. Pre-professional Component

The student's required to successfully complete selected coursework and observation. The coursework consists of nine classes (23 semester hours) which a student must earn a minimum grade of C and attain a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 to be eligible for the second next step.

a. Pre-professional courses

- PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology (3 semester hours)
- BIO 126 Human Nutrition (3 semester hours)
- HEA 135 Safety and First Aid (3 semester hours)
- HEA 160 Personal Health (3 semester hours)
- PHE 280 Introduction to Athletic Training (3 semester hours)
- BIO 208 Anatomy & Physiology I (4 semester hours)
- BIO 208L Anatomy & Physiology I Lab
- BIO 209 Anatomy & Physiology II (4 semester hours)
- BIO 209L Anatomy & Physiology II Lab

Total 23 semester hours

b. The Observation Portion

The observation portion of the pre-professional stage is completed as part of the PHE 280 Introduction to Athletic Training course requirements for any student interested in entering the ATP. Student is required to accumulate a mini-

imum of 75 observations hours with an ATC at NKU's Athletic Training Room or associated clinical sites. Staff ATCs evaluate the student's performance and the student is required to receive a minimum 2.5 on 4.0 scale to be eligible for the next admission step.

2. *Formal Application*

Formal program application and admission occur during the fall semester. If admitted, the student will begin the program the following spring semester. In order to be eligible for formal application, the student must attain at least sophomore status (30 semester hours) and satisfactory completion of the Pre-professional component.

Conditional eligibility, based on expected course grade outcomes, can be offered to students enrolled in courses that will be completed by the end of their sophomore year.

All students must complete and submit a NKU ATP application by **October 1** of the year the student is seeking admission.

Each student must submit a typed writing sample (one page, double-spaced, 10pt font) addressing the following: "What do you believe is the most important attribute of an athletic trainer as an allied health care provider, and what attributes do you possess that will allow you to fulfill the role of an athletic trainer?"

Students must provide transcripts and/or proof of satisfactory completion of the pre-professional component.

3. *Selective Enrollment*

The Athletic Training Program has limited and selective enrollment. Available positions will be determined according to the set maximum number of program positions, number of students graduating, and attrition rate.

Students meeting the minimum requirements for formal application will be selected for admission to the ATP program according to the following objective selection criteria:

- cumulative GPA,
- pre-professional coursework grades,
- observation evaluations, and
- application quality.

Each will be weighted according to importance as follows:

1. 25% cumulative GPA
2. 25% pre-professional coursework grades
3. 35% observation evaluations
4. 15% application quality.

The overall score used to objectively rank students and students with the highest scores will be accepted until all available positions are filled. Students will be notified of the acceptance status by October 30 of the application year. Rejected students will be afforded the opportunity to reapply during the next application period. Accepted students begin the clinical rotations the spring semester following admission to the ATP.

Athletic Training Program

- ATP 296 Athletic Training Clinical (1 semester hour)
- ATP 333 Lower Extremity Evaluation (3 semester hours)
- ATP 334 Upper Extremity Evaluation (3 semester hours)
- ATP 394 Athletic Training II (1 semester hour)
- ATP 396 Athletic Training III (1 semester hour)
- ATP 420 General Medical for Athletic Training (2 semester hours)
- ATP 425 Therapeutic Modalities (4 semester hours)
- ATP 430 Pharmacology for Athletic Training (3 semester hours)
- ATP 435 Administration of Athletic Health Care (3 semester hours)
- ATP 440 Rehabilitation of Athletic Injuries (4 semester hours)
- ATP 455 Current Issues in Athletic Training (1 semester hours)
- ATP 494 Athletic Training Clinical IV (1 semester hour)

ATP 496 Athletic Training Clinical V (1 semester hour)

Program Tracks

There are three tracks in this program.

1. Athletic training
2. Athletic training with content courses for P-12 certification (additional courses in education may be earned through the M.A.T. program)
3. Athletic Training with P-12 Physical Education Certification

E. Minors

1. Minor in Physical Education

The minor in physical education is offered from existing courses as an option for students interested in the field of physical activity.

The courses selected provide an initial level of training appropriate for an academic minor at NKU. The physical education minor does not result in certification to teach physical education in the schools.

Students must achieve an overall GPA of a 2.50 or better; achieve a GPA of at least a 2.50 in physical education courses; and complete the following courses.

PHE 125 Introduction to Physical Education	3
PHE 135 Safety and First Aid	3
Any three of the following courses:	6
PHE 200 Concepts to Lifetime Fitness (2)	
PHE 240 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills I (2)	
PHE 241 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills II (2)	
PHE 242 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills III (2)	
PHE 330 Motor Development	3
PHE 360 Statistics and Measurement in Physical Education	3
PHE 440 Physiology of Exercise	3
PHE 465 Exercise Prescription	3
Total	24

2. Minor in Athletic Training

The minor in Athletic Training allows students to develop the skills necessary for the athletic training profession. Note: Effective January 2004, the NATA will no longer certify students who have not completed a major program in athletic training. Students wishing to minor in athletic training must complete the following courses:

BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Laboratory	0
BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Laboratory	0
EMT 205 Emergency Medical Training or HEA 135	6
HEA 160 Personal Health	3
PHE 315 Basic Athletic Training	3
PHE 316 Advanced Athletic Training	3
PHE 370 Biomechanics	3
PHE 440 Physiology of Exercise	3
Total	29

F. General Activity Courses

The physical education program also offers activity courses (e.g., tennis, badminton, golf, racquetball, swimming, conditioning) meeting two hours per week and carrying 1 semester hour of credit. Letter grades are based on physical, cognitive, and psychomotor behaviors demonstrated by students. Students furnish activity clothing and, in some cases, athletic equipment, although most of the equipment is provided. Some activity courses are offered at off-campus facilities and an additional fee may be charged to the student. Activity courses are designed to (1) teach those activities that may serve as lifetime sports and recreation during leisure time, (2) offer

regulated and supervised activities to improve and maintain physical fitness and sport skills, and (3) develop a positive and intelligent attitude toward the need for and benefits of a physically active lifestyle.

SOCIAL WORK AND HUMAN SERVICES PROGRAMS

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSE OFFERED

SWK 203 Social Welfare in Contemporary Society

PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Students wishing to major in one of these programs must apply to and be accepted into the program in addition to meeting the general admission requirements of the University. Complete program admission requirements are included in the specific description of each program. Applications should be directed to the appropriate program director or to the NKU Office of Admissions

ADMISSION AND GOALS OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Social Work and Human Services assumes a leadership role in the preparation of students for a variety of careers in the social work, mental health, and human services field. The programs of the department are committed to the comprehensive personal and academic preparation of knowledgeable and skillful helping professionals.

To achieve this goal, the department's programs actively combine classroom instruction with supervised field experiences. By being exposed to community settings as well as campus classrooms and laboratories, students have ongoing opportunities to test their theoretical knowledge in real-world situations and to bring on-the-job experiences back to the classroom for analysis and discussion.

Because of the department's professional orientation and the post-graduation licensing requirements faced by practitioners who wish to work in these fields, all three of the degree programs have selective admissions policies.

ACCREDITATION

Council on Social Work Education

SOCIAL WORK

The bachelor's degree program is designed to provide graduates with the fundamental knowledge, values, ethics, and practice skills necessary for their entry into a social work career as beginning generalist professional social work practitioners. The coursework and related field practicums prepare graduates for the many diverse challenges, opportunities, and responsibilities they will face in social work practice. The degree offers graduates extensive career mobility within a variety of social work settings and further serves as a foundation for higher degrees in the field.

The coursework provides a breadth and depth of knowledge in areas specific to social work including social work practice theory and skills, social work policy and services, human behavior and the social environment, and social work research. The program includes three semesters of field practicum that is an integral and vital component of the curriculum. Numerous community agencies serve as field practicum sites. In addition to the social work-focused courses, the professional curriculum is integrated with the core knowledge provided in the social/behavioral and biological sciences requirements.

The program does not give academic credit for life and work experience.

Accreditation

The program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE). Graduates are awarded the degree of Bachelor of Social Work (BSW), providing them with the eligibility to test for both the entry-level state license and a national professional credential.

Selective Admission Requirements

Students can apply for admission to the social work program after they have declared social work as a major and met the following admission criteria:

1. Attainment and maintenance of a cumulative grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.00.
2. Completion of SWK 105 and SWK 203 with a minimum grade of C.
3. Completion of the program's required supportive courses with a minimum grade of C prior to commencing the junior social work curriculum.
4. Submission of an autobiographical critical life review and letter of recommendation.
5. Demonstration of an interest in, and aptitude for, a career in social work per evaluation of any and all pertinent and available student information.

Additional Requirements

Requirements for a major in social work leading to the degree of Bachelor of Social Work are as follows:

1. Declaration of social work as a major field of study;
2. Gaining admission to the program. A cumulative grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.00 is required. Students make formal application to the Social Work Program after completion of SWK 105 and SWK 203;
3. Completion of general education requirements;
4. Completion of courses in other disciplines designated by the social work program (see "Social Work Required Supportive Courses").
5. Achievement of specified goals and objectives within the professional curriculum.

Bachelor of Social Work

Required courses in social work

SWK 105 Community Experience in the Social Services	3
SWK 203 Social Welfare in Contemporary Society	3
SWK 303 Professional Interactional Skills	3
SWK 304 The Human Experience I: Theoretical Perspectives	3
SWK 305 Social Work Practice: The Generalist Model	3
SWK 306 Field Instruction I	5
SWK 308 Social Work Research	3
SWK 404 Social Work Practice: Individuals, Families, Groups	3
SWK 405 Social Work Practice: Community Organization	3
SWK 406 Field Instruction II	5
SWK 407 Social Welfare Policy	3
SWK 408 Field Instruction III	5

Social Work Required Supportive Courses

Required supportive courses must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

BIO 121 Systems Biology <i>or</i> BIO 125 Biological Perspective of Wellness	3
ECO 215 Contemporary Economic Issues	3
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3
PHI 155 Introduction to Ethics <i>or</i> PHI 220 Health Care Ethics	3
PSC 100 American Politics	3
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC 100 Introductory Sociology	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	3

Electives

Six semester hours from the social work electives below:	6
SWK 307 The Human Experience II: Literary Perspectives (3)	
SWK 394 Topics in Social Welfare (1-3)	
SWK 411 Social Work and the Law (3)	
SWK 510 Child Abuse (3)	

SWK 520 Services to Women (3)	
SWK 525 Substance Use and Abuse (3)	
SWK 594 Issues in Social Welfare (1-3)	
Total	70-72

Area of Concentration in Social Work

There is no minor in social work. Social work is available as an area of concentration for students who complete four of the 300 level or above courses listed below. The program welcomes students from other disciplines to either declare social work as a concentration or simply enroll in courses open to all students.

Courses open to all students include:

- SWK 105 Community Experience in the Social Services
- SWK 203 Social Welfare in Contemporary Society
- SWK 307 The Human Experience II: Literary Perspectives
- SWK 394 Topics in Social Welfare
- SWK 411 Social Work and the Law
- SWK 510 Child Abuse
- SWK 520 Services to Women
- SWK 525 Substance Use and Abuse
- SWK 594 Issues in Social Welfare

Courses open to students with the consent of instructor include:

- SWK 303 Professional Interactional Skills
- SWK 304 The Human Experience I: Theoretical Perspective
- SWK 308 Social Work Research
- SWK 407 Social Welfare Policy

Computer Literacy Requirement

Social work students are required to use Windows, Internet, e-mail, electronic library research, and other computer applications throughout the entire social work curriculum.



Additional Program Information

The program handbook available from the social work office (HC 206) provides more detailed information regarding the curriculum, student advisement, admission procedures, student organizations, and other aspects of the program. Also available is a student field manual detailing the field practicum component of the program. Field students are required to carry professional liability insurance, which is available through the University. The program also offers a two-year Public Child Welfare Certification Program (PCWCP) Scholarship which includes tuition and stipend benefits.

An active student social work organization provides support to students and involvement in community service projects.

Criteria for non-retention in the program include

1. academic performance below the acceptable level of an overall GPA of at least 2.00 and/or less than the grade of *C* in all social work required and supportive required courses.
2. behavior inappropriate or detrimental in a professional relationship.
3. violation of the National Association of Social Workers (NASW) Code of Ethics.

HUMAN SERVICES

The associate degree program in human services prepares graduates to work in a variety of human service settings including mental health, mental retardation, preschool day-care, therapeutic recreation, alcohol and drug abuse, geriatrics and gerontology, corrections, and other functional specializations.

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

Admission to the program is selective. To be considered for admission, applicants must

1. be admitted to Northern Kentucky University;
2. successfully complete HSR 100 Orientation to Mental Health/Human Services.

Students need faculty recommendation and consent of instructor before enrolling in any practica.

Persons entering the University with an interest in the human services program will be designated as HSR students for advising purposes.

Students planning careers in preschool day-care should consult with their academic advisers for assistance in meeting the requirements for appropriate state certification.

Associate of Applied Science in Human Services 2+2

The program—66 semester hours—may be completed in four semesters.

Primary requirements (24 semester hours)

HSR 100 Orientation to Mental Health/Human Services	3
HSR 102 Practicum in Human Services I	4
HSR 103 Practicum Seminar I	2
HSR 105 Counseling for Human Service Professions	3
HSR 110 Activities Therapy	3
HSR 207 Practicum in Human Services II	4
HSR 211 Practicum Seminar II	2
HSR 216 Group Theories and Practice	3

Other requirements (42 semester hours)

BIO 125 Biological Perspective of Wellness	3
ENG 101 College Writing	3
ENG 291 Advanced Writing	3
MAT 110 Introductory Probability or (any general education mathematics course)	3
PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology	3
PSY 333 Abnormal Psychology	3
SOC 100 Introductory Sociology	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	3
Elective in human development from Lifespan Development (PSY 220), Child Psychology (PSY 319), Psychology of Adult Development (PSY 320), and Human Growth and Development (EDU 300)	3
Elective in human services	3
General education elective in humanities/fine arts	3
Electives	9

Bachelor of Science in Mental Health/Human Services 2+2

The bachelor's degree program in mental health/human services is an extension of, and builds upon, the associate degree program in human services. Students have the option of specializing in mental health, preschool day-care, rehabilitation, substance abuse, or gerontology with elective

courses tailored to each area. Students are prepared to perform middle-level mental health services in education/training, prevention, individual and group counseling, and program development and management. The 2+2 Bachelor's Program is exempt from the area of concentration requirement.

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

Admission to the bachelor's program in mental health/human services is selective. To be considered for admission, applicants must

1. be admitted to Northern Kentucky University;
2. possess a grade-point average (GPA) of 2.00 or higher on previous college work;
3. be recommended by a faculty member in mental health/human services;
4. receive faculty recommendation and consent of the instructor before enrolling in any practica.

Additional Requirements

Persons interested in the bachelor's program will be designated as HSRB students for advising purposes. Upon admission into the program, students must complete a *Change of Major* form in the Office of the Registrar.

The program consists of 62(63) semester hours.

Primary requirements (20 semester hours)

HSR 300 Contemporary Issues in Mental Health	3
HSR 304 Field Experience in Mental Health I	4
HSR 305 Assessment and Appraisal in Mental Health	3
HSR 404 Field Experience in Mental Health II	4
HSR 412 Leadership Skills in Group Counseling	3
HSR 416 Mental Health Counseling: Principles and Practice	3

Other Requirements 42 (43) semester hours

HSR 430 Human Services Administration	3
PAD 300 Introduction to Public Administration	3
PSY 300 Personality Theory	3
SWK 308 Social Work Research	3
General education	21-22
Electives	9

Bachelor of Science in Mental Health/Human Services

Students who are junior standing or above may elect to work on a bachelor's degree in mental health/human services without first completing the associate degree. Students have the option of specializing in mental health, preschool day-care, rehabilitation, substance abuse, or gerontology with elective courses tailored to each area. Students are prepared to perform middle-level mental health services in education/training, prevention, individual and group counseling, and program development and management.

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

Admission to the bachelor's program in mental health/human services is selective. To be considered for admission, applicants must

1. be admitted to Northern Kentucky University;
2. possess a grade-point average (GPA) of 2.00 or higher on previous college work;
3. be recommended by a faculty member in mental health/human services;
4. receive faculty recommendation and consent of the instructor before enrolling in any practica.

Additional Requirements

Persons interested in the bachelor's program will be designated as HSRB students for advising purposes. Upon admission into the program, students must complete a *Change of Major* form in the Office of the Registrar. General requirements detailed in Academic Requirements, General Requirements No. 1, must be fulfilled by those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Mental Health/Human Services.

The program consists of 50 semester hours.

Primary requirements (38 semester hours)

HSR 100 Orientation to Mental Health/Human Services	3
HSR 105 Counseling for Human Service Professions	3
HSR 207 Practicum in Human Services II	4
HSR 211 Practicum Seminar IV	2
HSR 216 Group Theories and Practice	3
HSR 300 Contemporary Issues in Mental Health	3
HSR 304 Field Experience in Mental Health I	4
HSR 305 Assessment and Appraisal in Mental Health	3
HSR 404 Field Experience in Mental Health II	4
HSR 412 Leadership Skills for Small Groups	3
HSR 416 Mental Health Counseling: Principles and Practice	3
HSR 430 Human Service Administration	3

Other Requirements 12 semester hours

PAD 300 Introduction to Public Administration	3
PSY 300 Personality Theory	3
SWK 308 Social Work Research	3
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3

Computer Literacy Requirement

HSR 211, HSR 412, and HSR 430 require use of Windows or MAC/OS, internet, e-mail, electronic library research, and word-processing skills.

Minor in Mental Health/Human Services

The minor in mental health/human services is appropriate for students majoring in the behavioral, social, or health sciences. The minor requires successful completion of Orientation to Mental Health/Human Services (HSR 100), and 18 additional semester hours of mental health/human services courses (6 semester hours of which must be numbered 300 or above). Students may choose as part of their mental health/human services course requirement a practicum course and accompanying seminar involving supervised on-the-job work experience in a service delivery agency. For more information on the practicum/seminar courses contact the director of mental health/human services.

SOCIAL JUSTICE STUDIES

Social Justice is an interdisciplinary area of study that focuses on issues of equity and fairness in the distribution of power, privilege, and resources in human societies. Issues in social justice can include any of the differences that have been used to divide members of society and distribute the basic elements of human existence on an unequal basis. Issues may include, but are not limited to, race, sex, class, ethnicity, gender, identity, ability, and age. Courses not only explore violations of social justice, but also examine reactions to these violations and seek out ways to resolve them. For complete information, see "SOCIAL JUSTICE STUDIES" on page 104 of this catalog.

THE SCHOOL OF NURSING AND HEALTH PROFESSIONS

DEPARTMENTS

Nursing and Health Professions

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL

The School of Nursing and Health Professions is located in AHC 303 and may be reached during business hours by telephone at 859-572-5248. Interested persons are invited to browse the school's web site at www.nku.edu/~nursing.

Margaret M. Anderson, *chair*

Louise M. Niemer, *director, bachelor of science in nursing program*

Carrie A. McCoy, *director, accelerated bachelor of science in nursing program*

Ann Keller, *director, bachelor of science in nursing for registered nurses program*

Denise Robinson, *director, master of science in nursing program*

Trina L. Koscielicki, *director, radiologic technology*

Debra K. Kasel, *director, respiratory care*

NURSING FACULTY

Brandy Andrew, Dianne Benedict, Joy A. Churchill, Marian Cummins, Adele Dean, Ann Dollins, Judi Frerick, Mary A. Gers, Denise Gormley, Beth Hickey, Jayne Lancaster, Ann Schmidt Luggen, Caron Martin, Cheryl L. McKenzie, Sara Mohn, Catherine Pence, Kris Pfendt, JoAnn Randolph, Erin Robinson, Sandra Turkelson, Judith Uhler

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY FACULTY

Andrea J. Cornuelle, Diane H. Gronefeld

RESPIRATORY CARE FACULTY

Robert Langenderfer

Willie Womack, Jr.

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL OF NURSING AND HEALTH PROFESSIONS

Associate Degrees

Applied Science

Radiologic Technology

Respiratory Care

Bachelor's Degrees

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Traditional Four-Year Nursing Program

Advanced Placement Program for Registered Nurses

Accelerated Program

Graduate Programs (see *Graduate Catalog* for information)

Master of Science in Nursing

Nursing Administration

Primary Care Nurse Practitioner

The School of Nursing and Health Professions offers two degree programs preparing men and women for two levels of nursing practice: the Bachelor of Science in Nursing, and the Master of Science in Nursing. The Bachelor of Science is offered as a traditional four-year program, an advanced placement program for registered nurses, and an accelerated program for students holding a baccalaureate degree in a different field. The department also offers the Associate of Applied Science in Respiratory Care and Radiologic Technology.

SCHOOL ACCREDITATION/AFFILIATIONS

Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology

Committee on Accreditation for Respiratory Care

National League for Nursing Accreditation Commission

SCHOOL-WIDE PRE-MAJOR AND SELECTIVE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

See individual departments section for specific admission requirements.

SCHOOL-WIDE GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

See individual departments section for specific admission requirements.

STUDENT PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS/ ORGANIZATIONS

Alpha Delta Omega - National Honor Society-- (Mental Health/ Human Services)

Kentucky Association of Nursing Students

Radiologic Technology Student Club

UNDECLARED STUDENTS—SCHOOL OF NURSING AND HEALTH PROFESSIONS

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING

The baccalaureate nursing program admits students in both fall and spring semesters. Admission is selective: Applicants who meet minimum requirements for admission will be admitted to an applicant pool until January 31st for fall admission and September 30th for spring admission. After this date, applicants with the highest qualifications will be given priority consideration for admission to the BSN program. Applications submitted after the due dates will be considered on a space-available basis or applied to the following academic year candidate pool.

Applicants wishing to be *considered* for admission must

1. be admitted to Northern Kentucky University; any restrictions or stipulations must be removed;
2. submit a baccalaureate degree nursing program application (this is in addition to the University application);
3. submit official transcripts indicating completion of high school, or equivalent GED);
4. submit evidence of completion of high school biology and chemistry (or college equivalent) with a grade of *C* or better;
5. meet University pre-college requirements;
6. submit transcripts of all prior college work and nursing courses taken (including practical nursing school), if applicable;
7. achieve a minimum composite of 20 on the American College Test or a college/university grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.5 for a minimum of 24 semester hours completed at an accredited institution; with a requisite science course with a lab.
8. submit evidence of a cumulative grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.5 for all college/university courses completed.

Other Relevant Admission Considerations

Post-bachelor's degree applicants must meet requirements 1, 2, 4, 6 and 8 above. A license in practical nursing meets the high school biology requirements.

Previously earned college credits for the science courses required for the nursing program, i.e., BIO 202-202L, 208-208L, 209-209L, and CHE

115-115L, will be accepted only if completed with a grade of C or better within eight years prior to the date of admission to this program.

The American College Test (ACT) is required for those applicants with fewer than 24 semester hours from an accredited institution.

All applicants transferring from a non-accredited institution are required to take the American College Test (ACT).

A personal interview may be requested by the Nursing Admissions/Readmissions Committee.

Admitted Students

Students must

1. maintain the GPA originally required for admission;
2. submit a completed health form and immunization record prior to beginning clinical courses;
3. provide proof of CPR certification prior to beginning clinical courses;
4. purchase professional liability insurance through Northern Kentucky University (paid with tuition);
5. purchase appropriate uniforms prior to the first day of clinicals;
6. provide own transportation to clinical agencies;
7. provide proof of health insurance coverage or sign a health insurance waiver.

Transfer Students

Students previously enrolled in another NLNAC accredited program in nursing may be eligible to transfer into the nursing program at Northern.

In addition to the requirements listed above, the following apply to all transfer students:

1. Transfer students are considered on a space-available basis. Eligibility is determined by the Nursing Admission/Readmission/Promotion and Graduation Committee.
2. The following must be submitted:
 - a. A letter from the director of the previous program attended explaining the reasons for withdrawal.
 - b. Official transcripts of all college work attempted.
 - c. Syllabi of all nursing courses taken.
3. An interview may be requested, by APG Committee.
4. Students requesting advanced placement in the nursing program may be required to pass a simulated clinical performance and dosage computation examination. In addition, a written theory examination may be required.
5. The last 30 semester hours of the major must be completed at Northern Kentucky University.

PROGRAMS OFFERED BY THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Nursing offers two degree programs preparing men and women for two levels of nursing practice: the Bachelor of Science in Nursing, and the Master of Science in Nursing. The Bachelor of Science is offered as a traditional four-year program, an advanced placement program for registered nurses, and an accelerated program for students holding a baccalaureate degree in a different field. The department also offers the Associate of Applied Science in Respiratory Care and Radiologic Technology.

DEPARTMENT POLICIES

The department reserves the right to change the program of study as needed to fulfill state approval and national certification. These include: National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC) 61 Broadway, New York, NY 10006, Kentucky Board of Nursing, Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT), the Committee for Accreditation for Respiratory Care (COARC), and/or University requirements.

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE PROGRAMS IN NURSING

Traditional Four-Year Baccalaureate Nursing Degree Program

The curriculum of the baccalaureate degree program (BSN) is based on concepts and theories of nursing, liberal arts, and the sciences. The nursing process is incorporated throughout the curriculum. Carefully planned clinical experiences are an integral part of each nursing course, beginning in the second semester and continuing throughout the four years.

Hospitals and health care agencies in northern Kentucky and greater Cincinnati serve as clinical practice settings during day and evening hours.

Graduates of the program are prepared to function as a provider of care, a manager of care, and a member of the discipline of nursing. They use critical thinking, communication, and technical skills in providing care to individuals and families. Knowledge is specific and factual and can be applied directly to practice.

Graduates are awarded the degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing and are eligible to apply to take the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses (NCLEX-RN) and to continue their education at the masters and doctoral levels.

Accreditation

The program is approved by the Kentucky Board of Nursing, Suite 300, 312 Whittington Parkway, Louisville, KY 40222-5172; phone 502-329-7000 and is accredited by the National League for Nursing Accreditation Commission (NLNAC), 61 Broadway, New York, NY 10006; phone 212-363-5555.

Applicants please note: The Kentucky Board of Nursing has regulations regarding previous felony and misdemeanor convictions that must be addressed prior to sitting for the licensure examination.

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

Upon completion of all required developmental coursework students enrolled in the University may declare the pre-nursing baccalaureate as their major. Students majoring in pre-nursing will be advised by a member of the nursing faculty to help them develop a plan for nursing education at Northern. Pre-nursing students may enroll in courses that fulfill pre-admission requirements and general education and/or in support courses required for the baccalaureate degree nursing program. However, students must be admitted to the nursing program in order to take courses in nursing. Students enrolled in courses as a pre-nursing major should declare (XNRS) as their major.

Admission Requirements

Advanced Standing for Licensed Practical Nurses

Application may be made for advanced standing in the baccalaureate degree program by licensed practical nurses who have been accepted into the program. Credit for NRS 104, NRS 104L, and NRS 196.

The licensed practical nurse must have completed a practical nursing program within the past four years or be actively employed as a LPN.

Testing dates for advanced standing may be obtained by contacting the Department. An advanced standing examination may be taken only once. Students can challenge NRS 105.

All students are required to complete the last 30 semester hours of the major at Northern Kentucky University.

Progression

Students wishing to pursue the baccalaureate degree program may take the general education support courses required prior to admission to the program. However, students must be admitted to the baccalaureate degree nursing program in order to take courses in nursing.

Upon matriculation into the baccalaureate degree program, students must take the last 30 semester hours at NKU.

Students are required to complete the nursing program within eight years of the first date of admission to the program.

To continue in the nursing program, students must maintain a grade-point average of at least 2.3 and achieve a grade of C or higher in all required nursing, biology, and chemistry courses.

Students withdrawing from the nursing program for any reason must have an exit interview with the program director and/or faculty adviser, and must complete and sign a withdrawal form.

Students may repeat only one semester of nursing. If a theory component or components of a clinical nursing course is repeated, both must be repeated concurrently.

Students may repeat only two semester of science courses.

Students may be eligible to apply to the Kentucky Board of Nursing for NCLEX testing following successful completion of the 3rd year of the BSN program. Criteria are described in the BSN Student Handbook.

Readmission

Applications for readmission to the nursing program will be considered on an individual basis. Students must submit an application for readmission to the Admissions, Progression, and Graduation Committee. A letter supporting the request for readmission must be attached to the application. This letter should outline strategies for success in the program.

Students applying for readmission may be required to have an interview with the program director and/or faculty adviser. Application forms are available from the Office of Admissions. Application must be made by February 1 for fall semester and October 1 for spring semester.

To be considered for readmission, a student reapplying to the baccalaureate degree program must have a grade-point average of 2.3 or better and be able to complete the program of study within eight years of the initial entry into the nursing program.

The faculty may state that written, specific conditions be met by the student when recommended for readmission.

A student who did not successfully complete the first semester of the nursing program must apply as a new student and meet all requirements listed under "Admission Requirements."

Students who have been dismissed from the nursing program are not eligible for readmission (see Baccalaureate Degree Nursing Program Student Handbook).

Students readmitted to the program are subject to the requirements of the catalog in effect for all nursing courses at the time of re-entry.

Student Advising

Upon admission to the nursing program, students are assigned to a faculty academic adviser and are required to meet with this adviser at least once each semester. Students are encouraged to maintain regular contact with their adviser so that progress and performance can be discussed and counseling provided as necessary.

Program of Study

Students must fulfill all requirements for the baccalaureate degree program, including required general education courses, support courses, and nursing courses.

General Education Courses (33 semester hours)

ENG 101 College Writing	3
ENG 291 Advanced College Writing	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communications	3
Literature Elective	3
History Elective	3
Social Science Elective	3
Humanities Elective	3
Fine Arts Elective	3
Race and Gender Elective	3
Non Western Elective	3
300-level Elective	3

Support Courses (31 semester hours)

BIO 208/208L Human Anatomy & Physiology I	4
BIO 209/209L Human Anatomy & Physiology II	4
BIO 202-202L Microbiology for the Health Professions	4
BIO 126 Human Nutrition	3
CHE 115/115L Physiological Chemistry	4
PHI 220 Health Care Ethics	3
PSY 220 Life Span Development	3
PSY 100 Into to Psychology	3
STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods	3

The sequential progression of the BSN program requires that the above general education and support course requirements be taken as pre-requisites or corequisites to designated nursing courses.

Nursing Course Requirements (70 semester hours)

NRS 104 Nursing Care Concepts I	3
NRS 104L Nursing Care Concepts I Lab	1
NRS 196 Clinical Practicum I	1
NRS 105 Pharmacology	2
NRS 204 Nursing Care Concepts	4
NRS 204L Skills Development II Lab	1
NRS 296 Clinical Practicum II	4
NRS 205 Holistic Nursing Assessment	2
NRS 205L Holistic Nursing Assessment Lab	1
NRS 206 Obstetric Nursing	3
NRS 297 Obstetric Nursing Clinical	2
NRS 207 Pediatric Nursing	3
NRS 298 Pediatric Nursing Clinical	2
NRS 304 Nursing Care Concepts III	6
NRS 306 Critical Care Concepts	3
NRS 321 Professional Issues	3
NRS 332 Nursing Theory	3
NRS 396 Clinical Practicum III	4
NRS 398 Role Transition Practicum	5
NRS 404 Community Health Nursing	3
NRS 406 Nursing Leadership	4
NRS 421 Nursing Research	3
NRS 496 Community Health Practicum	4
NRS 498 Nursing Leadership Practicum	4

Bachelor of Science for Registered Nurses

The bachelor's degree program (BSN) provides career mobility for the registered nurse. A substantial background in the liberal arts is an integral part of preparation for professional nursing. The upper-division curriculum blends scientific and humanistic theories with nursing theories to provide graduates with a foundation for professional nursing practice. Graduates are prepared to function in primary, secondary, and tertiary care settings and in roles that are dependent, interdependent, or independent according to the level of care required. They are able to lead and influence colleagues and co-workers for the enhancement of their knowledge and skills, thereby effecting change to promote quality nursing care for clients in any health care setting. The registered nurse to bachelor's degree program is designed to provide a foundation for higher degree programs in nursing. The department reserves the right to change the program of study as needed to fulfill national certification, approved by the Kentucky Board of Nursing, and/or University requirements.

Graduates are awarded the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree.

Accreditation

The BSN program is fully accredited through the National League for Nursing Accreditation Commission (NLNAC), Council of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs, 61 Broadway, New York, NY 10006; phone 212-363-5555.

Student Advising

All students considering admission to the registered nurse to bachelor's degree program are advised to contact the RN-BSN degree faculty

regarding criteria for admission and guidance in course selection. Students are expected to maintain close contact with their adviser throughout the program of study. It is the responsibility of the student to initiate at least one advising session each semester. Prior consent of the adviser should be obtained before registering for any courses. Students are cautioned not to rely on the advice of other students regarding the applicability of courses.

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

Students enrolled in courses at Northern Kentucky University preparing for admission to the registered nurse to bachelor's degree program should declare as their major Pre-Baccalaureate Nursing (XNRB). Upon acceptance to the program, students are assigned to a faculty adviser and must declare the major of bachelor's in nursing (NURB).

Admission Requirements

The applicant will

1. complete an application for admission to Northern Kentucky University;
2. in addition to the University application, submit the Registered Nurse to Bachelor's Degree Nursing Program application to the Department of Nursing (applications obtained from and returned to the Department of Nursing);
3. submit to the Office of Admissions
 - a. official transcripts from an associate degree or diploma program in nursing;
 - b. official transcripts of all post-secondary work completed.
4. meet the following criteria:
 - a. be admitted to Northern Kentucky University;
 - b. possess a cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 or higher on a 4.00 scale;
 - c. hold current RN licensure. Proof of Ohio and Kentucky licensure is mandatory prior to the first day of any clinical course;
 - d. complete each of the following prerequisite courses or its equivalent by taking the course in a college or university or by taking proficiency examinations.

Human anatomy and physiology	6-8
Microbiology with laboratory	3-4
English composition	6
Psychology	3
Human growth and development	3
Sociology/Anthropology	3
Statistics	3-4
General education	27
Ethics	3
Electives	<u>27-28</u>
Total	84-89

Courses required as prerequisites for admission will be applied toward the general education requirements where applicable.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing for Second Degree Students (Accelerated Bachelor of Science in Nursing)

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) program provides preparation for registered nursing practice. The curriculum is comprised of both didactic and clinical components and includes a sequence of courses in nursing theory.

The curriculum blends scientific and humanistic theories with nursing theories to provide graduates with a foundation for professional nursing practice. The B.S.N. program is designed to provide a foundation for higher degree programs in nursing.

Faculty members hold a doctoral or master's degree and many are certified within their individual areas of specialty. Members of the faculty continue to practice in health care, and participate in research and other scholarly endeavors.

Graduates of the BSN program are awarded the degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing, and are eligible to apply to take the NCLEX-RN exam for licensure as a registered nurse.

The accelerated BSN Program is designed for Bachelor's prepared or post-baccalaureate individuals who want to make a career change. The course requirements for the accelerated program are the same as those provided in the traditional BSN program, and pre-requisites are required. However, the accelerated program is fast-paced and rigorous incorporating an entire 4-years of nursing courses into sixteen (16) to eighteen (18) months. The accelerated program is designed for non-working, full time students who can immerse themselves into the content.

The program is approved by the:
 Kentucky Board of Nursing
 312 Whittington Parkway, Suite 300
 Louisville, KY 40222-5172
 1-502-329-7000

The program is accredited by:
 National League for Nursing Accreditation Commission (NLNAC)
 61 Broadway
 New York, NY 10006
 1-212-363-5555

Student Advising

All students contemplating admission to the Accelerated BSN Program are advised to contact the director of the program to be advised regarding admission requirements. Students admitted to the Accelerated BSN Program are assigned an adviser and are expected to maintain close contact with their adviser throughout the program of study. It is the responsibility of the student to initiate at least one advising session each semester.

Admission Requirements

Admission to the Accelerated BSN Program is highly selective. Priority admission will be given to students whose academic record reflects strength in the sciences and math.

1. Graduate of an accredited college or university with a bachelors or higher degree.
2. Admitted to the University as a degree-seeking student with post-baccalaureate status without restrictions.
3. Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.7 on a four-point scale.
4. Completion of the following pre-requisite courses with a grade of at least a "C". Pre-requisites taken at another university are not considered completed until the course has been transferred to Northern Kentucky University and posted on the student's NKU transcript. **NO EXCEPTIONS.**
 - a. One full year of anatomy and physiology with labs (BIO 208, 208L, BIO 209, 209L)
 - b. Chemistry with a lab (CHE 115, 115L; or CHE 120, 120L, CHE 121, 121L.
 - c. Microbiology with lab (BIO 202, 202L)
 - d. Health Care Ethics (PHI 220; PHI 155 will be accepted as an alternative)
 - e. Nutrition (BIO 126)
 - f. Introductory Statistics (STA 205)
 - g. Growth and Development (PSY 220 or EDU 300)
5. The applicant has no previous failures within the past four years in any of the pre-requisite courses.
6. All pre-requisite science courses must be less than 8 years old as of the first day of the semester in which the accelerated program is started.
 - a. Students that have not yet completed their degree, but wish to pursue a nursing degree after completion of their bachelor's degree in another field, may apply in the semester prior to graduation provided they meet the above criteria. Stu-

dents must have a letter from their academic adviser indicating that the student will graduate prior to the semester in which they plan to start the Accelerated BSN Program.

- b. Students who have not completed all of the pre-requisites (see below) may apply to the program when they have completed at least two natural science pre-requisite courses with a grade of “C” or better. Students with pre-requisites remaining must submit a plan to complete all pre-requisites prior to the first semester of the accelerated program. Students who have not yet completed all pre-requisites but meet other admission criteria will be accepted into the applicant pool.
- c. A waiver to the 8-year requirement may be requested if the applicant believes he/she can demonstrate current knowledge related content of the course he/she wishes to have waived (e.g. Registered Dietician currently working as a dietician, educator teaching the course content). All requests for waivers must be made in writing to the Chair of the Admission, Progression and Graduation Committee and must accompany the application for admission with documentation of the course content.

Admission Procedure

1. Apply to the University as a degree-seeking student with post-bachelor status.
2. Declare pre-nursing as your major (XNRS).
3. Send copies of official transcripts from all colleges previously attended to the Office of Admissions, Northern Kentucky University (if applicable).
4. After receiving official notice of admission to the University as a degree-seeking student without restrictions and completion of at least two Natural Science pre-requisite courses with a grade of “C” or higher, complete a separate application for admission to the Accelerated BSN Program. On the application, check Accelerated BSN Program.
5. Include with the application your plan for completion of all pre-requisites prior to starting the Accelerated BSN Program and any requests for waivers addressed to the chair of the Admission, Progression and Graduation Committee.
6. Mail or hand deliver application to: Attention: Admission Progression and Graduation Committee, Department of Nursing, Northern Kentucky University, 303 Albright Health Center, Highland Heights, KY 41099.

Progression

1. Students admitted to the Accelerated BSN Program are subject to the program requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of entry.
2. Upon matriculation into the Accelerated BSN Program, students must take the last 30 semester hours at NKU.
3. The program of study must be completed within two years of the first date of entering the program.
4. Students are expected to progress sequentially through the nursing program.
5. In order to be eligible to enroll in a succeeding nursing course, the student is required to meet all program requirements and academic standards.
6. A grade of “C” or higher must be achieved in all nursing courses in order to proceed to subsequent nursing courses.
7. Critical skills: Students are required to show ability to perform certain basic nursing skills during each semester. Failure to demonstrate continued ability to perform these skills will provide a basis for failure of the clinical component.
8. Students must concurrently take and pass nursing courses that are co-requisites.

9. Failed nursing courses (grade below a “C”) may not be repeated in the accelerated program.

Readmission

Students who fail a nursing course in the accelerated program (grade below a “C”) are not eligible for readmission to the accelerated program. Students may apply for admission to the traditional baccalaureate program.

Applicants please note: The Kentucky Board of Nursing has regulations regarding previous convictions that must be addressed prior to sitting for the licensure examination. All felony and misdemeanor convictions must be reported when applying for licensure.

DEPARTMENT OF RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY

The curriculum of the associate degree program in radiologic technology is a 22-month program that prepares students for entry-level work in the radiology specialty of radiography (diagnostic x-ray). Graduates are competent in routine radiographic and fluoroscopic diagnostic procedures as well as in selected specialized procedures.

Education for the radiography student is an integrated plan of classroom, laboratory, and clinical education. Courses include patient care, human structure and function, radiation biology and protection, principles and techniques of diagnostic imaging, radiation physics, and image evaluation. In addition to their regular classroom coursework, students spend an average of 20 hours per week practicing their skills at one of the following clinical sites:

St. Elizabeth Medical Center—north unit
 St. Elizabeth Medical Center—south unit
 St. Elizabeth Medical Center—Grant County
 St. Luke Hospital East
 St. Luke Hospital West
 The Jewish Hospital
 Mercy Hospital Anderson
 Mercy Clermont Hospital
 Dearborn County Hospital
 Margaret Mary Hospital

Additional affiliations are maintained with orthopedic offices to provide experience in this type of setting. Other opportunities are also available for elective rotations during the second year of the program. Although most courses are taught during the day, some are scheduled in late afternoon or evening during the second year of the program.

Graduates receive the degree of Associate of Applied Science in radiologic technology and are eligible to sit for the examination of the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists. Upon passing the examination, graduates may use the designation R.T.(R) and are also eligible to apply for an operator’s license in the applicable state of employment.

The NKU Radiologic Technology Program is accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (<http://www.jrcert.org>)

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

Admission to the radiologic technology program is accomplished through a selective admissions process that includes an academic screening and hospital observation; verification of immunizations is required of accepted students. The Radiologic Technology Admissions Committee determines academic eligibility and ranks the applicants.

Approximately twenty-eight students are accepted into each class. Names of other candidates meeting the admission criteria are placed on a waiting list and are accepted for the current year if vacancies occur prior to the start of the Introduction to Radiography course in July. Preference is given to students who have completed all admission requirements prior to 15 February.

ACADEMIC SCREENING

Academic criteria have been established to ensure that students meet the minimum requirements needed to be successful in the program.

Numerical values are assigned to the GPA, completion of requisite coursework, and hospital observation. Students must meet the following admission requirements prior to starting the program:

- a. Satisfactory completion of:
 - BIO 208 & 208L Human Anatomy & Physiology I
 - PHY 110 Introduction to Physics
 - ENG 101 College Writing
 - General Education Math elective
- b. A minimum GPA in all college work attempted on a 4.00 basis, using the following sliding scale:

16-29 semester hours	2.50 GPA
30-45 semester hours	2.40 GPA
46 or more semester hours	2.30 GPA
- c. Successful completion of any developmental coursework by the end of the spring semester, prior to entering the program. Successful completion of other required general education courses will result in additional points that contribute to the ranking.

Hospital Observation

All candidates making formal application to the program are required to observe in a radiology department for a minimum of four hours. Observations may be completed at one of the program's affiliate hospitals or, for those candidates from out of the area, at a hospital near their home. Candidates are responsible for completing an "Observation Worksheet" and submitting it as part of the application.

Technical Standards

Candidates eligible for the Radiologic Technology Program must be able to meet the following technical standards. These standards specify the skills necessary for successful completion of the program and subsequent employment as a radiologic technologist (radiographer).*

1. Sufficient visual acuity to:
 - * assess skin tone changes detectable in cyanotic or flushed skin
 - * detect color shades/tones such as shades of gray seen on radio graphs
 - * evaluate radiographs for quality, and
 - * read printed words in textbooks and on medical equipment
2. Sufficient hearing to communicate with patients and other members of the health care team, monitor patients via audio monitors, hear background sounds during equipment operations, and respond to the audible sounds of the equipment.
3. Sufficient gross and fine motor coordination to manipulate equipment and accessories, lift a minimum of 30 pounds, and to stoop, bend or promptly assist patients who become unstable.
4. Satisfactory physical strength and endurance to move immobile patients to or from a stretcher or wheelchair to the x-ray table, work with arms extended overhead (approximately 80" from the floor), carry 30 pounds while walking, and stand in place for long periods of time.
5. Satisfactory verbal, reading, and writing skills to:
 - * explain radiologic procedures and direct patients during those procedures and
 - * Communicate in English for effective prompt interaction with patients, fellow students, faculty, and hospital personnel.
6. Satisfactory intellectual and emotional functions to:
 - * ensure patient safety,
 - * exercise independent judgment and discretion in the performance of assigned responsibilities,
 - * measure, calculate, reason, and evaluate as required for direct patient care,
 - * handle stressful situations related to procedural standards and patient care situations.
7. Must be physically free of illegal drugs and alcohol.

* Students with disabilities should declare the disability and provide verification to the Office of Disability Services so reasonable accommodations can be made.

Admitted students must:

1. carry professional liability insurance (available through Northern Kentucky University and paid with tuition);
 2. purchase appropriate professional uniforms;
 3. provide own transportation to the hospital or clinic;
 4. declare radiologic technology (RADA) as a major by the first day of the fall semester;
 5. be immunized against hepatitis B and other communicable diseases;
 6. provide documentation of immunizations and annual testing for tuberculosis;
 7. maintain annual CPR certification.
- Submission of immunization and TB records is required for continuation in the program.

Transfer Students

Applicants who have withdrawn from another collegiate program in radiologic technology must submit an official transcript from that institution, as well as other program documents (i.e., course descriptions and/or syllabi) as requested by the NKU radiologic technology program. Transfer students must make an appointment with a program adviser to discuss transfer placement and will be considered for admission to the NKU program on an individual basis.

Advanced Standing

Students who possess a high school diploma or a GED, have graduated from an accredited post-secondary vocational or hospital-based program in radiologic technology, and have passed the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) national exam will be awarded 37 semester hours toward completion of NKU professional course requirements in radiologic technology.

Students admitted into the associate degree program under the advanced standing policy will be held accountable for meeting all prevailing University and program requirements for graduation.

Student Advising

Each student majoring in radiologic technology is assigned to a faculty adviser who will assist in developing an appropriate course of study. The student is expected to maintain frequent contact with the faculty adviser to discuss progress, performance, and career goals.

Students who are currently enrolled at NKU and who plan to apply to the Radiologic Technology Program are urged to declare pre-radiologic technology (XRAD) as their major to insure that they are appropriately advised. Pre-RAD majors may consult with their academic adviser on all issues related to course scheduling, the selective advising holds, and must be advised prior to registering for classes.

Associate of Applied Science in Radiologic Technology

In addition to the 14 semester hours of coursework required for admission to the program, students must complete 67 semester hours of coursework for the major. The professional component includes 54 semester hours of coursework. Of that number, 14 semester hours are earned in clinical practica at the affiliate hospitals and 40 hours earned in didactic coursework at the University.

First Professional Year

Summer—Second Five-Week Session	
RAD 200 Introduction to Radiography	<u>6</u>
Total	6
Fall	
RAD 208 Radiographic Procedures	3
RAD 208L Radiographic Positioning Laboratory I	1

RAD 214 Analysis of Radiographic Quality	3
RAD 214L Analysis of Radiographic Quality Laboratory	1
RAD 286 Radiographic Practicum I	3
SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication	<u>3</u>
Total	<u>14</u>
Spring	
RAD 209 Radiographic Procedures II	3
RAD 209L Radiographic Positioning Laboratory II	1
RAD 216 Physical Principles of Radiographic Equipment	4
RAD 296 Radiographic Practicum II	3
Humanities Elective	3
Total	14
Second Professional Year	
Summer	
RAD 376 Radiographic Practicum III	2
BIO 209 & 209L Human Anatomy & Physiology II	<u>4</u>
Total	6
Fall	
RAD 205 Professional Communication	3
RAD 303 Radiographic Procedures III	3
RAD 340 Radiation Biology & Protection	3
RAD 386 Radiographic Practicum IV	3
Behavioral/Social Science Elective	<u>3</u>
Total	15
Spring	
RAD 334 Specialized Medical Imaging	3
RAD 350 Clinical Pathology for Radiographers	3
RAD 360 Quality Assurance	2
RAD 394 Radiography Seminar	1
RAD 396 Radiographic Practicum V	3
Total	<u>12</u>
Program Total	67

RESPIRATORY CARE

Respiratory care is the allied health profession devoted to the diagnosis, treatment, and rehabilitation of patients with diseases of the respiratory system. Respiratory therapists must have a thorough understanding of normal pulmonary anatomy and physiology and of the pathology and treatment of various breathing-related disorders. They work in adult and pediatric hospitals, in some nursing homes, and for a growing number of home-care companies. With the authorization of a physician, they give aerosolized medications and various special breathing treatments to patients with acute or chronic pulmonary disease. Respiratory therapists are life-support specialists, setting up artificial ventilators for patients of all ages who cannot breathe for themselves. When a cardiac arrest occurs in the hospital, therapists provide cardiopulmonary resuscitation and manual ventilation. With sophisticated equipment, they measure effectiveness of breathing and levels of oxygen and carbon dioxide in the blood. Following recognized protocols or physician's orders, they institute therapies to reduce the work of breathing and to improve ventilation and oxygenation.

The program at NKU is 5 semesters long, including summer sessions, with a curriculum of 74 semester hours. Besides didactic, lab, and clinical training in basic respiratory care, the first-year includes courses in chemistry and anatomy/physiology. The summer and the second year focus on more advanced or specialized modalities of respiratory care plus the general education courses necessary to develop an informed, broadly educated health care professional. To provide experience with patients, the program has clinical affiliations with hospitals in the northern Kentucky and greater Cincinnati area. Successful completion of the program leads to the degree of Associate of Applied Science and to eligibility for the C.R.T. and R.R.T. credentialing examinations given by the National Board for Respiratory Care. After passing the C.R.T. exam, the graduate is eligible for a Kentucky Mandatory Certificate or for licensure in another state.

Pre-Major and Selective Admission Requirements

The applicant must follow the standard procedures for admission to the University as outlined in the Admission section of this catalog. In addition, the applicant must do the following:

1. Submit a completed *Respiratory Care Program Application for Admission*;
2. Observe the work of a therapist employed in a hospital respiratory care department and submit a completed *Respiratory Care Observation Form*.

Admission to the program is gained via a selective admissions process that includes an evaluation of academic credentials. After an applicant has obtained unrestricted admission to Northern Kentucky University, he or she will be considered for acceptance into the first term of professional RSP courses under the following minimum criteria:

GPA: 2.3 or higher for previous college work

ACT: 19 or higher composite on Enhanced ACT

Courses: algebra, chemistry and biology in high school or college with grades of C or better

Math: enhanced ACT math subscore of 18 or higher, or

Advanced level on NKU Math Placement Test, or

MAH 099 Intermediate Algebra at NKU (or equivalent)

Students who want to major in respiratory care but do not yet meet the above criteria should declare Pre-Respiratory Care (X-RSP) as their major, apply for acceptance into the program, and follow the advice of their RC faculty adviser. Many students take pre-requisites, general education, and science requirements before starting the professional RSP course sequence. Students must also fulfill the immunization requirements listed on the Respiratory Care Program Immunization Form and described in the *Respiratory Care Program Student Handbook* before they are given hospital clinical assignments, a required part of the curriculum.

Advanced Placement for Certification School Graduates

The Respiratory Care Program recognizes learning which can be validated by testing or academic records. Certification school graduates who are accepted into the Advanced Placement Program will be granted credit hours for previous academic work in respiratory care depending upon the applicant's academic and clinical background.

Admission Requirements for Advanced Placement

To be considered for Advanced Placement; the applicant must:

1. have graduated from a certification program accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs upon recommendation by the Committee on Accreditation for Respiratory Care
2. have worked at least one year as a graduate respiratory care technician or have passed the NBRC Entry Level Examination.
Exception may be made to this policy upon demonstration of outstanding academic and clinical ability and interest in the field of respiratory care as determined by the Respiratory Care faculty
3. be interviewed by the Respiratory Care Program Director
4. submit three references (two from respiratory care instructors, one from a respiratory care employer)
5. have a minimum grade point average of 2.7 for his/her work in the certification program, or have passed the NBRC Entry Level Examination
6. meet the requirements for admission to Northern Kentucky University.

Interested applicants should arrange a personal interview with the Respiratory Care Program Director and complete a checklist for advanced placement. The curriculum will be determined on an individual basis and will be based on previous academic and clinical work in respiratory care as well as anticipated career goals.

Progression

A student must achieve a grade of at least *C* in each respiratory care and science courses in order to continue in the program. Accurate knowledge of chemistry and human anatomy and physiology is essential to the effective application of respiratory therapy. For this reason, the required science courses must be taken before or during the semester in which they are listed in the program curriculum. Science courses transferred from other institutions with a grade of less than “C” will not be recognized as fulfilling program requirements.

Computer Literacy

Students will demonstrate computer literacy by completing the following activities as part of the program’s computer competency requirement:

1. use word-processing software such as WordPerfect or Microsoft Word for research papers;
2. do medical literature database searches using MedLine and/or CINAHL;
3. complete computer-assisted instruction assignments;
4. complete computerized clinical simulations;
5. gather information for research papers from the internet;
6. send and receive electronic mail.

Assessment of Major

In the fifth term, as part of RSP 280 Respiratory Care Seminar, students as a group must take the Entry Level and Written Registry Self-Assessment Examinations from the National Board for Respiratory Care. The examinations (1) give students the opportunity to demonstrate a synthesis of knowledge about respiratory care, (2) help students prepare for the actual Entry Level and Registry examination, and (3) provide group examination performance information for program self-evaluation as required for accreditation.

Associate of Applied Science in Respiratory Care*1st term*

BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Laboratory	0
CHE 115 Physiological Chemistry	3
CHE 115L Physiological Chemistry Laboratory	1
RSP 110 Fundamentals of Respiratory Care	4

RSP 110L Patient Assessment Laboratory	1
RSP 115 Clinical Practicum I	<u>2</u>
Total	15

2nd term

BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Laboratory	0
RSP 120 Ventilatory Support	4
RSP 120L Respiratory Laboratory II	1
RSP 125 Clinical Practicum II	2
RSP 130 Respiratory Physiology and Physics	3
One required general education course	<u>3</u>
Total	17

3rd term

RSP 210 Artificial Ventilation	3
RSP 210L Respiratory Laboratory II	1
RSP 225 Clinical Practicum III	2
One required general education course	<u>3</u>
Total	9

4th term

RSP 231 Cardiopulmonary Monitoring and Pharmacology	3
RSP 250 Chest Diseases	2
RSP 262 Prenatal-Pediatric Respiratory Care	3
RSP 267 Clinical Practicum IV	3
SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication	3
(or) SPE 230 Small Group Communication	
One required general education course	<u>3</u>
Total	17

5th term

RSP 233 Pulmonary Function Testing	2
RSP 240 Pulmonary Rehabilitation	2
RSP 280 Respiratory Care Seminar	3
RSP 287 Clinical Practicum V	3
Two required general education courses	6
Total	<u>16</u>
Program Total	74



UNIVERSITY PROGRAMS

Paul Reichardt, *vice provost*

MISSION STATEMENT

University Programs consists of comprehensive and university-wide programs and services that foster an environment within which:

- Students maximize their learning potential;
- Faculty continue to grow as teachers, advisors, and scholars;
- Staff members are encouraged to develop professionally in order to promote student achievement and program effectiveness.

While University Programs actively cultivates each of the Core Values of Northern Kentucky University as described in the strategic planning documents Defining Our Future (1998) and, more recently, in Strengthening Our Capacity to Serve (2003), our hallmark values are:

- Learner-centered education;
- Access with opportunity to succeed;
- Innovation and creativity;
- Collegiality and collaboration.

These hallmark values guide us in:

- Assisting students in developing fundamental abilities and knowledge;
- Encouraging faculty to explore new pedagogies and develop innovative courses;

- Recognizing and rewarding staff contributions to the learning and service environment;
- Developing and sustaining programs to enhance student access, persistence, and retention;
- Providing opportunities to broaden understanding of cultures and peoples;
- Leading evaluation and assessment of educational effectiveness and quality throughout the University.

CONTACTING THE OFFICE

The Office of the Vice Provost, located in the Lucas Administrative Center (AC 834), may be reached during business hours by phone at 859-572-5379. Interested persons are invited to browse the office's website at <http://www.nku.edu/~viceprovost>.

Dr. Paul Reichardt, <i>vice provost</i>	reichardt@nku.edu
Ms. Shirley Scharf, <i>administrative assistant</i>	scharf@nku.edu
Ms. Nancy Burgin, <i>secretary</i>	burginn@nku.edu

The Office of the Vice Provost administers the following programs and offices.

- Academic Advising Resource Center
- Covington Campus
- Curriculum, Accreditation & Assessment
- Development Mathematics
- First-Year Programs
- International Programs/CCSA
- Learning Assistance Program
- Professional and Organizational Development Center
- Women's Studies

Academic Advising Resource Center

David Emery, *director*

The Academic Advising Resource Center (AARC) provides academic advising services for some undeclared and all University Studies students at NKU. AARC advisers assist these students to make well informed, timely decisions about selecting appropriate courses and programs of study.

Undeclared Students

Many entering students elect to be Undeclared rather than select a major. Some undeclared students may feel that they need some time to explore possible areas of interest, make appropriate choices about majors, and schedule courses preparing them for these programs. Other undeclared students want advice about which programs might be best suited to their academic strengths and weaknesses, personal interests, and career objectives. AARC advises only undeclared students whose academic interests cannot be narrowed to a specific college. Undeclared students who have focused their major choice(s) within a specific college can be advised in either the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business, College of Professional Studies, or College of Education.

University Studies Students

NKU has developed a special program for entering students who have not yet fulfilled the University's pre-college curriculum requirements. Students who have academic needs as defined by their admission status are classified as University Studies students and are advised by AARC. AARC advisers assist these students with timely completion of pre-college curriculum requirements and discuss with them avenues for academic success.

Advising Services

All undeclared and University Studies students must meet formally with an academic adviser in AARC each semester before registering for classes. During advising appointments, AARC advisers provide individualized academic advising that is sensitive to students' individual needs. Specifically, AARC advisers assist students in the following ways:

1. Discuss students' academic progress.
2. Provide current curricular information on pre-college curriculum, general education, and major or minor course requirements.
3. Clarify University policies and procedures.
4. Help students learn effective decision-making skills for choosing majors.
5. Offer proactive academic counseling for students experiencing academic difficulties.
6. Assist in course selection and scheduling.
7. Make referrals to appropriate university faculty, staff, and services.

Academic advising is a process of shared responsibility between the student and the adviser that assists students in achieving their maximum educational potentials. Quality academic advising depends on active student participation in the process. To realize the most from their advising, students should come to advising sessions prepared with information and questions for their advisers.

Developmental Mathematics Program

Diane Williams, *director*

FACULTY

Janalynn Anderson, Janis Broering, Jerry Call, Patricia Connelly, Barbara Hamilton, Gretchen Kaucher, Elizabeth McMillan-McCartney, Dempsey Smith

DEVELOPMENTAL MATHEMATICS PROGRAM

The Developmental Mathematics Program (DMP) offers courses designed to assist students who did not complete the pre-college high school curriculum (two years of algebra, one year of geometry) or who need further work to master the mathematical skills essential for success in college-level courses. Placement into courses in the program is by ACT score, SAT score, COMPASS score, high school record, and/or challenge testing. See "PRE-COLLEGE CURRICULUM NECESSARY FOR PLACEMENT" on page 13 for more specific placement criteria. For further information about DMP, call 859-572-6473 or come to AST 305E, where the program is housed with the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

DEVELOPMENTAL MATHEMATICS COURSES

Mathematics Assistance (MAH 080)

First-Year Programs

Vicki Stieha, *director*
Jeanne Pettit, *associate director*
Peg Adams, *assistant director*

FRESHMAN SPECIALISTS

Suzanne DeLuca, History
Jodi Ferner, Literature & Language & Honors
Darrin McMillen, Literature & Language
Fran Zaniello, FYP

LEARNING COMMUNITY PROGRAM

A Learning Community is a small group of NKU students who take two or three popular courses together. By taking the same classes, these students meet new people, make new friends, form study groups, participate in class discussions, and get to know faculty. Research has shown that the more connections students make to the university, the better they do in school and the more they enjoy their college experience.

Course Placement

In a learning community, the same group of about 25 students will be placed in two or three classes together. Usually one of these classes will

The Academic Advising Resource Center, Old Science Building 405A, 859-572-6900, is open from 8:15 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday with additional hours till 6:15 p.m. Monday and Thursday fall and spring semester. Visit AARC's web page at www.nku.edu/~aarc.

This is a workshop course, paired with selected developmental courses, that provides additional instruction on topics from the paired course.

Basic Mathematical Skills (MAH 090)

This is a pre-algebra course covering basic math skills and skills necessary for success in algebra.

Beginning Algebra (MAH 095)

This is an elementary algebra course that assumes students have pre-algebra skills, but have not mastered basic algebra concepts.

Elementary Geometry (MAH 097)

This is an introductory course covering basic geometric concepts, with emphasis on developing inductive and deductive reasoning skills. This course is recommended for those students who want to be elementary or middle school educators and need to strengthen their geometry background.

Intermediate Algebra (MAH 099)

This is a second algebra course providing students with the opportunity to develop the competencies to be successful in a college-level mathematics course.

COURSE ABSENTEE POLICY

Any student in a developmental mathematics class who misses more than the equivalent of one week of class during the first three weeks of the semester can be dropped from the class.

consist entirely of the Learning Community and, in most cases, one will be a large, lecture-based class.

Scheduling

Learning Community classes meet on the same day of the week. Enrolling in a Learning Community guarantees students a spot in all of the learning community classes.

Eligibility

All freshmen are eligible for Learning Communities, regardless of admission status.

Courses

Learning Communities feature a wide range of the classes freshmen take most often. Please see the current *Schedule of Classes* for more information.

For more information about Learning Communities, contact the Office of First-Year Programs, BP 206 or call 859-572-5913.

UNV 101 (An Orientation to College and Beyond)

This course is designed to help students make a successful transition to university life. It will provide insight into the importance of learning processes that occur outside the classroom and an overview of resources available to help ensure student success in the classroom. UNV 101 provides students with essential information about University policies, rules, procedures, and resources. UNV 101 classes include work on time man-

agement, college study skills, basic computer skills, choosing a major and career, and using the NKU library. Most classes require that students attend several University activities and events. Classes introduce students to the University offices and discuss topics like safer dating, multiculturalism, and drug and alcohol abuse. Students are required to attend class and to interact with their instructor and classmates. Throughout the course, students will be strongly encouraged to take responsibility for their own success in the learning process. Students will learn skills essential both to a positive transition to college and to future transitions in their lives.

Course Characteristics

UNV 101 is a 3-semester-hour course generally limited to freshmen or transfer students. It does not fulfill general education requirements but counts as an elective that may be applied toward graduation. Based on student performance, the grade of *A*, *B*, *C*, *D*, or *F* will be awarded upon completion of the course. The grade in UNV 101 is computed in a student's grade point average.

Instructors

UNV 101 is taught by a specially trained group of instructors who come from various areas and disciplines across campus. Some sections may be team-taught by two instructors.

Special Sections of UNV 101

Students may choose from different types of UNV 101 sections: (1) "regular" sections open to all new students; or (2) special sections that, in addition to the standard UNV 101 curriculum, are designed to meet the needs of particular student populations such as African-American, undeclared/undecided, non-traditional, international, and students living in the residence halls. About 20 sections of UNV 101 are part of Learning Communities (see below).

Learning Community/UNV 101 Sections

Some UNV 101 sections will be included in Learning Communities. Learning Community UNV 101 courses help new students build stronger connections with each other and with the campus and provide opportunities for students in these special UNV 101 classes to form study groups and to attend campus activities together.

Course Objectives:

1. To encourage students to take responsibility for their own learning both in and out of the classroom.
2. To teach "survival skills"—academic, personal, and social—that are essential to success in college and beyond.
3. To introduce students to the procedures and resources of the University and to help them become proficient in using them.
4. To provide students with a supportive community that will assist them in their transition to college.
5. To help students develop their written, oral, and non-verbal communication skills—skills essential to college success and life after college.
6. To introduce students to computer tools such as e-mail, the NKU Homepage, and electronic library sources.
7. To help students find a process for selecting a major and exploring career options.
8. To encourage student involvement in extra-curricular events and cultural activities.
9. To foster an understanding of and sensitivity to differences such as race, culture, religion, sexual orientation, and physical ability as reflected in our University community.
10. To introduce students to the mission, traditions, and history of Northern Kentucky University.

International Programs

Michael Klembara, *director*

The Office of International Programs in BEP 301 coordinates education abroad programs at NKU. Through membership in several consortia and its own exchange agreements with foreign universities, NKU provides its students with a variety of opportunities for education throughout the world. Academic credit can be earned for courses taken through these programs; students should consult with their advisors to ensure that courses taken abroad will count toward their general studies and/or major requirements.

Students may participate in a wide range of courses and programs in English-speaking regions available through NKU's membership in the Cooperative Center for Study Abroad (CCSA). CCSA develops and coordinates short-term programs in Australia, New Zealand and South Africa and London in the interim between semesters in late December and early January; summer programs in Barbados, Belize, England, Ireland, Jamaica, Kenya, Scotland, Singapore, and South Africa; and a fall semester in England. Internships are also available in London, England; Dublin, Ireland; and Sydney, Australia.

Study in Europe, Asia, Latin America, South America, and Africa is available through the Kentucky Institute for International Studies (KIIS). KIIS sponsors summer programs in Athens/Rome, Austria, Brazil, China, Costa Rica, Denmark, Ecuador, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Mexico, and Spain. Fall semester programs are available in Morelia, Mexico; Regensburg, Germany; Segovia, Spain. A spring semester program is available in Segovia, Spain, and Dijon, France.

Students and faculty exchanges are offered with the following institutions: Aarhus School of Business in Aarhus, Denmark; Gifu University in Gifu, Japan; Ludwig Maximilians University in Munich, Germany; University of León in León, Spain; the Peoples' Friendship University of Russia in Moscow, Russia; Glasgow Caledonian University in Glasgow, Scotland; and the Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Morelos in Cuernavaca, Mexico. The office also provides information on numerous international scholarships including the Fulbright, Rhodes, National Security Education Program (NSEP), British Marshall Scholarship, and the Robert B. Bailey III Minority Student Scholarships. In addition, both CCSA and KIIS offer individual scholarships.

Information about opportunities abroad is available from the Office of International Programs in BEP 301, 859-572-6908 and at www.nku.edu/~oip; and from CCSA in BEP 301, 859-572-6512 and at www.ccsa.cc.

Learning Assistance Program and Center

Paul Ellis, *director*

FACULTY

Wanda Crawford, Patricia Fairbanks, Beth Irwin, Karen Jenkins Smith, Judith Taylor

The Learning Assistance Program provides **FREE** convenient and quality academic support to all NKU students who request assistance. Students may make appointments in person or on-line (registration required) via <http://tutortrac.nku.edu>. Students should visit BEP 230 or call 859-572-5475 for more information. The Center is open from 8:15 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday and from 8:15 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. on Fridays.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT (TUTORING) PROGRAMS

Academic Tutoring provides **FREE** assistance and support for students who want or need to comprehend more fully or better understand the course content and materials of specific 100, 200, and some higher-level courses. Visit BEP 230 or call 859-572-5475 to learn how to make an appointment.

The Math Center provides **FREE** assistance and support for students taking math courses. After scheduling an appointment, students should bring with them a question, problem or assignment - plus any other relevant materials. Visit AST 343 or call 859-572-5779 to learn how to schedule appointment.

The Writing Center provides **FREE** assistance and support for students with college writing tasks assigned in any course: essays, reports, research papers, etc. Writing Center consultants can guide and advise students through the entire writing process. Visit BEP 230 or call 859-572-5475 to learn how to schedule an appointment.

Supplemental Instruction (SI) provides **FREE** group review sessions for specific sections of a few difficult and challenging courses. SI Leaders, students who took the class before and earned an A grade, attend all classes and conduct weekly review sessions.

Structured Learning Assistance (SLA) provides **FREE** review workshops for students enrolled in specific sections of courses with historically high failure and withdrawal rates. Students should consider an SLA course section if they anticipate difficulty in a particular subject or if the subject is unfamiliar to them. All students who enroll in an SLA course

section are required to attend all SLA workshops until the first examination and thereafter only if their grade in the class falls below a C average; students are required to attend all SLA workshops until their grade improves to a C average or higher. All students, however, are encouraged to attend often.

Becoming an Learning Assistance Program Tutor or Consultant

Sophomore, junior, and senior students with superior academic achievement are invited to apply to the Learning Assistance Program (LAP) to become paid Academic tutors, Math Center tutors, or Writing Center consultants. LAP student employees may work up to 10 hours per week.

Learning Assistance Program Courses

Writing Workshop (ENG 090)

Writing Workshop offers practice and instruction in writing for students needing additional preparation for ENG 101. The course focuses on the activities writers do and the decisions writers make: selecting topics, purposes, and forms; determining when and how to revise; and establishing when a piece of writing can be considered "finished."

Learning Assistance (LAP 090)

Learning Assistance, a 1-semester-hour pass/fail course, offers additional instruction for selected developmental level (under 100) courses.

Reading Workshop (LAP 091)

Reading Workshop offers students practice and instruction in reading and reading appreciation. The course guides students in literate behavior: book selection, reading strategies, and responding creatively and critically to readings.

Critical Reading (LAP 110)

Critical Reading is designed to sharpen students' critical reading and thinking abilities. It is especially recommended for students desiring additional instruction for the considerable reading demands of college-level courses.

Bookscapes (LAP 210)

Introduction to the world of contemporary tradebooks (books sold in regular bookstores, books that are NOT school textbooks). Students read these books and learn how to engage in in-depth discussions about them in an egalitarian, book-discussion-club atmosphere.

Women's Studies Program

Kimberly Allen-Kattus, *director*

Northern Kentucky University's Women's Studies Program offers an undergraduate minor. Through a cohesive curriculum exploring feminism, feminist theory, and social and political issues surrounding race, ethnicity and gender, the WMS Program introduces students to the history of women; their social, cultural and scientific contributions; as well as stressing the importance of social responsibility, activism, and community outreach. The program supports and sponsors both on and off campus events relevant to women's social, cultural and political issues with a strong sense of commitment to women in the metropolitan region.

The Northern Kentucky University Women's Studies Program is a

multi-disciplinary; its faculty are drawn from diverse programs throughout the university; offering students a rich variety of disciplinary approaches to feminism and gender studies.

Minor in Women's Studies

The minor in women's studies offers undergraduate students the opportunity to earn a minor through an integrated series of courses reflecting the new scholarship on women, the study of women, their contributions to society, and their changing roles. This series of courses has as its objectives the following:

- 1.To study the contributions in each discipline made by women in society.
- 2.To promote research regarding women's past, present, and future contributions to society.
- 3.To analyze the changing roles of men and women in society.
- 4.To study possible social changes and reactions to the changing roles of women and men.
- 5.To study special problems faced by women in the labor force, under

the law, and in social situations.

6. To gain a cross-cultural perspective on women and to learn about new role possibilities for women.
7. To study normative values relevant to a women's movement.

The Women's Studies Minor requires a total of 21 semester hours.

Two of the following three courses are required:

- WMS 150 Introduction to Women's Studies
- WMS 494 Seminar in Women's Studies
- WMS 499 Independent Study

WMS 494 or WMS 499 shall serve as a capstone course. In addition to the two chosen above, five additional courses of those listed below must be taken, for a total of 21 semester hours. (One of these may be the third of those listed above.) To complete an area of concentration in Women's Studies, students must take at least 12 semester hours of the coursework designated below at the 300-level or above. Minors need to file a declaration of minor in the Registrar's office. Students doing an area of concentration also need to declare it in the Registrar's office in order to apply any of the upper-division courses listed below to the area of concentration in Women's Studies, and not just those with a "WMS" prefix.

The following courses may be applied to the women's studies minor:

- ANT 230 North American Indians
- ANT 312 Social Organization
- ANT 330 Women, Gender and Culture: A global Perspective
- ART 349 Women and Art
- EDU 316 Racism and Sexism in Educational Institutions
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature: Images of Women in Literature
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature: Women and Beauty
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature: Women and Work
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature: Women and the Family
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature: Women and Power
- ENG 201 Ideas in Literature: Mothers and Daughters
- ENG 211 Survey of Women's Literature I
- ENG 212 Survey of Women's Literature II
- ENG 300 American Women Poets
- ENG 305 American Women Writers
- ENG 354 Southern Women Writers
- ENG 355 Women's Autobiographical Writing
- ENG 370 Focus on United States Civilization
- GEO 594 Seminar: The Geography of Women

- HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900
- HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900
- HIS 546 History of the American Family
- JOU 335 Women in Mass Media
- MUS 253 Women in Music in Europe and America I: 1800-1900
- MUS 254 Women in Music in Europe and America II: The 20th Century

- NRP 275 Race, Gender, and Health Issues
- PHI 170 Philosophy and Sexuality
- PHI 311 Philosophy of Women
- PSY 205 Psychology of Human Sexuality
- PSY 308 Psychology of Gender
- SOC 110 Introduction to Race and Gender
- SOC 250 Women in Society
- SOC 315 Marriage and the Family

- SOC 350 Women and Crime
- SPE 350 Rhetoric of Minority Groups
- SPE 394 Topics: Women in Communication
- SWK 307 The Human Experience II: Literary Perspectives
- SWK 394 Topics: Social Welfare-Services to Gay and Lesbian Clients

- SWK 520 Services to Women
- WMS 150 Introduction to Women's Studies
- WMS 310 Women, Wages, and Work
- WMS 381 Women and Literature
- WMS 382 Women and Society
- WMS 383 Women and World Cultures
- WMS 384 Women, Nature and the Inner Self
- WMS 385 Women and Human Care
- WMS 386 Women and the Law
- WMS 387 Women and the Arts
- WMS 394 Topics: Women's Studies
- WMS 494 Seminar: Women's Studies
- WMS 499 Independent Study
- WMS 594 Topics: Women's Studies

NOTE: Other courses may apply toward the minor or an area of concentration in women's studies at the discretion of the director of women's studies.



NKU EXTENDED PROGRAMS

Opportunities for an NKU college education are extended through off-campus learning sites and distance learning.

For more information contact:
 NKU Educational Outreach
 Old Science Building, OS 305A
 Telephone: 859-572-1500
 E-mail: edoutreach@nku.edu
 Web: <http://edoutreach.nku.edu>

OFF-CAMPUS LEARNING SITES

NKU Grant County Center (Williamstown, KY):

NKU and the Grant County Foundation for Higher Education support the NKU Grant County Center. At this location, students may complete the first two years of required General Education courses as well as take courses leading to degrees and certificates. For a schedule of classes held at this location, see the online Schedule of Classes (<http://express.nku.edu>) and select Campus Code "GR" for Grant County Center. For more information about the NKU Grant Counter Center, see: <http://grantcounty.nku.edu>.

NKU@CVG (Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky Airport):

NKU offers courses in classroom locations on the airport grounds; free parking is provided. To accommodate work schedules, classes are offered in the evening and early morning hours. At this location, students may take courses to complete the first two years of required General Education courses as well as take courses leading to degrees and certificates. For a schedule of classes held in this location, see the online Schedule of Classes (<http://express.nku.edu>) and select Campus Code "IA" for Cin/Northernkyintern'l airport.

Employer Sites:

NKU collaborates with area employers to bring courses, and in some cases complete degree and certificate programs, to the work site. Through this program, working adults are able to start or continue an undergraduate or graduate degree program at a location convenient to work.

High Schools:

NKU also offers college classes at area high schools, enabling students who are eligible for NKU's early admission program to complete college credits prior to high school graduation.

Urban Learning Center (Covington, KY):

NKU partners with the Urban Learning Center (ULC), which provides post-secondary opportunities for economically disadvantaged inner-city residents, by offering entry level courses and assistance in making the transition to college. Classes are held at ULC locations. Contact the Urban Learning Center at 859-491-2220 for more information.

DISTANCE LEARNING:

In increasing numbers, NKU offers courses, as well as degree and certificate programs, using various technologies, including the Internet, television, and interactive video.

Web-Based Programs:

The following undergraduate programs can be earned entirely online and do not require any visits to campus:

Bachelor of Arts in Organizational Leadership

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Master of Nursing

Undergraduate Minor in Entrepreneurship

Post-Secondary Certificate in Entrepreneurship

Please see the Distance Learning web site for current information about online programs: <http://DL.NKU.EDU>. To locate courses that are part of a 100% online program, select Section Prefix "I" in the online Schedule of Classes: <http://express.nku.edu>.

Web-Based Courses:

NKU courses identified as "Web-Based" are offered via the Internet and may require some face-to-face on-campus sessions (less than 20%). To locate Web-Based courses, select Section Prefix "W" or "J" for Web-Based courses in the online Schedule of Classes: <http://express.nku.edu>.

Kentucky Education Television (KET) Telecourses:

Telecourses require that students view weekly programs via television or cd-rom, then complete assignments using a text and study guide. Telecourses may require 3-5 on-campus face-to-face sessions, primarily for the orientation and exams. Broadcasts are aired over the local KET channel (WCVN, Channel 54) and on the university's cable channel (Channel 18) on Insight Communications in northern Kentucky. Students without cable access may view a reserved copy in NKU's Steely Library. To rent the program, contact the instructor. Please note that some telecourses also require Internet access. To find telecourses at NKU, select Section Prefix "T" for telecourse in the online Schedule of Classes: <http://express.nku.edu> or visit: <http://www.ket.org/telecourse/>.

Interactive TV (ITV):

ITV provides students an opportunity to participate in a class from various locations across the state at the same time. The instructor and students can see, hear and interact with each other at each ITV site. Search the online Schedule of Classes: <http://express.nku.edu> and select Section Prefix "K" for KTLN courses.

Kentucky Virtual University (KYVU):

The Kentucky Virtual University (KYVU) is the online clearinghouse for web-based college credit courses and professional development programs from universities across the state of Kentucky. NKU students taking an NKU course that is cross-listed on the KYVU web site should follow NKU registration procedures via Norse Express (<http://express.nku.edu>). NKU students taking a course offered by another university via KYVU should first talk with their academic advisor and then register via the KYVU web site: <http://kyvu.org/>.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NOTE: Northern Kentucky University has established abbreviations for its various disciplines. These abbreviations, which are printed below the name of each discipline in the following course descriptions, should be used in preparing course schedules and at other times when referring to specific courses. Following course titles are three figures in parentheses. The first of these indicates the number of lecture hours in the course; the second, the number of laboratory hours; and the third, the number of semester hours of credit.

The University reserves the right to withdraw or modify courses of instruction at any time.

Accounting

ACC

ACC 101 Introduction to Accounting (3,0,3) Recording, classifying, and posting transactions; preparing journals, ledgers, and financial statements; accounting for payrolls and various balance sheet accounts. Can be substituted for ACC 200 only by students who are completing the associate degree program. Not open to students pursuing a bachelor's degree in a business discipline.

ACC 150 Overview of Accounting (3,0,3) Introduction to financial information generated by typical business organizations, with special emphasis on the use and interpretation of this information in managerial and financial decision-making processes by entrepreneurs. Enrollment priority given to ENTP minors. May not be substituted for ACC 200. Not open to students with credit for ACC 200 or ACC 201. Same as ENTP 150.

ACC 200 Principles of Accounting I—Financial (3,0,3) Preparation of primary financial statements: income statement, balance sheet, and statement of funds. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of chair; completion of one college level mathematics course; completion of computer competence requirement as determined by student's major, or completion of IFS 105.

ACC 201 Principles of Accounting II—Managerial (3,0,3) Accounting concepts for internal use of management in planning and control of operations. PREREQ: ACC 200.

ACC 202 Accounting Laboratory (0,2,1) Computerized lab focusing on technical accounting skills. PREREQ: sophomore standing and completion of a college-level mathematics course.

ACC 300 Intermediate Accounting I (3,0,3) Financial accounting theory and practice in determination of income and valuation of assets and equities for external reporting; official pronouncements on generally accepted accounting principles; alternatives to these principles; accounting cycle, financial assets (cash, marketable securities, and receivables), inventories, and prepayments. Assessment test is given. PREREQ: ACC 200, ACC 201, and ACC 202 with grades of C or better, junior standing, and declared major in any bachelor's program.

ACC 301 Intermediate Accounting II (3,0,3) Financial accounting theory and practice in determination of income and valuation of assets and equities for external reporting; official pronouncements on generally accepted accounting principles; alternatives to these principles; operating assets (tangible, intangible, and natural resources), long-term investments, current liabilities, long-term debt, owners' equity, and earnings per share. PREREQ: junior standing; declared major in any bachelor's program; ACC 300 with a C or better; MAT112.

ACC 310 Accounting Information Systems (3,0,3) Study of complex accounting systems including the steps of the accounting cycle from documents through the preparation of financial statements within the revenue, expenditure, conversion, and financial reporting cycles, the importance of internal controls and the impact of technology on the accounting system. The nature of accounting and business ethics as related to collecting, reporting, and auditing accounting data. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: ACC 200, ACC 201, ACC 202 with a C or better; IFS 105; MAT 112.

ACC 320 Tax Planning (3,0,3) Impact of income tax on business entities, including corporations, S corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies and sole proprietors; gross income deductions, accounting periods, accounting methods and property transactions. PREREQ: junior standing; declared major in any bachelor's program; ACC 200 and ACC 201 with grade of C or better.

ACC 350 Management Cost Accounting I (3,0,3) Cost accounting concepts, techniques, and procedures relating to financial reporting; decision-making and responsibility accounting to help management plan and control operations. PREREQ: junior standing, declared major in any bachelor's program, and STA 212, ACC 200-201-202 with grade of C or better.

ACC 394 Topics in Accounting (3,0,3) Specialized topics of faculty and student interest. Topics vary and prerequisites may be specified depending upon topics. May be taken twice for elective credit if topics differ. PREREQ: junior standing; ACC 200 and ACC 201 with grades of C or better.

ACC 396 Internship: Accounting (0,10-19,1-2) Supervised paid or unpaid work experience related to accounting and coordinated by employer in conjunction with a member of accounting faculty. May be repeated to a total of 6 semester hours. Graded pass/fail. PREREQ: completion of ACC 200 and ACC 201 with grades of C or better.

ACC 400 Auditing (3,0,3) Principles, standards, and procedures in conduct of an audit by CPA; functions and responsibilities; internal control; statistical sampling, audit report; special problems of auditing electronic data-processing systems; account verification; ethics. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. Assessment test is given. PREREQ: ACC 301 and ACC 310 and ACC 350 with grades of C or better, ENG 340 or OST 310 or SPE 303.

ACC 405 Operational Auditing (3,0,3) Focuses on the theory and practice of auditing within organizations; internal auditing standards; operational and value-added auditing; business and control risk assessments, data gathering techniques including CAAT's, statistical sampling, e-business auditing issues, evaluating auditing evidence, reporting, fraud detection and prevention, and ethics. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. AICPA test of concepts is given. PREREQ: ACC 301, ACC 310 and ACC 350 with grades of C or better; ENG 340 or OST 310 or SPE 303.

ACC 420 Advanced Tax Planning (3,0,3) Federal tax consequences of corporate redemptions, liquidations, reorganizations, consolidated tax returns; partnership distributions and terminations; multijurisdictional considerations, international and multistate taxation; individual tax planning, deferred compensation, retirement planning, estate and gift taxation, succession planning. PREREQ: junior standing; declared major in any bachelor's program; ACC 320 with grade of C or better.

ACC 430 Accounting for Non-Profit Institutions (3,0,3) Problems of control of funds and other assets; accounting classifications and relationships; planning, performance measurement, reporting, and auditing from the viewpoint of the non-profit (including governmental) organization. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: ACC 301 with a C or better; declared major in any bachelor's program.

ACC 450 Management Cost Accounting II (3,0,3) Continuation of ACC 350. Application of quantitative techniques (e.g., statistical and O.R. models) to managerial problems; behavioral implications of budgetary control systems. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: ACC 310 and ACC 350 with grades of C or better; ENG 340 or OST 310 or SPE 303.

ACC 499 Independent Study: Accounting (3,0,3) Independent project or intensive study/research with faculty guidance. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: senior standing and consent of instructor.

ACC 520 Tax Planning (3,0,3) Impact of income tax on business entities, including corporations, S corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies and sole proprietors; gross income deductions, accounting periods, accounting methods and property transactions. PREREQ: Admission to the MACC program, ACC 200 and ACC 201, or permission of MACC director.

Afro-American Studies

AFR

AFR 100 Introduction to Afro-American Studies (3,0,3) Origins, relevance, and scope of Afro-American studies, distinguishing the Afro-centric orientation by investigating the seven core subject areas of Afro-American studies; contributions and conditions of black women. *A general education course (social sciences, race/gender perspective or non-western perspective).*

AFR 494 Topics: Afro American Studies (1-3 sem. hrs) Study of selected topics. Subfields will be chosen in keeping with the interest of the instructor in charge and will be listed in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: Consent of instructor.

Anthropology

ANT

ANT 100 Cultural Anthropology (3,0,3) Definition and nature of culture, its content and structure (e.g., kinship, politics, and religion); basic field methods; emphasis on non-western cultures. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western).*

ANT 110 Introduction to Archaeology (3,0,3) Change and development of prehistoric cultures from 3 million B.C. to early civilizations; selected Old World and New World cultures. Basic archaeological methods. *A general education course (behavioral science).*

ANT 130 American Culture (3,0,3) Contemporary American culture examined through comparative study and through American and international student interaction; use of observation, interviewing, recording, and analysis. PREREQ: consent of instructor or adviser for international students.

ANT 201 World Cultures (3,0,3) Survey of world cultures, primarily non-literate, using various anthropological approaches; development from simple to more complex cultural systems. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective).* PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

ANT 202 Introduction to Physical Anthropology (3,0,3) Human genetics, primate behavior, humankind as biological organisms, relation of humans to culture, human evolution. COREQ: ANT 202L.

ANT 202L Introduction to Physical Anthropology Laboratory (0,2,1) Laboratory focusing on human genetics, primate behavior, and human osteology. COREQ: ANT 202.

ANT 210 Introduction to Archaeological Method and Theory (3,0,3) Methods of archaeological excavation and analysis; how archaeologists interpret excavated material and reconstruct prehistoric ways of life.

ANT 215 Archaeological Field Methods (3-4 sem. hrs.) Archaeological excavation methods; excavation at an archaeological site; excavation, recording, mapping, analysis. Summer. Three semester hours if taught during intersession; 4, if taught during 5-week session.

ANT 230 North American Indians (3,0,3) Origin; traditional ways of life; current position in American society. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective).* PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

ANT 231 Modern American Indians (3,0,3) Current problems faced by Indian populations in North America; history of Indian-white and Indian-black relations; relations to federal government. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective).* PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

ANT 240 Peoples of Africa (3,0,3) Archaeology, geography, history, and cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa to the present; culture area concept. *A general education*

course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective). PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

ANT 245 Peoples of Latin America (3,0,3) Contemporary cultures of Latin America; problems of contact, colonization, acculturation, development of the area cultural tradition, and contemporary urbanization. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective).* Same as SOC 245. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

ANT 270 Native Australia & Oceania (3,0,3) Origin; traditional ways of life of native peoples of Australia, Polynesia, Micronesia, and Melanesia; modern conditions. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective).*

ANT 273 Race, Gender and Culture (3,0,3) Race and gender as complex historical and cultural constructs; focus on the legacy of slavery involving racialized, sexualized, gendered and class-based identities. Develop writing skills and understanding of contemporary racial/gender identities and interrelationships. Same as HIS (TBA) and WMS (TBA). *A general education course (behavioral science).*

ANT 275 Language and Culture (3,0,3) Methods and case studies in anthropological linguistics; relationship between language and culture; language structure. PREREQ: ANT 100.

ANT 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity (3,0,3) Patterns of inter-group relations in multi-ethnic societies (e.g., South Africa, Brazil, Israel, and Northern Ireland); similarities and differences between these and U.S. Same as SOC 301. PREREQ: ANT 100 or SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

ANT 307 Museum Methods (2,2,3) Actual work experience in museums, stressing an anthropological and research orientation; history of museums and their role in the development of anthropology.

ANT 308 Cultural Resource Management (3,0,3) Practical, ethical, and legal issues surrounding the preservation of prehistoric and historic cultural resources on the local, state and national level. How to locate projects, make proposals and conduct CRM surveys; writing, submitting and reviewing reports; maintaining good community relations. PREREQ: ANT 210.

ANT 312 Social Organization (3,0,3) Study of "primitive," peasant, and urban social organization; associations based on kinship, ethnic affiliation, age, and gender. PREREQ: ANT 100 or consent of instructor.

ANT 320 Religion and Culture (3,0,3) Anthropological approaches to the study of religion, religious beliefs, and practices of selected non-western and western cultures. PREREQ: ANT 100 or consent of instructor.

ANT 325 Applied Anthropology (3,0,3) Practical uses to which anthropology can be put solving problems through research, policy development, and administration; case studies in developmental anthropology, ethnic relations, medical anthropology, gerontology, and environmental anthropology; research project on selected topic. PREREQ: ANT100.

ANT 330 Women, Gender and Culture, a Global Perspective (3,0,3) Examines the position of women in various cultures around the world: considers women's roles in local and world subsistence, economic, political, family, religious, and other institutions; examines the cultural construction of gender; seeks explanations for women's low status and women's struggle against loss of power. PREREQ: junior standing.

ANT 335 Advanced Archaeological Field Methods (3-4 sem. hrs.) Further experience in excavation, recording, mapping; excavation at an archaeological site. Summer. Three semester hours if taught during intersession; 4 if taught during 5-week session. PREREQ: ANT 210 and ANT 215; consent of instructor.

ANT 339 Introduction to Ethnographic Research (1,0,1) Intro to principles of ethnographic research; readings; design of an ethnographic project. PREREQ: ANT 100, junior standing and consent of instructor.

ANT 340 Ethnographic Methods (3,0,3) Each student conducts an individual ethnographic research project to be completed during the semester. PREREQ: ANT 100; junior standing and consent of instructor.

- ANT 345 Environmental Anthropology** (3,0,3) Sociocultural patterns of human-environmental interaction; applied research on and policy solutions to environmental problems in the western and non-western worlds. PREREQ: ANT 100.
- ANT 350 North American Archaeology** (3,0,3) Prehistoric cultures and cultural developments in the United States and Canada from the first settlement to late prehistoric times; regional cultural developments. PREREQ: ANT 110 or ANT 210 or consent of instructor.
- ANT 352 Archeology of Mesoamerica** (3,0,3) Major pre-Colombian cultures of Mexico and Central America from earliest times until the Spanish conquest (Aztecs, Mayas, etc.); rise of towns, ceremonial centers, cities, states, and empires; development and elaboration of area and regional cultural traditions; selected problems in Mesoamerican prehistory. PREREQ: ANT 100 or ANT 110 or consent of instructor.
- ANT 354 South American Archaeology** (3,0,3) Cultures of South America from the earliest settlers through the Inca Empire and European conquests; tracing major technological advances and changes in social organization. PREREQ: ANT 110 or ANT 210.
- ANT 355 Archaeological Laboratory Analysis** (2,2,3) Follow-up study of excavated materials; artifact description, measurement, and analysis by students. PREREQ: ANT 210 or consent of instructor.
- ANT 358 Anthropology and the Arts** (3,0,3) Arts and art styles of Pacific, African, native North American, and other cultures; functions of art; relationship to other aspects of culture. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in anthropology or art.
- ANT 360 Indians of Mexico and Guatemala** (3,0,3) Aboriginal cultures of Mexico and Guatemala; economic, social, political, and religious aspects of traditional and contemporary Indian cultures. PREREQ: ANT 100 or consent of instructor.
- ANT 373 Underground Railroad in OH/KY Borderlands** (3,0,3) Examines the Underground Railroad locally from an anthropological perspective. The self pursuit of freedom by enslaved Africans, particularly enslaved women's experiences and the roles of abolitionists of diverse backgrounds. Historical heritage (freedom trail) project educates the local community about local slavery, resistance and escape utilizing field trips, ethnographic and primary research methods. PREREQ: Sophomore standing and consent of instructor.
- ANT 380 Origins of Civilization** (3,0,3) The six major early civilizations: Mesopotamia, Egypt, Indus Valley, China, Mesoamerica, and Peru; archaeological background of the development of early civilization; various theories on the development of civilization. PREREQ: ANT 110.
- ANT 391 Research Practicum I** (3,0,3) Placement with agency for supervised experience in developing or applying research skills. Students will also meet with other practicum students and faculty field supervisors. Same as SOC 461. PREREQ: ANT 460.
- ANT 392 Research: Archaeology** (1-6 sem. hrs.) Student investigation of selected archaeological topics chosen in consultation with instructor. PREREQ: ANT 210 and consent of instructor.
- ANT 394 Topics: Anthropology** (3,0,3) A newer development in any phase of anthropology. See *Schedule of Classes* for current topic and prerequisites.
- ANT 401 Culture Theory** (3,0,3) Development of the discipline; major theoretical and anthropological contributions. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- ANT 410 Archaeological Theory** (3,0,3) Theoretical bases of archaeological research; research design, analysis, and interpretation; socio-cultural reconstruction. PREREQ: ANT 210 and consent of instructor.
- ANT 460 Research Practicum Preparation** (1,0,1) Small-group seminar to introduce practicum skills: finding a placement assignment, writing a project proposal, making a contract, working with agency/business personnel, working in teams, scheduling projects, writing reports, and managing time. Same as SOC 460. PREREQ: SOC 322 or ANT 325.
- ANT 480 Advanced Anthropological Concepts** (1,0,1) Assessment testing, directed readings and individual projects in anthropology. To be taken in the student's last semester. PREREQ: anthropology major, senior standing, at least 24 semester hours in anthropology (at least 9 of these at the 300 or 400 level), and consent of instructor.
- ANT 491 Research Practicum II** (3,0,3) Continuation of ANT 461. Same as SOC 462.
- ANT 499 Independent Study** (1-6 sem. hrs.) Specialized aspect or topic in anthropology chosen by student and appropriate faculty member for study. PREREQ: junior or senior standing.
- ANT 594 Topics: Anthropology** (3,0,3) A special topic in any area of anthropology. For graduate students and advanced undergraduates. Repeatable up to 12 semester hours when topics vary. PREREQ: Consent of instructor.

Art ART

ART 100 Art Appreciation (3,0,3) Examination of major aspects of art to increase one's artistic awareness. *A general education course (fine arts).*

ART 111 Concepts in Art (3,3,3) Survey of issues, concepts, and professions in art; introduction to faculty work and ideas; current thinking in the disciplines. COREQ: ART 124

ART 123 Foundations: Studio I (3,3,3) Introduction and investigation of elementary aspects of making and understanding visual art, both 2 & 3 dimensionally. Development of personal articulation both visually and verbally through research, documentation, critical thinking, and utilization of the "Design Process". Outside research will lend context to studio activity. PREREQ: ART 210.

ART 124 Foundations: Studio II (3,3,3) Continuation of ART 123; content driven; addressing issues of expression, interpretation; use of narration and symbolism in art; investigation will include more experimental forms of art. PREREQ: ART 123, 210. COREQ: ART 111.

ART 221 Web Design for Non-Majors (3,0,3) Basic color theory; two-dimensional design; typography; layout; web design programs for non-majors. Basic Mac platform computer skills required.

ART 299 Portfolio Review (0,1,0) Critique forum to evaluate students' progress and skill level, to help students successfully complete the art degree program; mechanism for faculty to admit students to professional BFA programs. All students majoring in art must register for and pass Portfolio Review after 60 semester hours of university coursework or 21 semester hours in art. Can be repeated once for BFA admission only. Not required for BA students.

ART 300 Art of the Book (3,3,3) Concepts, structures, and techniques necessary to create artists' books through lectures, slides, and visits to collections; binding techniques, paper, and materials; photocopying, rubber stamping, and letterpress printing. PREREQ: Foundation Core (permission of instructor for non-art majors).

ART 315 Computers in Art (3,3,3) Use of computers as an artist's tool to produce works of art and/or sketches for other finished pieces; researching art on internet; writing about art; basic computer skills (Macintosh based); introduction to a variety of approaches to word and image programs. PREREQ: Foundation Core or consent of instructor.

ART 394 Special Topics in Art (1-3 sem. hrs.) Group or individual study/research projects with art department faculty. Topics vary and include technical, conceptual and aesthetic issues and are listed in *Schedule of Classes*. Repeatable to 6 semester hours toward major in art. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

ART 450 Seminar: Advanced Studio (3,0,3) Criticism of work, practical gallery experience, and expansion of awareness of contemporary professional realities in the exhibition and sale of one's work.

ART 494 Special Topics in Studio Art (1-3 sem. hrs.) Group or individual studio study/research projects in selected media with faculty. Topics vary and include technical, conceptual, and aesthetic issues and are listed in *Schedule of Classes*. Repeatable to 6 semester hours toward major in art. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

ART 497 Senior Exhibition (0,1,0) Capstone experience for all students majoring in art. During the final semester of residency in the Department of Art, students will learn valuable skills of exhibition design and production, culminating in an exhibition of their work critiqued by a faculty committee. All students majoring in art must register for and pass Senior Exhibition. PREREQ: ART 299 (waived for BA students).

ART 498 Independent Study (3, 0, 3) Projects, directed by faculty members, must be selected before registration. A maximum of 6 semester hours of independent study is applicable toward the major in art. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

ART 499 Gallery/Museum Internship (3-6 sem. hrs) Student works in gallery or museum gaining practical experience in methods, procedures, and programming specific to professional exhibition venues in the visual arts.

ARTC Ceramics

ARTC 240 Ceramics I (3,3,3) Nature of clay and ceramic materials; traditional methods of pinch, coil, and slab formations. PREREQ (waived for students not majoring in art): ART 123 and ARTD 210 or consent of instructor.

ARTC 340 Wheel Throwing (3,3,3) Basic orientation to wheel throwing; technique, form, and function; individual problem solving; maintaining and firing kilns; stoneware and firing techniques. May be repeated for a total of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTC 240.

ARTC 341 Ceramic Sculpture (3,3,3) Clay as a sculptural medium; fabrication techniques, clay body formulation, and surfaces; engineering, installation, and assembly; introduction to experimental processes; individual problem solving. May be repeated for a total of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTC 240 or consent of instructor.

ARTC 342 Raku and Primitive Firing (3,3,3) Advanced studio credit in Raku and primitive firing techniques. PREREQ: ARTC 240.

ARTC 440 Advanced Ceramics (3,3,3) Exhibition of student initiative in developing as ceramic artist; personal development stressed. Students are expected to execute projects expressive of their cumulative knowledge and suitable for a graduating senior show; presentation includes written materials, photographs, and finished objectives. To be repeated a minimum of 6 semester hours or a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: 9 credits of 300-level ceramics.

ARTC 442 Ceramics Materials and Techniques (3,3,3) Clay and glaze theory and formulation; materials handling and studio maintenance; laboratory work, lectures, and research. Required of students who concentrate in ceramics. PREREQ: ARTC 340 or ARTC 341.

ARTC 443 Kiln Construction (3,3,3) Theory and practice; experimentation with methods and materials. PREREQ: ARTC 340.

ARTD Drawing

ARTD 210 Drawing I (3,3,3) Various media and subject matter; composition; development of ability to observe and perceive spatial relationships. COREQ: ART 123.

ARTD 310 Intermediate Drawing (3,3,3) Continuation of ART 210. Human figure in development of spatial and tonal concepts; various media and color; advanced study of figure directed toward an individual medium and style. To be repeated for a total of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: Foundation Core or permission of instructor for non-art majors.

ARTD 410 Advanced Drawing (3,3,3) Students will work towards execution of a body of work expressive of their cumulative knowledge; life drawing encouraged; working towards a graduating senior show. To be repeated for a minimum of 9 semester hours or a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTD 310 for 6 semester hours.

ARTE Education

ARTE 280 Art for Elementary Education (3,3,3) Use of appropriate teaching methods, materials, techniques and vocabulary to develop meaningful art experiences in an elementary classroom. For students seeking provisional certifica-

tion in Elementary Education. PREREQ: application to P-5 program or consent of instructor.

ARTE 281 Concepts in Art Education (3,3,3) Introduction to the field of art education. Examination of current issues in teaching resources. Includes practical field experiences. PREREQ: Foundation Core.

ARTE 282 Art Education: Content I (3,3,3) Teaching methods, materials and inquiry for use in elementary art classrooms. Includes practical field experiences. PREREQ: ARTE 281.

ARTE 382 Art Education: Content II (3,3,3) Teaching methods, materials and inquiry for use in secondary art classrooms. Focus on curriculum development, assessment and classroom management. Includes practical field experience. PREREQ: ARTE 282.

ARTG Graphics

ARTG 224 Introduction to Computer Graphics for Design (3,3,3) Integration of the computer as a tool in the design process to produce painted, drafted, and drawn imagery for print applications. May be substituted by CEP 300 with consent of instructor or academic adviser. PREREQ: ART 123 and ART 210; COREQ: ART 124, ART 111.

ARTG 225 Introduction to Graphic Design (3,3,3) Principles and theory of graphic design aesthetics; introduction to materials and processes. PREREQ: ART 224 or consent of instructor. COREQ: ARTG 226.

ARTG 226 Introduction to Typography (3,3,3) Principles and theory of type for communication; design aesthetics of typography. PREREQ: ARTG 224, or consent of instructor. COREQ: ARG 225

ARTG 283 Admittance Review (0,0,0) Admittance review into the graphic design program. Students present their work from previous design and foundation level courses to the graphic design faculty for consideration in naming graphic design as their major. COREQ: ARTG 225, ARTG 226; PREREQ: ARTG 224.

ARTG 323 Intermediate Computer Graphics for Design (3,3,3) Principles of information design; the computer as a tool for design of advanced print and sequential graphic materials. PREREQ: ARTG 225, ARTG 226 and ARTG 283, or consent of instructor.

ARTG 325 Graphics Production (3,3,3) Development of preparatory art for utilization of industrial printing techniques and processes; copy preparation and mechanicals. May be substituted by CEP 300 with consent of instructor or academic adviser. PREREQ: ARTG 225, ARTG 226, ARTG 283 and ARTG 323, or consent of instructor.

ARTG 326 Illustration (3,3,3) Techniques of creative rendering. PREREQ: ARTD 210, ARTP 230, ARTG 283 and ARTD 310.

ARTG 327 Advanced Typography (3,3,3) Design of the printed page; design considerations in varied formats; principles of information design; exploration of the grid as format for design of sequential graphics. PREREQ: ARTG 225, ARTG 226, ARTG 283, ARTH 321, and ARTG 325, or consent of instructor.

ARTG 421 Special Topics in Graphic Design (3, 3, 3) Topics in graphic design. Topics listed in *Schedule of Classes* as topics change. Repeatable to 9 semester hours toward major in graphic design. PREREQ: ARTG 283, ARTG 325, ARTG 327, and consent of instructor.

ARTG 425 Advanced Graphic Design I (3,3,3) Comprehensive graphic design in project form; analysis and agency skills directed toward individual areas of specialization and professionalism. PREREQ: ARTG 283, ARTG 323, and ARTG 325.

ARTG 426 Advanced Graphic Design II (3,3,3) Continuation of ARTG 425. PREREQ: ARTG 425.

ARTG 428 Senior Project: Graphic Design (3,0,3) Development of a single, comprehensive, student project reflecting cumulative knowledge in graphic design; furthering of organizational skills necessary to direct a design project

from concept through production; development of professional practice skills, personal portfolio, and show. PREREQ: ARTG 327, ARTG 425.

ARTG 496 Graphic Design Experiential Component (3 sem. hrs.) Experiential Component for Graphic Design majors. Students arrange a graphic design internship or similar experience that acclimates them to the profession of graphic design before graduation. Students must make arrangements with instructor before beginning this course. This course is repeatable up to 6 hrs. PREREQ: ARTG 323, ARTG 325, ARTG 283, AND consent of instructor.

ARTH History

ARTH 101 Survey of Western Art I (3,0,3) Examination of significant art and architecture from prehistory through Medieval Period. *A general education course (fine arts).*

ARTH 102 Survey of Western Art II (3,0,3) Examination of Europe's major artists and styles from Renaissance to mid-19th century. *A general education course (fine arts).*

ARTH 103 Survey of Western Art III (3,0,3) A study of key artists and art movements in Europe and America from the late nineteenth through twentieth century. *A general education course (fine arts).*

ARTH 104 Survey of Asian Art (3,0,3) Major styles of architecture, sculpture, print-making, painting, and ceramics of India, South Asia, China, and Japan. *A general education course (fine arts or non-western perspective).*

ARTH 321 History of Design (3,0,3) Survey of history of design fields; influences of graphic, fashion, industrial, and interior design; implications of typography and advertising on history. PREREQ: ARTH 103, ARTG 225, and ARTG 226, and ARTG 283 or consent of instructor.

ARTH 349 Women And Art (3,0,3) Significant women artists in the history of Western art from antiquity through modern times; issues and themes affecting women's participation in the visual arts.

ARTH 350 Ancient Art (3,0,3) Painting, sculpture and architecture of Egypt, Greece, and Rome. PREREQ: ARTH 101, ARTH 102 and ARTH 103.

ARTH 351 Medieval Art (3,0,3) Evolution of medieval art from late antiquity to end of Gothic period. PREREQ: ARTH 101, ARTH 102 and ARTH 103.

ARTH 352 Northern European Art/Renaissance (3,0,3) Major artists of Europe during the 15th and 16th centuries. Discussion of the relationship of the Italian Renaissance to Northern European art and of the characteristics making Northern European art distinct from Italian. PREREQ: ART 101-103.

ARTH 353 Baroque Art (3,0,3) European painting, sculpture, and architecture from 1600 to 1750. PREREQ: ART 101-103.

ARTH 354 Art of the Nineteenth Century (3,0,3) Sculpture and painting of Europe from the French Revolution to the end of the 19th century. PREREQ: ART 101-103.

ARTH 355 Art of the Twentieth Century (3,0,3) Major art styles in Europe and America. PREREQ: ART 101-103.

ARTH 356 American Art (3,0,3) Major development in the art of the U.S. from colonial times to the end of the 19th century. PREREQ: ART 101-103.

ARTH 357 Art of the Italian Renaissance (3,0,3) Art and architecture of the Italian Renaissance during the 15th and 16th centuries. PREREQ: ART 101-103.

ARTH 358 History of Photography (3,0,3) Survey of the major issues in the evaluation of photography from 1835 to the present.

ARTH 359 Arts and Crafts of Japan (3,0,3) Historical, cultural survey of Japanese arts and crafts; includes painting, printmaking, ceramics, textiles, gardening, Kabuki, and Noh drama. PREREQ: ART 104 or consent of instructor.

ARTH 360 African American Art (3,0,3) This course will examine the art of African Americans within an historic, social, cultural and religious framework.

Influences and connections will be sought from an examination of African traditions, rituals and design as well as contemporaneous trends in music and the performing arts.

ARTH 452 Arts of South Asia (3,0,3) Cultural and historical topics on South Asian art and artifacts; aesthetics, architecture, film, literature, painting, and sculpture. PREREQ: ART 104 or consent of instructor.

ARTH 454 Art Now (3,0,3) In-depth study of contemporary art, the major movements and artists working today with an emphasis on the role of theory and criticism. PREREQ: 6 credit hours of ART Survey courses (ART 101, 102, 103, or 104) or consent of instructor.

ARTH 458 Art History: Methodology and Criticism (3,0,3) A practical guide and theoretical study of art historical and critical methods. PREREQ: ART 101, ART 102, and ART 103.

ARTO Photography

ARTO 210 Basic Photography (3,3,3) Basic camera work; black-and-white materials; photo-history; contemporary trends; basic black-and-white darkroom techniques. PREREQ: Foundation Core (permission of instructor for non-art majors).

ARTO 211 Basic Photo for Graphic Designers (3,3,3) Geared for graphic designers, this non-darkroom class will teach students to shoot traditional transparencies, studio techniques with basic lighting, and work digitally to produce fine illustrative work.

ARTO 218 Study Abroad Beginning Photography (3,0,3) Beginning Photography course for students traveling abroad. Instruction in exposure, composition, and traditional photographic techniques. Students are encouraged to shoot digitally although film-based cameras acceptable. Critiques while traveling and finished project of artist book or album at completion of trip.

ARTO 310 Photography II (3,3,3) Continuation of ART 290. PREREQ: ARTO 210.

ARTO 311 Intermediate Photography (3,3,3) Advanced visual, technical, and conceptual problems initiated by students; in-depth investigations of historical and contemporary work. Can be repeated for a total of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTO 310 or consent of instructor.

ARTO 312 Color Photography (3,3,3) Advanced technical and visual problems in color photography. Taught fall semester. PREREQ: ARTO 311 or consent of instructor.

ARTO 313 Applied Photography I: Studio and Architecture (3,3,3) Overview of commercial photography; view camera for studio illustration and architecture. Alternates with ART 395 spring semester. PREREQ: ARTO 210.

ARTO 314 Applied Photography II: Studio and Location (3,3,3) Commercial photography techniques; studio portraits, environmental portraiture, fashion, industrial photography, color materials, portfolio development. Alternates with ART 392 spring semester. PREREQ: ARTO 210; recommended ARTO 310 and ARTO 313.

ARTO 315 Photo-documentary (3,3,3) The photo-documentary as an expression of history, sociology, and the human condition. Can be repeated for a total of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTO 210.

ARTO 316 Web Design for Artists (3,3,3) Create web sites for artists for the purpose of research, self-expression and self-promotion using image and web programs. Students learn effective use of animation and static pages to communicate with viewer on internet. Taught in Spring semesters. PREREQ: ART foundations and beginning photography course ARTO 210, ARTO 211, ARTO 213. PREREQ: Foundation Core or consent of instructor.

ARTO 317 Digital Photography I (3,3,3) Introduction to digital photographic practices; pixel-based photographic controls for tone, color, retouching, masking, compositing, and special effects. PREREQ: ARTO 210.

ARTO 318 Study Abroad Photography II (3,3,3) Intermediate photography course for students traveling abroad. Instruction in exposure, composition, and traditional photographic techniques with self-directed projects. Students are encouraged to shoot digitally although film-based cameras acceptable. Critiques while traveling and finished project of artist book or album at completion of trip.

ARTO 410 Advanced Photography (3,3,3) Student is expected to work towards a personal visual statement; relationship of student's work with past and contemporary photographs; final development of a body of work suitable for exhibition as a one-person show. To be repeated a minimum of 6 semester hours or a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTO 311 or consent of instructor.

ARTO 411 Summer Workshop in Photography (3,3,3) Intensive summer workshop in photography covering a variety of approaches and techniques. Repeatable up to 6 credit hours. PREREQ: ARTO 210.

ARTO 417 Digital Photography II (3,3,3) Emphasis on production using digital tools. Enhancement of technical understanding of programs and printing methods. Investigation into current digital photographic artists and practices. PREREQ: ARTO 312.

ARTO 418 Study Abroad Photography III (3,3,3) Advanced photography course for students traveling abroad. Instruction in exposure, composition, and traditional photographic techniques with self-directed projects. Students are encouraged to shoot digitally although film-based cameras acceptable. Critiques while traveling and finished project of artist book or album at completion of trip.

ARTP Painting

ARTP 130 Painting for Non-Majors (3,3,3) Basic oil painting techniques to develop skills in painting; color mixing, various methods of paint application, basic drawing skills and canvas preparation, exercises in selecting subject matter and composition; use of models, still-life, and landscapes. Does not apply to major in studio art.

ARTP 230 Painting I (3,3,3) Use of oil painting media; focusing on fundamental painting techniques from direct observation; criticism and contemporary concepts. PREREQ: ART 123 and ARTD 210 or consent of instructor.

ARTP 232 Painting: Watercolor (3,3,3) Uses and fundamental and exploratory techniques of one of the traditional media in painting. PREREQ (waived for students not majoring in art): ART 123 or ARTD 210 or consent of instructor.

ARTP 330 Painting II (3,3,3) Fundamental issues of figurative painting; sophistication of technique; continued development of personal expression and creative invention based on observation and compositional concerns; exposure to professional standards for craft and conceptual responsibility. Repeatable up to 6 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTD 210 and ARTP 230, or consent of instructor.

ARTP 333 Materials and Techniques in Painting (3,3,3) Various paint media and techniques; professional studio methods; conceptual and craft development. May be repeated when topics vary for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: freshman core courses, and ARTP 230, or consent of instructor.

ARTP 430 Painting III (3,3,3) Individual problems in painting; specialization in techniques suited to personal expression; independent painting under staff guidance; development of a consistent body of work suitable for a graduating senior show. To be repeated a minimum of 6 semester hours or a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTP 330 and ARTP 333 for a total 9 semester hours, or consent of instructor.

ARTR Printmaking

ARTR 272 Introduction to Printmaking (3,3,3) Basic concepts in printmaking procedures: preparation of blocks and plates, inking, registration, printing by hand and with the press; relief, monoprint, and etching techniques. PREREQ (waived for students not majoring in art): ART 123 and ARTD 210 or consent of instructor.

ARTR 372 Lithography (3,3,3) Introductory course; monoprinting on litho presses, preparation of stones and plates, drawing techniques, printing procedures. PREREQ: ART 111, ART 121, ART 122, and ART 210.

ARTR 373 Intermediate Printmaking (3,3,3) Continuation of introductory printmaking; further development of technique and personal imagery in various printmaking disciplines; relief, intaglio, monoprint, silkscreen, or colography. Repeatable to 6 semester hours. PREREQ: ART 272.

ARTR 374 Techniques in Printmaking (3,3,3) Methods and processes in fine art printmaking in one or more of the following: relief, collagraphy; intaglio, lithography, mixed media, monotype, photo printmaking, screen printing; development of personal imagery. PREREQ: Foundations core or consent of instructor. Repeatable to 12 semester hours.

ARTR 473 Advanced Printmaking (3,3,3) Advanced techniques in printmaking; development of personal imagery, refinement of technical skills, experimentation in mixed techniques; color printing. Repeatable for a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: ART 372, ART 373 or ART 374.

ARTR 474 Workshop in Printmaking (3,3,3) Independent study in advanced printmaking. PREREQ: consent of instructor. Repeatable to 12 hours.

ARTS

ARTS 262 Sculpture I (3,3,3) Introduction to sculpture concepts, media, and techniques. PREREQ: ART 122. PREREQ (waived for students not majoring in art): ART 123 and ARTD 210 or consent of instructor.

ARTS 362 Special Topics in Sculpture: Concepts and Media (3,3,3) In-depth exploration of sculptural media; conceptual development. May be repeated when topics vary for a minimum of 6 semester hours or a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: ARTS 262.

ARTS 460 Sculpture: Advanced Study (3,3,3) Visual, technical, and conceptual problems initiated by students; personal development; individual expression. Students are expected to execute a consistent body of work suitable for a senior show. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: 9 credits of 300-level sculpture.

Astronomy AST

AST 110 Solar Systems Astronomy with Laboratory (3,2,4) Integrated lecture and laboratory; survey of the solar system with emphasis on application of scientific method; current thought on structure, dynamics, origin, and evolution of sun and planets; laboratory activities on observational techniques and astrophysical problems. Knowledge of elementary algebra is helpful. *A general education course (natural sciences).*

AST 115 Stars, Galaxies, and Cosmology with Laboratory (3,2,4) Integrated lecture and laboratory; structure, dynamics, origin, and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the universe within framework of scientific methodology; laboratory activities on observational techniques and astrophysical processes. Knowledge of elementary algebra is helpful. *A general education course (natural sciences).*

AST 294 Topics: Astronomy (1-3 sem. hrs.) Special topics in astronomy. Repeatable for a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: consent of instructor and consent of department chair.

AST 315 Introductory Astrophysics (3,0,3) Quantitative application of physical principles to subjects of astronomical interest; orbits, planetary atmosphere escape, interactions of radiation with matter, analysis of stellar atmospheres, and evolution and origin of the elements. Same as PHY 315. PREREQ: PHY 222 and MAT 120.

AST 325 Geology off the Planets (3,0,3) Geological features and history of the inner planets, satellites of the gas giants, asteroids and other small solid bodies. Same as GLY 325. PREREQ: 3 hours of geology courses or AST 110.

AST 392 Directed Research: Astronomy (1-3 sem. hrs.) Supervised research in an area of astronomy currently under investigation by one or more members of the astronomy faculty. Repeatable for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.

AST 394 Topics: Astronomy (3,0,3) Topics of current astronomical interest or significant physical and philosophical importance, e.g., cosmology, black holes, relativity, stellar evolution, the interstellar medium, observational techniques, space flight, and exobiology. PREREQ: AST 115 or consent of instructor.

AST 397 Special Projects: Astronomy (1-3 sem. hrs.) Completion of an independent project in astronomy. Repeatable for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.

AST 399 Independent Study: Astronomy (1-3 sem. hrs.) Directed projects for advanced students. PREREQ: AST 301 and consent of instructor.

AST 492 Directed Research: Astronomy (1-3 sem. hrs.) Supervised research in an area of astronomy currently under investigation by one or more members of the astronomy faculty. Repeatable for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: 8 semester hours of upper division physics or astronomy courses and consent of instructor.

Athletic Training Program ATP

ATP 296 Athletic Training Clinical I (0,2,1) A laboratory instruction and evaluation of NATA education competencies and clinical proficiencies associated with the topics presented in PHE 280 and other pre-professional courses. Course has an associated clinical assignment that provides a supervised practical experience in a athletic training setting. PREREQ: HEA 135, PHE 280, BIO 208 (208L) and BIO 209 (209L).

ATP 333 Lower Extremity Evaluation (3,0,3) Knowledge, skills, and values required for an entry level certified athletic trainer to assess lower extremity injuries associated with athletes and the physically active. The course will focus on pathology, etiology, clinical skills for assessment, proper care, and referral to other health care personal when necessary. PREREQ: PHE 280, BIO 208 (208L), and BIO 209 (209L).

ATP 334 Upper Extremity Evaluation (3,0,3) Knowledge, skills, and values required for an entry level certified athletic trainer to assess upper extremity injuries associated with athletes and the physically active. The course will focus on pathology, etiology, clinical skills for assessment, proper care, and referral to other health care personal when necessary. PREREQ: ATP 333, PHE 280, BIO 208 (208L), and BIO 209 (209L).

ATP 394 Athletic Training II (2,0,1) A laboratory instruction and evaluation of NATA education competencies and clinical proficiencies associated with the topics presented in ATP 333, PHE 280 and other athletic training major courses. Course has an associated clinical assignment that provides a supervised practical experience in a athletic training setting. PREREQ: Admission to the Athletic Training Program; ATP 333, PHE 280.

ATP 396 Athletic Training Clinical III (2,0,1) A laboratory instruction and evaluation of NATA education competencies and clinical proficiencies associated with the topics presented in ATP 334, 420, and PHE 370 and other athletic training major courses. Course has an associated clinical assignment that provides a supervised practical experience in an athletic training setting. PREREQ: Admission to the Athletic Training Program; ATP 333, 420, and PHE 370.

ATP 420 General Medical for Athletic Training (2 hours) The principles necessary for an entry level certified athletic trainer to identify, assess, and provide appropriate care and referral of general medical (non orthopedic) conditions commonly seen by sports medicine specialists. PREREQ: PHE 280, ATP 333, BIO 208 (208L), and BIO 209 (209L).

ATP 425 Therapeutic Modalities (3,1,4) Provide knowledge, skills, and values that the entry level certified athletic trainer must possess to plan, implement, document, and evaluate the efficacy of therapeutic modalities in the treatment of injuries to and illness of athletes and others involved in physical activity. The course has a 1 hour mandatory lab. PREREQ: PHE 280, BIO 208 (208L), and BIO 209 (209L).

ATP 430 Pharmacology for Athletic Training (3,0,3) Exploration of legal, physiological, and ethical parameters governing the use of pharmacological agents commonly used in the athletic training settings. PREREQ: PHE 280, ATP 333, BIO 208, 208L, and BIO 209, 209L; admission into the Athletic Training Program or permission of instructor.

ATP 435 Administration of Athletic Health Care (3,0,3) Provides the athletic training student with information that will enhance his/her ability to function effectively as a professional and to enhance awareness of current administrative,

professional, and legal issues pertaining to athletic training and sports medicine. PREREQ: PHE 280.

ATP 440 Rehabilitation of Athletic Injuries (3,1,4) Provides the knowledge, skills, and values that entry-level certified athletic trainers must possess to plan, implement, document, and evaluate the efficacy of therapeutic exercise programs for rehabilitation and reconditioning of the injuries and illnesses of athletes and others involved in physical activity. The course has a one hour mandatory lab. PREREQ: PHE 280, 370, ATP 333, 334, BIO 208, 208L, and BIO 209, 209L.

ATP 455 Current Issues in Athletic Training (2,0,1) Provides a comprehensive review of modern athletic training issues. The course is also designed to provide the student with an introduction to research methods for health sciences/athletic training. PREREQ: PHE 360; admission to the Athletic Training Program or consent of instructor.

ATP 494 Athletic Training Clinical IV (2,0,1) A laboratory instruction and evaluation of NATA education competencies and clinical proficiencies associated with the topics presented in ATP 430, 425, PHE 260 and 440. The course has an associated clinical assignment that provides a supervised practical experience in an athletic training setting. PREREQ: Admission to Athletic Training Program and ATP 430, 425, PHE 260, 440.

ATP 496 Athletic Training Clinical V (2,0,1) A laboratory instruction and evaluation of NATA education competencies and clinical proficiencies associated with the topics presented in ATP 435, 440, PSY 405, PHE 465 and other athletic training major courses. The course has an associated clinical assignment that provides a supervised practical experience in an athletic training setting. PREREQ: Admission to Athletic Training Program and ATP 435, 440, PSY 405, PHE 465.

Applied Technical Sciences ATS

ATS 261 Engineering Material (2,2,3) Structures, properties, applications, and failure modes of materials, both metallic and non-metallic; heat treatment and processing effects on microstructure; introduction to chemical properties; principles and applications of destructive and non-destructive testing. PREREQ: CHE 120.

ATS 300 Statics and Strength of Materials (3,0,3) Theory and application of the mechanics of rigid bodies in equilibrium; mechanical properties of materials; stress; strain; torsion; shear force and bending moments; beam deflection; combined loading. PREREQ: MAT 120 or MAT 122; PHY 211.

ATS 340 Applied Dynamics (3,0,3) Theories and applications of dynamic mechanics, including Newton's Laws, work, kinetics, impulse, and momentum. PREREQ: MAT 120 or MAT 121; PHY 211.

ATS 361 Fluid Power (2,2,3) Basic laws and concepts of fluid mechanics and their applications to fluid power circuits. PREREQ: MAT 120 or MAT 122; PHY 211.

ATS 450 Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer (2,2,3) Fundamentals of thermodynamics, first and second laws of thermodynamics, properties of liquids and gases; air-conditioning and refrigeration systems; power cycles; modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, and radiation) and their applications in technology; computer simulations of thermodynamics and heat transfer processes. PREREQ: MAT 120 or MAT 122; PHY 211.

Aviation Administration AVA

AVA 100 Introduction to Aviation (3,0,3) Aviation from before powered flight through the social impact of space exploration and aerospace technology. Days, spring and fall; evenings, fall.

AVA 120 Principles of Passenger and Air Cargo Management (3,0,3) Planning, organization, directing, and controlling airlines. Evenings, spring.

AVA 180 Theory of Flight (3,0,3) Principles of flight; information on navigation, meteorology, aircraft operation, and air traffic-control necessary to pass Federal Aviation Agency (FAA) written examination for private pilot certificate. Days, spring and fall; evenings, fall.

AVA 181 Theory of Flight II Advanced(3,0,3) Advanced navigation problems and applications; uses of weather forecasts and data and in-flight advisories; performance charts, loading schedules, aircraft limitations, emergencies, flight systems, and pilot and crew duties; regulations pertaining to IFR and VFR flight and license; navigation chart interpretation of both VFR and IFR charts, national air-space uses; IFR departure, enroute, and arrival procedures. PREREQ: AVA 180.

AVA 186 Flight Education II Advanced (1,6,3) First of three phases of flight training in preparation for the FAA commercial and instrument pilot license; review and continuation of AVA 185; extensive navigation, including radio, VHF, and radar; night operations, night navigation, extensive basic instrument training. Fifteen hours of dual flight and 50 hours of solo flight necessary for credit. PREREQ: AVA 181 and AVA 185.

AVA 200 Aviation Problems (3,0,3) Individual study of vital areas in aviation; presentation and discussion of findings. Open only to graduating students. Evenings, spring

AVA 210 Aviation Laws and Regulations (3,0,3) Liability for property damage and personal injury; role and practices of the Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB); aviation taxation and financing; aircraft safety and accident investigation; role and practices of the FAA; criminal acts related to aviation. Evenings, fall.

AVA 220 Aviation Marketing (3,0,3) Marketing in the airline industry; identification of markets; promotion and sales practices; service philosophies. Evenings, spring.

AVA 240 Airport Management (3,0,3) Administrative problems of aviation, e.g., financing, personnel recruitment and training, community and public relations, scheduling, and governmental regulations. Evenings, fall.

AVA 296 Internship: Aviation (1,10,3) Supervised work experience for students majoring in aviation; field assignments in airport administration, commercial carrier companies, or fixed-base operations, as appropriate. Open only to graduating students.

AVA 299 Independent Study: Aviation (1-3 sem.hrs.) Directed readings, independent research, or other areas of specific or individual academic interest. Not intended to substitute for any course offered on a regular basis. Written agreement between faculty and student must be submitted to department chair within first two weeks of semester; elements of agreement to include: purpose, objective, instructional activities, time frame, and evaluation procedure. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

Biological Sciences

BIO

BIO 120 General Biology (3,2,4) Cell biology; genetics; ecology; biological evolution and diversity. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: A minimum ACT score of 20 in each division (or SAT equivalent), or completion of all pre-college curriculum courses, or consent of instructor. Fall, spring, summer.

BIO 121 Human Systems (3,0,3) Nutritional, circulatory, excretory, respiratory, nervous, endocrine, reproductive, and developmental systems emphasizing humans. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. Spring. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: BIO 120.

BIO 121L Human Systems Laboratory (0,2,1) Laboratory to accompany BIO 121. Microscopy, anatomy, and physiology. PREREQ: BIO 120. PREREQ or COREQ: BIO 121

BIO 123 Human Ecology (3,0,3) Human influence and impact on the environment; basic ecological principles; energy sources and utilization; ethical, economic, political, and legal aspects of environmental problems and concerns. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. Spring. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: A minimum ACT score of 20 in each division (or SAT equivalent), or completion of all pre-college curriculum courses, or consent of instructor.

BIO 125 Biological Perspective of Wellness (3,0,3) Core concepts of structure and function of human systems; contemporary holistic health attitudes and practices. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. Fall, spring. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: A minimum ACT score of 20 in

each division (or SAT equivalent), or completion of all pre-college curriculum courses, or consent of instructor.

BIO 126 Human Nutrition (3,0,3) Human nutritional requirements; physiology of digestion and absorption; world food crises; food faddism and miracle diets. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. Fall, spring. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: A minimum ACT score of 20 in each division (or SAT equivalent), or completion of all pre-college curriculum courses, or consent of instructor.

BIO 129 Spring Flora of Kentucky (1 sem. hr.) Identification and uses of Kentucky's spring flowering plants. Two weekends (Saturday and Sunday) of field work. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 120.

BIO 131 Summer Flora of Kentucky (1 sem. hr.) Identification and uses of Kentucky's summer flowering plants. Two weekends (Saturday and Sunday) of field work. Summer, on demand. PREREQ: BIO 120.

BIO 150 Introduction to Biology I (3,0,4) Interrelationships between organisms and their environment: evolution, systematics, and diversity; cellular reproduction and Mendelian genetics. *A general education course (natural sciences)* but suggested only for students majoring or minoring in biological sciences. Fall, spring. PREREQ: A minimum ACT score of 18 in each division (or SAT equivalent), or completion of all pre-college curriculum courses, or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 150L. PREREQ or COREQ: CHE 120.

BIO 150L Introduction to Biology I: Laboratory (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 150. *A general education course (natural sciences)* but suggested only for students majoring or minoring in biological sciences. COREQ: BIO 150.

BIO 151 Introduction to Biology II (3,0,4) Gene regulation; nutrient procurement; fluid transport; cell structure and function; photosynthesis and respiration. *A general education course (natural sciences)* but suggested only for students majoring or minoring in biological sciences. Spring, summer. PREREQ: BIO 150; COREQ: BIO 151L.

BIO 151L Introduction to Biology II: Laboratory (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 151. *A general education course (natural sciences)* but suggested only for students majoring or minoring in biological sciences. COREQ: BIO 151.

BIO 155 Orientation to Biology (1,0,1) Biology issues and applications, methodology, career opportunities, and postgraduate options. Classroom discussions, faculty panels, and written essays. PREREQ: or COREQ: BIO 151.

BIO 160 Plants and Human Cultures (1,4,3) Plants and their role in human history and cultures; development of agriculture; ecological role of plants; plant products (e.g., food plants, spices, drugs, fibers, wood, rubber); horticulture; plants in religion, art, music, literature; vegetation and people. Fall. PREREQ: BIO 120.

BIO 202 Microbiology for Health Professionals (2,4,4) Bacteriological techniques; control, epidemiology, and pathogenicity of microorganism; pathogen-host relationships; disease states. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: one semester of college biology and one semester of college chemistry (CHE 115 or above) or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 202L.

BIO 202L Microbiology for Health Professionals: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 202. Bacteriological techniques. COREQ: BIO 202.

BIO 208 Human Anatomy and Physiology I (3,0,4) Introduction to human structure and function. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: Composite ACT of 19 or any college biology or chemistry course with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 208L.

BIO 208L Human Anatomy and Physiology I: Laboratory (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 208. Gross and microscopic morphology and application of physiological principles. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. COREQ: BIO 208.

BIO 209 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (3,0,4) Continuation of BIO 208 with emphasis on structure and function of organ systems. Students should complete both BIO 208 and 209 for an overall survey of human structure and function. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. Spring, summer (on

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demand). PREREQ: BIO 208 or instructor consent. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. COREQ: BIO 209L.

BIO 209L Human Anatomy and Physiology II: Laboratory (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 209. Gross and microscopic morphology and application of physiological principles. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. COREQ: BIO 209.

BIO 211 General Botany (2,0,4) Morphology; taxonomy; physiology; genetics; ecology; evolution. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 150 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 211L.

BIO 211L General Botany: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 211. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 211.

BIO 241 Biometry (3,0,3) Statistical techniques for biological sciences. Fundamental experimental design, exploratory data analysis, parametric and non-parametric tests, and selected multivariate procedures as applied to biological data. Use of statistical software. PREREQ: BIO 151-151L and STA 205.

BIO 245 Neurobiology (3,0,3) Application of principles of organismic, cell, and molecular biology to nervous system functions. Survey of current scientific literature on neuronal function and pathology. PREREQ: BIO 150 and BIO 151.

BIO 250 Biological Photography (1,4,3) Special photographic techniques applicable in the biological sciences; micro-, macro-, close-up, telescopic, nature, and time-lapse photography; digital and film techniques; independent laboratory work. Spring, odd-numbered years. Not applicable to major or minor in the Biological Sciences. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 or consent of instructor.

BIO 251 Genetics, Molecular and Cell I (3,0,3) Essential concepts in genetics, molecular and cell biology: macromolecules, DNA and chromosomes, DNA replication, recombination and repair, mitosis and meiosis, Mendelian genetics, gene expression, structure and function of cellular organelles. Fall. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and CHE 120-121.

BIO 252 Genetics, Molecular and Cell II (3,0,4) Applications of knowledge gained in BIO 251. Human gene therapy, genetically modified crops, the biology and genetics of cystic fibrosis, molecular phylogenetics, bioremediation, fermentation processes, conservation genetics, and cancer. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 251. COREQ: BIO 252L.

BIO 252L Genetics, Molecular and Cell Lab (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 252. Hands-on experience with basic genetics, molecular, and cell biology techniques. Spring. COREQ: BIO 252.

BIO 255 Biological Literature and Research (3,0,3) Information retrieval and presentation, introduction to biological literature. Scientific methodology including research problem selection, experimental design, literature survey, and proposal development. A course for the sophomore year. PREREQ: BIO 150-151.

BIO 262 Introduction to Tropical Field Studies (1,10,4) Biota of tropical forests and methods of study of tropical environments. One week on campus and 4 weeks at biological station in Costa Rica. Summers. PREREQ: BIO 151 and permission of instructor.

BIO 272 Medical and Biological Terminology (3,0,3) Derivatives, prefixes, roots, and suffixes. Not applicable to major or minor in Biological Sciences. Fall. PREREQ: none.

BIO 294 Topics: Biological Sciences (1-3 sem. hrs.) In-depth study of specialized subject matter of general interest. May be repeated for credit when topic varies. Not applicable to major or minor in biological sciences. Offered on demand. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

BIO 300 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (3,0,5) Organs and organ systems of representative vertebrates; phylogenetic relationships among vertebrate classes. Fall. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 300L.

BIO 300L Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy: Laboratory (0,6,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 300. COREQ: BIO 300.

BIO 301 Invertebrate Zoology (2,0,4) Classification, anatomy, physiology, ecology, and preservation of invertebrate animals. Fall, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 301L.

BIO 301L Invertebrate Zoology: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 301. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 301.

BIO 302 General Microbiology (2,0,4) Microbiological techniques; classification and morphology of microorganisms; biochemistry and control of growth; pathogenic microorganisms. Fall, spring. PREREQ: one semester of college chemistry and BIO 150 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 302L.

BIO 302L General Microbiology: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 302. Microbiological techniques. COREQ: BIO 302.

BIO 303 Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,4) Classification, evolution, life histories, ecology, and distribution of vertebrates. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 303L.

BIO 303L Vertebrate Zoology: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 303. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 303.

BIO 304 General Ecology (3,0,4) Interrelationships between organisms and their environment. Fall. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 304L.

BIO 304L Ecology Laboratory (0,4,2) Sampling techniques, experimental design, and data analyses in ecological research. Field trips. Fall. COREQ or PREREQ: BIO 304.

BIO 305 Vertebrate Embryology (3,0,4) Principles and mechanisms of embryonic development. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 305L.

BIO 305L Vertebrate Embryology: Laboratory (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 305. COREQ: BIO 305.

BIO 308 Plant Systematics (2,0,4) Principles and practices; identification, classification, nomenclature, and evolution of vascular plants; major plant families of local flora. Fall, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-150L. COREQ: BIO 308L.

BIO 308L Plant Systematics: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 308. COREQ: BIO 308.

BIO 309 Plant Ecology (2,0,3) Interrelationship of plants and their environment; classification, distribution, structure, and analysis of vegetation; plant succession; ecological methods. Field trips. On demand. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 309L.

BIO 309L Plant Ecology: Laboratory (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 309. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 309.

BIO 310 Plant Morphology (2,0,4) Structure, life history, and relationships of representative plants. Spring, even numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO310L.

BIO 310L Plant Morphology: Laboratory (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 310. COREQ: BIO 310.

BIO 311 Mycology (2,0,3) Morphology, identification, evolution, ecology, and culturing techniques of fungi. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 311L.

BIO 311L Mycology: Laboratory (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 311. COREQ: BIO 311.

BIO 312 Dendrology (1,0,3) Identification and vegetational aspects of woody plants, especially those of eastern U.S. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 or BIO 211 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 312L.

BIO 312L Dendrology: Laboratory (0,6,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 312. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 312.

BIO 320 Entomology (2,0,4) Anatomy, physiology, ecology, behavior, life cycles, classification, and economic effects of insects. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 320L.

- BIO 320L Entomology: Laboratory** (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 320. COREQ: BIO 320.
- BIO 330 Field Biology** (0,8,4) Observation, collection, identification, and preservation of local plants and animals. Field trips. Summer, on demand. PREREQ: BIO 150-151.
- BIO 340 Principles of Research** (2,0,2) Modern scientific methodology including research problem selection, experimental design, survey of scientific literature, and development of a research proposal; organization and presentation of biological information. Fall, spring. PREREQ: BIO 240.
- BIO 352 Genetics** (3,0,4) Gene concepts, interactions, and regulation; chromosomes; population genetics; extra chromosomal inheritance; genetics in human welfare. Fall, spring. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 352L.
- BIO 352L Genetics: Laboratory** (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 352. COREQ: BIO 352.
- BIO 358 Evolution of Organisms** (3,0,3) Mechanisms; historical and philosophical perspectives; empirical evidence; contemporary application. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and BIO 352.
- BIO 360 Advanced Biology of the Cell** (3,0,3) Structure and function of cellular organelles; role of energy, membranes, nucleic acids, and proteins in cellular regulation; nature of nerve impulse. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and one year of college chemistry (with laboratory).
- BIO 381 Human Nutrition and Metabolism** (3,0,3) Biochemistry and physiology of human nutritional requirements and deficiencies; current topics in nutrition, including food faddism, medical nutrition, and the world food crisis. Spring, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and CHE 310.
- BIO 396 Externship: Biological Sciences** (1-2 sem. hrs.) Experiential learning at institutions, universities, or businesses specializing in a biological field. Course may be repeated for new externship project; up to 4 semester hours may be earned in this course. For students majoring or minoring in biological or environmental sciences. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and consent of instructor before registration.
- BIO 396 Practicum: Veterinary Medicine** (0,4,2) Work with a veterinarian specializing in large/small animals to learn skills and acquire practical information. For pre-veterinary students. Fall, spring. PREREQ: consent of instructor and a local veterinarian.
- BIO 399 Techniques: Biological Sciences** (1-2 sem. hrs. each) Experience in media preparation; in herbarium, museum, and field techniques; in use of laboratory equipment; or in other practical facets of biology. Topics decided upon in consultation between student and instructor. Up to 4 semester hours may be earned in this course. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: BIO150-151, consent of instructor prior to registration.
- BIO 400 Advanced Molecular Biology** (2,0,4) Introduction to principles of modern molecular biology; DNA and RNA structure and synthesis; protein synthesis; gene structure, expression, and regulation; recombinant DNA techniques; plant and animal models; transgenics; contemporary bioethics issues. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 251-252, CHE 310-311, or consent of instructor; BIO 482 or CHE 482 recommended. COREQ: BIO 400L.
- BIO 400L Advanced Molecular Biology: Laboratory** (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 400. DNA and RNA purification; DNA cloning and restriction enzyme analysis; plasmid vector screening and purification; Southern blotting; hybridization; Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR); bacterial cell transformation; fusion proteins. COREQ: BIO 400.
- BIO 404 Herpetology** (3,0,4) Evolution, classification, anatomy, physiology, behavior, and ecology of reptiles and amphibians; identification of local species. Spring, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151; BIO 300 or BIO 303 recommended. COREQ: BIO 404L.
- BIO 404L Herpetology: Laboratory** (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 404. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 404.
- BIO 405 Invertebrate Paleontology** (3,0,4) Major phyla in the fossil record; paleobiological, systematic, and evolutionary aspects; collection and identification of local fossils. Fall, odd-numbered years. Same as GLY 402. PREREQ: BIO 301 or GLY 302 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 405L.
- BIO 405L Invertebrate Paleontology: Laboratory** (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 405. COREQ: BIO 405.
- BIO 407 Ornithology** (2,0,4) Classification, anatomy, physiology, behavior, ecology, and field identification of birds. Field trips. Intersession. PREREQ: one year of college biology and consent of instructor prior to registration. COREQ: BIO 407L.
- BIO 407L Ornithology: Laboratory** (0,6,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 407. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 407.
- BIO 409 Biogeography** (3,0,3) Present and past geographical distribution of organisms. Spring, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151.
- BIO 410 Conservation Biology** (3,0,3) Review of issues affecting modern conservation efforts: history, genetics, demography, biodiversity patterns, community change, global change, and environmental management. Spring, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151; BIO 304 and BIO 352 highly recommended.
- BIO 412 Agrostology** (1,0,3) Morphology, taxonomy, and biology of grasses, especially those of eastern U.S. Offered on demand. PREREQ: consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 412L.
- BIO 412L Agrostology: Laboratory** (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 412. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 412.
- BIO 416 Field Botany** (3-4 sem. hrs.) Observation, identification, and distribution of flora. Summer, even-numbered years. PREREQ: one year of college biology.
- BIO 421 Mammalogy** (3,0,4) Evolution, systematics, zoogeography, and natural history of mammals. Required field trips. PREREQ: BIO 150-151. COREQ: BIO 421L.
- BIO 421L Mammalogy: Laboratory** (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 421. COREQ: BIO 421.
- BIO 422 Limnology** (2,0,4) Physical, chemical, and biological properties of inland waters; organization of aquatic communities, phytoplankton, zooplankton, and benthos, trophic dynamics and eutrophication; limnological methods and techniques. Fall, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: one year of college biology and one year of college chemistry; BIO 304 and BIO 340 recommended. COREQ: BIO 422L.
- BIO 422L Limnology: Laboratory** (0,4,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 422. Field trips. COREQ: BIO 422.
- BIO 425 Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology I** (3,0,4) Anatomical, histological, and physiological mechanisms of skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. First semester of a one-year course; students should follow this course with BIO 426. Fall. PREREQ: BIO 150-151; CHE 310 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 425L.
- BIO 425L Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology I Laboratory** (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 425. Fall. COREQ: BIO 425.
- BIO 426 Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology II** (3,0,4) Regulation of physiological processes. Continuation of BIO 425. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 340, BIO 425 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 426L.
- BIO 426L Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology II: Laboratory** (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 426. Spring. COREQ: BIO 426.
- BIO 430 Immunology** (3,0,4) Biology of the immune response. Spring, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: one semester of microbiology and/or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 430L.
- BIO 430L Immunology: Laboratory** (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 430. COREQ: BIO 430.

BIO 440 Animal Behavior (3,0,4) Nervous systems and neurophysiology; classification, genetics, evolution, and ecology of behavior; developmental and social behavior. Spring, even-numbered years. PREREQ or COREQ: BIO 340 or consent of instructor. COREQ: BIO 440L.

BIO 440L Animal Behavior: Laboratory (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 440. COREQ: BIO 440.

BIO 441 Animal Physiological Ecology (3,3,4) Internal adjustments by animals to physical changes at the organism-environment interface. Influence of the physical and biological characteristics of the external milieu on geographic, evolutionary, and temporal distribution of animals. Energetics, homeostasis, and adaptation, including role of behavior. PREREQ: BIO 252 and BIO 304. COREQ: BIO 441L.

BIO 441L Animal Physiological Ecology Lab (0,3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 441. COREQ: BIO 441.

BIO 445 Anatomy of Vascular Plants (2,0,4) Structure and differentiation of cells, tissues, and organs. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151, BIO 211. COREQ: BIO 445L.

BIO 446 Plant Physiology (3,0,4) Photosynthesis, cellular respiration, carbohydrate and protein metabolism, mineral nutrition, hormonal controls, and related topics in physiology of green plants. Spring, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and CHE 311 (with laboratory). COREQ: BIO 446L.

BIO 446L Plant Physiology Laboratory (0,3,1) Laboratory to accompany BIO 446. COREQ: BIO 446.

BIO 450 Biology of Normal and Abnormal Growth (3,0,3) Growth processes in vertebrates, including normal body growth, organ growth, healing regeneration, and neoplasia. Spring, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151; BIO 305 recommended.

BIO 455 Scanning Electron Microscopy (0,6,3) Lecture-laboratory; theory and applications; phase contrast, polarizing, and transmission microscopes discussed for comparative purposes. Spring. PREREQ: one year of college biology and consent of instructor.

BIO 460 Introduction to Marine Science (3,2,4) Ecological processes in marine environments. Abiotic processes, productivity, coastal ecosystems, and marine biodiversity. Required field trip to coastal marine research laboratory. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 151 and BIO 304. BIO 301 recommended.

BIO 462 Tropical Ecology (3,0,3) Unique features of tropical ecosystems, abiotic characteristics, gap dynamics biodiversity, plant-animal interactions, economic importance of tropical forests, causes and consequences of tropical deforestation. Spring, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 304 or consent of instructor.

BIO 463 Tropical Ecology Laboratory (0,10,1) Practical experience in studying tropical biota. Taught during spring break at location in tropics every other year. PREREQ: BIO 304 and consent of instructor. BIO 462 recommended.

BIO 465 Regional Biology (3-5 sem. hrs.) Intensive study of flora and/or fauna of a particular region. May be repeated once for a different region. Offered on demand. PREREQ: one year of college biology and consent of instructor.

BIO 467 Endocrinology (3,0,3) Human endocrine system, hormonal control of body processes, and hormonal disorders. Fall, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 150-151 and CHE 310.

BIO 470 Medical Microbiology (3,0,4) Pathogenic bacteria and viruses; techniques for isolation, identification, and control of specific disease agents; functions of the immune response in preventing and promoting disease. Fall, even-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 302. COREQ: BIO 470L.

BIO 470L Medical Microbiology Laboratory (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 495. COREQ: BIO 470.

BIO 474 Microbial Ecology (3,0,3) Interrelationships of prokaryotic and eucaryotic microorganisms in aquatic and terrestrial environments; microbial sampling

and analysis methods. Spring, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 302. COREQ: BIO 474L.

BIO 474L Microbial Ecology: Laboratory (0,2,0) Laboratory to accompany BIO 474. COREQ: BIO 474.

BIO 475 Virology (3,0,3) Classification, chemical composition, morphology, genetics, and replication of viruses, action of physical and chemical agents on viruses; host response to viral infection. Fall, odd-numbered years. PREREQ: BIO 302.

BIO 482 Biochemistry I (3,0,3) Introduction to the chemistry of the molecules of life; carbohydrates, proteins, lipids; protein structure and function; enzyme mechanism; membrane structure and function; introduction to metabolism. Fall. Same as CHE 482. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 311.

BIO 482L Biochemistry I Laboratory (0,6,2) Advanced laboratory techniques used in isolation, purification, and characterization of amino acids, peptides, and proteins; training in use of modern equipment for experimentation and of computers for data analysis. Same as CHE 482L. COREQ: BIO 482 or CHE 482, or PREREQ: grade of C or better in BIO 482 or CHE 482.

BIO 483 Biochemistry II (3,0,3) Metabolism, biosynthesis of cell components, nucleic acid replication, protein synthesis, DNA recombination, hormone action. Spring. Same as CHE 483. PREREQ: C or better in BIO 482 or CHE 482.

BIO 491 Comprehensive Examination (1,0,0) Examination covering entire area of biological sciences. (Pass/Fail) PREREQ: 20 hours upper-division courses in Biological Sciences. Fall and Spring.

BIO 492 Directed Research (1-3 semester hrs. each) Development and completion of a scientific research project chosen in consultation with instructor. Final project report is required. Up to 6 semester hours may be earned in this course. For students majoring or minoring in biological sciences and especially for those planning further study in graduate school. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: BIO 340 and consent of instructor.

BIO 494 Topics: Biological Sciences (1-3 sem. hrs. each) In depth study of specialized subject matter. May be repeated for credit once when topic varies. Offered on demand. PREREQ: junior or senior standing in biological sciences or consent of instructor.

BIO 496 Assistant: Undergraduate Laboratory (1-2 sem. hrs.) Participation in planning, setting-up, teaching, conducting reviews, and testing in an undergraduate laboratory course. For students majoring or minoring in biological sciences. Up to 4 semester hours may be earned in this course. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: BIO150-151, biology GPA of at least 3.00, and permission of instructor prior to registration.

BIO 521 Mammalogy for Teachers (3,0,3) A content course. Evolution, anatomy, adaptations, ecology and diversity of world mammals. Applicable for middle and high school. Not open to students who have taken BIO 421. PREREQ: Certification to teach middle or high school science or permission of instructor.

Business BUS

BUS 101 Introduction to Business (3,0,3) Basic knowledge of organizational structures, business functions, and types of business enterprises; assistance in decisions about majors and careers; socialization to expectations and behaviors associated with careers in business. Open only to students with fewer than 45 earned hours, or by consent of instructor.

BUS 230 Legal Environment (3,0,3) Concepts in legal environment; ethical considerations in business decisions; broad overview of judicial process, legal systems, contracts, torts, environmental and international issues, employment law, and consumer protection.

BUS 294 Topics: International Business (3,0,3) Specialized topics of faculty and student interest. Topics vary and may be used for CCSA courses. May be taken three times if topics vary.

BUS 300 Career Enhancement (1,0,1) Designed to assist students planning careers in business with the transition from college to the workforce. PREREQ: junior standing. Graded pass/fail.

BUS 330 Ethics in Managerial Decision-Making (3,0,3) Application of ethics to decision-making in business; case method, discussion and presentations.

BUS 334 Business Entities and Commercial Paper (3,0,3) Forms of business organizations including partnerships and corporations: nature and formation, benefits, financing and securities regulation, rights and responsibilities; commercial paper: basic concepts, negotiability, holders in due course, liability, defenses, discharge, checks and the banking system. PREREQ: BUS 230; junior standing; declared major in any bachelor's program.

BUS 396 Internship: Business (0,10 or 15,2 or 3) Supervised non-paid work experience at corporations in Greater Cincinnati related to student major or minor, and coordinated by a member of the participating organization and a member of the department faculty. Interested students must submit applications to the department chair. PREREQ: junior or senior standing and consent of instructor; declared major in any bachelor's program.

BUS 394 Topics: Legal Environment (3,0,3) Topics vary and will be listed in the Schedule of Classes. Repeatable to 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing.

BUS 532 CPA Law (3,0,3) Legal topics relevant to professional accounting: contracts, agency, business entities, Uniform Commercial Code, and Securities law. PREREQ: BUS 230; junior standing; declared major in any bachelor's program or consent of Chair of Accountancy.

Cooperative Education

CEP

CEP 101 Career Development (2,0,2) Comprehensive overview of the career planning process; techniques of self assessment and career exploration; skills of decision making and job search. See *Schedule of Classes* for information on special sections for undeclared students, students interested in co-op, and students approaching graduation. PREREQ: completion of one semester of college coursework.

CEP 300 Cooperative Education Experience I (3 sem. hrs.) Supervised work experience relating to a student's academic major; employment learning experience planned, supervised, and coordinated by employer, faculty coordinator, and a member of the Career Development staff. Cooperative Education is open to all students. Students must apply to the Career Development Center. Maybe repeated to a total of 1-2 semester hours. Graded pass/fail.

Chemistry

CHE

CHE 102 Introduction to Chemistry (3,0,3) Selected essential topics in chemistry, including solutions, reactions, stoichiometry, and properties of gases, liquids, and solids. Prerequisite for CHE 115 and CHE 120 for those who did not study chemistry in high school or are not prepared for CHE 115 or CHE 120. NOT a general education course. PREREQ: MAH 099 or placement.

CHE 105 Discovering Chemistry with Laboratory (3,2,4) Integrated lecture and laboratory; basic principles of chemistry and their applications in daily life; promotion of reasoning and problem solving skills by utilizing computer based technologies and hands on, discovery/inquiry, and cooperative learning approaches. For all non-science students and students majoring in education. Cannot be taken for credit by students who have passed CHE 112. *A general education course (natural sciences).*

CHE 112 Chemistry and Society (3,0,3) Basic principles of chemistry and their applications in society. For students not majoring in science. Enrollment in CHE 112L is recommended but not required. Cannot be taken for credit by students who have passed CHE 105. *A general education course (natural sciences).*

CHE 112L Chemistry and Society Laboratory (0,2,1) Simple laboratory techniques in experiments designed to study the properties of model compounds and consumer products; synthesis and analysis of common materials. *A general education course (natural sciences).* PREREQ or COREQ: CHE 112.

CHE 115 Physiological Chemistry (3,0,3) General, organic, and biological chemistry of the body; metabolism, pharmacology, toxicology, and nutrition. Not applicable toward a major or minor in the natural sciences. *A general education course (natural sciences).* PREREQ: high school chemistry or a C or better in CHE 102. COREQ: CHE 115L.

CHE 115L Physiological Chemistry Laboratory (0,2,1) Laboratory elucidation of chemical and biochemical principles. *A general education course (natural sciences).* COREQ: CHE 115.

CHE 120 General Chemistry I (3,0,3) Principles of chemistry; physical and chemical properties of elements and compounds. PREREQ: high school chemistry and a minimum score of 20 on the ACT math section, or a C or better in CHE 102, or placement. *A general education course (natural sciences).* COREQ: CHE 120L.

CHE 120L General Chemistry Laboratory I (0,3,1) Experiments describing principles of chemistry as well as those describing physical and chemical properties of elements and compounds. *A general education course (natural sciences).* COREQ: CHE 120.

CHE 121 General Chemistry II (3,0,3) Continuation of CHE 120. *A general education course (natural sciences).* PREREQ: C or better in CHE 120. COREQ: CHE 121L.

CHE 121L General Chemistry Laboratory II (0,3,1) Continuation of CHE 120L. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 120L. *A general education course (natural sciences).* COREQ: CHE 121.

CHE 305 Main Group Chemistry (1,0,1) Detailed study of the elements found in groups 1,2, 13-18; sources, reactions, representative compounds. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 121.

CHE 310 Organic Chemistry I (3,0,3) Introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds; bonding, structure, and introductory analysis and synthesis. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 121.

CHE 310L Organic Chemistry Laboratory I (0,3,1) Introduction to the laboratory practice of organic chemistry; techniques and separations. PREREQ C or better in CHE 121L. PREREQ: or COREQ: CHE 310.

CHE 311 Organic Chemistry II (3,0,3) Chemistry and properties of organic substances; reactions of functional groups, synthesis, and spectroscopic analysis. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 310.

CHE 311L Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (0,3,1) Reactions of organic compounds; identification of unknowns; synthesis. PREREQ: 310L. PREREQ or COREQ: CHE 311.

CHE 320 Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,3) Chemistry of the elements and their compounds; coordination, bioinorganic and materials chemistry. Selected other topics. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 310. COREQ: CHE 320L.

CHE 320L Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,6,2) Advanced laboratory synthesis, purification, and characterization of inorganic compounds; application of techniques in primary literature. COREQ: CHE 320.

CHE 340 Analytical Chemistry (2,0,2) Chemical and stoichiometric principles; gravimetric, volumetric, and spectrophotometric analysis. PREREQ: C or better in CHE 121L. COREQ: CHE 340L.

CHE 340L Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,6,2) Quantitative determination of the elements; traditional chemical methods and some instrumental methods of analysis. PREREQ: CHE 121L. COREQ: CHE 340.

CHE 350 Instrumental Analysis (2,0,2) Analytical techniques involving modern chemical instruments. PREREQ: CHE 340-340L. COREQ: CHE 350L.

CHE 350L Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (0,6,2) Experiments designed to familiarize students with modern analytical instruments. COREQ: CHE 350.

CHE 360 Physical Chemistry I (3,0,3) Classical thermodynamics, reaction equilibria, phase equilibria, and electrochemical systems. PREREQ: PHY 222 or PHY 213; C or better in CHE 121 and MAT 220 or equivalent.

CHE 361 Physical Chemistry II (3,0,3) Kinetic molecular theory of gases, chemical kinetics, transport processes, elementary quantum chemistry, and spectroscopy. PREREQ: CHE 360.

CHE 362L Physical Chemistry Laboratory (0,6,2) Experiments in thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, transport properties, spectroscopy, and elementary quantum chemistry. PREREQ or COREQ: CHE 361.

CHE 391 Chemical Writing and Information (3,0,3) Use and analysis of chemical information sources. Emphasis on specific writing methods used in chemistry such as abstracts, reports, grants and grant reviews. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: Chemistry major and one upper division CHE course, or consent of instructor.

CHE 392 Advanced Laboratory Projects (1-3 sem. hrs.) The study of published syntheses and other chemical reactions and experiments to develop usable protocols, procedures, or laboratory experiments. Directed by a member of the chemistry faculty. May be repeated for different lab courses for a total of no more than three credit hours. May not be used for the chemistry minor. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

CHE 396 Practicum: Chemistry Lab (1,0,1) Participation in planning, teaching, and testing in a designated undergraduate chemistry laboratory course. Designed especially for students majoring in chemistry and in science education. Up to 2 semester hours may be earned in this course. Does not count toward a minor in chemistry. PREREQ: consent of instructor and completion of the designated laboratory course with a grade of *B* or better.

CHE 399 Independent Study: Readings in Chemistry (1-3 sem. hrs.) Independent survey of literature; written reports on selected topics. Repeatable for a maximum of 4 semester hours. PREREQ: 20 semester hours of chemistry and consent of instructor.

CHE 400 Chemistry Seminar (1,0,1) Use of chemical literature searching and analysis techniques to prepare and present seminars and written reports. PREREQ: CHE 391W and an additional 20 semester hours of chemistry.

CHE 410 Spectrometric Identification of Compounds (2,0,2) Interpretation of data obtained by mass spectrometric analysis and by infrared, ultraviolet/visible, and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopic analyses as applied to the establishment of structure. PREREQ: *C* or better in CHE 310.

CHE 420 Organometallic Chemistry (1,2,1) Properties and uses of organometallic compounds; synthesis, purification, and characterization of organometallic compounds using current methods. PREREQ: *C* or better in CHE 311 and CHE 311L.

CHE 440 Environmental Chemistry (3,0,3) Chemistry as it applies to environmental problems and their solutions; analytical methods, energy needs, and biochemical application. PREREQ: *C* or better in CHE 311 and CHE 340.

CHE 482 Biochemistry I (3,0,3) Introduction to the chemistry of the molecules of life: carbohydrates, proteins, lipids; protein structure and function; enzyme mechanism; membrane structure and function; introduction to metabolism. Same as BIO 482. PREREQ: *C* or better in CHE 311.

CHE 482L Biochemistry Laboratory (0,6,2) Advanced laboratory techniques used in isolation, purification, and characterization of amino acids, peptides, and proteins; training in use of modern equipment for experimentation and computers for data analysis. Same as BIO 482L. PREREQ or COREQ: CHE 482 or BIO 482.

CHE 483 Biochemistry II (3,0,3) Metabolism, biosynthesis of cell components, nucleic acid replication, protein synthesis, DNA recombination, hormone action. Same as BIO 483. PREREQ: *C* or better in CHE 482 or BIO 482.

CHE 492 Research: Chemistry (1-3 sem. hrs.) Special project or original research directed by a member of the chemistry faculty. Most projects require at least two semesters of work. Upon agreement of student, instructor, and chair, some of the work may be completed outside of the normal semester calendar. Repeatable for a combined maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: Consent of both instructor and chair of chemistry. Does not apply toward a minor in chemistry.

CHE 505 The History of Chemistry (2,0,2) Survey of chemistry's significance in ancient and modern times. Investigation of key individuals and concepts in chemistry of the past and present. PREREQ: CHE 310.

CHE 511 Advanced Organic Synthesis (3,0,3) Analysis and design of complex syntheses, including total synthesis of natural products; stereochemical aspects of synthesis; asymmetric synthesis; spectroscopy in structure elucidation. PREREQ: *C* or better in CHE 311.

CHE 512 Physical Organic Chemistry (3,0,3) Current topics in spectroscopy, reaction mechanisms, and structure function correlations. PREREQ: CHE 360 and a *C* or better in CHE 311 or consent of instructor.

CHE 540 Electrochemistry (3,0,3) Theory and experimental applications of electro-analytical methods. PREREQ: CHE 350 and CHE 361.

CHE 560 Quantum Mechanics (3,0,3) Principles of quantum mechanics, the hydrogen atom, variational methods, and simple perturbation theory. Same as PHY 460. PREREQ: CHE 361 or PHY 361.

CHE 594 Topics in Chemistry (1-3 sem. hrs.) Discussion of topics in analytical, environmental, inorganic, nuclear, organic, and physical chemistry; chemistry related topics: laboratory experience with operation and application of instruments and the computer. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

Chinese

CHI

CHI 101 Elementary Chinese I (3,1,4) Basic skills in pronunciation, conversation, reading, and writing in pinyin (romanized Chinese) and ideograms traditional and simplified. *A general education course (humanities)*.

CHI 102 Elementary Chinese II (3,1,4) Continuation of CHI 101; additional practice in conversation, pronunciation, reading, writing, and use of ideograms. *A general education course (humanities)*. PREREQ: CHI 101 or equivalent.

CHI 201 Intermediate Chinese I (3,0,3) Review and extension of basic language skills learned in CHI 101 and CHI 102; reading and discussion of cultural, linguistic, and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities or non-western)*. PREREQ: CHI 102 or equivalent.

CHI 202 Intermediate Chinese II (3,0,3) Continuation of grammar review and enhancement of language skills begun in CHI 201; consideration of cultural, linguistic, and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities or non-western)*. PREREQ: CHI 201 or equivalent.

College of Business

COB

COB 305 External Context For Business (3,0,3) Interactions and interrelationships between the cultural, ethical, social, political, technological, and ecological factors constituting the external context for business; investigation of these topics through study of fiction and nonfiction, films and television programs, books, plays, and poems, and magazine, newspaper, and journal articles; guest speakers. Open only to students certified as majoring in a program leading to the bachelor of science in business administration. PREREQ: junior standing and certification as a business major.

Computer Information Technology

CIT

CIT 140 Introduction to Computer Information Technology (3,0,3) Introduction to terminology and domain of computer information technology including hardware components and software applications. Overview of the role of networks, the WWW, operating systems, security and programming in information systems with a focus on the common problems faced in these domains and effective problem solving techniques that are applied. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAH 099 or placement.

CIT 370 Operating Systems Technology (3,2,4) Examination of modern operating systems including memory, processor, device, file, and network management. Introduction to system administration via an operating system case study. PREREQ: *C* or better in CSC 262 and CIT 140.

CIT 394 Intermediate Topics: Computer Information Technology (3,0,3) Various topics in Computer Information Technology. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

CIT 470 Advanced Network and System Administration (3,2,4) Administering a networked computer system. Account, network configuration, security, file system and device management. Writing administrative scripts. PREREQ: C or better in CIT 370.

CIT 494 Advanced Topics: Computer Information Technology (3,0,3) Various advanced topics in Computer Information Technology. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

CIT 496 Senior Practicum (3,0,3) Students will work on information technology projects that allow them to integrate academic knowledge to real world situations. All placements require prior approval of instructor. PREREQ: CIT major, senior standing and approval of instructor.

CIT 520 Managing Computer Systems (3,2,4) The setup, configuration, and administration of networked computer systems. Current personal computer operating system technology. Hardware installation and troubleshooting. PREREQ: EDG 602 or senior standing in Business Education, Organizational Systems Technology, or Organizational Leadership degree programs.

Computer Science CSC

CSC 150 Computer Concepts and Applications (3,0,3) Survey of computer technology and computer science; basic practice with contemporary office applications; design of simple web pages; topics in computer ethics. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

CSC 160 Elementary Programming in Visual Basic (3,0,3) Introduction to the Visual Basic language; designing, coding, debugging, and documenting computer programs; problem solving applications. Not open to students who have passed CSC 260. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

CSC 170 Elementary Programming in C (3,0,3) An introduction to programming for those with no prior experience. Focus is on those topics which are common to most programming languages; variables, control structures, and arrays. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

CSC 260 Computer Programming I (3,0,3) Elementary object-oriented programming concepts and practice: types, decisions, loops, methods, arrays, classes; design and problem-solving. An intensive introduction intended for students with some computer experience. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 119 or C or better in MAT 185 or placement. COREQ: CSC 260L.

CSC 260L Computer Programming Laboratory (0,1.5,1) Laboratory to accompany CSC 260 in which students gain hands-on experience in programming and using programming tools such as debuggers. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 119 or C or better in MAT 185 or placement. COREQ: CSC 260.

CSC 262 Computer Programming II (3,0,3) Intermediate object-oriented programming concepts and practice: inheritance, basic graphical user interface elements; introduction to recursion; implementation of linked lists; use of basic container types. PREREQ: C or better in both CSC 260 and CSC 260L.

CSC 299 Directed Readings/Independent Study (1-3 semester hours) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

CSC 301 Web Programming (3,0,3) Design of interactive web applications and web sites containing dynamic content; software design for web-based client-server applications and database interaction; client-side and server-side techniques; language specific design issues. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 262.

CSC 325 Introduction to Neural Networks and A.I. (3,0,3) Survey of concepts in artificial neural networks for associative memory and learning; software simulations applied to sample problems; logic-based artificial intelligence; approximate reasoning; search concepts and problems, the limits of machine intelligence. PREREQ: CSC 260 or BIO 370 or PSY 311, or consent of instructor.

CSC 350 Database Management Systems (3,0,3) Design and implementation of relational database applications; implementation of various parts of a relational database management system; Structured Query Language, entity-relationship model, normal forms, concurrency control, crash recovery, indexing, evaluation of relational operators, relational query optimization. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 262.

CSC 362 Computer Systems (3,0,3) ANSI C, pointers, pointer arithmetic; dynamic memory allocation; introduction to instruction sets, registers, addressing modes and assembly language; binary representations and bit manipulations; computer organization concepts. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 262.

CSC 364 Data Structures and Algorithms (3,0,3) Analysis and efficient implementation of container types such as stacks, queues, hash tables, search trees, and graphs; sorting algorithms. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 262.

CSC 382 Computer Security (3,0,3) Applied cryptographic algorithms and protocols, secure programming, host, network, and data security, attacks and defenses, policies and procedures. PREREQ: CSC 262.

CSC 394 Intermediate Topics: Computer Science (3,0,3) Various topics in computer science. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*)

CSC 399 Intermediate Directed Readings/Independent Study (1-3 sem. hrs.) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

CSC 402 Advanced Programming Methods (3,0,3) High-performance OO and generic programming in C++; concurrent and distributed programming; STL; multi-paradigm design patterns; extensive practice with sophisticated programming projects. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 362 and 364.

CSC 407 Concepts of Programming Languages (3,0,3) History of high-level languages; grammars and the compilation process; axiomatic semantics; language design and implementation issues; procedural, object-oriented, functional, and logic programming paradigms; case studies in important contemporary languages. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 362.

CSC 410 Compiler Construction (3,0,3) Lexical analysis; parsing; code generation; compiler project. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 402 and MAT 385.

CSC 425 Artificial Intelligence (3,0,3) Concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence; heuristic search, expert systems, AI languages, natural language processing, and elementary neural networks. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 364.

CSC 433 Computer Networks (3,0,3) Direct link networks, packet switching networks, internet working (IP), end-to-end protocols (TCP), Windows socket programming. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 362.

CSC 440 Software Engineering (3,1,4) Techniques in computer software specification, design, implementation, testing, documentation, and maintenance; development of a large-scale software project by students working in teams. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 402 and senior standing.

CSC 460 Operating Systems (3,0,3) Internal structures and algorithms for file systems, I/O, memory management and process scheduling; examples drawn from contemporary operating systems such as UNIX and Windows NT. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 362 and CSC 364.

CSC 462 Computer Architecture (3,0,3) Implementation of control unit and arithmetic-logic unit, microprocessor organization and design, main memory and cache organizations, I/O subsystem; RISC vs. CISC instruction sets, pipelining, parallel processing; mechanisms for evaluating computer architectures and microprocessor performance. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 362.

CSC 464 Design and Analysis of Algorithms (3,0,3) Proofs of time and space bounds on important algorithms; advanced algorithms on graphs, sequences and sets; divide-and-conquer and dynamic programming; randomized algorithms; parallel algorithms. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 364 and MAT 385.

CSC 480 Computer Graphics (3,0,3) Basic concepts of two- and three-dimensional computer graphics including incremental methods, geometric transformations, windowing and clipping, hidden line and surface algorithms, and animation. PREREQ: C or better in CSC 364 and MAT 225.

CSC 485 Theory of Computation (3,0,3) Regular and context-free grammars; Turing machines; recursive and recursively enumerable languages; uncomputability; the Chomsky hierarchy; complexity classes such as P, NP, and NP-complete. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 385.

CSC 493 Research Seminar in Computer Science (1-3, 0, 1-3) Examination and presentation of contemporary research work in computer science. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 385 and CSC 364, and consent of instructor.

CSC 494 Advanced Topics: Computer Science (3,0,3) Various advanced topics in computer science. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

CSC 499 Advanced Directed Readings/Independent Study (1-3 semester hours) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

CSC 501 Intermediate Programming Workshop (3,0,3) Intensive review of programming and data structures from an object-oriented perspective using the C++ language. Intended for students whose computer programming skills need refreshing or updating. PREREQ: graduate standing; background in computer programming and data structures.

CSC 502 Advanced Programming Methods (3,0,3) High-performance OO and generic programming in C++; concurrent and distributed programming; STL; multi-paradigm design patterns; extensive practice with sophisticated programming projects. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 507 Concepts of Programming Languages (3,0,3) History of high-level languages; grammars and the compilation process; axiomatic semantics; language design and implementation issues; procedural, object-oriented, functional, and logic programming paradigms; case studies in important contemporary languages. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 510 Compiler Construction (3,0,3) Lexical analysis; parsing; code generation; compiler project. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 525 Artificial Intelligence (3,0,3) Concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence; heuristic search, expert systems, AI languages, natural language processing, and elementary neural networks. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 533 Computer Networks (3,0,3) Direct link networks, packet switching networks, internet working (IP), end-to-end protocols (TCP), Windows socket programming. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 540 Software Engineering (3,1,4) Techniques in computer software specification, design, implementation, testing, documentation, and maintenance; development of large-scale project by students working in teams. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program and CSC 502.

CSC 550 Database Management Systems (3,0,3) Database design, normal forms, concurrent processing, recovery, security, relational model, Structured Query Language, hierarchical and network models. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 560 Operating Systems (3,0,3) Internal structures and algorithms for file systems, I/O memory management and process scheduling; examples drawn from contemporary operating systems such as Unix and Windows. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 562 Computer Architecture (3,0,3) Implementation of control unit and arithmetic-logic unit, microprocessor organization and design, main memory and cache organizations, I/O subsystem; RISC vs. CISC instruction sets, pipelining, parallel processing; mechanisms for evaluating computer architectures and microprocessor performance. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 564 Design and Analysis of Algorithms (3,0,3) Proofs of time and space bounds on important algorithms; advanced algorithms on graphs, sequences and sets; divide-and-conquer and dynamic programming; randomized algorithms; parallel algorithms. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 580 Computer Graphics (3,0,3) Basic concepts of two- and three-dimensional graphics including incremental methods, geometric transformations, win-

dowing and clipping, hidden line and surface algorithms, and animations. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program and MAT 225 or equivalent.

CSC 585 Theory of Computation (3,0,3) Regular and context-free grammars; Turing machines; recursive and recursively enumerable languages; uncomputability; the Chomsky hierarchy; complexity classes such as P, NP, and NP-complete. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program.

CSC 593 Research Seminar: Computer Science (1-3,0,1-3) Examination and presentation of contemporary research work in computer science. PREREQ: Regular admission into MSCS program.

CSC 594 Intermediate Graduate Topics: Computer Science (3,0,3) Various advanced topics. PREREQ: Regular admission to MSCS program and consent of instructor.

Dance DAN

DAN 120 Ballet I (0,2-4,3) Introduction to technique for students with little or no dance training.

DAN 220 Ballet II (0,2-4,3) Intermediate level. PREREQ: consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 221 Modern Dance I (0, 2-4, 3) Beginning level.

DAN 222 Jazz Dance I (0,2-4,3) Introduction to jazz dance technique. For students with little or no jazz dance training. PREREQ: DAN 120

DAN 224 Tap Dance I (0,2,2) Introduction to tap dance technique. No previous training necessary.

DAN 226 Foundation Seminar (0-2-6,2) Execute corrective exercise by strengthening muscle tissue and skeletal connections, learning technical skills essential for all areas of dance; analyze movement strategies for proper body alignment. May be repeated for a maximum of 4 hours. PREREQ: 2 DAN classes and consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 227 Special Topics in Dance (0-2,2-4,2-6) Opportunity for introductory work in specialized topics related to student's areas of concentration. Can be repeated for credit up to 9 hours.

DAN 321 Modern Dance II (0,2-4,3) Intermediate level. PREREQ: DAN 221 or consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 322 Jazz Dance II (0,2-4,3) Intermediate level. PREREQ: DAN 222 or consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 324 Tap Dance II (0,2-4,3) Dance work in tap dance: audition and performance preparation; techniques in choreography. PREREQ: DAN 224 or consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 326 Advanced Dance Seminar I (2-4, 2-6 each) Advanced work in dance (all genres may be explored) for students majoring in theatre and skilled dancers. PREREQ: consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 375 Choreography (3,3,3) Interpretations of ballets and stage musicals as expressed in movement and dance. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of dance or consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 426 Advanced Dance Seminar II (0-2, 2-4, 2-6) More advanced level of dance training (all genres may be explored) for students majoring in theatre and for skilled dancers; all genres. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor or chair.

DAN 427 Dance History (3,0,3) Major contributing forces, key figures, and styles that helped form contemporary dance today. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of dance.

DAN 428 Special Problems in Dance (0,2-6,3) Opportunity for additional advanced work in the dance student's area of concentration. The studio technique allows the student to choose from among electives in specific areas of interest. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of dance.

Economics**ECO**

ECO 200 Principles of Macroeconomics (3,0,3) Introductory macroeconomics; national income and employment; economic role of government; role of money and banking system; international trade. *A general education course (social sciences)*. PREREQ: sophomore standing.

ECO 201 Principles of Microeconomics (3,0,3) Individual market behavior in capitalistic economy; role of supply and demand in determination of value and resource allocation; monopoly and its regulation; problems of economic growth; population growth, and environment. *A general education course (social sciences)*. PREREQ: sophomore standing.

ECO 215 Contemporary Economic Issues (3,0,3) Basic principles and structure used in economic decision making; analysis of economic institutions, social issues, and the basic objectives of efficiency, equity, stability, and growth of economic activity. Not applicable to a major or minor in business. Will not substitute for ECO 200 and/or ECO 201. *A general education course (social sciences)*. PREREQ: sophomore standing.

ECO 300 Intermediate Macroeconomics (3,0,3) Theory of economic aggregates; advanced analysis of national income determination and employment; development of policy on inflation, unemployment, and economic growth; the internet and data sources available on the World Wide Web. PREREQ: ECO 200-201, and MAT 111.

ECO 301 Intermediate Microeconomics (3,0,3) Theory of optimal price; output and employment decisions of firms under varying market structures; individual and market demand; general equilibrium; case studies of major topics. PREREQ: ECO 200-201, MAT 111.

ECO 302 Money and Banking (3,0,3) Role of major financial sectors in determining aggregate supply of money and credit; competing theories on demand for money and their policy implications of the effect of money supply on important economic aggregates. PREREQ: ECO 200-201, MAT 111.

ECO 305 International Context for Business (3,0,3) Domestic and global economic environments of organizations; interactions and interrelationships between the cultural, ethical, social, political, technological, and ecological factors constituting the international context for business. PREREQ: Certified as a business major or declared major in economics.

ECO 310 Introduction to Econometrics (3,0,3) Introduction to economic measurement; review of statistics, theoretical models, analysis of economic data, forecasting and other technical considerations; gathering, analyzing, and presenting economic information. PREREQ: ECO 200-201 and STA 205 or STA 212.

ECO 320 History of Economic Thought (3,0,3) Development of economic theory from the time of ancient Greece to John Maynard Keynes; major economic ideas of past and present and the individuals who developed those ideas. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 322 American Economic Development (3,0,3) American economic history; processes of industrialization; widening of markets; extension of transportation communication networks. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 330 Regional Economics (3,0,3) Application of economic analysis to explain spatial patterns of economic activity within subdivisions of the larger economic system. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 332 Public Finance (3,0,3) Determination of optimum level output and distribution of public goods with regard to revenues, expenditures, and debt management; proposals for tax reform, equity in governmental expenditures, and utility regulation. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 340 International Economics (3,0,3) Theory of international trade and finance; commercial and financial policies; foreign exchange; international monetary institutions; policies of free and controlled trade; world economic planning. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 342 Economic Development (3,0,3) Changing economic circumstances over time; measuring economic development; factors causing economic develop-

ment; domestic and foreign saving and investment; human capital and productivity; trade policy; exporting; other factors affecting economic development. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 344 Comparative Economic Systems (3,0,3) Economic systems in today's world, especially England, France, Germany, the former Yugoslavia, Russia, China, India, Iran, and Saudi Arabia. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 350 Labor Economics (3,0,3) Analysis of the functioning of labor markets with theoretical, empirical, and policy applications in determination of employment and wages in the U.S. economy. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 394 Topics: Economics (3,0,3) Specialized topics of faculty and student interest. May be repeated twice when topics vary. PREREQ: ECO 200 and 201 or consent of instructor.

ECO 494 Seminar in Economics (3,0,3) Capstone course for economics majors. Discussion and analysis of contemporary economic problems. Different topics offered each semester. Papers and written assignments ordinarily required. PREREQ: ECO 300-301.

ECO 499 Independent Study in Economics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Directed readings, independent research, or student projects on areas of individual academic interest; topics, meeting times, and outcomes arranged with instructor. PREREQ: ECO 200-201.

ECO 580 Economics for Teachers (1-3 sem. hrs.) A conceptual framework for the study of economics and overview relating to the basic economic problem, economic systems, resource allocation, economic growth and stability, economic institutions, and goals. Foundation course intended for classroom teachers with little or no background in economics. Open only to students majoring in education. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

ECO 594 Topics: Teaching Economics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Strategies and activities for teaching economics and selected economic topics at the elementary and secondary levels; instructional resources and their effective use in the classroom; sample curriculum guides; curriculum development activities. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Open only to students majoring in education. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

Master of Teaching**EDMT**

EDMT 542 Methodology/Pedagogy in Middle School/Secondary Business/Marketing (3,0,3) Theories, methods/techniques and technologies in designing, delivering and evaluating instruction in middle school and high school business/marketing.

EDMT 543 Methodology/Pedagogy in Middle School/Secondary Science (3,0,3) Theories, methods, techniques and technologies in designing, delivering and evaluating instruction in middle school and high school science.

EDMT 544 Methodology/Pedagogy in Middle School/Secondary Math (3,0,3) Theories, methods/techniques and technologies in designing, delivering and evaluating instruction in middle school and high school mathematics. COREQ: EDMT 696.

EDMT 545 Methodology/Pedagogy in Middle School/Secondary Social Studies (3,0,3) Theories, methods/techniques and technologies in designing, delivering and evaluating instruction in middle school and high school social studies. COREQ: EDMT 696.

EDMT 599 Special Topics in Education (1-3 semester hours) Individual or group in depth study. PREREQ: consent of MAT coordinator.

Educational Specialities**EDS**

EDS 322 Planning and Implementing Instruction for Students with Exceptionalities (2,0,2) Adapting classroom instruction to meet the needs of challenging students; collaboration skills for effective planning for inclusive practices. PREREQ: EDS 360 or PHE 500 or permission of instructor. COREQ: EDU 390 or EDU 391 or EDU 393.

EDS 360 Students with Exceptionalities in the Schools (2,0,2) Nature and needs of students with exceptionalities; overview of educational programming and legal issues in special education. PREREQ: PSY 100; COREQ: EDU 313, EDU 307 or EDU 309 or EDU 311.

EDS 362 Applied Behavior Analysis for Students with Disabilities (3,0,3) Principles of behavior analysis and research; classroom examples of behavior applications with students with disabilities. PREREQ: EDU 364. COREQ: EDS 464, EDS 472, and EDS 473.

EDS 364 Characteristics of Learning and Behavior Disorders (3,0,3) Nature and needs of students with learning or behavior disorders; factors to consider in providing appropriate educational programs. PREREQ: EDS 360.

EDS 464 Assessment of Learning and Behavior Disorders (3,2,4) Principles and procedures of assessment for placement of exceptional students; procedures for placement of exceptional students. PREREQ: EDS 360. COREQ: EDS 362, EDU 373, and EDS 472.

EDS 472 Special Education Methods and Materials (3,0,3) Materials, equipment, and methods for remediating learning and behavior disorders; information on alternative special education environments. COREQ: EDS 362, EDS 464, and EDS 473.

EDS 473 Special Education Practicum (0,4,2) Experiences in application of assessment, behavior intervention, and instructional methods with students with learning and behavior disorders. COREQ: EDS 362, EDS 464 and EDS 472.

EDS 561 Mental and Orthopedic Disabilities (3,0,3) Characteristics and educational programs for students who have mental retardation or orthopedic and/or other health impairments. PREREQ: EDG 666 or EDS 360 or equivalent.

EDS 562 Early Childhood Special Education Programs (3,0,3) Special needs of handicapped preschool children; adapting preschool programs to accommodate handicapped children. PREREQ: EDS 360 or equivalent.

EDS 570 Working with Families of Students with Disabilities (3,0,3) Information, skills, and resources for effective interaction with parents and families of children with disabilities. PREREQ: EDS 362 and EDS 364, or equivalent.

EDS 572 Secondary Special Education Programs (3,0,3) Characteristics of adolescents with learning and behavior disorders; educational programming for secondary students with mild disabilities. PREREQ: EDS 360 or EDG 660 and EDS 561.

EDS 588 Professional Laboratory Experiences (3-6 sem. hrs.) Classroom field experience in added area of certification; individual project. PREREQ: completed coursework for certification; valid teaching certificate.

Education EDU

EDU 291W Advanced Writing in the Education Professions (3,0,3) Practice in a variety of expository forms; writing formal analytical essays; developing strong research skills; writing for several audiences and purposes; forms of writing common to needs of the education profession. *A general education course (Written Communications II)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 and sophomore standing.

EDU 300 Human Growth and Development (3,0,3) Life-span human development; physical, cognitive, social, and personal development especially as these relate to children in school and to the adults who influence them; individual study focusing on student development at specific levels of instruction. PREREQ: PSY 100. COREQ: EDS 360, EDU 305, EDU 313, and one of EDU 303, EDU 309, EDU 307, or EDU 311.

EDU 301 Young Child in School (3,0,3) Familiarization of prospective teachers with behavior and development of the young child in the classroom; development of activities, materials, methods, guidance, and parent relations; clinical and field experience. PREREQ: Junior standing.

EDU 302 Teaching of Reading (3,0,3) Nature of the reading process; scope and sequence of reading skills; plans for organizing classrooms for instruction. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDS 322, and EDU 390, EDU 314, EDU 315.

EDU 303 Early Childhood Admission Practicum (0,2,2) Field experience for students planning to teach in Kentucky's high-risk birth-through-three programs (Kentucky's Early Intervention System) or in Kentucky's public school preschool programs, serving 3-to-5 year old children with and without disabilities; individual and group activities to assist students in making realistic career decisions. PREREQ: 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract; at least 2.50 GPA. COREQ: EDU 305 and EDU 313.

EDU 304 Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum: Middle Grades (3,0,3) Nature of the reading and writing process in the middle grades across the curriculum; theory, instructional methods, and materials. COREQ: EDU 315, EDS 322, and EDU 394.

EDU 305 Introduction to Education (2,0,2) Examination of teaching as a profession and of schooling as it currently functions in the U.S.; inquiry into contemporary educational theory and practice to assist students in making realistic career decisions. PREREQ: 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract; at least 2.50 GPA. COREQ: EDU 313; EDU 303 or EDU 307 or EDU 309 or EDU 311.

EDU 306 Teaching Elementary School Mathematics (3,0,3) Materials and methods for teaching problem solving, reasoning, communication, and connections of the concepts, skills, and relationships in elementary mathematics including number/computation, geometry/measurement, probability and statistics, and algebraic ideas. PREREQ: MAT 140 and MAT 141, each with minimum grade of C; satisfactory completion of professional semester I; admission to the teacher education program. PREREQ: STA 113 (or STA 205 if Math emphasis) successfully completed with minimum grade of C. COREQ: EDU 308, EDU 310, EDU 312 and EDU 392.

EDU 307 Admission Practicum for Elementary Grades (1,0,1) Field experience for students planning to teach in elementary schools; individual and group activities to assist students in making realistic career decisions. PREREQ: 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract; at least 2.50 GPA; approval of College of Education for enrollment in Admission Semester. COREQ: EDU 300, EDU 305, and EDU 313.

EDU 308 Teaching Elementary School Science (3,0,3) Skills and content of science within the framework of scientific method; concepts, methods, and materials. PREREQ: one biology course with lab and one physical science course with lab or SCI 110 and SCI 111 (each with a minimum grade of C); satisfactory completion of Professional Semester I; admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 306, EDU 310, EDU 312, and EDU 392.

EDU 309 Admission Practicum for Middle Grades (0,4,2) Field experience for students planning to teach in middle schools; individual and group activities to assist students in making realistic career decisions. PREREQ: 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract; at least 2.50 GPA. COREQ: EDU 300, EDU 305, EDU 313.

EDU 310 Teaching Language Arts in the Early Grades (3,0,3) Objectives, curricula, and instructional materials. PREREQ: ENG 101 and ENG 102 or equivalent; satisfactory completion of Professional Semester I; admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 306, EDU 308, EDU 312, and EDU 392.

EDU 311 Admission Practicum for Secondary Grades (0,4,2) Field experience for students planning to teach in middle or secondary schools; individual and group activities to assist students in making realistic career decisions. PREREQ: 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract; at least 2.50 GPA; approval of College of Education for enrollment in Admission Semester. COREQ: EDU 300, EDU 305, and EDU 313.

EDU 312 Teaching Social Studies in the Early Grades (3,0,3) Objectives, curricula, and instructional materials. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of history/geography; successful completion of Professional Semester I; admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 306, EDU 308, EDU 310, and EDU 392.

EDU 313 Computer Applications for Teachers (2,0,2) Introduction to computer uses in education; utilization of the computer as a tool; introduction to word processing, data bases, and spreadsheets; computer ethics. PREREQ: CSC 150 or IFS 105 or College of Education Proficiency Test and 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract. PREREQ: CSC 150, IFS 105 or equivalent with a grade of C or better. COREQ: EDU 305; EDU 307 or EDU 309 or EDU 311.

- EDU 314 Classroom Management** (3,0,3) Recent research and theory related to planning, organizing, and managing student learning and behavior in the classroom. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 315 and EDU 390, EDU 302, EDS 322.
- EDU 315 Educational Assessment** (3,0,3) Concepts and principles of testing needed to select, construct, and interpret assessment instruments used in schools. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 304, or EDU 324, or EDU 302.
- EDU 316 Racism and Sexism in Educational Institutions** (3,0,3) Role of educational institutions in perpetuating racism and sexism in the U.S.; how theories of prejudice, assimilation, feminism, and cultural reproduction explain patterns of social, cultural, political, psychological, and economic exclusion. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*
- EDU 317 Teaching Phonics** (3,0,3) The course content focuses on phonics as part of reading instruction. Students use children's literature to teach phonics in context. PREREQ: EDU 302 or EDU 304. Requires admission to teacher education program.
- EDU 318 Middle Grades and Secondary Classroom Climate Management** (1,0,1) Recent research and theory related to developing, maintaining, and managing an effective middle grades classroom climate. PREREQ: Admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 304 and EDU 394 (middle grade education students) and EDU 393, 324, EDS, 322 (secondary education students).
- EDU 324 Fundamentals of Secondary Education** (2,0,2) Principles and strategies for effective secondary school teaching; curriculum planning, general teaching methods, and evaluation strategies; field based observation and teaching component. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 393, EDU 318, EDS 322.
- EDU 330 Teaching Science in the Secondary School** (2,2,3) Principles and methods for teaching concepts, skills, and processes in accordance with national and state standards with emphasis on inquiry including design, implementation, assessment and evaluation, and reflection-on-practice strategies in connection with technology, meeting all students' needs and integration across the curriculum. PREREQ: C or better in at least 24 credit hours which vary according to major.
- EDU 331 Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School** (2,2,3) Principles and practices related to teaching social studies in accordance with KERA: basic social studies skills, professional content, and planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction; campus and field based experiences. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program, or concurrently with admission semester.
- EDU 333 Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School** (2,2,3) Principles and methods for teaching concepts, skills, and relationships in secondary mathematics in accordance with national and state standards including number/computation, geometry/measurement, probability and statistics, and algebraic ideas, and the appropriate use of manipulatives and technology tools. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program; MAT 120, MAT 220, and MAT 225.
- EDU 344 Fundamentals of Middle Grades Education** (2,0,2) Philosophy and learning theories forming the basis of the middle school program; curriculum and lesson planning, general teaching methods and motivation. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 315 and EDU 391.
- EDU 345 Teaching Language Arts in Middle Grades** (3,0,3) Theory, content, and instructional strategies for teaching language arts in the middle-grades; field based observation and teaching component. PREREQ: 12 semester hours of language arts content courses with a grade of "C" or better chosen from English, Speech, or Journalism and admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 394 or equivalent.
- EDU 346 Teaching Science in Middle Grades** (2,2,3) Theory, content, and instructional strategies; field-based observation and teaching component. PREREQ: 12 semester hours science content of C or better chosen from biological and physical sciences (AST, CHE, GLY, PHY) or SCI 110 and 111; one of which must be CHE 105. COREQ: EDU 394 or equivalent.
- EDU 347 Teaching Mathematics in Middle Grades** (3,0,3) Principles and methods for teaching concepts, skills, and relationships in middle grades mathematics in accordance with national and state standards including number/computation, geometry/measurement, probability and statistics, and algebraic ideas, and the appropriate use of manipulatives and technology tools. PREREQ: at least 12 semester hours in mathematics including MAT 140 and MAT 141 each with a minimum grade of C, admission to Teacher Education Program, pursuance of middle-grades certification or extension in mathematics teaching area. COREQ: EDU 394 or the equivalent.
- EDU 348 Teaching Social Studies in Middle Grades** (3,0,3) Theory, content, and instructional strategies; field-based observation and teaching component. PREREQ: 12 semester hours of history, geography, economics, political science each with a minimum grade of "C"; pursuance of middle grades certification in social studies teaching area; admission to the teacher education program.
- EDU 390 Elementary Practicum I** (0,2,1) Application of instructional theory to elementary classroom settings in reading, management, and assessment. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program; successful completion of EDU 307. COREQ: EDU 302, EDU 314, EDS 322.
- EDU 391 Middle Grades Practicum I** (0,4,2) Application of instructional theory to middle-grade classroom settings in reading, writing, management, inclusion, and assessment. PREREQ: successful completion of EDU 309; admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 304, EDU 315, and EDS 322.
- EDU 392 Elementary Practicum II** (0,4,2) Practice in planning and implementing instructional strategies in early elementary classroom settings. PREREQ: successful completion of Elementary Practicum I. COREQ: EDU 306, EDU 308, EDU 310, and EDU 312.
- EDU 393 Secondary Practicum I** (0,4,2) Practice in planning and implementing instructional strategies with secondary school students in area schools. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program. COREQ: EDU 324.
- EDU 394 Middle Grades Practicum II** (0,4,2) Practice in planning and implementing instructional strategies with middle grades students. PREREQ: successful completion of Middle-Grades Practicum I. COREQ: EDU 344, appropriate methods course.
- EDU 396 Secondary Practicum II** (0,4,2) Application of instructional theory to secondary classroom settings in management, assessment, and planning and implementing effective instructional strategies.
- EDU 491 Student Teaching with Early Childhood Endorsement** (12 semester hours) Classroom experience through observation, planning and teaching supervised by an experienced teacher; eight-week assignment to an elementary classroom grades K-4; eight-week assignment to a special education program grades K-12. PREREQ: admission to early childhood education student teaching program.
- EDU 492 Student Teaching in Elementary School with Special Education Endorsement** (12 sem. hrs.) Classroom experiences through observing, planning, and teaching supervised by an experienced teacher; eight-week assignment to an elementary classroom grades K-4; seven-week assignment to a special education program grades K-12; three week assignment to a special education program grades K-12 in a diagnostic category and program plan other than the seven-week special education assignment.
- EDU 493 Student Teaching in Middle Grades with Special Education Endorsement** (12 sem. hrs.) Classroom experiences through observing, planning, and teaching under supervision of an experienced teacher: eight-week assignment to a middle grades classroom, grades 5-9; eight-week assignment to a special education program grades P-12. PREREQ: Admission to middle grades and special education student teaching program.
- EDU 494 Student Teaching in Elementary School** (12 sem. hrs.) Classroom experiences through observing, planning, and teaching under supervision of an experienced teacher; one-half semester assignment to each of two non-consecutive elementary classroom grades P-5. PREREQ: admission to the elementary education student teaching program.
- EDU 495 Student Teaching in Middle Grades** (12 sem. hrs.) Classroom experiences through observation, planning, and teaching under supervision of an experienced teacher; one-half semester assignment to each of two non-consecutive middle grades classroom grades 5-8. PREREQ: admission to the middle grades student teaching program.

rienced middle-grades teacher; grades 5-9. PREREQ: admission to the middle-grades student teaching program.

EDU 496 Student Teaching in Secondary School (12 sem. hrs.) Classroom experiences through observation, planning, and teaching under supervision of an experienced secondary teacher; full semester assignment to a secondary classroom, grades 8-12. PREREQ: admission to secondary student teaching.

EDU 497 Student Teaching in Secondary Education with Special Education (12 sem. hrs.) Classroom experiences through observing, planning, and teaching supervised by an experienced teacher; eight-week assignment in a secondary classroom grades 8-12; eight-week assignment to a special education program grades P-12.

EDU 498 Senior Seminar (2,0,2) Integration of theoretical foundations of education with student teaching experiences; inquiry into teaching, life in schools, and role of schools in American society. COREQ: EDU 490, EDU 492, EDU 494, EDU 495, or EDU 496.

EDU 504 Context, Policy, and Organization of Middle/Secondary Education in Society (4, 0, 4) Internal and external forces shaping the direction of education in America; school finance, school law, reform in education, multicultural education, historical antecedents, and philosophical underpinnings in education in America as related to contemporary educational theory and practice.

EDU 505 Behavior, Development, and Learning (3, 0, 3) Understanding of human development and behavior, the learning process, teaching models, and contemporary practices, procedures, and skills in the profession; obtaining information in these areas and applying it to the teaching process.

EDU 515 Instructional Design and Curriculum (3, 0, 3) Basics in formation and experiences regarding general curriculum theory and design for regular, exceptional, and multicultural students; visits to designated schools for practical application of curriculum and design.

EDU 519 Effective Teaching and Learning (3, 0, 3) Basic information and experiences in teaching and learning for middle/secondary teachers; teaching methods/strategies; research in teaching; classroom management, motivation, assessment, evaluation, and measurement; grading policies/procedures, communications, and technology.

EDU 530 Reading in Junior and Senior High School (3,0,3) Principles and procedures related to reading in grades 8-12; basic reading skills, study skills, content fields, and reading programs. For teachers of all subjects. Required of students seeking certification to teach English.

EDU 546 Teaching Environmental Education (3,0,3) Principles and goals, curriculum models, teaching strategies, classroom and community resources, outdoor education, and research. PREREQ: admission to the teacher education program, or concurrently with the admission semester.

EDU 550 Current Trends in Early Childhood Education (2,0,2) Review of research in early childhood education; types of early childhood programs; parent education; working with disadvantaged children; significant issues in early childhood education. COREQ: EDU 551 (for graduate credit).

EDU 551 Classroom Activities in Early Childhood Education (0,2,1) Activities and instructional resources appropriate for preschool children. COREQ: EDU 550 (for graduate credit).

EDU 564 Collaboration in Early Childhood Education (3,0,3) Multidisciplinary and transdisciplinary teaming; communication skills necessary for collaboration; cultural differences, assistive technology, curriculum, and environmental designs with regard to collaborative early childhood programs. PREREQ: EDS 562 or equivalent.

EDU 566 Assessment in Early Childhood Education (3,0,3) Relation of best practices in traditional and dynamic assessment to child development; determination of eligibility for services; participation in a collaborative, supervised assessment of one child; writing an assessment report, IEP, and ISFP using assessment data. PREREQ: EDS 562 or equivalent.

EDU 568 Administration and Supervision in Early Childhood Education (3, 0, 3) Development of policies and procedures for administration and supervision in

diverse early childhood programs; identification of funding sources; inquiry into ethical behavior and development of personal code of ethics and supervisory skills; program model design. PREREQ: EDS 562 or equivalent.

EDU 594 Professional Laboratory Experiences (12 sem. hrs.) Student participation in peer teaching experiences on campus and in field-based situations; materials, methods, innovative programs, and curricula; completion of a 12-week experience in the classroom; inquiry into teaching and the role of schools in American society.

EDU 595 Special Topical Seminars (3-6 sem. hrs.) Student participation in professional development seminars; trends, program dimensions, current issues in education and in the profession, and other culminating experiences.

EDU 598 Orientation (1-6 sem. hrs.) Student participation in orientation experiences in alternative teacher certification program; procedures, policies, standards, and resources; certification and program requirements; administration of CTBS and NTE batteries of tests to course participants; development of portfolios, KTIP procedures, and KERA requirements.

EDU 599 Selected Problems in Education (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual or group in-depth study. PREREQ: consent of chair.

Emergency Medical Technology

EMT

EMT 205 Emergency Medical Technology (4,4,6) Emergency care and transportation of the sick and injured, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, including cardiac defibrillation and advanced airway management skills, bleeding control, sprain and fracture immobilization, emergency childbirth, medical and environmental emergencies, advanced medication modalities, and vehicular extrication. Prepares students to take the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technician Basic examination.

English

ENG

ENG 090 Writing Workshop (3,0,3) Practice in a variety of writing forms; selecting topics, working through the writing process, and conferring with instructor and peers. One additional hour per week of tutoring in the Writing Center required. Not applicable toward graduation. For students needing additional preparation for ENG 101. COREQ: LAP 090.

ENG 101 College Writing (3,0,3) Study and practice of essay writing; reading, writing, and analyzing expository prose. A *general education course (written communications I)*. PREREQ: placement test, English ACT score as announced in current *Schedule of Classes* or ENG 090.

ENG 110 English for International Students I (3,0,3) Basic techniques of composition for foreign students. Preparation for ENG 101.

ENG 111 English for International Students II (3,0,3) May be taken as a continuation of ENG 110 or as a beginning course for more advanced students.

ENG 112 Audiolingual English I (3,0,3) Development of speaking ability and listening comprehension for foreign students; review of basic English sentence structure.

ENG 113 Audiolingual English II (3,0,3) May be taken as a continuation of ENG 112 or as a beginning course for more advanced students.

ENG 151 Honors Freshman Composition (3,0,3) An accelerated program of writing practice. Students study works appropriate to the humanities in a seminar setting. Enrollment limited to 15 per section. A *general education course (written communications II)*. PREREQ: 24 or above on the current ACT or a comparable score on the enhanced ACT, or equivalent; evidence of writing proficiency; approval of department.

ENG 200 Introduction to Literature (3,0,3) Critical rather than historical approach; readings in fiction, poetry, and drama. A *general education course (literature)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 201 Ideas in Literature (3,0,3) Works representing a variety of literary forms and reflecting a common theme or motif. Topics vary. A *general educa-*

tion course (literature). PREREQ: ENG 101 or equivalent and sophomore standing.

ENG 202 Survey of British Literature I (3,0,3) Anglo-Saxon period to the 18th century; emphasis on more important writers, with attention to their cultural background. Required for the major in English. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 203 Survey of British Literature II (3,0,3) Romantic period to the present; emphasis on more important writers with attention to their cultural background. Required for the major in English. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 206 Western World Literature I (3,0,3) Important works of continental European literature, in translation, from its origins to the Renaissance. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 207 Western World Literature II (3,0,3) Important works of continental European literature, in translation, from the Renaissance to the present; ideas, techniques, and influences. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 208 Survey of American Literature I (3,0,3) Beginnings to the Civil War. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 209 Survey of American Literature II (3,0,3) Civil War to the present. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 210 Survey of African American Literature (3,0,3) Writings from many genres by male and female African American authors from pre-Civil War to the present; cultural, political, economic, and social issues. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 211 Survey of Women's Literature I (3,0,3) Writing from many genres by women of many cultures from antiquity through the 19th century. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or equivalent and sophomore standing.

ENG 212 Survey of Women's Literature II (3,0,3) Writing of many genres by women of many cultures from the early 20th century to the present. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or equivalent or sophomore standing.

ENG 215 Greek and Roman Mythology (3,0,3) Survey of classical pantheon of gods and heroes and their development from early Greek civilization to imperial Rome; influence of classical mythology on later national literatures. PREREQ: ENG 101 or equivalent and sophomore standing.

ENG 216 Studies in Non-western Literature (3,0,3) Mythology, poetry, drama, prose, and fiction selected from one or several non-western literatures (e.g., Chinese, Arabic, African, Indian, Japanese). Subject matter of course may vary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 231 Introduction to Creative Writing (3,0,3) Creative writing, emphasis on composing fiction and/or poetry. PREREQ: ENG 101 or 151 or equivalent.

ENG 265 Literature and the Human Experience (3,0,3) Poetry, drama, and fiction as portrayals of the range and complexity of human experience from the perspectives of writers from many cultures and many ages. Designed for students in the English honors program. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 151.

ENG 266 Folklore and Literature (3,0,3) Introduction to folklore genres (e.g., myth, fairy tale, proverb, ballad) and their use or redaction in written literature. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: ENG 101 or equivalent and sophomore standing.

ENG 291 Advanced College Writing (3,0,3) Practice in a variety of expository forms. *A general education course (Written Communications II)*. May not be used to meet requirements for the major in English. PREREQ: ENG 101 and sophomore standing.

ENG 300 American Women Poets (3,0,3) Lives and works of selected poets, including African-Americans. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 301 American Novel (3,0,3) Novels from various periods; techniques, ideas, and social implications. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 302 Literature and Film (3,0,3) The art of film and its relationship to literature; films shown are cinematic versions of literary texts or have special relationships to literature. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 303 British Novel (3,0,3) Selected novels from various periods; narrative technique, historical context, and social implications. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 304 Intro to Post-Colonial Literature (3,0,3) Fundamental concepts of Post-Colonial literature. A variety of literary forms and works by major post-colonial and diasporic writers. Issues of literary representation and canon formation during the later half of the twentieth century. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 305 American Women Writers (3,0,3) Works representing a variety of literary forms by American women writers, from the 17th through the 20th century. *A general education course (humanities or literature)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 308 Shakespeare I (3,0,3) The early period, the English histories, the comedies, and Hamlet. *A general education course (humanities or literature)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 309 Shakespeare II (3,0,3) Plays not studied in ENG 308, including the romances, satires, and tragedies. *A general education course (humanities or literature)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 311 Tragedy (3,0,3) The tragic vision of life from its beginnings in Athens to the modern period; theories of tragedy; plays and novels that embody the tragic spirit. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 312 Comedy (3,0,3) Comic genres and techniques from ancient Greek comedy to recent films, novels, and plays; important theories of comedy. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 314 Modern European Literature in Translation (3,0,3) Art, ideas, and traditions in major literary works of the 19th and 20th century continental authors. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 315 The Bible as Literature (3,0,3) Nonsectarian presentation of biblical history, ideas and literary forms and techniques. *A general education course (humanities or literature)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 318 The Short Story (3,0,3) An historical, critical, and evaluative study of the short story as a distinct literary genre. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 320 Satire (3,0,3) Techniques of the satirist and the development of satire, especially in prose. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.

ENG 331 Persuasive Writing (3,0,3) Theory and practice of contemporary and classical persuasion; analysis of professional writing and student themes. PREREQ: ENG 291.

ENG 332 Fiction Writing (3,0,3) Techniques of short story, novelette, novel, and drama; in-class analysis of student work and the subsequent revision, reevaluation, and marketing of student writing. PREREQ: ENG 231.

ENG 334 Poetry Writing (3,0,3) Practice in techniques of writing poetry; in-class analysis of student poems and the subsequent revision, reevaluation, and marketing of student work. PREREQ: ENG 231.

- ENG 340 Business Writing** (3,0,3) Practical experience in business writing: proposals, resumes, letters, reports, and memoranda. For students majoring in business as well as other students who anticipate professional careers involving on-the-job writing tasks. PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent.
- ENG 345 Legal Writing** (3,0,3) The writing of legal arguments; logical reasoning, clarity, conciseness, grammar, punctuation. For those considering or pursuing careers in law or other professions involving the writing of contracts and legal documents. PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent.
- ENG 347 Technical Writing** (3,0,3) Principles and techniques of technical writing, including proposals, lab reports, job applications, graphics, and feasibility studies. Recommended for students in sciences, public administration, social services, industry, and health and computer fields. Prepares students for cooperative writing internships in industries or agencies. PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent.
- ENG 348 Professional Editing in the Workplace** (3,0,3) Theoretical and practical grounding in professional workplace editing as an evolving profession. Design, edit, and manage complex workplace documents using both manual means and industry-standard software. PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent with C or better.
- ENG 349 Web Writing for the Workplace** (3,0,3) Theoretical and practical grounding in analyzing, planning, and implementing web-based publications, including integration of textual/visual materials and use of Internet publishing tools. Students will learn to assess client needs and test site usability by creating several web pages, including a multi-layer website for a real-world client. PREREQ: ENG 291 or equivalent.
- ENG 350 Literary Criticism** (3,0,3) Introduction to the practice of literary criticism. Various critical approaches to be introduced and applied to works of early and late periods of literature. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 353 Contemporary American Novel** (3,0,3) Themes and techniques of particular importance in contemporary American novels. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 355 Women's Autobiographical Writing** (3,0,3) Reading, writing about, and editing for publication women's personal writing: journals, autobiographies, and autobiographical fiction, including that done by minorities and Third World women. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 357 Biographical Writing** (3,0,3) Reading, writing about, and writing biography; theory, practice, and analysis of biography as literary genre. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 358 Writing in Creative Genres** (3,0,3) Principles and techniques of creative writing in a specialized genre such as children's creative non-fiction, fantasy, dramatic, etc.; in-class analysis of student work with subsequent revisions. May be repeated for credit when genre changes. PREREQ: ENG 231.
- ENG 359 Writing in Workplace Genres** (3,0,3) Principles and techniques of workplace writing in a specialized genre, such as business report writing, manual writing, grant writing, proposal writing, etc. In-class analysis of student work with subsequent revisions. May be repeated for credit when genre changes. PREREQ: ENG 340, 347, or 348.
- ENG 362 Studies in Dramatic Literature** (3,0,3) Study of various periods and kinds of dramatic literature. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 365 American Folklore** (3,0,3) Folk narrative, poetry, songs, customs, beliefs, etc., of regional, ethnic, and occupational groups across the U.S.; methods of collecting, classifying, and studying folklore. PREREQ: ENG101 or equivalent and sophomore standing.
- ENG 366 Studies in Literary Genres** (3,0,3) Study of one or more genres from various periods and cultures; techniques, structures, sub-genres, and themes. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 371 Traditional Grammar** (3,0,3) This course provides an understanding of sentence parts and patterns, punctuation, usage, and sensitivity to style. Such instruction in traditional grammar can help students (a) write correctly and effectively, (b) apply logical thinking, (c) become wise analysts of texts, and (d) teach others conventional uses of language. PREREQ: ENG 101 or ENG 151 with a grade of C or better.
- ENG 380 Studies in Literature and Other Arts** (3,0,3) Literary works compared with musical compositions, with paintings, or with both music and painting. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 381 Introduction to Linguistics** (3,0,3) Methods of analyzing language. Satisfies the linguistics requirement for English majors seeking secondary certification. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of English; junior standing.
- ENG 382 History of the English Language** (3,0,3) Development of English from Indo-European to the present; internal and external influences resulting in change. Satisfies the linguistics requirement for those seeking secondary certification in English. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of English; junior standing.
- ENG 384 Modern Poetry** (3,0,3) Prosodic theory; practice in interpretation of poetic texts. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 385 Teaching of English I** (3,1,3) Combination of theoretical and practical problems in the teaching of writing and grammar. Required of all students majoring in English who seek secondary certification. PREREQ: admission to teacher education program or valid secondary teaching certificate.
- ENG 386 Children's Literature** (3,0,3) For students seeking provisional certification in elementary education. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 387 Teaching of English II** (3,0,3) Combination of theoretical and practical problems in the teaching of literature. Required of those seeking secondary certification in English. PREREQ: admission to teacher educational program or valid secondary teaching certificate.
- ENG 396 Internship: Editing I** (3,0,3) Introduction to evaluation of manuscripts, proofreading, copy editing, and other responsibilities of journal editing under supervision of faculty sponsor. May not be used to meet requirements for the major in English. PREREQ: 291 or equivalent.
- ENG 401 Chaucer** (3,0,3) Close reading of *The Canterbury Tales*; selections from Troilus and Criseyde and the minor works. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 402 Middle English Literature** (3,0,3) Advanced survey of British literature in Middle English, excluding Chaucer; lyrics, Langland's *Piers Plowman*, works of the Pearl poet, and selected prose writers. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 403 Old English** (3,0,3) Language and literature of Anglo Saxon England. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 411 Elizabethan Literature** (3,0,3) The period of Marlowe, Sidney, Spenser, and Shakespeare. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 412 Seventeenth Century Literature** (3,0,3) The period of Bacon, Donne, Jonson, and Milton. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 414 Non Shakespearean Elizabethan Drama** (3,0,3) Shakespeare's predecessors and contemporaries. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 416 Studies in Renaissance Literature** (3,0,3) Works reflecting a common topic, genre, or literary movement. May be repeated for credit when content varies. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 420 Pre 1800 Exploration/Travel Literature** (3,0,3) Comparative study of the rhetoric, contexts, and uses of pre-1800 exploration and travel narratives, particularly those depicting cross-cultural encounters and non-western landscapes. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 421 Restoration and Eighteenth Century Literature** (3,0,3) Significant works of literature written between 1660 and 1798; satire, comedy of manners,

- novel, and poetry in the context of social backgrounds. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 422 Studies in Eighteenth Century Literature** (3,0,3) Ideas and themes in several works, or in a single major writer, or in a circle of writers; content varies. May be repeated for credit when content varies. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 425 Eighteenth Century British Novel** (3,0,3) Critical approaches to selected novels by British authors ranging from Daniel Defoe and Samuel Richardson to Frances Burney and Jane Austen; novelistic modes such as picaresque, epistolary, gothic, and novel of manners. Pre-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 431 Screenwriting** (3,0,3) Analysis of professional and student screenplays; completion of a script for feature length film, episode of a contemporary TV show, adaptation of a novel or short story, docudrama, or documentary film. PREREQ: ENG 231 or equivalent.
- ENG 432 Novel Writing** (3,0,3) Explores the particular requirements of the novel form. Examines the creation of effective characterization, setting, themes and plots. Demands substantial reading, writing, and outside research. PREREQ: ENG 231 or consent of instructor.
- ENG 442 Studies in British Literature Since 1775** (3,0,3) Works reflecting a common theme, genre, or literary movement. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 451 Romantic Literature** (3,0,3) Genius, originality, irony, Christianity, nature, symbol, and myth in major romantic poets. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 452 Victorian Literature** (3,0,3) Poetry, fiction, prose, and myth in the age of Tennyson, Hardy, Carlyle, and Eliot. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 453 Nineteenth/Twentieth Century Ideas** (3,0,3) Revelation in Romantic poetry to disintegration in mid-century British fiction. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature; PHI 150 recommended.
- ENG 454 Nineteenth Century British Novel** (3,0,3) Aesthetic and analytical approach to major British novels of the 19th century. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 461 Nineteenth Century American Literature** (3,0,3) Major authors of 19th century American fiction, essays, and poetry. May be repeated once for credit when topics vary. Pre-1900 Am Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 462 Modern American Literature** (3,0,3) Trends in form and content in 20th century American writing. May be repeated once for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 463 Studies in Regional American Literature** (3,0,3) Various regional literatures, e.g., those of Kentucky and southern Appalachia. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature or consent of instructor.
- ENG 464 Studies in American Literature** (3,0,3) Works reflecting a common theme, genre, era, or literary movement. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 465 Southern Women Writers** (3,0,3) Selected fiction by southern women writers from Kate Chopin to Flannery O'Connor, including African-Americans. Myth versus reality of the southern lady and patterns of women's lives presented in fiction of the late 19th and 20th century South. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 466 Focus on United States Civilization** (3,0,3) Topics for interdisciplinary study, e.g., the 1890s, the 1920s the 1930s, British views of America, political movements, ideological trends, and 19th century ideas. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 467 Topics: African American Literature** (3,0,3) Various periods and kinds of African American literature; issues of ethnicity/race and sex/gender; cultural, political, economic, and social issues. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 470 Twentieth Century British Novel** (3,0,3) Aesthetic and analytical approach to major British novels of the 20th century. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 471 Thomas Hardy and D. H. Lawrence** (3,0,3) Study of the fiction and poetry as critical profiles of the Victorian past and as reflections of our own ways of thinking and seeing. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 472 Studies in British Modernism** (3,0,3) Literature by such major authors as Woolf, Eliot, Yeates, and Joyce and their circles, and selected movements defining British Modernism, 1910 to 1950; disillusionment with Victorian values; impact of World War I; innovation in aesthetic form. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 473 Studies in Contemporary British Literature** (3,0,3) Post-1950 British Literature by selected authors, reflecting aesthetic, social, political, intellectual, and economic trends. May be repeated once for credit when topics vary. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 474 Studies in Postmodern Literature** (3,0,3) Twentieth-century literature written primarily after WWII and representing a conscious attempt to move beyond the modes and thematics of the High Modernists. May be repeated once for credit when topics vary. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semesters of literature or consent of instructor.
- ENG 475 Post-Colonial Literature and Theory** (3,0,3) Development of major themes, techniques, and theories of post-colonial writing, including issues of appropriation, literary hybridity, cultural hegemony, and Otherness. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 477 Irish Literary Renaissance** (3,0,3) Works associated with the Irish Literary Renaissance (1880-1939), a movement dedicated to creating a literature based on Irish history, legend, and folklore. Writers may include Yeates, Joyce, Synge, Gregory, O'Casey. Post-1800 Brit Lit credit. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature or consent of instructor.
- ENG 485 Studies in Literary Theory** (3, 0, 3) A particular theoretical approach, issue, or problem. May be repeated for credit when content varies. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 494 Senior Seminar** (3,0,3) Intensive study of a specific topic or problem. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature.
- ENG 496 Internship: Editing II** (3,0,3) Editorial duties associated with production of department and university publications under supervision of faculty sponsor. May not be used to meet requirements for the major in English. PREREQ: ENG 396 or equivalent.
- ENG 496 Internship: Writing Pedagogy** (3,0,3) Intended for students majoring in English who are interested in strategies for teaching writing on the university level; peer tutoring of student writing under supervision of a faculty sponsor. May not be used to meet requirements for the major in English. PREREQ: junior standing and consent of instructor.
- ENG 497 Project: Writing** (1-3,0,1-3) Independent study for advanced students undertaking projects in creative, expository, or journalistic writing. May be taken twice for a total of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: written consent of a full-time member of the Faculty of Literature and Language.
- ENG 499 Independent Study of American Literature** (1-3,0,1-3) Open to outstanding students. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature and consent of instructor.
- ENG 499 Independent Study of British Literature** (1-3,0,1-3) Open to outstanding students. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature and consent of instructor.

ENG 530 Readings in the English Language (3,0,3) Topics about the language and its use: specialized readerships, applications, and theories. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature at the undergraduate level.

ENG 540 Problems in English (3,0,3) Pedagogical topics such as rhetoric, literary analysis, and evaluation of student work; topics suitable for elementary and secondary teachers. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature at the undergraduate level.

ENG 580 Studies in Literature (3,0,3) Special topics in literature; genres, interdisciplinary subjects, individual authors. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of literature at the undergraduate level.

Entrepreneurship ENTP

ENTP 150 Overview of Accounting (3,0,3) Introduction to financial information generated by typical business organizations, with special emphasis on the use and interpretation of this information in managerial and financial decision-making processes by entrepreneurs. Enrollment priority given to ENTP minors. May not be substituted for ACC 200. Not open to students with credit for ACC 200 or ACC 201. Same as ACC 150.

ENTP 200 Introduction to Entrepreneurship (3,0,3) Overview course using applied learning to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Open to students not certified as business majors.

ENTP 250 Fundamentals of Management and Marketing (3,0,3) Introduction of basic concepts, applications and techniques of management and marketing in organizations. Open to students not certified as business majors.

ENTP 300 New Venture Creation (3,0,3) This course presents an overview of entrepreneurship. During the semester we will examine entrepreneurs and the entrepreneurial mindset; learn to recognize and create opportunity; develop and test the business concept; assess the industry and analyze risks associated with customers, markets, financial considerations and legal concerns. Students will come away with a clear understanding of what entrepreneurship is and how they can use the entrepreneurial mindset to succeed in their chosen career. PREREQ: ENTP 150 or (ACC 200 and 201) and MGT 205 or (MGT 300), junior standing or consent of instructor.

ENTP 333 New Venture Management (3,0,3) As an integrative management course in management; this class emphasizes managing growing companies in an increasingly professional manner, while maintaining a spirit of entrepreneurship. Topics will include strategic and operational planning, financial planning and measuring and controlling performance; managing innovation, marketing the entrepreneurial organization, managing human resources in rapidly growing firms, and exit strategies. PREREQ: ENTP 300 or consent of instructor.

ENTP 375 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurial Businesses (3,0,3) A strategic marketing process approach will be illustrated emphasizing the design of entrepreneurial marketing plans; the innovation and new product or service process; implementation of product, price, place and promotion goals; and, methods of evaluation and control. PREREQ: ENTP 300 or consent of instructor.

ENTP 376 New Venture Financing (3,0,3) Many new ventures and innovation fail due to inadequate funding. Major sources of funding for new ventures are reviewed and evaluated in this course, including: venture capital, informal investors, banks, investment banks, suppliers, buyers and the government. Some of the topics for this course include valuation, "guerilla financing," joint ventures, strategic alliances, private placements, IPOs and management buyouts. PREREQ: ENTP 300 or consent of instructor.

ENTP 377 Family Business Management (3,0,3) This course provides an overview of the importance of family firms and the unique problems and opportunities they face. Family businesses represent the interests of two distinct, yet overlapping institutions: the firm and the family. Actual family business case studies are used to examine these issues. Family business owners serve as invited speakers.

ENTP 378 Emerging Enterprise Law (3,0,3) This course involves the study of legal issues surrounding emerging enterprises, including, new venture formation, choice of legal entity, financing, siting and leases, intellectual property,

debtor-creditor relations, contracts and employment law. PREREQ: ENTP 300 or consent of instructor.

ENTP 405 Corporate Entrepreneurship (3,0,3) This course is designed to explore the concepts of change, innovation, and corporate venturing. Issues associated with entrepreneurial behavior and the development and implementation of programs to encourage entrepreneurship (creating value through innovation) in midsize and large firms are explored. PREREQ: ENTP 300 or consent of instructor.

ENTP 496 Entrepreneurial Internship (3,0,3) Students will intern at a nascent or early stage business venture that will provide the student an opportunity to learn to apply entrepreneurial problem solving skills and theoretical knowledge obtained through coursework to actual business situations and problems. The student should plan on spending a minimum of 10 hours per week for 10 weeks at the internship. PREREQ: ENTP 333 or consent of instructor.

ENTP 497 Senior Portfolio: Writing the Business Plan (3,0,3) Students will study the basic components and varied audiences for the business plan. Each student will write a business plan and will be required to present the plan to a panel of business leaders. PREREQ: ENTP 333 or by consent of instructor.

Environmental Science ENV

ENV 110 Introduction to Environmental Science (3,0,3) A non-laboratory introduction to the basic tenets of Environmental Science and Environmental Issues including the biological and physical components of ecosystems, the impact of resource development, management and pollution on the functionality of ecosystems and the well being of the living community, and the economic, political and legal aspects of environmental decision making. A requirement for entry into the Environmental Science program. Taught in fall.

ENV 240 Information Resources (2,0,2) Methodology of information retrieval and presentation; introduction to scientific literature; independent library work. A course for the sophomore year. Fall, Spring. (PREREQ: ENV 110, BIO 151, CHE 121.

ENV 255 Literature and Research (3,0,3) Information retrieval and presentation, introduction to environmental literature. Scientific methodology including research problem selection, experimental design, literature survey, and proposal development. A course for the sophomore year. PREREQ: BIO 150 and BIO 151.

ENV 340 Principles of Research (2,0,2) Modern scientific methodology including research problem selection, experimental design, survey of scientific literature, and development of a research proposal; organization and presentation of scientific information. Fall and Spring. PREREQ: ENV 240.

ENV 350 Environmental Toxicology (3,0,3) A non-laboratory course designed for the junior year covering the principles of environmental toxicology. The content focuses on properties of toxic chemicals that influence their distribution and transformation in the environment; action of environmental forces that affect toxicant breakdown, movement, and accumulation; sources and occurrences of major classes of environmental toxicants, and risk assessment. Taught in fall. PREREQ: ENV 340, BIO 304, BIO 306, CHE 311.

ENV 380 Field Methods in Environmental Sciences (2,0,2) This is a laboratory and field course designed to expose students to the methods of data and sample collection most commonly used in environmental sciences. Due to the variable nature of sampling and analytical techniques, this course will meet 4 hours per week. During laboratory exercises this will be 2 hours twice weekly; during field sampling this will be 4 hours on a Saturday. Taught in spring.

ENV 396 Internship: Environmental Science (3,0,3) Experimental learning at institutions, universities, or businesses specializing in Environmental work. Course may be repeated for new internship project; up to 6 semester hours may be earned in this course. Open only to students majoring in Environmental Science. Fall, Spring, Summer. PREREQ: ENV 340 and permission of Environmental Science director.

ENV 400 Seminar: Environmental Science (1,0,1) Discussion and analysis of current environmental problems. For juniors and seniors majoring in environmental science or minoring in environmental studies.

ENV 492 Directed Research in Environmental Science (1-3 semester hours) Development and completion of a research project chosen in conjunction with instructor and approval of environmental science director. Final project report is required. Up to 6 semester hours may be earned in this course. For students majoring in environmental science. Fall, Spring, Summer. PREREQ: ENV 340 and permission of instructor and environmental research program director.

ENV 494 Topics: Environmental Science (1,0,1) Discussion and analysis of current environmental problems. For junior and senior students majoring in environmental science. Spring.

ENV 494 Special Topics: Environmental Science (1-3 sem.hrs.) Special training in Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) regulations, hazardous material handling, radiation safety, chain of custody of data, reports and samples, rapid bioassessment techniques, etc. Topics and number of hours credited will vary according to course availability, interest and need of students. These topics may be taught by agencies/employees outside the university. The nature of the material requires a flexible schedule and courses may actually occur as 40 hours during one week. A schedule and description of material will be made available during priority registration. Summer. PREREQ: ENV 340.

ENV 578 Environment Issues for Educators (1,4,3) Information and application of environmental issues for classroom use. Interrelationship of local issues and global issues. Required field trips. PREREQ: Permission of instructor.

Finance

FIN

FIN 205 Personal Financial Management (3,0,3) Practical and realistic methods to manage personal finances effectively; buying and selling, negotiating, investing, insuring, and planning; valuing stocks and bonds; retirement investing and buying insurance for property and self. PREREQ: sophomore standing.

FIN 305 Principles of Finance (3,0,3) Basic concepts in finance including security markets, interest rates, taxes, risk analysis, time value of money, security valuation, short term financial planning, capital budgeting, and capital structure. PREREQ: ACC 205 or ACC 200-201, STA 212, and junior standing.

FIN 315 Financial Management (3,0,3) Financial management concepts relating to dividend policy, capital structure theory, working capital management, common stock and bond issuance, hybrid financing, mergers, and acquisitions. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 320 Financial Planning Process and Taxation (3,0,3) Practical approach to basic tax structure pertaining to individuals and businesses and its importance in financial planning; individual financial planning decisions and their tax implications. PREREQ: FIN 205, FIN 305, and junior standing.

FIN 325 Capital Budgeting (3,0,3) Principles of capital budgeting applied to project evaluations in a case study environment; decision making under certainty and uncertainty, ranking techniques, cost of capital estimation, and hurdle rates; abandonment decision; leasing alternative; role of capital budgeting in the strategic decision making process of the firm. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 335 Working Capital Management (3,0,3) Management of short term assets and liabilities; determining the optimal holdings of cash, inventory, and accounts receivables as well as their financing; cases used extensive use of cases to relate concepts to actual decisions made by firms. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 345 Investment and Security Analysis (3,0,3) Structure and regulation of security markets, capital market theory, portfolio theory, analysis of securities and opportunities, evaluation of portfolio goals, sources of investment information, and introduction to derivatives. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 355 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance (3,0,3) Fundamental principles of risk and insurance; applications to risk situations and pension and group insurance. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 365 Financial Markets and Institutions (3,0,3) Securities markets, savings and loan associations, insurance companies, pension funds, credit unions, broker dealer operations, and government agencies and their role in the economy. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 375 Commercial Bank Management (3,0,3) Management processes and operations in commercial banks; economic significance of the commercial bank industry and its contribution to business development. PREREQ: FIN 305.

FIN 385 Financial Planning Process and Estate Planning (3,0,3) Theoretical and practical approach to estate planning; estate and gift taxes, wills, trusts, and estate planning techniques and application of these techniques in overall financial planning. PREREQ: FIN 205, FIN 305, and junior standing.

FIN 394 Topics: Finance (3,0,3) Specialized topics of faculty and student interest. Topics vary and may include advanced derivative securities, financial engineering, advanced corporate finance, advanced financial planning, financial ethics, and risk management. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 semester hours if topics differ. PREREQ: FIN 305, and junior standing.

FIN 405 Derivative Securities (3,0,3) Definition and explanation of various risk transfer devices such as options involved in trading these securities, hedging and speculating with options and futures, supervision, regulation, and tax consequences of futures and options trading. PREREQ: FIN 305; certified major in any business program.

FIN 415 International Finance (3,0,3) Financial decision making process in a multinational environment, effects of devaluation expectations, foreign exchange, investment controls; case study materials related to actual decisions by multinational firms. PREREQ: FIN 305; certified major in any business program.

FIN 425 Quantitative Techniques in Finance (3,0,3) Statistical models, tools, and techniques used in financial analysis and forecasting employing various financial and statistical software packages; case studies approach used extensively. PREREQ: FIN 305, FIN 315, and certified major in any business program.

FIN 435 Case Studies in Corporate Finance (3,0,3) Analysis of finance problems through use of case studies; oral and written presentations of case solutions. PREREQ: FIN 305, FIN 315, and certified major in any business program.

FIN 445 Retirement Planning and Employee Benefits (3,0,3) Concepts of retirement planning and employee benefits and the application of these concepts to overall financial planning for individual and businesses. PREREQ: FIN 320 and certified major in any business program.

FIN 499 Independent Study: Finance (3,0,3) Student investigation of a topic or completion of a project. Topics, meeting times, and outcomes arranged with instructor. PREREQ: FIN 305, FIN 315, certified major in any business program, and consent of instructor.

French

FRE

FRE 101 Elementary French I (3,1,4) Basic principles; development of skills in reading, writing, pronunciation, and conversation. *A general education course (humanities).*

FRE 102 Elementary French II (3,1,4) Continuation of FRE 101. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: FRE 101 or equivalent.

FRE 180 Individualized Programmed Instruction in French (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: FRE 101 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

FRE 201 Intermediate French I (3,0,3) Review and extension of basic language skills learned in FRE 101 and FRE 102; reading and discussion of cultural, linguistic, and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: FRE 102 or equivalent.

FRE 202 Intermediate French II (3,0,3) Continuation of grammar review and enhancement of language skills begun in FRE 201; consideration of cultural and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: FRE 201 or equivalent.

FRE 250 Business French (3,0,3) A study of language for broad commercial purposes; cultural awareness in both social and professional situations; historic and

contemporary views of government, labor, media, and industrial organization in Francophone countries; business correspondence; Franco-American relations. PREREQ: FRE 202.

FRE 280 Individualized Programmed Instruction in French (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: FRE 201 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

FRE 304 French Composition and Conversation (3,0,3) Advanced practice in writing French compositions and in oral conversation skills. PREREQ: FRE 202 or equivalent.

FRE 310 French Culture and Society Today (3,0,3) Basic aspects of contemporary French culture and society; reading and discussion of articles from leading French magazines, newspapers, and representative texts; comparison of French and American behavior and attitudes. PREREQ: FRE 202 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

FRE 311 French Cultural History (3,0,3) Eras, institutions, and issues in the history of France; readings primarily in French. PREREQ: FRE 202 or equivalent.

FRE 320 Survey of French Literature (3,0,3) Overview of major authors and movements from Old French to the 20th century. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: FRE 202 or equivalent and 3 semester hours of literature.

FRE 322 French Drama (3,0,3) Study of major authors and texts in the history of French theater, including representative 20th century playwrights; readings in French. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: FRE 202 or equivalent.

FRE 323 French Prose Fiction (3,0,3) Study of representative masters of the French novel and short fiction from the 18th century to the present; readings in French. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: FRE 202 or equivalent.

FRE 350 Methods of Teaching French (3,0,3) Theoretical and practical considerations of teaching French in secondary schools. Required of all students seeking teaching certification in French. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of French at the 300 level or above.

FRE 480 Topics in French Culture (3,0,3) Topics in culture and language of French speaking countries. May be repeated for credit as topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of French at the 300 level or above or consent of instructor.

FRE 481 Topics in French Literature (3,0,3) Topics in literature, literary history, and literary theory. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of French at the 300 level or above or consent of instructor.

FRE 499 Independent Study: French (1-3,0,1-3) Readings in language and literature; readings in scientific literature. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

FRE 520 Readings in French (3,0,3) Various literary, linguistic, cultural, and pedagogical topics. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 300-level French course.

Geography GEO

GEO 100 Elements of Geography (3,0,3) The role of geography in understanding one's environment; description and analysis of spatial patterns of cultural, urban, economic, social and political phenomena. *A general education course (social sciences)*.

GEO 101 World Regional Geography (3,0,3) The world's regions; settlements, resource use, culture groups, and political patterns. *A general education course (social sciences)*.

GEO 102 Geography of the World's "Developed" Regions (3,0,3) Anglo-American, Europe, the former Soviet Union, Japan, Australia, and New Zealand.

GEO 103 Geography of the Third World (3,0,3) "Under-developed" countries; culture areas and economic regions in Africa, Latin America, and Asia. *A general education course (social sciences)*.

GEO 107 Diversity Mapped (3,0,3) Regional and local patterns of race/ethnicity and gender of the U.S.; social, economic, and political factors that underlie these patterns; basic skills in reading and analyzing thematic maps. *A general education course (social sciences)*.

GEO 108 Introduction to Physical Geography (3,0,3) Physical phenomena of the environment; patterns of energy and moisture endowments at the earth atmosphere interface described, analyzed spatially, and related to climatic and land form distributions on earth.

GEO 301 Urban Geography (3,0,3) Cities from inter urban and intra urban perspectives; evolution of cities and urban areas; their internal structure and the dilemmas they face.

GEO 302 Cultural Geography (3,0,3) Impact of various cultures on landscape; distribution of culture traits; development of culture areas.

GEO 303 Economic Geography (3,0,3) Spatial distribution of primary, secondary, tertiary, quaternary, and quinary economic activities; theoretical approaches stressed.

GEO 306 Environmental Resource Management (3,0,3) Spatial issues of resources management; water and air pollution, solid wastes, energy, land use planning, wilderness preservation, and population pressures; interaction of ecosystems.

GEO 307 Perception of the Environment (3,0,3) How people perceive space and the features of their physical environment; mental maps, the perception of natural hazards, and space motion patterns.

GEO 308 Climatology (3,0,3) Physical basis of climate and weather; distribution of climatic types.

GEO 309 Historical Geography of the United States (3,0,3) Spread of settlement, growth of urbanization, and development of economic and culture regions; past and present distribution of religious groups, European ethnic groups, and Afro-Americans. Same as HIS 426.

GEO 310 Geography of Population (3,0,3) Spatial distribution of world population; regional variations of growth rates, standards of living, urban/rural densities, migration patterns, and environmental impact of populations, especially African, Native American, and European.

GEO 314 Maps and Map Interpretation (3,0,3) Maps as land form, economic, and cultural data sources; map reading and interpretation skills.

GEO 315 Cartography (3,0,3) Cartographic drawings, map symbolism, and map design; various map projections are studied with regard to possible uses.

GEO 316 Computer Cartography (3,0,3) Introduction to use of computers in geography; thematic mapping; graphic display of geographic information; employment of current cartographic software packages; application of computer mapping to geographic problems.

GEO 318 Geographic Information Systems (3,0,3) Introduction to the theories, principles, construction methods, and applications of geographic information systems; employment of a vector based GIS software package to manipulate spatial data and associated geo-referenced databases. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 330 Geography of Religion (3,0,3) Distribution of religions with a strong emphasis on the areal spread of various religions; impact of religion on landscape and on the environmental settings of several religions; changing religious patterns in the United States.

GEO 340 Sustainable Food Systems (3,0,3) Production processes and environmental impacts of agriculture, food manufacturing, food retailing in U.S. Land ownership patterns, subsistence food production, and cash crop production in developing world. Sustainable alternatives in U.S. and developing world.

GEO 360 Historical Urban Geography (3,0,3) Evolving form and structure of cities and city systems in a wide variety of historical and cultural contexts.

GEO 394 Topics: Advanced Map Studies (3,0,3) Advanced, individualized study in map reading and interpretation skills, cartographic drawing, computer cartography, or geographic information systems. May be repeated as a different topic. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 402 Geography of Europe (3,0,3) Physical, cultural, economic, and political patterns of Europe (excluding the former Soviet Union); continent-wide patterns of various characteristics as well as individual countries are considered.

GEO 403 Geography of Africa (3,0,3) Physical, cultural, economic, and political patterns of Africa, primarily south of the Sahara.

GEO 406 Geography of Latin America (3,0,3) Middle and South America's spatial characteristics, physical setting, social characteristics and economic structure.

GEO 407 Local Community: A Geographic Analysis (3,0,3) Geography of the urban community; basic ideas of regional planning. PREREQ: GEO 100.

GEO 409 Geography of North America (3,0,3) The continent's areal differences in physiography, climate, culture, and economic systems; synthesis of various spatial characteristics to form distinct regions. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 410 Geography of Asia (3,0,3) Physical and social geography of major regions; transformation of pre-colonial economic and cultural institutions by world economic integration; evaluation of successes and failures of economic development. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 492 Directed Research: Geography (3,0,3) Independent work on research project agreed upon by student and instructor. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 496 Internship: Geography (3-6 sem. hrs.) Placement in public agency or private business for supervised experience in applying geographic concepts and techniques; meetings with faculty and with other internship students. Graded pass/fail. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 499 Directed Readings: Geography (3,0,3) Individually supervised readings on a selected area of geography. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography and consent of instructor.

GEO 502 Geography of Kentucky (3,0,3) Cultural, physical, economic, and population characteristics of Kentucky; Kentucky's regional and national importance.

GEO 507 The Local Community: A Geographic Analysis (3,0,3) Geography of Northern Kentucky and Greater Cincinnati; social and economic characteristics of the urban community; regional planning process. PREREQ: GEO 100.

GEO 520 Environmental Resources for Teachers (3,0,3) Environmental problem areas such as energy use, population growth, tropical deforestation, toxic wastes; management of environmental problems; teaching methodologies. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 594 Topics: Geography (3,0,1-3) Study of selected topics. Subfields will be chosen in keeping with interest of the instructor and will be listed in schedule of classes. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of geography or consent of instructor.

GEO 594 Seminar: Geography (3,0,3) Selected topics in geography. Subfields will be chosen in keeping with the interest of the instructor in charge and will be listed in Schedule of Classes. May be repeated as topics change.

German GER

GER 101 Elementary German I (3,1,4) Fundamentals; development of skills in grammar, pronunciation, conversation, and reading. *A general education course (humanities)*.

GER 102 Elementary German II (3,1,4) Continuation of GER 101. *A general education course (humanities)*. PREREQ: GER 101 or equivalent.

GER 180 Individualized Programmed Instruction in German (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: GER 101 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

GER 201 Intermediate German I (3,0,3) Review and extension of basic language skills learned in GER 101 and GER 102; reading and discussion of cultural, linguistic, and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities)*. PREREQ: GER 102 or equivalent.

GER 202 Intermediate German II (3,0,3) Continuation of grammar review and enhancement of language skills begun in GER 201; consideration of cultural and literary subjects as well. *A general education course (humanities)*. PREREQ: GER 201 or equivalent.

GER 250 Business German (3,0,3) Introduction to German business terminology and practice in writing and translation of business letters. For students majoring in business and others seeking to broaden their career opportunities. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent.

GER 280 Individualized Programmed Instruction in German (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: GER 201 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

GER 304 German Composition and Conversation (3,0,3) Advanced practice in writing German compositions and in oral conversation skills. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent.

GER 310 Contemporary German Life (3,0,3) Key issues in Germany since World War II as reflected in works of contemporary German authors. May be repeated once for credit as topics vary. PREREQ: GER 202 or consent of instructor.

GER 311 German Cultural History (3,0,3) Eras, institutions, and issues in the history of Germany; readings primarily in German. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent.

GER 313 Practice in Reading (1,0,1) Reading from journals or materials in the student's own discipline or field of interest. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent.

GER 320 Survey of German Literature (3,0,3) Overview of major authors and movements from the Middle Ages to the 20th century. *A general education course (literature or humanities)*. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent and 3 semester hours of literature.

GER 322 German Drama (3,0,3) Study of major authors and texts in the history of German theater, including representative twentieth century playwrights; readings in German. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent.

GER 323 German Prose Fiction (3,0,3) Focus on novel, novella, or short story. May be repeated for credit as topics vary. PREREQ: GER 202 or equivalent.

GER 350 Methods of Teaching German (3,0,3) Theoretical and practical considerations of teaching German in secondary schools. Required of all students seeking teaching certification in German. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of German at the 300-level or above.

GER 480 Topics in German Culture (3,0,3) Topics in culture and language of German-speaking countries. May be repeated for credit as topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of German at the 300-level or above or consent of instructor.

GER 481 Topics in German Literature (3,0,3) Topics in literature, literary history, and literary theory. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of German at the 300-level or above or consent of instructor.

GER 499 Independent Study: German (3-1,0,1-3) Readings in language and literature; readings of scientific literature. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

GER 520 Readings in German (3,0,3) Various literary, linguistic, cultural, and pedagogical topics. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 300-level German course.

Geology GLY

GLY 105 The Earth Explored (3,0,3) Development of geologic thought; volcanoes, plate tectonics, fossils, sculpturing of the earth's surface by wind, water, etc. Telecourse based on fourteen 30-minute programs on geology. Supplementary print material used. Not applicable to major or minor in geology.

GLY 110 The Face of the Earth with Laboratory (3,2,4) Occurrence, formation, accumulation, and availability of minerals and rocks as earth resources; geological agents and processes that modify the earth's surface; study of local rock types to explain their origin. Field trips. *A general education course (natural sciences).*

GLY 120 This Dangerous Earth (3,0,3) A study of the ways in which geology affects our society including geologic hazards such as volcanoes, earthquakes, landslides, flooding and coastal erosion as well as the pollution of our soil and water resources. Emphasis is placed on environmental geologic conditions in the Tri-State. *A general education course (natural science).*

GLY 130 Dinosaurs (3,0,3) Exploration of principles of geology and paleontology through the study of dinosaur biology and paleoecology. *A general education course (natural science).*

GLY 220 History of the Earth (3,0,3) An introduction to the origin of the Earth, including plate tectonics, mountain building, the evolution of life as interpreted from the fossil record, mass extinctions and catastrophic geologic events. Emphasis is placed on the geologic history and fossil record of the tri-state region. *A general education course (natural science).*

GLY 230 Geology of National Parks (3,0,3) A study of the principals of physical geology using national parks as examples to illustrate the concepts presented. This will include the formation and occurrence of rocks and minerals, the internal processes that have acted to form underlying rock structures and the surficial processes that have acted to form current landforms. *A general education course (natural science).*

GLY 240 Geology of Natural Resources (3,0,3) An introduction to the geologic and societal factors that govern the distribution, recovery, and cost of our natural resources such as metallic minerals, industrial materials, fossil fuels, and nuclear energy. Topics include the geologic processes responsible for their formation and occurrence, economic factors that control their development, and the environmental impacts of their recovery and use. Natural resources of the Commonwealth of Kentucky will be studied as examples of the whole of these. *A general education course (natural science).*

GLY 250 Geology of Northern Kentucky (2,1,3) Geology and geologic history of Kentucky and the central Ohio River valley, including bedrock structure and stratigraphy, fossils, landforms and regional setting. Geologic hazards and processes currently modifying the geologic environment are emphasized. Field trips required. Summers only. PREREQ: GLY 110.

GLY 294 Topics: Geology (1-3 sem. hrs.) Special topics in geology. Repeatable for a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: consent of instructor and consent of department chair.

GLY 303 Mineralogy with Laboratory (2,4,4) Common rock and ore forming minerals; crystal notation, symmetry classes, crystal chemistry, and physical properties. PREREQ or COREQ: CHE 120.

GLY 305 Optical Mineralogy with Laboratory (2,2,3) Mineral optics, microscopic petrography. PREREQ: GLY 303 or consent of instructor.

GLY 315 Structural Geology with Laboratory (3,2,4) Primary and secondary structures of the earth's crust. PREREQ: Three credit hour geology course.

GLY 325 Geology of the Planets (3,0,3) Geological features and history of inner planets. PREREQ: Three credit hour geology course or AST 110.

GLY 330 Geomorphology with Laboratory (3,2,4) Description and interpretation of land forms. PREREQ: GLY 110.

GLY 340 Introduction to Environmental Geoscience (2,1,3) Human interaction with the earth's geological aspects; natural hazards, water resources, waste dis-

posal, energy, mineral resources, and land use and planning. Laboratory component included. PREREQ: Three credit hour geology course

GLY 341 Soil Science (3,0,3) A study of the way in which soils and geologic conditions influence environmental conditions and projects. Soil formation and soil properties to include composition and water relationships as well as erosion theory and control and re-vegetation will be covered. PREREQ: GLY 110 and GLY 115.

GLY 392 Directed Research: Geology (1-3 sem. hrs.) Supervised research in an area of geology currently under investigation by one or more of the geology faculty. Repeatable for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.

GLY 394 Seminar: Geology (1,0,1) Repeatable to a maximum of 4 semester hours. PREREQ: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

GLY 397 Special Projects: Geology (1-3 sem. hrs.) Completion of an independent project in geology. Repeatable for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.

GLY 399 Readings: Geology (1-3 sem. hrs.) For students able to do independent work. Repeatable to a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: 20 semester hours in geology and consent of instructor.

GLY 402 Invertebrate Paleontology with Laboratory (3,2,4) Major phyla in the fossil record; paleobiological, systematic, and evolutionary aspects; collection and classification of local fossils. Same as BIO 405. PREREQ: Six hours of geology courses or consent of instructor.

GLY 405 Petrology with Laboratory (2,4,4) Origin and development of rock systems; hand specimen and microscope petrography. PREREQ: GLY 303 or consent of instructor.

GLY 416 (1,6,3) Introduction to the principles of geologic field methods applied to the mapping of geologic structures and the interpretation of geologic history. Course integrates the concepts of geologic investigation through field exercises in the Rocky Mountains. PREREQ: Six hours of geology courses or consent of instructor.

GLY 420 Stratigraphy and Sedimentation with Laboratory (3,2,4) Physical and biological bases of stratigraphy; processes of formation and environments of deposition of sedimentary rocks. PREREQ: Six hours of geology courses or consent of instructor.

GLY 450 Hydrogeology with Laboratory (2,4,4) Overview of groundwater's physical and chemical properties and their corresponding principles as they pertain to geologic environments. PREREQ: Six hours of geology and MAT 120 or 122; or consent of instructor.

GLY 455 Groundwater Resources and Management with lab (2,4,4) Geologic and hydrologic factors that control the management of groundwater resources; emphasis placed on groundwater management, groundwater quality and groundwater remediation. PREREQ: GLY 450.

GLY 492 Directed Research: Geology (2-6 sem. hrs.) Independent work in field, laboratory, and library on research topic chosen prior to registration. Repeatable to a maximum of 6 semester hours but total semester hours in GLY 392 plus 492 may not exceed 6. PREREQ: 24 semester hours in geology and consent of instructor.

GLY 496 Externship: Geology (1-3 semester hours) Off-campus learning at institutions, universities or businesses conducting geologic studies. Course may be repeated for new externship projects; up to 4 semester hours total may be earned in this course. For students majoring or minoring in Geology or Environmental Science. Fall, spring, summer. PREREQ: Six hours of geology courses and consent of advisor before registration.

Health Education HEA

HEA 125 Introduction to Health Education (3,0,3) Health education as a profession and for program implementation in the schools, community, and patient education; philosophies and beliefs regarding health education.

HEA 135 Safety and First Aid (3,0,3) First aid measures for injuries, emergencies, and sudden illness; skill training in all procedures; general safety education; accident causes and remedial action. American Red Cross certification in basic first aid and CPR for students passing the examinations.

HEA 160 Personal Health (3,0,3) Holistic health; development of a healthy and aging personality, emotional health, social health, consumer health, and environmental health using a variety of methods including analysis and synthesis of research; application of these data in the decision making process critical to health lifestyle choices.

HEA 170 Community Health (3,1,3) Understanding components of community health; organization, physical diseases, psychosocial problems, and environmental and special aspects. Fall

HEA 250 Health Education for Elementary Teachers (2,0,2) Content and skills for developing, implementing, and evaluating health education in the P-5 classroom. PREREQ: admission to P-5 program or consent of instructor.

HEA 320 Drug and Alcohol Education (3,0,3) Effects of drug use and abuse on the individual and society. Personal, school and community approaches toward establishing intelligent use of drugs. PREREQ: junior standing.

HEA 350 Sexuality Education (3,0,3) Current issues in sexuality education; psychological, biological, and sociological aspects of sexuality; dealing with controversial areas of sexuality; scope and sequence of sexuality education K-12. PREREQ: junior standing.

HEA 489 Practicum: Health Education (01,1) Supervised practice teaching experience in elementary, middle, and high school setting. Integrated with methods course. COREQ: HEA 525.

HEA 525 Methods and Materials in Health Education (3,0,3) Principles, methods, and techniques for developing, implementing, and evaluating health education in p-12 and other appropriate settings; theoretical foundations, teaching methodology and strategies, curriculum designs, and resource materials. PREREQ (undergraduates): admission to teacher education and 9 semester hours in health education or consent of instructor.

HEA 599 Special Topics in Health Education (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual or group study of a topic of current interest in health education. Topic selected by student with approval of instructor.

History HIS

HIS 100 History of Europe to 1713 (3,0,3) Survey of Europe including Greco Roman civilization, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the emergence of the modern era. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 101 History of Europe, 1713 to the Present (3,0,3) Survey of Europe from the Ancient Regime to the present; impact of modern political revolution, the industrial revolution, and social and cultural alterations that have shaped contemporary society. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 102 History of the United States through 1877 (3,0,3) The nation's development from the beginning through the Civil War and Reconstruction. Designed to meet demands for a general understanding of U.S. history. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 103 History of the United States since 1877 (3,0,3) Continuation of HIS 102. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 106 History of African Americans to 1877 (3,0,3) Major trends of African American history from its 15th century West and Central African heritage to enslavement and ultimate emancipation; conditions and contributions of African American men and women within the American experience. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 107 History of African Americans since 1877 (3,0,3) Major trends of African American history from the end of Reconstruction; responses of African Americans to Jim Crow; African American participation in the two world wars, the Vietnam War, and the civil rights movement. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 108 World History to 1500 (3,0,3) Political, social, economic and cultural development of major world societies to the expansion of the western world. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 109 World History since 1500 (3,0,3) Political, social, economic and cultural development of major world societies in the modern era. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

HIS 194 Seminar: Honors (3,0,3) Research methods and materials of the historian; usefulness of historical analysis to students in many disciplines. An alternative to the 100 level survey courses for students who have demonstrated outstanding potential in history. *A general education course (history or humanities).* PREREQ: a composite score of 24 on current ACT or equivalent; or HNR GPA of 3.25 or higher.

HIS 300 The Ancient Near East and Greece to the Macedonian Conquest (3,0,3) Birth of civilization in Egypt and Mesopotamia; ancient near East and Greece to the conquest of Greece by Philip of Macedon.

HIS 301 The Hellenistic World and Rome to the Death of Constantine (3,0,3) Conquests of Alexander the Great; main features of the Hellenistic world and the Roman Empire.

HIS 303 Europe in the Middle Ages (3,0,3) Developments from the 4th through the 15th centuries.

HIS 304 Renaissance Europe (3,0,3) Developments from Petrarch to the Treaty of Westphalia; significant cultural and religious trends.

HIS 305 Reformation Europe (3,0,3) German, English, Swiss, and French reformations; Counter Reformation; religion, politics, and social and intellectual change, 1494-1648.

HIS 308 Modern Europe, 1870-1920 (3,0,3) European society, especially as affected by the growth of nationalism, imperialism, and modern science culminating in the origins and results of World War I.

HIS 309 Modern Europe since 1920 (3,0,3) Economic and political instability in the inter war years; World War II; European renaissance since 1945.

HIS 310 Colonial America to 1763 (3,0,3) Origins and development of the English colonies.

HIS 311 The War for Independence and the Constitution, 1763-1789 (3,0,3) Causes of the break between America and Great Britain; the war for American independence; the confederation period; writing and adopting the Constitution and the Bill of Rights.

HIS 312 Federalist United States, 1789-1828 (3,0,3) Successful consolidation of the U.S. as a modern nation-state.

HIS 313 Expansion and Conflict, 1828-1861 (3,0,3) Territorial, sectional, and cultural growth; nature and expansion of slavery and conflicts such as debate over the extension of slavery that culminated in the U.S. Civil War.

HIS 314 Rise of the Industrial United States, 1865-1900 (3,0,3) Effects of increased industrialization and urbanization on the U.S. economy, government, and post Civil War society.

HIS 315 Modern United States History, 1900-1939 (3,0,3) Major changes that marked the U.S. during the first 40 years of the 20th century.

HIS 316 Modern United States History Since 1939 (3,0,3) Major political and social changes since 1939.

HIS 317 History of the New South (3,0,3) The southern U.S. since 1865; cultural, political, economic, and literary trends; roles of blacks from Reconstruction to present, including the rise of Jim Crowism, legal segregation in the 20th century, desegregation, and civil rights movements in 1950s, 60s, and 70s.

HIS 318 Current Events in a Historical Perspective (3,0,3) Historical background of significant recent events in U.S. history.

- HIS 319 Conflicting Historical Viewpoints** (3,0,3) Conflicting interpretations of some major historical events and trends of the contemporary world.
- HIS 320 The Colonial Experience in the Non-western World** (3,0,3) Impact of western colonialism on traditional societies in “Third World.”
- HIS 321 Modernization in the Non-western World** (3,0,3) The “Third World” nations; problems resulting from conflicting dynamics of independence and modernization.
- HIS 322 History of Naval Warfare** (3,0,3) Development of fighting ships in western culture; interaction between social and technological factors and warfare on the high seas.
- HIS 323 United States Military History** (3,0,3) U.S. military history from colonial times to the present; operations; interaction between war and society.
- HIS 325 Early Latin American History** (3,0,3) Origin, growth, and development of Latin America from the pre Columbian period to the independence revolutions of the early 19th century, including analysis of Iberian and non-Iberian tradition.
- HIS 326 Modern Latin American History** (3,0,3) Political, economic, social, and cultural development of Latin America from independence through the 19th and 20th centuries; analysis of Iberian and non Iberian tradition.
- HIS 327 Anglo-American Legal History** (3,0,3) Origin and development of the Common Law from Norman beginnings to the present; emphasis on U.S.
- HIS 329 History of the Middle East** (3,0,3) Evolution of southwestern Asia since the rise of Islam; 19th and 20th century origins of contemporary problems.
- HIS 330 History of China** (3,0,3) Traditional and modern China; cultural, political, religious and philosophical survey.
- HIS 331 History of Japan** (3,0,3) Traditional and modern Japan; cultural, political, religious and philosophical survey.
- HIS 332 World Civilizations to 1500** (3,0,3) Economic, social, political, and cultural aspects of major western and non-western civilizations prior to the era of western world dominance. PREREQ: A 100-level history course or consent of instructor.
- HIS 333 World Civilizations Since 1500** (3,0,3) The major western and non-western civilizations’ economic, social, political and cultural evolution in the modern era. PREREQ: A 100-level history course or consent of instructor.
- HIS 335 History of Ancient Africa** (3,0,3) Examination of African History from the earliest humans to the transatlantic slave trade. Course stresses the use of interdisciplinary sources to reconstruct African History and counter popular myths about Africa and Africans.
- HIS 336 History of Modern Africa** (3,0,3) Examination of African History from the transatlantic slave trade to the current era. Course stresses the historical roots of current African conditions via an understanding of the transatlantic slave trade, colonialism, and African cultural, economic and political traditions.
- HIS 353 English History to 1485** (3,0,3) From the Roman invasion to the end of the Middle Ages.
- HIS 354 English History from 1485 to 1760** (3,0,3) From the founding of the Tudor dynasty to the accession of George III.
- HIS 355 English History from 1760 to Present** (3,0,3) From the accession of George III to the present.
- HIS 362 History of Germany to 1870** (3,0,3) From the Holy Roman Empire to emergence of modern nationalism and the Industrial Revolution.
- HIS 363 History of Germany Since 1870** (3,0,3) Cultural, political, and social developments since founding of the German Empire.
- HIS 365 European Military History: Ancient World to the Renaissance** (3,0,3) Interaction between warfare and European society from the ancient world to the Renaissance.
- HIS 366 European Military History: Renaissance to the Modern World** (3,0,3) Interaction between warfare and European society from the Renaissance until the end of World War II.
- HIS 377 Modern Russia Since 1855** (3,0,3) Modernization under the last Romanov emperors: bolshevik dictatorship; modern communist state; post-communist developments.
- HIS 380 History and Film** (3,0,3) Film as a reflection and a shaper of history. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.
- HIS 382 History of Kentucky** (3,0,3) History of Kentucky from 1750 to the present; political, economic, and social issues; how developments in the commonwealth related to trends in U.S. history.
- HIS 385 Art and Method of History** (3,0,3) Survey of major philosophies of history and of the meaning and nature of history; introduction to methods of historical research and writing. Required of all students majoring in history and of all students in the social studies area of concentration; should be taken if possible before other upper division work in history.
- HIS 409 The French Revolution** (3,0,3) The revolution through the Napoleonic era; its international repercussions and influences on revolutionary movements and political philosophies of modern times.
- HIS 413 History of Nazi Germany** (3,0,3) Origins, dimensions, and downfall of Hitler’s fascist state.
- HIS 414 The Holocaust** (3,0,3) An exploration of the genocidal European Holocaust during World War II. Includes study of the origin, growth and development of European anti-Semitism and pseudoscientific biological racism as practiced in National Socialist (Nazi) Germany.
- HIS 416 Plains Indians** (3,0,3) A history of the Sioux, Cheyenne, Comanche, Nez Perce, and Apache, concentrating on the post Civil War era and especially on the fate of these peoples at the hands of white civilization.
- HIS 417 Civil War and Reconstruction, 1860-1877** (3,0,3) Causes of the Civil War; the war in the field and on the home front; slavery, emancipation, and the economic, political, and social consequences of reconstruction.
- HIS 419 Social and Economic History of the United States to 1865** (3,0,3) Economy of the young nation and its relationship to social classes and changes, including gender issues.
- HIS 420 Social and Economic History of the United States Since 1865** (3,0,3) The Industrial Revolution and its social consequences; immigration and mobility; gender issues; other backgrounds to contemporary society.
- HIS 421 Cultural and Intellectual History of the United States to 1875** (3,0,3) U.S. life and thought as reflected in Puritanism, in the Enlightenment, in Jacksonian nationalism, and in social and political reform movements in the mid-19th century.
- HIS 422 Cultural and Intellectual History of the United States Since 1875** (3,0,3) Exploration of the U.S. mind and character in the last 100 years; influences of Darwinian thought, reformism, urbanization, cultural nationalism, and contemporary social tensions.
- HIS 423 Diplomacy and Foreign Policy of the United States** (3,0,3) Principles, historical evolution, and particular nuances of U.S. foreign policy.
- HIS 424 History of American Diplomacy to 1900** (3,0,3) This is an advanced level survey of the personalities, events, and policies affecting American foreign policies from colonial times to 1900. Students will be exposed to readings and research utilizing methodologies in the subject area of American Diplomacy.
- HIS 425 History of American Diplomacy Since 1900** (3,0,3) This is an advanced level survey of the personalities, events, and policies affecting American foreign policies from 1900 to the present. Students will be exposed to readings and

research utilizing historical methodologies in the subject area of American Diplomacy.

HIS 426 Historical Geography of the United States (3,0,3) Spread of settlement, growth of urbanization, and development of economic and culture regions; past and present distribution of religious groups, European ethnic groups, and African-Americans. Same as GEO 309.

HIS 427 Urban History of the United States (3,0,3) Origins and growth of cities; impact of cities upon U.S. development; contemporary urban problems.

HIS 431 Historical Themes in African American History (3,0,3) Experiences undergone by Africans in the diaspora from Africa and subsequent scattering throughout the U.S.; struggles over race and gender within the context of dominant political, economic, social, and cultural institutions; attempts by blacks to build an enduring community. PREREQ: HIS 102 and HIS 103 or HIS 106 and HIS 107. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

HIS 435 History of Race Relations in the Americas, 1492-c.1800 (3,0,3) Major influences in the formation of race relations in the Americas (U.S. and Latin America) from the European explorations to the revolutions for independence; role of race in the development of European colonies in the Americas. PREREQ: 3 hours of history or consent of instructor(s).

HIS 436 History of Race Relations in the Americas, c. 1800 to the Present (3,0,3) Major influences in the development of race relations in the Americas (U.S. and Latin America) from the revolutions for independence to the present; role of race in the development of modern nation states in the U.S. and Latin America. PREREQ: 3 hours of history or consent of instructor(s).

HIS 438 African-American Women's History and Culture (3,0,3) This discussion-oriented course is a history of African-American women that begins by examining African women and their cultures prior to European contact and ends with a look at women in the civil Rights Movement. This course satisfies Afro-American Studies history option.

HIS 442 History through Biography (3,0,3) Examination of various historical eras through study of lives of influential and outstanding individuals from diverse areas. Topics vary. May be repeated once for credit.

HIS 444 History of Women in the United States to 1900 (3,0,3) Women's role in U.S. economic, social, political, and cultural development until 1900; participation of women in historical eras from earliest societies through industrialization as experienced in diverse ways depending on racial, ethnic, class, and regional differences. PREREQ: HIS 102. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

HIS 445 History of Women in the United States since 1900 (3,0,3) Women's role in U. S. economic, social, political, and cultural development since 1900; participation of women in recent history as experienced in diverse ways depending on racial, ethnic, class, and regional differences. PREREQ: HIS 103. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

HIS 454 Early American Frontier (3, 0, 3) Westward movement and its effects on national character to 1840; colonial wars, War for Independence, land policy, Indian relations, exploration, fur trade, War of 1812.

HIS 455 Later American Frontier (3,0,3) Westward movement and its effect on national character since 1840; Manifest Destiny, Great Plains, Mormons, mining boom, cattle industry, Civil War, relations with Indians, conservation, end of the frontier.

HIS 465 Nature and Development in Latin American History (3,0,3) Examination of the historical relationship between the natural environment and humans in Latin America from the pre-Columbian period to the present; historical ecology, environmental history, secolological degradation, economic/social development and modernization. PREREQ: 3 hours of history or consent of instructor.

HIS 473 Battles and Behavior I: 1066-1836 (3,0,3) Representative battles from Hastings to the Alamo; reveals the interaction between western civilization and its military conflicts.

HIS 474 Battles and Behavior II: 1854-1984 (3,0,3) Representative battles from the Crimea to Star Wars; reveals the interaction between western civilization and its military conflicts.

HIS 475 The First World War (3,0,3) The military record and the war's impact upon international socioeconomic, political, and cultural change.

HIS 476 The Second World War (3,0,3) Origins and prosecution of the war; military and diplomatic aspects from an international perspective.

HIS 496 Internship: Public History (3 sem. hrs.) Supervised work experience (8 hours per week) in a community history agency or institution under a professional staff. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: junior or senior standing and consent of instructor.

HIS 499 Seminars (1-3,0,1-3 each) Selected topics in a general area of history.

HIS 513 The French Revolution (3,0,3) Political, economic, and cultural background of the French Revolution, emphasizing the changing character of the Revolution as it moved in phases from moderate and middle class to radical and violent.

HIS 533 Expansion and Conflict (3,0,3) Conflicts that developed with the physical growth of the U.S. during the period 1828 to 1861 involving Mexico, slavery, and Indians.

HIS 535 Civil War and Reconstruction (3,0,3) Causes of the U.S. Civil War; the war itself; slavery, emancipation, reconstruction; economic, military, and social aspects.

HIS 538 Modern United States History, 1900-1939 (3,0,3) Rise of the U.S. to the status of a major world power; the "Progressive Era" and World War I; the 1920s and the 1930s.

HIS 539 Modern United States History Since 1939 (3,0,3) Social and political developments from 1939 to contemporary society including the civil rights movement.

HIS 541 History of Kentucky (3,0,3) History of Kentucky from 1750 to the present; political, economic, and social issues; how developments in the Commonwealth related to trends in U.S. history.

HIS 543 History of the American Frontier (3,0,3) the westward movement and its effect on national character; expansionism; Indian and land policies; cattle and mining frontiers.

HIS 546 History of the American Family (3,0,3) This discussion-oriented course is a history of the American family from the colonial era to the present. We will examine how and why courtship, marriage, sexuality, divorce, and parent/child relationships have changed over time while paying particular attention to racial, class, and gender differences.

HIS 547 Christian Women's Bodies: A Historical Perspective (3,0,3) This course examines the historical development of Christian thought and representation of women, the body, and nature through a study of church doctrine and scripture, women's writing, feminist scholarship and theology, and artistic representations of women.

HIS 548 Diplomacy and Foreign Policy of the United States (3,0,3) Historical evolution of U.S. foreign policy from the Revolutionary War to the present; growth of the U.S. from a minor state to a global power.

HIS 552 History of the Old South (3,0,3) The southern U.S. to 1865; cultural, political economic, and literary trends; African American experience in the South.

HIS 553 History of the New South (3,0,3) The southern U.S. since 1865; cultural, political, economic, and literary trends; roles of blacks from Reconstruction to present, including the rise of Jim Crowism, legal segregation in the 20th century, desegregation, and civil rights movements in the 1950s, 60s, and 70s.

HIS 556 African Americans in U.S. Culture, Education, and Politics (3,0,3) African Americans and their interactions within and their contributions to cultural, educational, and political development of the U.S.

HIS 557 History of the Indians of the United States (3,0,3) Native cultural and historical experiences from the 15th to 20th century.

HIS 561 Modernization in the Non-Western World (3,0,3) Rise of self-assertion of Third World nations; political, economic, social, and cultural problems of national development.

HIS 565 The Vietnam War (3,0,3) Roots of Indo-Chinese war in traditional Vietnamese culture as affected by colonialism, nationalism, and Marxism; causes of U. S. military intervention, stalemate, and consequent American political crisis; impact of war on Vietnamese and American societies; debate over lessons of the war.

HIS 589 Anglo-American Legal History (3,0,3) Origin and development of the Common Law from Norman beginnings to the present; emphasis on the U.S.

HIS 592 Directed Research in History (0,0,3) Individual research in an area of history under supervision of faculty member. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

HIS 594 Selected Topics: History (3,0,3) Lecture class in topic not included in regular history curriculum. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

HIS 596 Internship: History (0,0,3) Supervised work experience in a community history agency or institution or experiential learning in an aspect of public history under the direction of a faculty member. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

HIS 599 Independent Study: History (0,0,1-3) Individualized study of a special topic under supervision of faculty member. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

Honors

HNR

HNR 101 Honors Seminar: The Role of Intellect in Society (3,0,3) Past and present role of intellect in society; general introduction to the goals of the intellect and the tools needed to attain them; nature of higher learning; function of the university; ends and means of higher education.

HNR 301 Honors Seminar: Humanity and Nature (3,0,3) Readings and discussion on significant issues and ideas in the general area of humanity and nature.

HNR 302 Honors Seminar: Humanity and Society (3,0,3) Readings and discussion on significant issues and ideas in the general area of humanity and society.

HNR 303 Honors Seminar: Humanity and the Imagination (3,0,3) Readings and discussion on significant issues and ideas in the general area of humanity and the imagination.

HNR 304 Honors Seminar: Humanity and the Machine (3,0,3) Readings and discussion on significant issues and ideas in the general area of humanity and the machine.

HNR 306 Studies in Diversity (3,0,3) Analysis of society and its multicultural representations in selected areas of study (varies from semester to semester).

HNR 307 Studies in Film (3,0,3) Studies in selected topics in film and its relationship to social issues and other arts.

HNR 308 The World in Transition (3,0,3) Analysis of contemporary trends in cyberspace, business and other social arenas.

HNR 309 World Cities/World Cultures (3,0,3) Exploration and appreciation of selected world-class cities and a variety of cultures; cities and cultures vary from semester to semester; taught in English; may be cross-listed with a foreign-language course.

HNR 394 Seminar: Special Topics Honors (3,0,3) Readings and discussion on significant issues not covered in other honors seminars.

HNR 396 Internship (3,0,3) Selected opportunities for students to serve as teaching assistants, research assistants or as assistants in designated business or community groups.

HNR 491 Senior Honors Thesis (3,0,3) Independent research; oral and written expression. Repeatable for up to 6 hours.

Human Services/Mental Health

HSR

HSR 100 Orientation to Mental Health/Human Services (3,0,3) The field of human services; observing human service delivery agencies in operation; activities of workers in meeting client needs; values and attitudes of human service workers; roles and responsibilities of human service workers; concept of the generalist, concepts of human behavior and needs, and strategies and programs for meeting human needs. Formerly HSR 115.

HSR 102 Practicum in Human Services I (0,16,4) Practicum experience in a clinical setting introducing students to activities of various agency workers and providing opportunities through supervised interaction with clients to begin developing clinical skills; training in observation, communication, and interaction with clients or patients as preparation for entrance into advanced clinical experience. Formerly HSR 106. PREREQ: consent of instructor. COREQ: HSR 103.

HSR 103 Practicum Seminar I (2,0,2) Seminar to accompany HSR 102; discussion of practicum experience and major clinical issues; reinforcing of developing skills. COREQ: HSR102.

HSR 105 Counseling for Human Service Professions (3,0,3) Skills involved in initiating and conducting an effective counseling relationship; models and theories of helping; establishing the counseling relationship; developing counseling responses; identifying counseling goals; implementing strategies to bring about improvement. Formerly HSR 225.

HSR 110 Activities Therapy (3,0,3) Nature and use of therapeutic activities in a variety of settings; organization, content, and application of activity programs and materials for various age levels in hospitals and agencies; training in use of games, arts and crafts, music, dance, and recreation.

HSR 207 Practicum in Human Services II (0,16,4) Clinical placement in human service agencies to develop skills in observation, interviewing, reports, therapeutic relationships, and case presentation. PREREQ: HSR 102. COREQ: HSR211.

HSR 211 Practicum Seminar II (2,16,2) A seminar to accompany HSR 207 during which practicum experience will be discussed, major clinical issues raised and explored, and interpersonal and intra personal skills developed. PREREQ: HSR 102 COREQ: HSR 207.

HSR 212 Crisis Intervention (3,0,3) Practice oriented approach to understanding and working with individuals and families experiencing immediate crisis; dynamics of the crisis experience; recognizing the crisis situation; interviewing clients in crisis; developing and implementing coping strategies; utilizing resource and support systems; referral.

HSR 216 Group Theories and Practice (3,0,3) Small group dynamics and procedures within the mental health/human services field; experimental and cognitive activities introducing types and models of group work, stages of group development, group dynamics, leadership skills/strategies, interventions, and ethical considerations. PREREQ: HSR 105 or consent of instructor.

HSR 226 Behavior Problems of Children (3,0,3) Children's most common behavioral difficulties and their treatment; major etiological, diagnostic, and treatment factors involved in psychological and physical handicaps; behavioral problems of the preschool elementary school; adolescent years.

HSR 250 Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation (3,0,3) The field of therapeutic recreation; philosophy, history, concepts, trends, and activity adaptation; characteristics of special populations; program design analysis; evaluation of treatment goals and objectives; basic recreational skills and community resources and services available. Formerly HSR 150.

HSR 300 Contemporary Issues in Mental Health (3,0,3) Important current social, ethical, and legal issues and trends in mental health/human services; presentations by speaker having particular expertise in various issues. PREREQ: HSR 100, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

HSR 301 Holistic Approach to Mental Health (3,0,3) Exploration of the holistic perspective as applied to mental health; the mind/body system, transpersonal dimensions, the emerging view of mind, discovering human potentials, practices for promoting positive mental health.

HSR 302 Rehabilitation of the Geriatric Patient (3,0,3) Service stating geriatric patients; impediments blocking continued independent living; use and maintenance of mechanical and prosthetic devices facilitating the rehabilitative process; instruction in making home visits, using effective rehabilitation teaching methods, and activities of daily living. PREREQ: HSR 306 or consent of instructor.

HSR 304 Field Experience in Mental Health I (2,16,4) Advanced supervised work experience in a mental health/human service agency providing direct services to clients and patients; development of skills to prevent mental illness and promote mental health in group/community settings. Sixteen hours per week in the agency plus a two-hour on campus seminar. PREREQ: HSR 207. COREQ: HSR 412.

HSR 305 Assessment and Appraisal in Mental Health (3,0,3) Use and interpretation of assessment and appraisal instruments and procedures in mental health services, e.g., psychological, educational, functional, and environmental. PREREQ: PSY 100 and junior standing.

HSR 306 Introduction to Gerontology (3,0,3) The field of gerontology; eclectic introduction to basic concepts of aging; examination of processes of aging; social aspects of aging; major policies and programs affecting older persons.

HSR 314 Death, Dying, and Grief (3,0,3) Major topics from an interdisciplinary perspective; attitudes and practices; experience of dying and grieving; medical, legal, and ethical issues; children and death; suicide, violence, and mass death; funeral practices; caring for the dying and the survivors; speculation about an afterlife. PREREQ: 6 semester hours in behavioral and/or social sciences.

HSR 321 Mental Health and Aging (3,0,3) Psychological, biological, and social factors affecting mental and emotional functioning in old age; strategies for assessment of and intervention in behavioral disorders; methods to identify and utilize family, community, medical, and long term care support systems. PREREQ: HSR 306 or consent of instructor.

HSR 340 Alcoholism: Issues and Intervention (3,0,3) The field of alcoholism; the acquisition of knowledge, skills, and attitudes required to provide helping services to alcoholics and their families; recognition of the problem; effects, etiology, counseling, treatment, and resources. Designed primarily for alcohol workers in hospitals, industry, rehabilitation, and government and other agencies. Formerly HSR 205.

HSR 351 Survey of Therapeutic Recreation Delivery Systems (3,0,3) Institutions, agencies, and programs providing therapeutic recreation services; health care agency structures and therapeutic recreation designs and programs; functions and effectiveness of therapeutic recreation service delivery. Formerly HSR 252. PREREQ: HSR 250 or consent of instructor.

HSR 352 Therapeutic Recreation: Techniques and Procedures (3,0,3) Concepts and skills required to develop and utilize therapeutic recreation activities in a variety of settings; techniques and methods used in adapting activities for the exceptional individual; screening devices used to detect handicaps; activities with corrective and developmental value; organizing and planning activity programs for particular fields of interest (e.g., cerebral palsy, orthopedic handicap, elderly, and convalescent); basic recreational skills appropriate for children, youth, and adults. PREREQ: HSR 250 or consent of instructor.

HSR 404 Field Experience in Mental Health II (2,16,4) Advanced supervised work experience in a mental health/human services agency providing direct services to clients and patients; program development, management, and evaluation responsibilities and activities. Placements are arranged in settings meeting the student's particular interests and needs. Sixteen hours per week in the agency plus a two-hour on campus seminar. PREREQ: HSR 304 or consent of instructor. COREQ: HSR 430.

HSR 410 Psychosocial Forces in Late Life (3,0,3) Analysis of theory and research on psycho social aspects of aging; age stratification and patterns of interaction among cohorts; influences of family on individual life cycle; impli-

cations of retirement demographics after 60; impact of major institutions on older adults. PREREQ: HSR 306 or consent of instructor.

HSR 412 Leadership Skills for Small Groups (3,0,3) Theory and application of leadership skills in Small group situations in organizational and mental health settings. Restricted to students majoring in mental health/human services. PREREQ: HSR 216, junior standing, or consent of instructor. COREQ: HSR 304.

HSR 416 Mental Health Counseling: Principles and Practice (3,0,3) Advanced principles and application of counseling strategies utilized to help individuals improve their mental health functioning. Course assumes student has acquired understanding and skills of basic counseling. PREREQ: HSR 105 or PSY 341.

HSR 430 Human Services Administration (3,0,3) Skills and knowledge involved in effective development and administration of small mental health/human services programs or agencies: organizing, setting goals, and estimating needs, recruiting, selecting, orienting, supervising, and evaluating employees; securing and managing financial resources; evaluating program and majoring in mental health/human services. PREREQ: PAD 300 or consent of instructor. COREQ: HSR 404.

HSR 450 Alcoholism and the Dysfunctional Family (3,0,3) Alcoholism and the family system; needs, problems, dynamics; services and resources available; principles and strategies of family therapy; primary prevention. Formerly HSR 350. PREREQ: HSR 340 or consent of instructor.

HSR 494 Topics: Mental Health (3,0,3) A selected topics or issue of importance in mental health. Offered according to demand and interest of students. Maybe repeated for credit when topics vary.

HSR 499 Independent Study (1-4 sem. hrs.) Directed readings, independent research, or other areas of specific or individual academic interest. Not intended to substitute for any course offered on a regular basis. Written agreement between faculty member and student must be submitted to department chair within first two weeks of semester; elements of agreement to include purpose, objective, instructional activities, time frame, and evaluation procedure. PREREQ: junior standing and consent of instructor.

HSR 500 Multicultural Family Work: Principles and Practices (3,0,3) Best practices of in service delivery to families of young children at risk; importance of parent worker partnerships and shared decision making in assessment, communication/intervention, and evaluation; participation in collaborative supervised assessment of one family; family centered services plan. PREREQ: HSR 105 or EDU 570, or equivalent.

HSR 502 Positive Guidance Strategies for Early Childhood Practitioners (3,0,3) Positive strategies for effectively handling many behavioral concerns that arise while working with young children with and without disabilities; observation and supervised participation in child development settings. PREREQ: EDU 300 or PSY 220, or equivalent.

Industrial and Engineering Technology IET

IET 114 Laboratory Equipment and Procedures (2,2,3) Introduction to laboratory equipment, procedures, and reports used in the electronics curriculum; familiarization with personal computers, application software, and simulation software. PREREQ MAH 099 or equivalent. COREQ: IET 144.

IET 115 Conference Leadership (3,0,3) Group discussion techniques and processes.

IET 116 Introduction to Industrial Materials and Processes (2,2,3) Fundamentals of materials, processing methods, tools, and equipment used to produce metallic and nonmetallic products; destructive and nondestructive testing.

IET 117 Introduction to Supervision (3, 0, 3) Functions of supervision; planning, organizing, directing, staffing, controlling, and delegating.

IET 120 Construction Materials (3,0,3) Properties and characteristics of materials used in modern construction, including concrete, metals, masonry, wood, ceramics, and synthetics.

- IET 121 Construction Processes** (2,2,3) Methods and techniques used to construct commercial and residential structures.
- IET 122 Architectural Design and Drafting** (2,2,3) Techniques and procedures used in designing and drafting working drawings for residential structures.
- IET 144 D.C. Circuit Analysis** (2,2,3) Basic laws and theories, voltages, current power, and resistance; resistive circuits in direct current circuits; analysis and applications. PREREQ: MAH 099 or equivalent.
- IET 145 A. C. Circuit Analysis** (2,2,3) Application of basic electrical circuit analysis to alternating current (AC) systems; capacitors, inductors, transformers, and circuits using these components. PREREQ: IET144 or IET 161.
- IET 161 Industrial Electricity and Electronics** (2,2,3) Electrical systems and components including resistors, inductors, capacitors, and semiconductors; generators, motors, and controls.
- IET 180 Foundations of Industrial Education** (3,0,3) Principles, objectives, historical perspective, purposes, and roles of industrial education as related to technological, societal, and educational influences.
- IET 181 Instructional Systems Development** (3,0,3) Design and development of instructional systems; performance objectives, appropriate content, instructional media, teaching learning strategies, and curricula analysis in specialized industrial education programs at all educational levels.
- IET 200 Energy Management** (3,0,3) Purpose, objectives, and mechanics of the industrial/commerce energy audit process; skills and knowledge necessary to develop and maintain an industrial/commerce energy management/conservation program.
- IET 211 Quality Control** (3,0,3) Control and assurance of quality and reliability; management of quality function in the industrial setting. PREREQ: IET 110.
- IET 212 Computer-aided Drafting and Design (CADD)** (2,2,3) Fundamentals of computer aided drafting; production of technical drawings using CAD software; working drawings; standard machine elements; tolerance dimensioning.
- IET 220 Plane Surveying** (2,2,3) Procedures; care and operation of surveying instruments and equipment; generation and interpretation of field data; computation and site layout. PREREQ: MAT 118 or MAT 119.
- IET 222 Architectural CAD** (2,2,3) Introduction to Architectural CAD AEC software; drawing, dimensioning editing, layering, setting defaults, 3D pictorials, and plotting. Students will generate a complete set of architectural drawings as their project. PREREQ: IET 122.
- IET 244 Electronic Circuits** (2,2,3) Introduction to solid-state devices, diodes, bipolar and field effect transistors; analysis and application of small signal amplifiers. PREREQ: IET 144.
- IET 260 Industrial Environment Control** (3,0,3) Thermal, air, noise, solid, and water pollution as produced by industries; effects and corrective procedures.
- IET 261 Heat Power** (2,2,3) This course is designed to provide the principles of fluid, mechanical, and electrical transmission of power related to internal combustion and gas turbine engines. The course also covers power generation through steam cycles. PREREQ: PHY 211.
- IET 265 Manufacturing Processes I** (2,2,3) Principles and applications of precision machining, numerical control processes, volume production, and assembly methodology. PREREQ: IET 116.
- IET 280 Instructional Methods of Industrial Education** (3,0,3) Methods and strategies for the implementation or presentation of instructional systems in specialized industrial education programs at all educational levels. PREREQ: IET 181.
- IET 281 Evaluation in Industrial Education** (3,0,3) Principles and procedures in evaluating student and teacher behavior including preparation of measuring devices, methods of assessing technical competency, interpretation of standardized tests and introduction to statistical analysis of test data. PREREQ: IET 181.
- IET 285 NOCTI Competency Test** (3-6 sem. hrs.) National Occupational competency Testing Institute Examination in a specific occupational area. Students must register for examination with an approved NOCTI Testing Center.
- IET 286 NOCTI Competency Test** (3-6 sem. hrs.) National Occupational Competency Testing Institute Examination in a specific occupational area. Students must register for examination with an approved NOCTI Testing Center.
- IET 300 Robotic Systems** (2,2,3) Structure and operational characteristics; principles and theory of robot movement, robot teach/programming, program languages, robot arm, robot controller, work station, power supplies, and servo-controls. PREREQ: IET 161.
- IET 301 Cooperative Education in Technology** (3 sem. hrs.) Supervised, objective based work experience related to a student's technology major. Coordinated by employer, faculty, coop coordinator, and student. Minimum of 20 hours on the job per week. Open to all students majoring in technology; may be repeated up to 9 semester hours. Apply to the Department of Technology's Office of Cooperative Education.
- IET 302 Electrical and Mechanical Systems** (3,0,3) Fundamentals of electrical, gas, water, waste disposal, heating and cooling systems for buildings; procedures and techniques involved in understanding the engineering calculations required for electrical and mechanical systems design. PREREQ: MAT 119; IET 122.
- IET 303 Construction Specifications** (3,0,3) Techniques and procedures in the development, writing, assembling, and use of the Spec Source Professional Software in the writing of construction specifications and contract documents. Student must take the Certified Documents Technologist Test, by Construction Specification Institutes (CSI). PREREQ: IFS 105; IET 120, IET 122.
- IET 305 Human Relations in Business and Industry** (3,0,3) Techniques of communication, motivation, and conflict resolution; workplace values and cultural diversity.
- IET 308 Leadership in the Quality Environment** (3,0,3) Role of the team leader in organizations with a total quality culture; developing and maintaining an empowered workforce, effective communication systems, and mission statements; valuing diversity in the team-based organization. PREREQ: IET 305.
- IET 310 Problem Solving in Technology** (3,0,3) Problem solving models; quantitative and qualitative decision making strategies, including economic analysis; ethical, environmental, and social issues; impact of creative thinking, critical thinking, and problem solving on the design and quality of products and services. PREREQ: junior standing.
- IET 311 Productivity Management and Cost Analysis** (3,0,3) Systems of time management and work simplification; analysis of manufacturing and production problems including purchasing, work methods, inventory, material handling, production planning, and cost analysis. PREREQ: MAT 111 and IET 211.
- IET 312 Descriptive Geometry - CADD Applications** (2,2,3) Points, lines, and planes; primary and secondary auxiliary views; revolutions; intersections of surfaces; development of surface; graphical analysis; CAD application in descriptive geometry. PREREQ: IET 212; MAT 118 or MAT 119.
- IET 313 Technical Illustration** (2,2,3) Pictorial methods of presentation, including rendering techniques and axonometric, oblique, and perspective projections. PREREQ: IET 112 or IET 212.
- IET 314 Industrial Electronics** (2,2,3) Theory, analysis, and application of open and closed loop industrial control systems consisting of both analog and digital components; sensing circuits; transducers; electric motors; optoelectronics. PREREQ: IET 244.
- IET 315 Personnel Management** (3,0,3) Hiring and training; assignment of work; employee counseling; promotion; wage and salary administration.
- IET 316 Materials Processing and Fabrication** (2,2,3) Theory and application of surface treatment, casting, fabrication, separating, joining, shaping, and reducing using a variety of industrial materials. PREREQ: IET 116 or IET 120.

- IET 317 Senior Research in Technology** (3,0,3) Preparation and proposal for the senior design capstone. Must be taken within three semesters of graduation. PREREQ: senior standing.
- IET 320 Construction Estimating and Project Management** (4,0,3) Interpretation of construction drawings and specifications; estimating quantities, cost of materials, and labor costs; work methods; job planning; project scheduling and control; field administration; management procedures of contracting. PREREQ: IET 221.
- IET 321 Scheduling and Planning** (3,0,3) The integration of systems required to produce goods and services. Required planning to balance demand and capacity, techniques to improve work flow through the system, scheduling and coordination of projects. PREREQ: IET 311.
- IET 322 Structural Design and Drafting** (3,0,3) Structural design and procedures to conform with current practice and industry recommended specifications and design standards for steel, wood, and reinforced concrete. PREREQ: IET 222; MAT 118 or MAT 119.
- IET 323 Land Planning and Development** (2,2,3) Practices in land planning and subdivision design; subsurface utility systems; environmental considerations. PREREQ: IET 220, IET 221, and IET 222.
- IET 324 Construction Project Coordination** (3,0,3) Subject matter and “simulated hands on” experiences in all phases of current construction project coordination and documentation. PREREQ: IET 320.
- IET 325 Construction Safety** (3,0,3) Construction safety and regulatory agencies; understanding of 29 CFR 1926 standards; elimination of construction site hazards.
- IET 328 Soil Technology and Foundation Design** (2,2,3) Understanding the various types of soils, their stability and strengths and with this information understanding the design of soil stabilization and the structural concepts of foundations and substructures. PREREQ: IET 120, IET 220, IET 222, IET 303.
- IET 340 Web Design: Principles and Practices I** ((3,0,3) Develops skills needed to understand, design, implement, and maintain usable, accessible, and fully functional websites that meet the guidelines and standards of the profession including coding, analysis, and research activities. PREREQ: OST 330 or consent of instructor.
- IET 341 Integrated Resource Management** (3,0,3) This course utilizes the techniques of Enterprise Management. The course will focus on contrast and integration strategies, JIT techniques, integration, application and implementation. PREREQ: IET 321.
- IET 342 Web Design: Principles and Practices II** (3,0,3) Develops technical and administrative expertise through analysis of the web design and publishing process, critical thinking and evaluation of websites and editors, current topics such as CSC and accessibility issues. PREREQ: IET 340.
- IET 344 Analog Electronics** (2,2,3) Power amplifiers, frequency response, operational amplifiers, voltage regulators, and active filters. PREREQ: IET 244.
- IET 345 Digital Electronics** (2,2,3) Digital circuits; biters, counters, arithmetic circuits, and memories. PREREQ: IET 144 or IET 161.
- IET 346 Digital Systems for Manufacturing** (2,2,3) Introduction to digital logic, number systems, programmable controllers, microprocessors, and their application in manufacturing. PREREQ: IET 161.
- IET 348 Electronic CAD** (2,2,3) Computer-aided design of electrical and electronic systems; schematic capture techniques; advanced circuit simulation. PREREQ: IET 345.
- IET 362 Tool Layout and Design** (2,2,3) Design and selection of mechanical elements such as fasteners, cams, gears, jigs, fixtures, and tools and dies; use of standard handbooks and manuals. PREREQ: IET 212.
- IET 365 Manufacturing Processes II** (2,2,3) Programming of numerical control equipment using languages such as APT Compact, and Conversational; Computer Integrated Manufacturing fundamentals; CNC and DNC applications within automated production processes; operational fundamentals, machine setup, program verification, and program execution. PREREQ: IET 212 and 265.
- IET 366 Instrumentation and Control** (2,2,3) Devices and systems to monitor and control electrical, fluid; or mechanical functions. PREREQ: IET 244.
- IET 367 Microprocessors** (2,2,3) Architecture and instruction sets; programming, interfacing, and designing with microprocessors. PREREQ: IET 345.
- IET 380 Organization and Management of Career & Technical Education** (3,0,3) Laboratory and equipment planning and maintenance programs, classroom and laboratory management systems; purchasing, storage, dispensing, and inventory control procedures; public relations and COREQ: curricular responsibilities as applied to industrial education programs at all educational levels. PREREQ: IET 181 or consent of instructor.
- IET 382 Exceptional Students in Vocational Programs** (3,0,3) Adapting vocational school programs to accommodate integration of exceptional students in vocational laboratories; identification of characteristics, curricula, and methodological modifications and supportive services and personnel.
- IET 383 Advanced Technical Study** (1-3 sem. hrs.) Participation in an employer based technical study program, in a technical seminar, or in a company based practicum. Supervision arranged by the instructor and the agency sponsoring the program. Application must be made with instructor in semester preceding experience. Forty hours of work for each semester hour.
- IET 385 NOCTI Competency Test** (3-6 sem. hrs.) National Occupational Competency Testing Institute Examination in a specific occupational area. Students must register for examination with an approved NOCTI Testing Center.
- IET 386 Electro-Mechanical Instrumentation and Control** (2,2,3) Introduction to the design of instrumentation and control systems. Study of thermal, mechanical, optical, and digital sensor operations and applications. Introduction to data acquisition systems. Laboratory experimentation involving the Programmable Logic Controls designing different logics to control devices and a selection of sensors to gather and utilize data from the equipment at hand. PREREQ: IET 161.
- IET 395 Total Quality Teamwork** (3,0,3) Team leader’s role in establishing and maintaining integrated work teams; team designs for knowledge work, assessing and managing team performance, process improvement tools, and organizational support systems. PREREQ: IET 117 or consent of instructor.
- IET 399 Independent Study in Industrial Education or Technology** (1-3,0,1-3) For advanced students seeking to study selected problems. PREREQ: consent of adviser.
- IET 400 Building Codes** (3,0,3) IBC/IRC, Understanding the application of the national building codes for residential (RBC) and commercial building codes (IRC). PREREQ: Consent of Instructor/Program Coordinator.
- IET 404 Signals and Systems** (3, 0, 3) Advanced circuit analysis techniques; time domain and frequency domain solutions; Laplace transforms; z-transforms; Fourier analysis; discrete-time systems. PREREQ: IET 145 and MAT 221 (or MAT 220).
- IET 405 Metrology and Geometric Tolerancing** (3,0,3) Metrology requirements and geometric tolerancing; calibration systems, gage studies, measurement elements, analysis and presentation of measurement data, quality implications. PREREQ: IET 211 and IET 212.
- IET 411 Quality Assurance and Auditing** (3,0,3) Organizing and implementing the quality audit; types of audits; ISO 9000 quality standards; audit planning, execution, testing, reliability, and system appraisal. PREREQ: IET 211.
- IET 412 Advanced CADD** (2,2,3) CADD 3D features; customized and professional CADD techniques; advanced features. PREREQ: IET 212.
- IET 413 Drafting in Specialized Fields** (2,2,3) Modern procedures and techniques; new developments, specialized fields, and processes. PREREQ: IET 122 and IET 212.

IET 414 Transform Analysis and Servomechanics (3,0,3) Control systems, Laplace transforms, feedback stability, block diagrams, and servomechanisms; tools for design, stability, and frequency response. PREREQ: IET 314 and IET 404.

IET 415 Construction Management (3,0,3) Principles of construction management applied to a construction project; site facilities planning, procurement, shop drawings and submittals, scheduling, coordinating and tracking subcontracts, tracking change orders, and job cost. PREREQ: IET 324.

IET 417 Senior Design in Technology (0,6,3) A capstone project design in an area of student's primary program major; demonstration, documentation, and presentation of results. Must be taken within two semesters of graduation. PREREQ: IET 317.

IET 422 Design in Industry (2,2,3) Problem solving and creative techniques in industrial product design; development of presentation prototypes and models. PREREQ: IET 212.

IET 423 Planning and Design of Industrial Facilities (1,4,3) Planning, estimating, designing, and modeling industrial facilities; management, personnel, production, aesthetics, and the environment. PREREQ: IET 212

IET 424 Construction Restoration and Renovation (2,2,3) Procedures and techniques for renovating and restoring residential and commercial structures; identifying classical architecture; guidelines for historic preservation; preparation of documents, contracts, drawings, and specifications for renovation of an historic structure. PREREQ: IET 322 and IET 324.

IET 426 Heavy Construction Techniques and Analysis (3,0,3) Latest concepts, procedures, and techniques used in analyzing the processes of heavy construction. PREREQ: IET 220, IET 221, and IET 322.

IET 427 Construction Law and Legal Contracts (3,0,3) Contract law principles, mechanics liens, tort law, labor and employment law, insurance and suretyship, arbitration, and contract license law. PREREQ: IET 221.

IET 429 Civil Design (2,2,3) Principles of civil system design, construction, and processes; including roadways, underground utilities, retention and detention structures, traffic engineering, and regulations. PREREQ: IET 220, IET 221, IET 222, and IET 320.

IET 430 Design/Building (3,0,3) Major commercial/industrial contractors and their customers want building on a fast track. The design of the building is taking place as the building is being built. Construction design techniques and procedures of fast track building. PREREQ: IET 303, IET 320, IET 322 and IET 328.

IET 431 Capstone: Commercial and Residential (2,2,3) Techniques used in the development of the design of a commercial and/or resident structure, civil design of site using the specifications, structural, electrical/mechanical, estimating, and project planning concept. Resident project content will parallel closely competition project requirement for the National Homebuilders Contest. Community involvement stressed. Should be completed within last 20 semester hours of CMGT program. PREREQ: IET 322, IET 324, IET 400, IET 429 and IET 430.

IET 440 Web Development: E-Learning Systems (3,0,3) Addresses other major components necessary when developing and designing Web sites including but not limited to instructional design, advanced audio/video creation, animations, and project management strategies. PREREQ: IET 342.

IET 442 Web Development: Practicum (3,0,3) Culminating Web development course on strategies and skills with real-time, real-life activities and projects in conjunction with local businesses, not-for-profit agencies and educational entities. The emphasis is on further developing the project management skills, HTML programming, instructional design and other various media into a cohesive Web site. PREREQ: IET 440.

IET 447 Advanced Communications Electronics (2,2,3) Modern electronic communication theory and practice; introduction to communication systems, digital communication, and networks; modulation, propagation, error and base methods, compression, and system characteristics; sub-systems and components in laboratory. PREREQ: IET 344 and IET 345.

IET 448 Network Hardware (2,2,3) Concepts and examples of network hardware used in data communications, including introduction to advanced concepts. Transmission media, data links, multiplexing, carrier systems, digital transmission systems, routers, interfaces, data transmission. PREREQ: IET 345.

IET 462 Finite Element Modeling (2,2,3) Fundamentals of Finite Element Modeling, creation of geometry, material selection and problem solving. The course focuses on FEA modeling techniques utilizing CAD/CAE software. PREREQ: IET 412, AST 340.

IET 465 Automated Manufacturing Systems (2,2,3) Integrated manufacturing automation including CIM/FMS, system controls, fixed systems, robotics, and economics of automation. PREREQ: IET 300 and IET 365.

IET 467 Advanced Microprocessors (2,2,3) Advanced architectures, multitasking, virtual memory, networking, assembly language programming, and advanced interfacing techniques. PREREQ: IET 367.

IET 487 Teaching Industrial Education Capstone (4,0,4) Practicum approach for improvement of teaching: problems and techniques of planning and implementing instructional systems and teaching strategies. Satisfies instructional internship requirement for teachers who have completed four years of experience.

IET 488 Problems in Industrial Education (3,0,3) Problems, issues, and trends. Students will complete a paper and present findings in a seminar. PREREQ: IET 280.

IET 494 Seminar: Technology (3,0,3) Readings and discussion of critical questions. Topics vary according to interests and needs of students. May be repeated two times (6 sem. hrs.)

IET 496 Instructional Internship (8 sem. hrs.) Orientation/exploration or preparation level classroom experiences through observing, planning, and teaching under supervision of an experienced industrial education teacher; conferences and seminars.

Information Systems

IFS

IFS 105 Introduction to Business Computing (3,0,3) Application of computer hardware, software, and computing techniques to common business problems and activities; microcomputers and business productivity packages including word processors, spreadsheets, databases, and other systems and applications software; extensive hands-on work in a graphical user environment.

IFS 110 Business Programming (3,0,3) Strategies, techniques, and tools for professional programming in a business environment; problem definition, software design, program design, and system implementation; development of systems of programs to implement common business applications.

IFS 210 COBOL Programming I (3,0,3) Computer software design and programming using the COBOL language; fundamentals of problem analysis, program design, and program coding and testing; programming techniques and language syntax for developing computer based business systems. PREREQ: IFS 110 or consent of instructor; sophomore standing.

IFS 211 COBOL Programming II (3,0,3) Development of systems of COBOL programs to implement business applications software for data entry, editing and validation, file creation and maintenance, file updating, and file inquiry and report writing; computer systems facilities, e.g., file and database structures, access methods, and control language. PREREQ: IFS 210 or consent of instructor; sophomore standing.

IFS 225 Data Communications (3,0,3) Introduction to computer networking; data communications; data transmission, data encoding, data link control; communications network techniques; network protocols; wireless networking; network server configuration; and planning and deploying a local area network. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or with consent of instructor. PREREQ: IFS 105.

IFS 235 Database Modeling (3,0,3) Concepts and techniques of data modeling; end users data model, global data model synthesis, data model decomposition, relational modeling, entity relationship modeling, schema creation, and implementation. PREREQ: IFS 110, IFS 110.

IFS 300 Management Information Systems (3,0,3) Principles of MIS designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of Management Information Systems and to apply problem-solving skills in Excel, Access, and Web development. PREREQ: Junior standing, STA 212 Statistics I and demonstrated competency in Word, Excel and PowerPoint e.g., completion of IFS 105 or OST 111 and OST 214 or CSC 150 or equivalent transfer work or placement.

IFS 305 Advanced Business Programming (3,0,3) Computer software design and programming in an applications development environment; systems design, programming techniques, and language syntax for developing computer based business systems; programming system methodologies. PREREQ: IFS 110.

IFS 310 Structured Analysis & Design (3,0,3) The systems development life cycle; systems analysis and general design; analysis strategies, tools, and techniques for documenting current systems and developing proposed systems; systems modeling, data modeling, design criteria, cost/benefit trade-offs, and project management; development of a comprehensive systems analysis project. PREREQ: IFS 110 and junior standing.

IFS 320 Database Management Systems (3,0,3) Concepts and techniques of data organization and access; basic data structures, file organization and processing, database modeling and processing, database management systems, database analysis and design, data administration, and implementing databases in a client/server architecture. PREREQ: IFS 302 and junior standing.

IFS 325 E-Business Strategies Development (3,0,3) This course focuses on developing e-business strategies and systems for businesses. It is designed to introduce students to web programming techniques and key business processes and concepts pertaining to electronic commerce and collaboration. The course helps students to develop an understanding of the basics and introductory tools, techniques and programming skills for e-commerce applications. PREREQ: Junior standing or consent of chair.

IFS 330 IT Project Management (3,0,3) This course provides students knowledge and skills pertaining to IT Project Management. It exposes students to the knowledge requirements for managing information technology projects and fosters development of skills pertaining to the use of computer software for project management. PREREQ: Junior standing or consent of chair.

IFS 402 Programming for E-Commerce (3,0,3) Employ technologies, tools, and practices for development of corporate Intranets and the Internet for information management and electronic commerce; coverage of internet working technologies, site design, content development languages and components, and data management techniques; development of web-based sites for business and commercial operations. PREREQ: IFS 305 or equivalent; junior standing.

IFS 410 Advanced Analysis and Design (3,0,3) Systems design and implementation; design strategies, tools, and techniques for developing computer based systems; application of systems analysis, systems design, and systems development software to a systems development project. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or with consent of instructor. PREREQ: IFS 310; junior standing.

IFS 420 Knowledge Management & Enterprise Applications (3,0,3) This course explores strategic knowledge management and its applications in business organizations. It also focuses on enterprise systems that facilitate the planning and use of organizational databases to implement decision support systems, data warehousing and data mining systems and executive support systems to improve organizational performance. PREREQ: Junior Standing; certified major in information systems or consent of chair.

IFS 430 Workflow Design and Management (3,0,3) This course provides learners a managerial introduction to ideas pertaining to the analysis, design and management of both organizational and inter-organizational business processes. It focuses on workflow management issues at the individual, group and organizational levels. Business methodologies and practices from industry such as business process reengineering, customer relationship management, and supplier chain management are used to contextualize theoretical ideas pertaining to process analysis and workflow management. The relationship between process innovation methods and strategic business models is also explored and learners are exposed to software and optimization tools pertaining to process modeling and workflow simulation. PREREQ: Junior Standing; certified major in information systems or consent of chair.

IFS 440 Global Information Technology Management (3,0,3) This course provides insight into issues relating to international information systems that serve global markets and facilitate expansion and entry of businesses into global information systems and the management of international outsourcing projects are also emphasized. Cross-cultural and ethical issues pertaining to international information systems are emphasized. PREREQ: Junior standing; certified major in information systems or consent of chair.

IFS 485 Strategic Information Systems Management (3,0,3) This course enables future managers of MIS to better utilize information technologies for competitive advantage. It also focuses on managerial techniques for setting the direction for organizational IT resource planning and the development of IT policies and strategies for complex business environments. By integrating pertinent theories and business cases the following topics will be explored: effects of IT on competition; inter-organizational systems; electronic supply chain management; customer relationship management; strategic business reengineering; enterprise resource planning (ERP); outsourcing; IS planning methods; and methods for the control of organizational IT resources. This course serves as the capstone course for the Information Systems major in Business Administration. PREREQ: Senior standing; certified major in information systems or consent of chair. Should be taken within the last 15 hours of program.

IFS 494 Topics: Information Systems (3,0,3) Selected topics in computer based information systems. Offered periodically with topics announced in advance. Open only to students certified as majoring in information systems. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: Senior standing; certified major in information systems.

IFS 499 Independent Study: Information Systems (3,0,3) Student investigation of a topic or completion of a project. Meeting times arranged with instructor. Open only to students certified as majoring in information systems. PREREQ: IFS 305; senior standing; certified major in information systems; consent of instructor.

International Programs

INTL

INTL 300 International Service Learning Experience (1-3,0,1-3) Short-term volunteer community service work outside the United States as part of an NKU team. Includes preparatory seminars and follow-up meetings. PREREQ: ENG 101, consent of instructor, and student must apply to the Office of International Programs. May be repeated twice. Graded Pass/Fail.

Italian

ITA

ITA 101 Elementary Italian I (3,1,4) Introduction to grammar, pronunciation, and vocabulary; practice in speaking. *A general education course (humanities).*

ITA 102 Elementary Italian II (3,1,4) Continuation of ITA 101, additional grammar study, pronunciation drill, and new vocabulary; further practice in speaking and reading. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: ITA 101 or equivalent.

ITA 201 Intermediate Italian I (3,0,3) Review and extension of basic language skills acquired in ITA 101 and 102; reading and discussion of cultural and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: ITA 102 or equivalent.

ITA 202 Intermediate Italian II (3,0,3) Continuation of grammar review and enhancement of language skills begun in ITA 201; reading and discussion of cultural and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: ITA 201 or equivalent.

Japanese

JPN

JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I (3,1,4) Oral-aural approach to Japanese language, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar; kana syllabary writing system. *A general education course (humanities).*

JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II (3,1,4) Continuation of JPN 101. Further command of grammar and expansion of vocabulary in conversational Japanese; introduction of additional Chinese characters for reading comprehension and writing. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: JPN 101 or equivalent.

JPN 180 Elementary Individualized Instruction in Japanese (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: JPN 101 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I (3,0,3) Review of pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar and syllabary writing system introduced in JPN 101-102; introduction of advanced structural patterns and cultural influences of the language. A *general education course (humanities or non-western)*. PREREQ: JPN 102 or equivalent.

JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II (3,0,3) Continuation of JPN 201; additional practice in language structural patterns and cultural influences. A *general education course (humanities or non-western)*. PREREQ: JPN 201 or equivalent.

JPN 280 Intermediate Individualized Instruction in Japanese (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: JPN 201 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

Journalism JOU

JOU 100 Contemporary Mass Media (3,0,3) Basic concepts of mass communication and the roles and functions of mass media in today's society; analysis of operation of all major mass media. Same as RTV 100.

JOU 110 Etymology (3,0,3) Origins, background, and fundamental value of words as a communication medium.

JOU 130 Newswriting I (3,0,3) Introduction to fundamental reporting methods, various styles of newswriting, the vocabulary of the profession, the role of the journalist in society, and the workings of newspapers, both dailies and weeklies. PREREQ: ACT English score of 20 or higher and ENG 101 or consent of instructor.

JOU 230 Newswriting II (3,0,3) Application of fundamental reporting and writing techniques to a variety of complex journalistic story forms: news stories and features, press releases, and radio and TV news. PREREQ: JOU 130.

JOU 262 Audiovisual Production (2,4,3) Techniques for producing sound and visual informational programs; concept development, scripting, story boarding, and production using cameras, recorders, projectors, and other production equipment. PREREQ: JOU/RTV 100 or consent of instructor.

JOU 265 Broadcast News Writing (3,0,3) Principles and practices of writing and editing news for the electronic media; development of an effective broadcasting style, conciseness, and accuracy for hard news and features; basic reporting and interviewing techniques, electronic news gathering, rewriting, editing, and compiling. PREREQ: JOU/RTV 100 and JOU 130.

JOU 296 Practicum: Journalism (0,4-12,1-3) Academically supervised and evaluated on the job experience working on campus for student media. A maximum of 6 semester hours of communication practicum is applicable toward the major in journalism. PREREQ: JOU 130 or consent of instructor.

JOU 297 Advanced Practicum: Journalism (1-2 variable) Academically supervised and evaluated on-the-job experience working on campus for student media. A maximum of 5 hours of Advanced Practicum may be taken. PREREQ: JOU 296 or consent of instructor.

JOU 321 Publication Skills (2,4,4) Introduction to and application of publication design and production skills for journalists and journalism related professionals; desktop publishing and other aspects of computer based systems related to fundamental word processing, typography, graphics, page makeup, and publication production. PREREQ: JOU/RTV 100 or consent of instructor.

JOU 325 Photojournalism (3,0,3) Photo communication and photojournalism as practiced by newspaper and magazines; use of the camera as a tool of modern journalism. PREREQ: JOU 100 or consent of instructor.

JOU 330 Public Affairs Reporting (2,2,3) In-depth reporting of government activities, community issues and events, and specialized topics, e.g., business and medicine. PREREQ: JOU 130.

JOU 331 Advanced Reporting: Specialties (3,0,3) Reporting for special interests and/or about specially focused subject matters in both hard news and personal column formats. PREREQ: JOU 130.

JOU 332 Advanced Reporting: Precision Journalism (3,0,3) Trends in and methods of incorporating statistical and social science research techniques into reporting practices. PREREQ: JOU 230.

JOU 335 Women in Mass Media (3,0,3) Women and their roles as professional communicators, past and present, in the various media; newspapers, magazines, radio/TV/film, and advertising.

JOU 340 Feature Writing (2,2,3) Freelance and staff writing for magazines, house organs, and other publications. PREREQ: ENG 101 and JOU 230 or consent of instructor.

JOU 346 Copy Editing (2,2,4) Instruction and practice in newspaper and magazine copy desk work; editing, rewriting, and page makeup and layout. PREREQ: JOU 321.

JOU 360 Interviewing (3,0,3) Theory and principles related to a variety of interviewing settings: employment, information, and advising; role of interviewer and interviewee; use of role playing; outside class exercises such as real interviews and written reports. Same as RTV 365 and SPE 360.

JOU 370 Principles of Advertising (2,2,3) Processes and practices of advertising, conception, organization, market research, copy writing, ad layout and production, media selection and scheduling, and assessment of impact. PREREQ: JOU 100.

JOU 371 Advertising Copy Writing (2,2,3) Principles and practice in writing effective advertising copy in printed media and broadcast. PREREQ: JOU 370.

JOU 374 Advertising Problems and Policies (3,0,3) Historic and present problems in advertising; application of copy writing techniques; case study approach. PREREQ: JOU 370.

JOU 385 Law of Mass Communications (3,0,3) Basic legal concepts and issues affecting mass communication; constitutional law, the First Amendment, libel, slander, invasion of privacy, copyright, the FCC and its regulation of broadcasting, legal access to the media, and the use of classified information by the media. PREREQ: JOU 100 or junior standing.

JOU 396 Internship: Journalism (0,1-5,3) Selected placement, for students declared as majoring or minoring in journalism, in off campus newspapers, public relations/advertising agencies, or other employers of communication professionals. Assigned work may include reporting, writing, editing, production, promotion, and communication management for commercial or noncommercial organization. Repeatable once, for full credit, if second placement involves a different organization and/or duties than the first. PREREQ: 1 semester hour of Journalism practicum (JOU 296); consent of supervising faculty.

JOU 421 History of Mass Communications (3,0,3) Social, political, economic, and technological history of U.S. mass media from colonial times to the present; research methods and use of primary sources in historical research.

JOU 425 Communication Symposium (3,0,3) Interdisciplinary issue or problem in mass communications. Focus on different problems or issues each time course is offered. Repeatable once for full credit. PREREQ: JOU 100 or junior standing.

JOU 430 Communication Theories (3,0,3) Theories of interpersonal, group, public, and mass communication; historical developments, paradigms, and research that shape communication theory construction. Same as RTV 430 and SPE 430. PREREQ: at least junior standing.

JOU 440 Ethics and Media (3,0,3) Evaluation of social and ethical issues relating to mass media; class emphasis on discussion rather than lecture. PREREQ: JOU 100 or junior standing.

JOU 480 Reviewing (3,0,3) Essentials of the research, backgrounds, and sources for criticism of performance events, including theatre, films, television, and dance. Student will write numerous critiques of performance events within the community. Same as TAR 480.

JOU 492 Mass Communication Research Methods (3,0,3) Methods of conducting, interpreting, and reporting research relating to mass communications, mass media, public relations, and advertising. PREREQ: JOU 230 or SPE 220.

JOU 499 Independent Study (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised work involving reading, research, and/or production in a specified area of interest. Topic selected before registration in conference with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior or senior standing; a GPA of at least 2.50 or consent of instructor; approved independent study proposal.

JOU 510 Advising High School Publications (3,0,3) Acquainting high school publication advisers with all facets of producing a school newspaper; teaching of newswriting, feature writing, copy editing, makeup, typography, and the art of motivating student participation; legal responsibilities of the adviser and the student journalist.

Criminal Justice JUS

JUS 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3,0,3) Overview of the criminal justice system; organization and operation of police, courts, and corrections; race, ethnicity, gender, and criminal justice decision making; current trends and future prospects. *A general education course (social sciences).*

JUS 200 Police in America (3,0,3) Philosophy and history of law enforcement; crime and police problems; organization and jurisdiction of local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies; professional career opportunities and qualifications.

JUS 201 Corrections in America (3,0,3) An interdisciplinary examination of all areas of corrections in the United States informed by law, psychology, sociology, and public policy. Topics explored include: history and philosophy of punishment, prisons and jails, institution programming, management of various offender populations, incarceration trends, intermediate sanctions, and parole.

JUS 203 The Criminal Court System (3,0,3) Analysis of the American courts; structure, functions, and roles of incumbents in the courts; emphasis on political and economic contexts within which the court works. Includes survey of research on American legal system.

JUS 204 Criminal Investigation (3,0,3) Kinds, degrees, and admissibility of evidenced; collection and handling of evidence; introduction to forensics and criminalistics; application of investigative techniques to specific offenses; types of investigations such as wire tapping, undercover, and sting operations; current trends and future prospects.

JUS 205 Criminal Evidence (3,0,3) Description and analysis of various evidentiary rules that impact on police investigations and case presentations including admissibility and weight of evidence; hearsay; privileged communications; presumptions and proof; eyewitness identification; opinion and expert testimony; evidence unconstitutionally obtained. PREREQ: JUS 101.

JUS 210 Legal Research (3,0,3) Methods of research in establishing authoritative legal opinion and the processing of legal activities.

JUS 215 Private Sector Security (3,0,3) Overview of the American private police system; historical development, trends in private security; organizational structure; career opportunities, and philosophical differences between security and policing. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 220 Liability and Ethics in Criminal Justice (3,0,3) Civil and criminal liability of criminal justice personnel; current trends in litigation; alternatives to litigation; lawsuit prevention; moral foundations of administration of justice in the ethos of a republic; conflicts and dilemmas revolving around accountability, authority, and power. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 231 Race, Gender, and the Crime (3,0,3) Political formulation of race and gender; race and gender issues related to criminality, victimization, prosecution; adjudication, sanctions, and employment within the legal system; antecedents of contemporary practice; prospects for change. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

JUS 294 Special Topics (3,0,3) Intensive study of a specific or special issue in law enforcement or criminal justice conducted in a seminar fashion or through inde-

pendent study. Topics vary as new issues arise. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 302 Criminal Law (3,0,3) Major crimes; classification, elements of proof, intent, conspiracy, responsibility, parties, and defenses; common law and adaptations. PREREQ: JUS 101 or 203 or consent of instructor.

JUS 303 Criminal Procedure (3,0,3) Leading constitutional cases on criminal justice; fourth, fifth, and sixth amendments to the Federal Constitution; nature and application of the Bill of Rights to the states; search and seizure, confessions and admissions, and right to counsel and speedy trial. PREREQ: JUS 101 or 203 or consent of instructor.

JUS 310 Police Management (3,0,3) Organization and administration as applied to operational services, patrol, criminal investigation intelligence and vice units, juvenile units, and traffic administration. PREREQ: JUS 101 and 200 or consent of instructor.

JUS 311 Police in the Community (3,0,3) Collaboration between police and community to identify and solve community crime problems; strategies and procedures to incorporate community opinion into policing and management; methods of increasing community responsibility in law enforcement. PREREQ: JUS101 and 200 or consent of instructor.

JUS 312 Institutional Corrections (3,0,3) Legal requirements, management issues, and proper procedures in administering correctional operations in the U.S. PREREQ: JUS 101 or 201 or consent of instructor.

JUS 313 Rights of the Convicted (3,0,3) Overview of the American correctional system; law of sentencing; corrections; constitutional rights of prisoners; laws, cases, significant changes in judicial policy toward prison litigation; legislative trends toward curtailment of prisoner's rights and benefits. PREREQ: JUS101 or 201 or consent of instructor.

JUS 317 Perspectives on Crime (3,0,3) A multidisciplinary approach to understanding the theories, issues and traditions underlying criminal justice and criminal behavior, biological, psychological, economic, and sociological theories of crime; crime measurement. PREREQ: JUS 101 or PCS 100 or consent of instructor.

JUS 318 The African American, The Law and The Courts (3,0,3) Course provides an analysis of the legal development and status of African Americans from slavery to citizenship as enumerated by the U.S. Constitution and interpreted by the U.S. Supreme Court. PREREQ: JUS 302 or consent of instructor.

JUS 319 Criminal Justice in Film (3,0,3) The media play important roles in shaping public perceptions of criminals and criminal justice professionals as well as public attitudes towards crime, violence, and "appropriate" methods of social control. This course is intended to enhance awareness and understanding of accurate and inaccurate filmic depictions of criminal justice.

JUS 320 Advanced Crime Scene Technology and Criminalistics (3,0,3) Advanced criminal investigation techniques focusing on criminal profiling, DNA, forensic aspects of firearms examination, arson and explosives, illicit drugs and toxicology. Investigating violent deaths, sexual crimes and ritualistic crimes including autopsy/coroner investigations. Bloodstain pattern interpretation, forensic pathology and forensic psychology will also be addressed. PREREQ: JUS 204.

JUS 321 Black Women, Crime and Politics (3,0,3) Examines the role of women of African descent in America, their history from slavery to the present and their impact on crime and politics. Discussion about the role of women of African descent in Africa prior to slavery in America and their social, political, and legal history toward citizenship. PREREQ: JUS 101.

JUS 351 Organized/White-Collar Crime (3,0,3) History, scope, and methods of control of organized crime; emergence and sophisticated independent problem and as a face of organized crime; cultural and social implications. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 400 Juvenile Justice (3,0,3) Structure and format of the juvenile justice system; police, courts, and corrections; analysis and description of the organizational structure of each of the subsystems of the justice process; introduction to juvenile justice research findings. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 401 Correctional Rehabilitation (3,0,3) An overview of correctional counseling strategies and techniques; theoretical frameworks; diagnostic and classification schemes; principles of confidentiality; characteristics of program effectiveness. PREREQ: JUS 101 or 201 or consent of instructor.

JUS 402 Alternatives to Incarceration (3,0,3) A multidisciplinary approach to studying alternatives to incarceration. The history of probation, parole, and the emergence of intermediate sanctions are explored. Topics include: boot camps, electronic monitoring, drug courts, halfway houses, intensive supervision. Finally, empirical research evaluating the effectiveness of these alternatives will be discussed. PREREQ: JUS 101 or 201 or consent of instructor.

JUS 409 Alternative Dispute Resolution (3,0,3) Victim/offender mediation and related strategies; principles of restorative justice including restitution, reconciliation, and empowerment; negotiation techniques and mediator styles; history and organization of mediation programs. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 430 The Politics of Criminal Justice (3,0,3) Crime as a political issue; political ideology and response to crime; lawbreaking as political protest and political violence; political trials; legislation of morality. PREREQ: JUS 101 or PSC 100 or consent of instructor.

JUS 494 Special Topics: Justice Studies (3,0,3) Intensive study of a specific topic or issue in criminal justice. Topics vary as new issues arise. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: JUS 101 or consent of instructor.

JUS 496 Internship: Justice Studies (1-15 sem. hrs.) Supervised field-work in one of four areas: (1) law enforcement, (2) courts and law, (3) corrections, or (4) support services. Offered on a pass/fail basis. PREREQ: JUS 101; 3 additional semester hours of justice studies coursework; and consent of instructor prior to registration.

JUS 499 Readings: Justice Studies (1-3 sem hrs) Specialized reading or primary research interests completed through independent study; at the direction of a specific instructor. May be repeated as projects vary. PREREQ: JUS 101; 3 additional semester hours of justice studies coursework; and consent of instructor and program coordinator.

Learning Assistance Programs

LAP

LAP 090 Academic Assistance (1,0,1) Supplementary instruction paired with selected general education and developmental courses. May be repeated for credit when paired with different courses. Offered on a pass/fail basis. Not applicable toward graduation.

LAP 091 Reading Workshop (3,0,3) Practice and instruction in reading and reading appreciation; literate behaviors: book selection; reading strategies, processes, comprehension; critical and creative response to materials read. Not applicable toward graduation.

LAP 110 Critical Reading (3,0,3) Development of critical reading strategies (including analysis, synthesis, an evaluation); cultural literacy; contemporary themes through readings from the natural sciences, sociology, anthropology, psychology, literature, and the arts. Provides preparation for general education courses in a variety of disciplines.

LAP 120 Evaluating Sources (3,0,3) Instruction in information literacy and research techniques; analyzing research questions and information needs, gathering and critically evaluating source materials, and effective selection of sources; editorial and discipline related perspectives, objectivity, credibility, and bias in source materials. Provides preparation for all courses requiring library research.

LAP 201 Tutoring in Learning Assistance Center (1,0,1) Administering and interpreting reading and writing tests; methods of teaching writing, reading, and study skills. Students receive hands on experience in Learning Assistance Center. Designed for prospective teachers and students interested in peer tutoring at NKU. PREREQ: sophomore standing or above and overall GPA of at least 3.00.

LAP 210 Bookscapes (3,0,3) Introduction to the world of contemporary tradebooks, fiction and non-fiction. Students read tradebooks and learn how to

engage with in-depth discussions of these books in an egalitarian, book-discussion-club atmosphere. PREREQ: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Industrial and Labor Relations

LAS

LAS 300 Introduction to Labor Relations (3,0,3) Development, structure, and process of American labor relations; evolution and origins of labor unions, internal and external responses to their environment, major legislative and judicial decisions affecting labor management relations, and the collective bargaining process; current and anticipated developments.

LAS 301 Labor-Management Negotiations (3,0,3) Practice and theory of collective bargaining and negotiations in the U.S. private sector. Students will be expected to participate in simulated negotiations. PREREQ: LAS 300.

LAS 302 Contract Administration and Dispute Settlement (3,0,3) Day-to-day administration of a labor agreement; legal framework, the grievance procedure, role of arbitration; informal dispute resolution; labor management, cooperative efforts. PREREQ: LAS 300.

LAS 303 Labor Law (3,0,3) Legal and administrative framework for labor management relations; role of the courts; the NLRB and other administrative agencies, decisions, and procedures. PREREQ: LAS 300.

LAS 304 Wages and Benefits (3,0,3) Economic impact of wages and benefits on the labor management process; estimating the cost of the labor contract, benefits law, and effects of wages and benefits on the economy. PREREQ: LAS 300.

LAS 320 Problems in Labor Law (3,0,3) New developments in labor law, protective labor legislation (Fair Standards Act, Occupational Safety and Health Act, Workmen's Compensation, the Equal Opportunity Employment Act), and current judicial and administrative interpretations of existing legislation. PREREQ: LAS 300 and LAS 303.

LAS 490 Labor Relations Capstone (3,0,3) Conflict resolution, consideration of case literature on collective bargaining and relation of this literature to experiences observed at actual arbitrations and negotiations.

LAS 494 Topics: Labor Relations (3,0,3) Study of an elected contemporary area in labor relations. Possible topics might include, but are not limited to: theories of the labor movement, manpower management, ethical principles, and role of supervision. PREREQ: LAS300.

LAS 496 Practicum: Industrial & Labor Relations (3,0,3) A work-study program to provide students with an opportunity to observe and participate in an area of labor relations to gain a realistic appreciation for the orientation, procedures, and problems encountered by management, labor, and government in the conduct of industrial relations. Includes a search paper drawn from field work experience. PREREQ: LAS 300, LAS 301, and LAS 302.

Latin

LAT

LAT 101 Elementary Latin I (3,0,3) Introduction to language and culture of ancient Rome designed for beginning students. *A general education course (humanities).*

LAT 102 Elementary Latin II (3,0,3) Continuation of LAT 101. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: LAT 101 or equivalent.

LAT 201 Intermediate Latin I (3,0,3) Review of grammar and vocabulary in LAT 101-102; introduction of advanced construction in context of readings and cultural study. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: LAT 102 or equivalent.

LAT 202 Intermediate Latin II (3,0,3) Continuation of LAT 201; practice with advanced grammatical constructions and translation of literary selections. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: LAT 201 or equivalent.

LAT 280 Topics in Latin Language and Literature (1-3,0,1-3) Wide variety of authors, genres, and themes in Latin literature or specific problems in Latin grammar and style. May be repeated for credit once as topics vary. PREREQ: LAT 102 or equivalent.

Organizational Leadership**LDR**

LDR 480 Organizational Leadership Capstone (3,0,3) This course examines classical and contemporary theory of organizations and organizational behavior. It seeks to reveal organizational purpose, and how and why people in organizations respond to their environment. Classes are highly interactive, with emphasis on experiential discussion, life-centered workshops, student presentations, and case analyses. The course is restricted to senior students in the BOL and BOS major or by special agreement. PREREQ: IET 395 or HSR 412

Library Science**LSC**

LSC 190 Topics: Public Libraries (3 sem. hrs.) Public library trends, reader and technical services issues, management topics, preservation and conservation, automation developments, and other current issues. Topics will vary and will be selected from the above list. Days or evenings, summer.

Developmental Mathematics**MAH**

MAH 080 Mathematics Assistance (1,0,1) Supplementary instruction paired with selected developmental mathematics courses. May be repeated for credit when paired with different courses. Offered on a pass/fail basis. Not applicable toward graduation.

MAH 090 Basic Mathematical Skills (3,0,3) Signed numbers, fractions, decimals, percents, ratio and proportion, measurements, and introduction to algebra. Does not apply toward any graduation requirements.

MAH 095 Beginning Algebra (3,0,3) Operations on real numbers, equations and inequalities in one variable, graphs of lines, integer exponents, operations on polynomials, and factoring with emphasis on applications. Does not apply toward any graduation requirements. PREREQ: A minimum math ACT score of 15 (or SAT or COMPASS equivalent), C or better in MAH 090, or placement by Developmental Math Department. See changes to STIPULATED AND RESTRICTED ADMISSION COURSE TAKING POLICY IN MAH 090 request.

MAH 097 Elementary Geometry (3,0,3) Lines and angle relationships; parallel lines; constructions; similar and congruent triangles; polygons; right triangles; circles; areas and volumes. Does not apply toward any graduation requirements.

MAH 099 Intermediate Algebra (3,0,3) Rational expressions and equations; ratio and proportion; functions; equations of lines; systems of equations; compound inequalities; linear inequalities in two variables; radicals; graphs of lines, parabolas, and circles; quadratic equations with emphasis on applications. Does not apply toward any graduation requirements. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 095 or placement by Developmental Math Department. See changes to STIPULATED AND RESTRICTED ADMISSION COURSE TAKING POLICY IN MAH 090 request.

Mathematics**MAT**

MAT 102 Business Mathematics (3,0,3) Percents and applications; simple interest; compound interest and its ramifications; descriptive statistics; examples and applications related to income taxes and deductions, depreciation schemes, annuities, mortgages, taxes, and insurance. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 109 Algebra for College Students (3,0,3) Review of more advanced topics from Algebra II essential for success in MAT 112, and MAT 119. MAT 109 does not count towards general education requirements. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 110 Introductory Probability (3,0,3) Enumeration techniques and probability theory. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 111 Introductory Linear Mathematics (3,0,3) Matrices; systems of linear equations; linear programming; selected applications to problems in business and social sciences. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 112 Applied Calculus (3,0,3) Applications of differential and integral calculus of one variable to business and the life sciences. Not open to students who have passed MAT 120 or MAT 122. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 109 or placement.

MAT 114 Finite Mathematics (3,0,3) Linear functions, matrix algebra, linear programming, and probability. Emphasis on applications to business. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 109 or placement.

MAT 115 Mathematics for Liberal Arts (3,0,3) Appreciation of mathematical ideas applied to problems from the real world; scheduling, voting schemes, apportionment, descriptive statistics, shape and symmetry, fractals, and population growth. For students of the liberal arts. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 118 Technical Mathematics (3,0,3) Geometry, trigonometry, analytic geometry, vectors, polar coordinates, complex numbers, systems of linear equations; trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions; applications to technology. Not open to students who have passed MAT 120 or MAT 121. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 119 Pre-Calculus Mathematics (3,0,3) Analytic geometry; algebraic, trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Not open to students who have passed MAT 120 or MAT 122. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 109 or placement.

MAT 120 Calculus I (6,0,5) Limits; derivatives; integrals; with applications. Recommended for all students interested in mathematics or science. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: B or better in MAT 119, or placement.

MAT 121 Calculus IA (3,0,3) Includes material covered in the first half of MAT 120. Limits, derivatives, the chain rule, and applications of the derivative. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: B or better in MAT 119, or placement.

MAT 122 Calculus IB (3,0,3) Material of the second half of MAT 120. Definite and indefinite integrals, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, applications of integration, calculus of exponential and logarithmic functions. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 121.

MAT 140 Mathematics for Elementary and Middle Grades Teachers I (3,0,3) Basic concepts of numbers and arithmetic operations; number theory. Open only to students majoring in elementary or middle grades education. PREREQ: C or better in both MAH 097 and MAH 099 or placement.

MAT 141 Mathematics for Elementary and Middle Grades Teachers II (3,0,3) Elements of geometry. Open only to students majoring in elementary or middle grades education. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 140.

MAT 185 Introductory Discrete Mathematics (3,0,3) Number systems important in computer applications, logic, set theory, combinatorics and probability, graph theory. Not open to students who have completed MAT 385. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 109, or placement.

MAT 220 Calculus II (6,0,5) Integration techniques; infinite series; vectors; vector valued functions. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 120.

MAT 221 Calculus IIA (3,0,3) Integration by parts, numerical methods for approximating integrals, separable differential equations, calculus of parametric and polar curves, vectors, equations of lines and planes, calculus of vector-valued functions. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 120 or MAT 122.

MAT 222 Calculus IIB (3,0,3) Integration by parts, numerical methods for approximating integrals, improper integrals, infinite sequences, infinite series and tests for convergence/divergence, power series, Taylor and Maclaurin series and applications. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 120 or MAT 122.

MAT 225 Linear Algebra (3,0,3) Vectors, matrix arithmetic, vector spaces, linear transformations, and applications. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 220 or MAT 221.

MAT 240 Geometry for Middle School Teachers (3,0,3) Points, lines, and planes; curves and surfaces; congruence; similarity; parallelism; transformation, tessellations; systems of measure; perimeter; area; volume; angle measure. Appropriate computer software will be introduced. Only open to students majoring in elementary or middle school education. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 141.

MAT 294 Topics: Mathematics (3,0,3) Topics in mathematics or mathematics education. Topics vary. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

MAT 299 Directed Readings/Independent Study (1-3 semester hours) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

MAT 302 Introduction to Higher Mathematics (3,0,3) Essentials of logic; methods of proof; set theory. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 220.

MAT 305 History of Mathematics (3,0,3) Mathematics from ancient times through development of the calculus. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 120.

MAT 310 Elementary Theory of Numbers (3,0,3) Numbers and their representation, divisibility, and factorization; prime numbers; congruences; primitive roots; quadratic reciprocity; diophantine equations. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 302.

MAT 320 Multivariable Calculus (3,0,3) Differentiation of functions of several variables, multiple integrals; vector fields; line and surface integrals; Green's Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, and the Divergence Theorem. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 220.

MAT 324 Mathematical Problem Solving (3,0,3) Heuristics of mathematical problem solving. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 302.

MAT 325 Differential Equations (3,0,3) Ordinary differential equations, with applications. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 220.

MAT 330 Classical Applied Analysis (3,0,3) Fourier series; orthogonal expansions; eigenvalue problems; boundary value problems in ordinary and partial differential equations. Same as PHY 330. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 225 and MAT 325.

MAT 340 Probability II (3,0,3) Further study of topics in STA 250; multivariate distributions, approximations, functions of random variables; additional topics. PREREQ: *C* or better in STA 250 and MAT 220 (or MAT 222).

MAT 345 Introduction to Geometry (3,0,3) Axiomatic Euclidean geometry; introduction to non-Euclidean geometries. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 302 or consent of instructor.

MAT 360 Numerical Analysis (3,0,3) Numerical integration, solution of nonlinear equations by iterative processes; functional approximation and interpolation; initial value problems. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 220, MAT 225 and CSC 260.

MAT 375 Applied Mathematical Models (3,0,3) Basic mathematical models arising in biology, psychology, sociology, political science, and decision science; exponential growth, predator-prey, Markov chain, learning theory, linear and nonlinear programming, waiting line, and simulation models. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 120 (or MAT 112) and STA 205 or STA 212 or STA 250.

MAT 380 Combinatorics and Graph Theory (3,0,3) Enumeration via combinations, permutations, generating functions, and recurrence relations; graph theory with trees, directed graphs, and networks; applications. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 302.

MAT 385 Discrete Mathematics (3,0,3) Propositional and predicate logic; proof techniques; recurrence relations; basic set theory; introduction to graphs, Boolean algebra; finite state machines. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 220 or MAT 222, and CSC 262.

MAT 394 Topics: Mathematics (3,0,3) Topics vary. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

MAT 399 Directed Readings (1-3 sem. hrs.) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

MAT 410 Abstract Algebra I (3,0,3) Basic number theory, including divisibility properties of integers, and congruences; introduction to groups, rings, and fields. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 225 and MAT 302.

MAT 415 Abstract Algebra II (3,0,3) Extensive study of one or more of the topics considered in MAT 410. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 410.

MAT 420 Real Variables I (3,0,3) Foundations of calculus; topology of Cartesian spaces; convergence; continuous functions. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 302 and MAT 320.

MAT 421 Real Variables II (3,0,3) Sequences and series of functions; integration. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 420.

MAT 430 Complex Variables (3,0,3) Analytic functions of a complex variable; Cauchy's theorem and Cauchy's formula; power series; contour integrals; conformal mapping; calculus of residues. PREREQ: *C* or better in MAT 302 and MAT 320.

MAT 494 Topics: Mathematics (3,0,3) Topics in mathematics, or mathematics education. Topics vary. PREREQ: varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

MAT 499 Directed Readings (1-3 semester hours) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

Medieval Studies

MDS

MDS 201 Introduction to Medieval Studies (3,0,3) Concepts and methods related to study of arts, history, literature, social institutions, and thought of middle ages. Required for medieval studies minor.

MDS 494 Seminar: Medieval Studies (3,0,3) Selected topics in culture of the middle ages; student research on is minor. PREREQ: MDS 201 and 9 semester hours of courses in medieval studies curriculum.

Management

MGT

MGT 100 The Business of Management (3,0,3) K.E.T. telecourse covering the basic elements of management, including planning, organizing, motivation, and communication in a variety of business settings. Does not fulfill any requirements for bachelor's degree programs in the College of Business. Not open to seniors with a declared major in any business discipline.

MGT 205 Introduction to Business and Management (3,0,3) Introduction to business firms, their organization, functions, and management in context of global, legal, and ethical environments; business as a setting in which people work, make decisions, and contribute productively to society; management of people, information, and processes to achieve organizational goals. PREREQ: sophomore standing.

MGT 206 Leadership Assessment and Development I (3,0,3) Identify and assess leadership competencies and values. Gather and interpret data assessing strengths and weaknesses and develop an individualized learning plan to maximize use of courses and experiences and to stimulate self-directed learning. Complete career research and service projects to begin developing analytical, networking, oral presentation, writing, leadership, problem solving, and teamwork skills. Open only to pre-management majors. PREREQ: 24 credit hours completed.

MGT 240 Managerial Communications (3,0,3) Writing managerial documents: memoranda; letters; e-mail; short formal special reports; executive summaries and informal notes to superiors, peers and subordinates. Speaking as a manager through formal and informal addresses, business meetings, news conferences. Prepares students to write and speak effectively when solving problems managers face. Open only to pre-management majors. PREREQ: ENG 101, SPE 101 and sophomore standing.

MGT 300 Behavior in Organizations: Understanding Organizational Life (3,0,3) Overview of the complex organizational, group, and individual processes constituting the internal environment of contemporary business organizations; understanding the dynamics and learning the concepts, theories, processes, and skills suggested by research to underlie effective planning, organizing, interacting, and controlling. PREREQ: junior standing.

MGT 305 Operations Management in Business (3,0,3) Concepts of operations in production and service organizations; application of quantitative and qualitative techniques to quality, human resources, forecasting, inventory, and process improvement problems. PREREQ: MAT 114 and STA 212; junior standing.

MGT 306 Project Management (3,0,3) This course is an introduction to the concepts, tools and techniques of Project Management. The goal is to provide the student with a fundamental knowledge of project planning, budgeting, scheduling, work breakdown structures, risk analysis, project monitoring and project control/termination. Group projects, presentations, class discussions and case exercises will provide the vehicle for developing decision-making, communication, interpersonal and leadership skills that are essential for success in the workplace. PREREQ: MGT 300, MGT 305 and junior standing.

MGT 307 Supply Chain Management (3,0,3) An upper level undergraduate elective designed to familiarize the student with the scope of supply chain management in organizations. Exposure to key dimensions of effective supply chain management, including those related to logistics, purchasing, information systems, asset management, and strategic supply chain configuration will be provided. Focus will be on the key managerial decisions required to effectively design and operate a supply chain. PREREQ: MGT 300, MGT 305 and junior standing.

MGT 310 Managerial Behavior (3,0,3) Human aspects of organizations that contribute to individual and collective effectiveness; practical and theoretical areas of motivation, leadership, and micro and macro aspects of organizational design. PREREQ: MGT 205, SPE 220, and junior standing.

MGT 340 Human Resources Administration (3,0,3) Recruitment and selection of labor force; training of employees; management development; wage and salary plans; personnel policies; development of personnel policies consistent with government regulations. PREREQ: MGT 300 and junior standing.

MGT 350 Performance Management (3,0,3) This course will provide students the opportunity to learn the knowledge and skills essential to managing effectively employee performance. Primary topics will include: employee training and development methods, processes of defining and measuring performance as well as providing developmental feedback, and performance-based reward systems. PREREQ: MGT 340 and junior standing.

MGT 360 Comparative International Management (3,0,3) Management of the multinational firm; cross cultural issues; differences in attitudes and behaviors, organizational structure, environmental considerations between domestic and multinational firms; host country subsidiary relations in an international context. PREREQ: MGT 300 and junior standing.

MGT 394 Topics: Management (3,0,3) Specialized topics of student and business community interest. Topics for current offering listed in Schedule of Classes. With adviser's approval may be taken three for elective credit if topics differ. PREREQ: MGT 300 and junior standing.

MGT 406 Leadership Assessment and Development II (3,0,3) Identify and assess competencies and values relevant to leadership at the end of the program. Reflect on the development that has occurred during the program. Develop and implement life-long learning plans for acquiring future needed competencies. Open only to students certified as Management majors. PREREQ: MGT 206, MGT 310, MGT 340 and senior standing.

MGT 410 Managing Organizational Change (3,0,3) Application of theories of organizational change to a variety of business organizations; planning and implementing of organizational change as well as its behavioral aspects; use of simulations, cases, and/or projects to blend theory and practice. Open only to students certified as majoring in business disciplines. PREREQ: MGT 300, MGT 305, MGT 310, or consent of instructor.

MGT 415 Continuous Quality Improvement in Operations (3,0,3) Advanced operations management approaches to quality; process and productivity improvement in manufacturing, and service and government organizations; use of case studies, exercises, and/or term projects to show application of management and quantitative concepts. Open only to students certified as majoring in business disciplines. PREREQ: MGT 300, MGT 305, or consent of instructor.

MGT 490 Business Policy (3,0,3) Application of theoretical knowledge to a wide variety of business situations; development of top management viewpoint in

developing and assessing corporate strategy; case method and classroom presentations. Open only to students certified as majoring in business disciplines; recommended to be taken during the last 18 semester hours of business coursework. PREREQ: BAD 305, FIN 305, MGT 305, MKT 305, and senior standing.

MGT 496 Internship: Small Business (0,5,15,1,3) Application of theoretical knowledge in solving business problems through consulting and counseling with business owners; group work in case analysis and problem solving. May be repeated once for credit. Open only to seniors certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

MGT 499 Independent Study: Management (1-3 sem. hrs.) Students pursue a topic or project of interest to them. Meeting times arranged with instructor. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: MGT 300 and consent of instructor.

Marketing MKT

MKT 100 Marketing (3,0,3) K.E.T. telecourse examining basic marketing concepts, trends, and strategies in a variety of contemporary business organizations. Does not fulfill any requirements for bachelor's degree programs in the College of Business. Not open to seniors with a declared major in any business discipline.

MKT 305 Principles of Marketing (3,0,3) Flow of goods from producer to consumer; demand-stimulated and demand-fulfilling activities of business enterprises; marketing concepts and systems analysis. PREREQ: junior standing.

MKT 306 Sales Management (3,0,3) Managing the sales force and overall marketing and promotional strategy; organization of selling, quotas, territories, expenses, policy changes, and competition. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 307 Retail Management (3,0,3) Retail sub-channel of distribution; role of retailing in meeting consumer and producer needs in distribution; distribution cost analysis at retail level; merchandising, promotion, and control. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 308 Advertising and Promotion (3,0,3) Design, management, and coordination of marketing communications. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 310 Principles of Professional Selling (3,0,3) Strategies, theories, and personal skills involved in professional and effective sales; the role of selling in marketing. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 320 Consumer Behavior (3,0,3) Psychological, sociological, economic, and other dimensions of consumers and their environment. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 340 Industrial Marketing (3,0,3) The non-consumer marketing world; strategies, techniques, and analytical approaches. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 392 Marketing Research (3,0,3) Introduction to role of research in marketing decision making including research designs and methodologies, primary and secondary data collection, and sampling techniques. PREREQ: MKT 305, STA 212, and junior standing.

MKT 394 Topics: Marketing Issues (3,0,3) Specialized topics of faculty and student interest. Topics vary and may include product planning and development, distribution, pricing strategies, services marketing, and international marketing. May be taken three for elective credit if topics differ. PREREQ: MKT 305 and junior standing.

MKT 480 Marketing Strategies and Policies (3,0,3) Decision making related to objectives in performing marketing functions; adjustment of goods and services to consumer demand; simulated competition and case methodology. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: MKT 320, MKT 392, and senior standing.

MKT 492 Research: Advanced Marketing Research (3,0,3) Development of advanced marketing research skills and knowledge through lecture/discussion

and a field research study. Open only to students certified as majoring in business disciplines. PREREQ: ENG 340 (or OST 311), MKT 320, MKT 392, senior standing, or consent of instructor.

MKT 499 Independent Study: Marketing (1-3 sem. hrs) Students pursue a topic or project of interest to them. Meeting times arranged with instructor. Open only to students certified as majoring in business or by consent of instructor. PREREQ: MKT 305 and consent of instructor.

Music MUS

MUS 100 Music Appreciation (3,0,3) Survey of the development of mankind in western civilization through the study of music literature, music history, and basic components of music. For students not majoring in music. *A general education course (humanities or fine arts).*

MUS 105, 305 Ensemble Accompanying (1-3 sem. hrs. each) Accompanying ensembles, one per semester as assigned. PREREQ: consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

MUS 106 Music of World Cultures ((3,0,3) An overview of traditional musics from many cultures and regions throughout the world; examination of music as a cultural phenomenon and its role in the traditional lives of various societies in the twentieth century. *A general education course (non-western).*

MUS 107 Survey of African-American Music (3,0,3) Music of the present; oral folk tradition; transition to present day works of African-American composers, and their relationships to western and non-western traditions. *A general education course (humanities, fine arts, or race/gender).*

MUS 108 History of Rock & Roll (3,0,3) Survey of the history, aesthetics, and sociology of rock and roll in the United States from its origins to the present. *A general education course (fine arts or humanities).*

MUS 109 History of American Popular Music (3,0,3) Survey of the history and development of American popular music from 1940 to the present. *A general education course (humanities or fine arts).*

MUS 110 Appreciation of Jazz (3,0,3) Jazz, its historical background, and its stylistic development in the U.S. Designed for students majoring in any subject. *A general education course (humanities or fine arts).*

MUS 120 Introduction to Music Theory (3,0,3) Notational vocabulary and basic reading skills. For students with limited background in music.

MUS 121 Introduction to Aural Skills (0,2,1) Introduction to aural skills: sight singing, dictation, and keyboard harmony.

MUS 122 Theory I (3,0,3) Basic vocabulary of music and its application to harmony, counterpoint, and analysis. Students registering for music theory will be given theory placement tests and assigned to MUS 120 or MUS 122.

MUS 123 Theory II (3,0,3) Continuation of MUS 122, PREREQ: MUS 122.

MUS 124 Aural Skills I (0,2,5) Sight singing, dictation, and keyboard harmony.

MUS 125 Aural Skills II (0,2,5) Continuation of MUS 124. PREREQ: MUS124.

MUS 126 Aural Skills III (0,3,5) Continuation of Aural Skills sequence. PREREQ: MUS 125.

MUS 127 Aural Skills IV (0,3,5) Continuation of Aural Skills sequence. PREREQ: MUS 126

MUS 130 Introduction to Music Literature (2,1,2) Major forms and some important masterworks of western music from the Renaissance through the 20th century; development of listening skills.

MUS 135 Class Piano for Non Music Students I (0,2,1) Group instruction in piano; development of reading, technique, and functional keyboard skills for students not majoring in music.

MUS 136 Class Piano for Non-Music Students II (0,3,1) Intermediate level group instruction in piano; further development of reading technique, and functional keyboard skills for students not majoring in music. Limit 18 per class. PREREQ: MUS 135, or 1 or more years of private piano study, or consent of instructor.

MUS 140 Class Piano I (0,3,5) Group instruction in piano; development of reading, technique, and functional skills helpful for elementary school teachers and others majoring in music.

MUS 141 Class Piano II (0,3,5) Continuation of MUS 140. PREREQ: MUS 140. PREREQ: MUS 140.

MUS 142 Class Piano III (0,3,5) Continuation of MUS 141. PREREQ: MUS 141.

MUS 143 Class Piano IV (0,3,5) Continuation of MUS 142. PREREQ: MUS 142.

MUS 146 Group Voice (1,2,1) Vocal technique; theory and development of the singing voice; posture, breathing, correct tone production, diction, and stage deportment. For students majoring in music.

MUS 147 Harpsichord for Pianists (1,2,1) Technique; introduction to renaissance, baroque, and 20th century repertoire; performance practices; comparison of harpsichord and piano technique and style. Limit four per class. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

MUS 148 Group Guitar (1,2,1) Group instruction in beginning guitar; development of reading, technique, and functional skills helpful for elementary school teachers and others majoring in music.

MUS 149 Organ for Pianists I (1,2,1) Manual and pedal technique, registration, beginning repertoire, service playing. Limit four per class. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

MUS 150 Organ for Pianists II (1,2,1) Advanced manual and pedal technique, registration, advanced repertoire, service playing. Limit four per class. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

MUS 168-189 Applied Music (12 sem. hrs.) Private instruction in harpsichord, harp, voice, piano, piano accompanying, organ, guitar, and band and orchestral instruments. Open to students majoring or minoring in music; to other students by permission of music chair. May be repeated for credit. ½ contact hour = 1 sem. hr.; 1 contact hour 2 sem. hrs. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: placement audition.

MUS 196 Recital Review (0,2,0) Students majoring in music, unless excused by the music chair, must register each semester for, and pass, MUS 190. Course requirements are satisfied by certified attendance and review a minimum of 16 approved recitals/concerts per semester (eight during student teaching).

MUS 222 Theory III (3,0,3) Continuation of MUS 123. Advanced contrapuntal and harmonic vocabulary and techniques. PREREQ: MUS 123.

MUS 223 Theory IV (3,0,3) Chromatic vocabulary; extended tonality approached through analysis and composition. PREREQ: MUS 222.

MUS 224 Aural Skills V (0,2,5) Advanced dictation; sight singing and keyboard harmony. PREREQ: MUS 127.

MUS 225 Aural Skills VI (0,2,5) Continuation of MUS 224, with chromatic materials. PREREQ: MUS 224.

MUS 226 Aural Skills VII (0,3,5) Continuation of Aural Skills sequence. PREREQ: MUS 225.

MUS 227 Aural Skills VIII (0,3,5) Continuation of Aural Skills sequence. PREREQ: MUS 226.

MUS 228 Applied Composition I (1 sem. hr.) Private or semi-private instruction in music composition. One half hour less on per week. PREREQ: placement test; at least 2.50 GPA in music theory/aural skills. Fees assessed according to contact hours.

- MUS 229 Applied Composition II** (1 sem. hr.) Private or semi-private instruction in music composition. One half hour less on per week. Maybe repeated for credit. PREREQ: MUS 228. Fees assessed according to contact hours.
- MUS 230 History of Music I: Antiquity through Early Baroque** (3,0,3) Music in western civilization from the earliest sources to the late 17th century. (ca. 1680). *A general education course (humanities or fine arts).*
- MUS 231 History of Music II: Late Baroque to Mid 19th Century** (3,0,3) Music in western civilization from ca. 1680 to ca. 1850. *A general education course (humanities or fine arts).*
- MUS 241 Applied Methods and Materials: Brass** (1,2,1) Class instruction in performance and pedagogy.
- MUS 243 Applied Methods and Materials: Woodwinds** (1,2,1) Class instruction in performance and pedagogy.
- MUS 245 Applied Methods and Materials: Strings** (1,2,1) Class instruction in performance and pedagogy.
- MUS 247 Applied Methods and Materials: Percussion** (1,2,1) Class instruction in performance and pedagogy.
- MUS 253 Women in Music in Europe and America I: 800-1900** (3,0,3) The role of women as composers, performers, teachers, scholars, and patrons, from the minstrels of the Middle Ages and Convents of the Renaissance, to the concert stages of the early 20th Century.
- MUS 254 Women in Music in Europe and America II: The 20th Century** (3,0,3) The role of women as composers, performers, conductors, administrators, teachers, scholars, and patrons.
- MUS 260 Music Fundamentals and Skills for Classroom Teachers** (1,2,3) Designed to train teachers in grades one through six to read music; keyboard, auto harp, and recorder experiences; methods and materials. For students not majoring in music.
- MUS 261 Class Piano V** (0,3,5) Continuation of Class Piano sequence. PREREQ: MUS 144.
- MUS 262 Class Piano VI** (0,3,5) Continuation of Class Piano sequence. PREREQ: MUS 261.
- MUS 263 Class Piano VII** (0,3,5) Continuation of Class Piano sequence. PREREQ: MUS 262.
- MUS 264 Class Piano VIII** (0,3,5) Continuation of Class Piano sequence. PREREQ: MUS 263.
- MUS 268-289 Applied Music** (1-2 sem. hrs. each) Private instruction in harpsichord, harp, voice, piano, piano accompanying, organ, guitar, and band and orchestral instruments. Open to students majoring or minoring in music; to other students by permission of music chair. May be repeated for credit. ½ hr. contact = 1 semester hour, 1 hr. contact = 2 semester hours. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: placement test.
- MUS 291W Advanced Writing in the Music Performance** (3,0,3) Practice in a variety of expository forms common to the field of music; concert review, musical analysis, program notes, press release, journal article, research paper; and development of strong research skills. *A general education course (Written Communication II).* PREREQ: ENG 101, MUS 122. Open to non-music majors and music majors who have not completed MUS 122 with consent of instructor.
- MUS 308 University/Community Orchestra** (0,3,1) Orchestral ensemble that rehearses and performs repertoire from the early Baroque to the present. Participation is open to all students, community members, and qualified students of the NKU Preparatory Program. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: audition and consent of instructor.
- MUS 309 Introduction to Music Education** (3,0,3) Students examine the teaching profession and schooling as it currently functions in America. Emphasis on the Kentucky Education Reform Act, educational theory, and educational practice. Provides music education majors an overview of the total school music program. Observation and clinical experience required. PREREQ: 48 semester hours as specified in the curriculum contract; at least 2.50 GPA; completion of pre-music curriculum.
- MUS 310 Chamber Music Ensembles** (1,2,1 each) Participation in several ensembles to study and perform chamber music literature. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: audition.
- MUS 311 Accompanying and Chamber Music** (1,2,1) Drill in sight reading; training in listening and anticipating; following and leading; matching tone, color, and mood of the solo part; rescuing a soloist in trouble, and assuming a solo role when appropriate. May be repeated for credit.
- MUS 312 Computer Applications for Musicians** (2,1,1) Introduction to computer uses for musicians and their art; basic concepts of electronic music, music scoring, part writing, and desktop publishing for musical programs; word processing, spreadsheets; data bases, graphics, and communications; MIDI (musical instrument digital interface); computer ethics. Required in place of EDU 313 for students majoring in music education. PREREQ: MUS 223.
- MUS 313 Advanced Electronic and Computer Music Techniques** (2,1,3) Computer applications unique to musicians and their art; further development of skills in electronic music, computer music publishing and part writing, and music desktop publishing; advanced MIDI (musical instrument digital interface) techniques and realization of music through computer playback of digitized sampled sound. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: MUS 312 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 324 Orchestration I** (3,0,3) Instrumentation and scoring for orchestral choirs and full orchestra. PREREQ: MUS 223 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 325 Form and Analysis** (3,0,3) Harmonic, contrapuntal, and formal procedure in works of major composers; techniques of musical analysis. Required for all music degrees that have a 300 level theory requirement. PREREQ: MUS 223 and MUS 225.
- MUS 328 Applied Composition III** (2 sem. hrs.) Private or semi private instruction in music composition. One hour lesson per week. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: MUS 229 and junior standing.
- MUS 329 Applied Composition IV** (2 sem. hrs.) Continuation of MUS 328. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: MUS 328.
- MUS 331 Keyboard Literature I** (2,0,2) Keyboard literature and its development from the renaissance to the early classical period; performance practices, interpretation, and styles. PREREQ: MUS 230/231 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 332 Keyboard Literature II** (2,0,2) Keyboard literature and its development from the middle classical period to the present; performance practices, interpretation, and styles. PREREQ: MUS 331.
- MUS 333 Vocal Literature** (3,0,3) Solo song repertoire of western world from the troubadours to the present; style, interpretation, and program building. PREREQ: MUS 230-231 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 336 Choral Literature** (3,0,3) Choral literature from 1450 to the present; stylistic traits, types of compositions; aesthetic considerations. PREREQ: MUS 231 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 337 History of Music III: Mid 19th and 20th Centuries** (3,0,3) Music in western civilization from ca. 1850 to the present. Required of all students majoring in music as an upper division history and literature course. PREREQ: MUS 230-231.
- MUS 340 General and Vocal Music in the Elementary School** (3,0,3) Rhythm band and Orff instruments; review of teaching methods, review of materials in music series, methods and objectives for each grade level, KERA policies and procedures. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 341 Instrumental Music in the Public Schools** (3,2,3) Organization, management, materials, and instruction techniques appropriate to teaching of instrumental music in public education; practicum laboratory experiences in local public schools. PREREQ: MUS 352 or consent of instructor.

- MUS 342 General and Choral Music in the Secondary School** (3,0,3) Organization and management of a choral/vocal program in grades 7-12; methods and materials for general music, theory, and music appreciation classes. PREREQ: MUS 352 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 343 Marching Band Methods** (2,1,3) Practical aspects of show charting, music selection, and marching band techniques and styles; organization, discipline, and arranging. Extra class observations will require several Friday evenings. For the prospective secondary band director. Fall. PREREQ: MUS 122-123.
- MUS 345 Keyboard Skills I** (0,2,1) Developing proficiency in functional keyboard skills; sight-reading, transposition, harmonization, playing by ear, and improvisation. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 346 Keyboard Skills II** (0,2,1) Continued principles and techniques of sight reading, transposition, harmonization, playing by ear, and improvisation. PREREQ: MUS 345.
- MUS 347 Harpsichord for Pianists II** (2,3,2) Advanced technique; study of renaissance, baroque, and pre classical repertoire; performance practices; figured bass. Limit four per class. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 348 Piano Pedagogy I** (2,2,3) Preschool music programs; survey of philosophies and observation of teaching methods such as Suzuki, Orff, Dalcroze, Kodaly, Kindermusik, and Musikgarten. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 349 Piano Pedagogy II** (2,2,3) Elementary level; continuation of philosophies and methods as applied to primary grade children; early keyboard technique; musicianship; survey of teaching materials and music appropriate to this age level; business procedures for the independent music studio. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 352 Conducting I** (1,2,2) Introduction to the craft of conducting. Beat patterns, left hand, entrances, releases, dynamics, terminology, styles of articulation, and baton technique. Instrumental and choral music. PREREQ: MUS 223 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 353 Conducting II** (3,0,3) Continued refinement of skills developed in MUS 352; score study techniques, terminology, and transposition. PREREQ: MUS 352 or consent of instructor.
- MUS 354 Lyric Diction I** (3,0,3) A phonetic study of English, Latin, and Italian as utilized by the singer. Readings and performances of song lyrics. PREREQ: MUS 223, 225, and 4 semester hours of MUS 187.
- MUS 355 Lyric Diction II** (3,0,3) A phonetic study of German and French as utilized by the singer. Readings and performances of song lyrics. PREREQ: MUS 354, 223, 225, and 4 semester hours of MUS 187.
- MUS 368-389 Applied Music** (1-2 sem. hrs. each) Private instruction in harpsichord, harp, voice, piano, piano accompanying, organ, guitar, and band, and orchestral instruments. Open to students majoring or minoring in music; to other students by permission of music chair. May be repeated for credit. ½ hr. contact = 1 semester hours; and 1 contact hour = 2 semester hours. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: placement test.
- MUS 394 Special Topics: Music** (3,0,3) In-depth study of specialized topics in music. May be repeated for credit up to 9 semester hours when topics vary. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.
- MUS 397 Junior Recital** (0,0,0) Students majoring in applied music and music education must give a one half hour junior recital prior to graduation. A recital jury audition must be passed at least one month prior to the public performance. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 399 Independent Study: Music** (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual creative or research projects; projects, directed by members of the faculty, must be approved before registration. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 428 Applied Composition V** (2 sem. hrs.) Continuation of MUS 329. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: MUS 329.
- MUS 429 Applied Composition VI** (2 sem. hrs.) Continuation of MUS 428. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: MUS 428.
- MUS 446 Seminar in Vocal Pedagogy** (3,0,3) Directed readings, discussions and evaluations of vocal pedagogical philosophies; studies of the teaching materials and physical and psychological problems in the teaching of voice; observation of voice lessons and supervised teaching. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 447 Seminar in Piano Pedagogy** (3,0,3) Techniques of major pedagogical philosophies; studies (études), methods, exercises, and piano literature as applied to development in piano instruction and performance. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 448 Piano Pedagogy III** (2,2,3) Intermediate level; teaching teens and adults; creative practicing; piano technique; survey of materials and literature appropriate for this level; business procedures for the independent music studio. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 449 Piano Pedagogy IV** (2,2,3) Advanced level; repertoire; philosophies of schools of piano playing; treat pianists and their teaching; productive practicing; performance practices; literature and materials appropriate to this level; business procedures for the independent music studio. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 468-489 Applied Music** (1-2 sem. hrs. each) Private instruction in harpsichord, harp, voice, piano, piano accompanying, organ, guitar, and band, and orchestral instruments. Open to students majoring or minoring in music; to other students by permission of music chair. May be repeated for credit. ½ hr. contact = 1 semester hours; and 1 contact hour = 2 semester hours. Fees assessed according to contact hours. PREREQ: placement test.
- MUS 497 Senior Recital** (0,0,0) Students majoring in applied music must give a one hour senior recital prior to graduation. A recital jury audition must be passed at least one month prior to the public performance. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- MUS 499 Independent Study: Music** (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual creative or research projects; projects, directed by members of the faculty, must be approved before

Neuroscience NEU

- NEU 493 Cognitive Neuroscience Seminar** (1,0,1) Serves as a capstone experience for students in the neuroscience minor. Readings and discussions directed at large-scale issues in neuroscience, typically achieved through book review. Intended to stimulate critical thinking and integration of material learned in earlier courses in the neuroscience minor. PREREQ: PSY 311 or consent of instructor.

Nursing Registered Professional NRP

- NRP 275 Race, Gender, and Health Issues** (3,0,3) Influences of race and gender on health status, health care, and health professions; past and present social, political, and economic factors. *A general education course (race/gender)*. PREREQ: None.
- NRP 316L Evaluation of Clinical Performance** (0,12,4) Demonstration of cognitive and technical skills in provision of client care under supervision of faculty; use of nursing process as a framework for client care across developmental levels in various settings. PREREQ: admission to BSN program. COREQ: NRP 317L and NRP 401.
- NRP 317L Decision Making in Nursing** (0,12,4) Demonstration of cognitive and critical thinking skills in making decisions in standardized clinical CAI situations; use of nursing process as a decision making framework. PREREQ: admission to BSN program. COREQ: NRP 316L and NRP 401.
- NRP 333 Integrative Health Therapies** (3,0,3) Theory, research, and risks and benefits of integrative health therapies. PREREQ: junior standing.
- NRP 399 Independent Study: Nursing** (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual readings, research, and/or projects relating to professional nursing practice and developed by students in consultation with faculty prior to registration; written agreement to include purpose, objectives, instructional activities, time frame, and evaluation.

tion method. Not intended to substitute for any course offered on a regular basis. PREREQ: consent of instructor and program director prior to registration.

NRP 401 Theories and Concepts of Professional Nursing (2,0,2) Concepts and theories providing the foundation for development of the advanced professional nursing role; relationships between client, nurse, health, and environment to foster congruent role behavior of the registered nurse student and advanced professional nursing practice. PREREQ: admission to RN/BSN program. PREREQ: NRP 316L and NRP 317L.

NRP 410 Nursing Research (3,0,3) Overview of the research process in nursing; historical development of nursing research; role of research in scientific advancement nursing; development of ability to critique clinical nursing research studies. PREREQ or COREQ: NRP 401. PREREQ: STA 205.

NRP 411 Holistic Nursing Assessment (2,0,2) Principles of holistic health assessment of existing and potential client problems with a view toward planning nursing care. PREREQ or COREQ: NRP 401 and NRP 410. COREQ: NRP 413L and NRP 415L.

NRP 413L Nursing Assessment Laboratory (0,2,1) Application of holistic health assessment techniques in the laboratory setting. COREQ: NRP 411 and NRP 415L.

NRP 415L Nursing Assessment Practicum (0,4,2) Application of nursing history and physical assessment techniques in formulating nursing diagnosis for individual clients in a variety of settings. COREQ: NRP 411 and NRP 413L.

NRP 434 Theories in Nursing (3,0,3) Study of the nature of theory development in nursing with emphasis on the evolution of the science of nursing. Evaluation of selected nursing theories as they relate to professional nursing practice. PREREQ: NRP 401 and NRP 410 or permission of program director.

NRP 435 Introduction to Community Health Nursing (3,0,3) Principles of health maintenance, health promotion in community settings; epidemiology, health education, group process, cultural diversity impact on health, contemporary community health problems, policy issues. PREREQ: NRP 401, NRP410, NRP 411, NRP 413L, and NRP 415L; COREQ: NRP 435L

NRP 435L Community Health Practicum (0,12,6) A variety of community agencies serving a diverse population and defined risk groups; teaching, screening, case finding, referral, and evaluation of community health services. COREQ: NRP 435.

NRP 441 Nursing Leadership (3,0,3) Nursing leadership concepts and functions in nursing environments; selected theories of leadership and management; collaboration for decision making and effecting change for experienced nurses. PREREQ: NRP 401, 410, 411, 413L, 415L, 434 and NRP 435/435L. COREQ: NRP 441L.

NRP 441L Nursing Leadership Practicum (0,12,6) Integration of didactic content in a practice setting for experienced nurses; clinical experience in a selected healthcare agency in a leadership role with an approved preceptor. PREREQ: NRP 401, 410, 411, 413L, 415L, 434 and NRP 435/435L. COREQ: NRP 441, NRP 455.

NRP 455 Professional and Legal Issues in Nursing Practice (3,0,3) Emerging trends in nursing education and professional nursing practice; ethical and legal parameters of nursing practice. PREREQ: NRP 401, 410, 411, 413L, 415L, 434 and NRP 435/435L. PREREQ: or COREQ: NRP 441L.

NRP 509 Curriculum Development in Nursing (2,0,2) Overview of the process of curriculum development and evaluation; principles of assessment, design, planning, implementation, and evaluation; program development and outcome evaluation in various nursing education settings; differences in patient, community, continuing, and professional education. Open to Registered Nurses only.

NRP 510 Educational Foundations in Nursing (2,0,2) Principles of teaching, learning, and adult education; various nursing education setting -- classroom, clinical, staff development, and community -- and teaching methods associated with those settings; small and large group techniques described. Open to Registered Nurses only.

NRP 511 Nursing Case Management I (2,0,2) Historical development of nursing case management; relationship of nursing case management to health care system; differentiation of models of case management, and cost-effectiveness of nursing case management.

NRP 512 Nursing Case Management II (2,0,2) Role of the nurse case manager and the nurse case management process; legal and ethical issues; quality assurance and evaluation for nursing case management. PREREQ: NRP 511.

NRP 513 Long-Term Care Regulations (2,0,2) Federal and state regulation of long-term and extended care facilities; residents' rights; licensure and reimbursement; government and non-government oversight; liability for and quality in agency operations. Open to Registered Nurses only.

NRP 514 Issues in Gerontology (2,0,2) Issues of significance to nurses and health professionals responsible for care of older adults; aging theories; legal/ethical issues, administration, evaluating learning theories, care and service delivery, environment, and common health problems of older adults. Open to Registered Nurses only.

NRP 533 Integrative Health Therapies (3,0,3) Theory, research, and risks and benefits of integrative health therapies.

Nursing Baccalaureate NRS

NRS 104 Nursing Care Concepts I (3,0,3) Nursing process as a basis for nursing care; concepts and theories relevant to nursing care across the life span, scientific principles related to basic nursing care procedures. PREREQ: BIO 208/208L, PSY 100. COREQ: NRS 105, NRS 104L, NRS 196, BIO 209/209L, PSY 220 or EDU 300.

NRS 104L Skills Development Laboratory I (0,2,1) Instruction in the campus laboratory for development of basic nursing skills through the use of computer assisted instruction, demonstration, simulations and supervised practice. COREQ: NRS 104, NRS 196.

NRS 105 Pharmacology (2,0,2) Utilization of pharmacological principles for nursing care; pharmacological classifications and physiological actions. PREREQ: BIO 208/208L with at least a "C", PSY 100. COREQ: NRS 104/104L, NRS 196, BIO 209/209L, PSY 220 or EDU 300.

NRS 196 Clinical Practicum I (0,4,1) Application of basic concepts and theories for direct care of patients in community, acute and long term care facilities; performance of basic nursing skills supervised by faculty. COREQ: NRS 104/104L.

NRS 204 Nursing Care Concepts II (4,0,4) Concepts and theories needed to support adaptation of clients requiring multiple nursing interventions for commonly occurring alterations in health status. PREREQ: NRS 104/104L, NRS 196, NRS 105, BIO 209/209L, PSY 220 or EDU 300. COREQ: NRS 205, NRS 204L, NRS 296, CHE 115/115L.

NRS 204L Skills Development Laboratory II (0,2,1) Instruction in the campus laboratory for development of nursing skills through the use of computer assisted instruction, demonstration, simulations and supervised practice. COREQ: NRS 204, NRS 205.

NRS 205 Holistic Nursing Assessment (2,0,2) Principles of assessment of existing potential client problems: physical condition, psychological status, developmental level, socio-cultural-economic history with the goal of planning nursing care. PREREQ: NRS 104/104L, NRS 105, NRS 196. COREQ: NRS 205L.

NRS 205L Holistic Nursing Assessment Lab (0,2,1) Application of holistic health assessment techniques in the laboratory setting. COREQ: NRS 205

NRS 206 Family Nursing: Care of Obstetric Client and Newborn (3,0,3) Historical, cultural, spiritual, ethical, legal, developmental and biophysical data to provide basis for the nursing care in obstetric health settings. PREREQ: NRS 204/204L, NRS 205/205L. COREQ: NRS 297, NRS 298, BIO 202/202L.

NRS 207 Family Nursing: Care of Pediatric Client (3,0,3) Historical, cultural, spiritual, ethical, legal developmental and biophysical data to provide a basis for the nursing care in pediatric health settings. PREREQ: NRS 204/204L, NRS 205/205L, COREQ: NRS 298, BIO 202/202L.

NRS 296 Clinical Practicum II (0,8,4) Application of concepts and theories to nursing care for adult clients in acute care settings; complex situations requiring increased competence and critical thinking skills. PREREQ: NRS 104/104L, NRS 196, NRS 105, BIO 209/209L, PSY 220 or EDU 300. COREQ: NRS 205/205L, NRS 204/204L, CHE 115/115L.

NRS 297 Family Nursing Clinical: Obstetric and Newborn (0,4,2) Application of concepts and theories to provide nursing care for obstetric and newborn clients. COREQ: NRS 206.

NRS 298 Family Nursing Clinical: Care of Pediatric Client (0,8,4) Application of concepts and theories to support care of obstetric and pediatric clients and their families. Students will complete a clinical rotation in each specialty area. COREQ: NRS 207.

NRS 304 Care of the Medical Surgical Client (3,0,3) Concepts and theories to support the care of adult clients requiring multiple advanced nursing interventions. PREREQ: NRS 206/297, NRS 207/298, BIO 202/202L, COREQ: NRS 396/305, NRS 332.

NRS 305 Care of the Mental Health Client (3,0,3) Concepts and theories to support nursing care of clients with mental health problems and disorders.

NRS 306 Critical Care Concepts (3,0,3) Theories and concepts for nursing practice in a critical care setting, economic and legal/ethical issues. PREREQ: NRS 304/305, NRS 325, NRS 332, NRS 396. COREQ: NRS 321, NRS 398.

NRS 321 Professional Issues (3,0,3) Emerging trends in nursing education, professional nursing practice; ethical/legal parameters of nursing practice. PREREQ: NRS 206, NRS 207, NRS 296, NRS 297, NRS 298, BIO 202. COREQ: NRS 304, NRS 305, NRS 306/NRS 398, NRS 396.

NRS 332 Theories in Nursing (3,0,3) Study of the nature of theory development in nursing with an emphasis on the evolution of the science of nursing. Evaluation of selected nursing theories as they relate to professional nursing practice. PREREQ: NRS 206, NRS 207, NRS 297, NRS 298, BIO 202. COREQ: NRS 304, NRS 305, NRS 396, NRS 397.

NRS 396 Clinical Care of the Medical Surgical Client (0,4,2) Application of concepts and theories to support the care of adult clients requiring multiple advanced nursing interventions. COREQ: NRS 304 NRS 305.

NRS 397 Care of the Mental Health Client Practicum (0,4,2) Application of concepts and theories needed to support adaptation of adults with mental disorders requiring multiple advanced nursing interventions.

NRS 398 Role Transition Practicum (0,15,5) Clinical practice for role of professional nurse in a supportive environment; opportunities to manage groups of patients, increase clinical competence; knowledge of issues affecting healthcare/healthcare professionals. PREREQ: NRS 304, NRS 325, NRS 332, NRS 396. COREQ: NRS 306/306L.

NRS 404 Introduction to Community Health Nursing (3,0,3) Principles of health maintenance, health promotion in community settings; epidemiology, health education, group process, cultural diversity impact on health, contemporary community health problems, policy issues. COREQ: NRS 496, NRS 421.

NRS 406 Nursing Leadership (4,0,4) Nursing leadership concepts and functions of leadership in nursing environments; selected theories of leadership and management; collaboration for decision-making and effecting change. COREQ: NRS 498.

NRS 413 Aging in Today's Society (1,0,1) Role of the older adult in society; promotion of health, support of continued learning, right to peaceful death. Theories of aging and ethical/legal concepts. Includes experiences with the older adult in the community, acute and long term care settings. Elective for BSN students. Open to all students. PREREQ: None

NRS 415 Nursing Informatics (3,0,3) Acquisition and application of knowledge and skills from information systems and computer technology; utilization of computers in nursing practice, education and research.

NRS 421 Nursing Research (3,0,3) Overview of the research process in nursing; historical development of nursing research; role of research in scientific

advancement of nursing; development of ability to critique clinical nursing research studies. PREREQ: or COREQ: NRP 401; PREREQ: STA 205.

NRS 496 Community Health Practicum (0,8,4) Variety of community agencies serving a diversity of clients and defined risk groups; teaching, screening, case finding, and referral, evaluation of community health services. COREQ: NRS 404, NRS 421.

NRS 498 Nursing Leadership Practicum (0,8,4) Integration of didactic content in a practice setting; clinical experience in selected health care agencies, in leadership role. PREREQ: NRS 404, NRS 496, NRS 421. COREQ: NRS 406.

Organizational Systems Technology/Business Education OST

OST 111 Word Processing Technologies (1,2,3) Introduction, application, and advanced features/functions of the Microsoft Word package utilizing a hands-on approach. Application of word processing features using case or field-based projects for the organization and end-user environment. After completion of this course, students may be prepared to take the current Microsoft Office User Specialist (MOUS) exam for Microsoft Word. Basic keyboarding skill assumed; outside laboratory time required. PREREQ: Keyboarding Skill.

OST 214 Spreadsheet Technologies (1,2,3) Introduction, application, and advanced features/functions for Microsoft Excel utilizing a hands-on approach. Application of spreadsheet features using case or field-based projects for the organization and end-user environments. After completion of this course, students may be prepared to take the current MOUS exam for Microsoft Excel. Outside time required. PREREQ: OST 111 or equivalent.

OST 300 Organizational and End-User Systems Concepts (3,0,3) An overview of organizational end-user systems technologies, business processes, and worker performance. This course emphasizes methods to plan for and implement information technologies in the workplace. Advances in information systems hardware, software and appropriate applications are discussed. Emphasis is on understanding end-user needs and how to select systems to address them. Workflow analysis, work (re)design, organizational change, systems implementation, and management issues are covered. PREREQ: OST 111 or consent of instructor.

OST 310 Intercultural Business Communication (3,0,3) Written, oral, and non-verbal communication techniques in diverse domestic and multinational high-tech work environments for effective communication among employees and with customers and clients. PREREQ: Junior classification or consent of instructor.

OST 311 Written Communication Systems (3,0,3) Techniques, principles, and software for effective written business and technical communication essential to end-user information systems; letters, memoranda, e-mail; analytical, technical and informational reports; survey instruments; graphic aids and design; systems documentation; and employment documents. Recommended for students in technical fields. PREREQ: ENG 101.

OST 317 Database Technologies (1,2,3) Introduction, application and advanced features/functions of Microsoft Access utilizing a hands-on approach. Application of database features using cases of field-based projects for the organization and end-user environment. After completion of this course, student may be prepared to take the current MOUS exam for Microsoft Access. Outside laboratory time required. PREREQ: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

OST 320 Communications Technologies (3,0,3) A technical overview of electronic communication systems in organizations; network architectures, local area networks, communication media, hardware/software; management issues and practical applications; application of electronic communication systems to facilitate information interchange through voice, data, text and image; application of proven methodologies through case or field-based projects. PREREQ: OST 300 or consent of instructor.

OST 323 Systems Planning and Implementation (3,0,3) Planning for systems development and employee/workgroup interactions; needs assessment, productivity measures, and problem resolution within context of end user support systems; systems development and implementation processes, tactics, and strategies; application of proven methodologies through case or field-based projects. PREREQ: OST 300 or consent of instructor.

OST 324 Operating Systems Technologies (1,2,3) Computer operating systems including organizing your files, personalizing your computer software environment, bringing the World Wide Web to your desktop, searching for information, working with graphics and configuring/managing/maintaining the hard/software systems utilizing a hands-on approach. Application of proven methodologies through case or field-based projects. Outside lab time required. PREREQ: OST 300 or consent of instructor.

OST 325 Electronic Publishing/Presentation Technologies (1,2,3) Introduction, application, and advanced features/functions of Page Maker and Microsoft PowerPoint utilizing a hands-on approach. Application of desktop publishing and electronic presentation features using cases or field based projects for the organization and end-user environment. After completion of this course, student may be prepared to take the current MOUS exam for Microsoft PowerPoint. Outside laboratory time required. PREREQ: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

OST 326 End-User Technology Solutions (3,0,3) This course provides a comprehensive overview of technology solutions for the organizational and end-user environment, including software packages, operating systems, and hardware considerations. Students will analyze, select and evaluate computer software and hardware to address business needs. The course emphasizes the development of business applications using software packages (word processing, spreadsheets, databases, presentation graphics, project management, and desktop publishing and their accompanying documentation and help-screens). PREREQ: OST 300, OST 317, and OST 325 or consent of instructor.

OST 330 The Internet: Concepts and Techniques for Work in Technology Related Fields (1,2,3) A distance learning course in the use of the Internet to conduct in-depth research, problem solving, and projects management in Technology Related fields; Internet applications, problem solving strategies, technical project management tools and control techniques, and team building; application of proven methodologies through case or field-based projects. Students must have their own computers (or access to computers with modems and internet service provider). PREREQ: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

OST 394 Topics: Applied Technology Systems (3,0,3) Advanced concepts and issues relative to organizational systems. Content based upon needs and interests of students, keeping in mind current technological advancements and systems management concerns. PREREQ: consent of adviser.

OST 399 Independent Studies: Applied Technology Systems (1-3,0,1-3) Individual or group study of specific components of end user systems. For advanced students seeking to study selected problems and issues. PREREQ: consent of OST adviser.

OST 421 Case Studies in Applied Technology Systems (3,0,3) A capstone course that integrates through case studies or other comprehensive capstone experience and application of concepts, theories, and skills associated with end-user support systems as they contribute to the solution of business problems/processes and the development or redesign of the solution of business problems/processes. The course is normally taken in the student's last term before graduation. PREREQ: OST 323 and OST 326.

OST 422 Designing and Managing Organizational Training (3,0,3) Application of theories of learning and instructional design to training of employees in high-tech work environments: adult learning theory; needs assessment; instructional design and strategy; technology for traditional and web-based delivery systems; implementation, evaluation, and management of training. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.

Public Administration PAD

PAD 300 Introduction to Public Administration (3,0,3) Governmental administration, primarily U.S.; development of the discipline and its methodology; organization, personnel, and budgeting problems; administrative control and accountability. PREREQ: PSC 100 or PSC 101 or consent of instructor.

PAD 401 Human Resource Management (3,0,3) Principles and problems of recruitment, examination procedures, rating, classification, and assignment to the job; philosophies of pay, promotion, employee motivation and discipline; formulating and administering public personnel policies; concepts and principles in selecting governmental personnel systems; American national, state, and

local personnel systems. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory public administration courses or consent of instructor.

PAD 411 Budgeting Techniques and Applications (3,0,3) Treatment of budgetary techniques and application; program budgeting, zero-base budgeting; financial planning and revenue estimation techniques; tax and expenditure types; debt financing; financial reporting. PREREQ: Introductory accounting/economics class or consent of instructor.

PAD 412 Administrative Law (3,0,3) Nature of the powers vested in administrative agencies; problems of administrative procedure; methods and extent of judicial control over administrative action. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory public administration courses or consent of instructor.

PAD 420 Managing the Not-For-Profit Organization (3,0,3) Development and characteristics of the not-for-profit organization; managerial challenges; application of relevant theories to the not-for-profit organization; organization, staffing, planning, programming, evaluating, board-staff relations; managing volunteers. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory public administration courses or consent of instructor.

PAD 455 Urban Administration (3,0,3) Public management issues and approaches in the modern city; governmental policy making and organizational structure in an urban environment; managerial processes for selecting, motivating, leading, and evaluating public employees; resources management; productivity in service delivery. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory public administration or political science courses or consent of instructor.

PAD 460 Planning and Community Development (3,0,3) Statutory and structural framework for urban planning and development; technical, social, political, and economic elements in the governmental planning process; planning theories and regulatory techniques; growth management; urban redevelopment. PREREQ: 3 semesters of introductory public administration or political science courses or consent of instructor.

PAD 475 Local Government Management (3,0,3) Senior seminar on politics and administration of local government, especially in Kentucky and Ohio. May be repeated twice when topics differ.

PAD 494 Topics: Public Administration (3,0,3) Topics vary from semester to semester. See Schedule of Classes for topic and prerequisites. May be repeated. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory public administration courses or consent of instructor.

PAD 496 Internship: Public Administration (3,0,3) Supervised work experience and related seminar requirements; where possible, a directed research project may be substituted. Required for seniors majoring in public administration. PREREQ: consent of instructor prior to registration.

PAD 499 Readings: Public Administration (1-3 sem hrs.) Specialized topics in public administration covered through intensive readings and/or field projects; at the direction of a specific instructor. May be repeated as projects vary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of public administration courses or consent of instructor.

Physical Education PHE

PHE 102-122 Beginning Level Activities (0,2,1) Development of skills, knowledge, strategies, and attitudes in specific Beginning level activities. For students unskilled in the activity.

PHE 102 Beginning Archery (0,2,1)

PHE 104 Beginning Badminton (0,2,1)

PHE 106 Beginning Bowling (0,2,1)

PHE 108 Beginning Conditioning (0,2,1)

PHE 110 Beginning Golf (0,2,1)

PHE 112 Beginning Gymnastics (0,2,1)

PHE 114 Beginning Karate (0,2,1)

- PHE 116 Beginning Racquetball** (0,2,1)
- PHE 118 Beginning Swimming** (0,2,1)
- PHE 120 Beginning Tennis** (0,2,1)
- PHE 122 Beginning Volleyball** (0,2,1)
- PHE 125 Introduction to Physical Education** (3,0,3) Overview of the profession; philosophy, history, and scientific areas; examination of career opportunities. Fall/Spring.
- PHE 200 Concepts of Lifetime Fitness** (1,2,2) Health related problems associated with a modern sedentary society; benefits of regular exercise; individual psychomotor and physiological developmental patterns. Fall/Spring/Summer.
- PHE 208-220 Intermediate Level Activities** (0,6,3) Refinement of skills, knowledge, strategies, and rules related to intermediate level performance of activities. For students already skilled at the Intermediate level in the activity.
- PHE 208 Intermediate Conditioning** (0,2,1)
- PHE 209 Intermediate Aerobics** (0,2,1)
- PHE 210 Intermediate Golf** (0,2,1)
- PHE 214 Intermediate Karate** (0,2,1)
- PHE 218 Intermediate Swimming** (0,2,1)
- PHE 220 Intermediate Tennis** (0,2,1)
- PHE 230 Motor Skill and Fitness Activities for Children** (1,2,3) Development of skills, knowledge, and strategies in activities developmentally appropriate for elementary physical education programs; movement concepts, fundamental motor skills, body management, rhythmic activities and dance, game skills, and physical fitness concepts and development activities. Spring
- PHE 240 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills I** (0,4,2) Development of skill performance and the ability to analyze skill performance critically; knowledge, rules, and progressions for developing motor skills; activities include soccer, volleyball, and archery. For students majoring or minoring in physical education; for others, consent of instructor required. Fall/Spring
- PHE 241 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills II** (0,4,2) Development of skill performance and the ability to analyze skill performance critically; knowledge, rules, strategies, and progressions for developing motor skills; activities include golf, basketball, and softball. For students majoring or minoring in physical education; for others, consent of instructor required. Fall/Spring
- PHE 242 Performance and Analysis of Sport Skills III** (0,4,2) Development of motor skill performance and the ability to analyze skill performance critically; knowledge, rules, and progression for developing motor skills; activities include track and field, badminton, and tennis. For students majoring and minoring in physical education; for others, consent of instructor required. Fall/Spring
- PHE 243 Gymnastics for Teachers** (0,4,2) Development of the ability to perform, spot, and critically analyze the skill performance of others and to identify appropriate progressions and learning activities to safely and successfully teach gymnastics (tumbling and apparatus) in a K-12 school recreational setting. For students majoring in physical education; for others, consent of instructor required. Fall
- PHE 244 Swimming and Aquatic Activities** (0,2,1) Knowledge and skills in basic water safety awareness; development of basic swimming strokes and other entry level skills for lifesaving; aquatic games and aerobic water activities. For students majoring or minoring in physical education; for others, consent of instructor required. Spring
- PHE 245 Officiating Basketball** (1,1,1) Rules and techniques for officiating sports contacts.
- PHE 250 Physical Education for Elementary Teachers** (2,0,2) Content and skills for developing, implementing, and evaluating physical education in the P-5 classroom. PREREQ: admission to P-5 program or consent of instructor. Fall/Summer/Spring
- PHE 260 Principles of Strength Training** (3,0,3) Principles, theory and techniques of strength training are presented with opportunities for direct and personal application and practice.
- PHE 280 Introduction to Athletic Training** (3,0,3) An introduction to athletic training/sports medicine concepts. Course content will include basic skills for prevention, assessment, and care of injuries associated with physical activity.
- PHE 299 Special Topics in Physical Education** (1-3 sem. hrs.) Directed readings, independent research, or other areas of specific or individual academic interest. Not intended to substitute for any course offered on a regular basis. Written agreement between faculty and student must be submitted to department chair within first two weeks of semester; elements of agreement to include purpose, objective, instructional activities, time frame, and evaluation procedure. PREREQ: sophomore standing and/or consent of instructor.
- PHE 315 Sports Medicine I** (3,0,3) Introduction to sports medicine; prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation of sports injuries; ethical standards, conditioning, taping, preliminary diagnoses; rehabilitative modalities. PREREQ: HEA/PHE 135 or first aid certification. Fall
- PHE 316 Sports Medicine II** (3,0,3) Continuation of PHE 315; advanced training in preventing, diagnosing, and treating athletic injuries; relationships with coaching, medical, and physical therapy personnel. PREREQ: PHE 315. Spring
- PHE 318 Lifeguarding** (1,2,2) Knowledge and skills designed to save own life or life of another person in event of aquatic emergency; CPR (enhanced first aid instruction) for the professional rescuer. American Red Cross certification awarded to students meeting requirements. PREREQ: swimming proficiency test given during first class meeting. Spring
- PHE 319 Water Safety Instructor** (2,2,3) Knowledge, skills, and methodology necessary to teach swimming and water safety skills. American Red Cross Certification for water safety instructor, and first aid/CPR awarded to those students who meet requirements. PREREQ: must pass American Red Cross Level 4 swimming skills test. Fall/Spring
- PHE 330 Motor Development** (3,1,3) Motor development from birth through maturity; factors influencing the development and performance of motor skills; application of assessment and intervention strategies to improve motor performance for preschoolers through the elderly. Includes 5-7 hours of an on-campus intervention clinical experience with preschool children. PREREQ: Junior standing. Fall/Spring
- PHE 360 Statistics and Measurement in Physical Education** (3,0,3) Designed to provide knowledge and practical experience in the study of statistical techniques, motor ability tests, motor fitness tests, physical fitness tests, and skill tests applicable to physical education. Fall. PREREQ: MAT 099 or acceptable placement score. Fall/Spring
- PHE 370 Biomechanics** (3,0,3) Mechanics of human motion with respect to performance in sport activities and movement analysis. Spring. PREREQ: BIO 208. Fall/Spring
- PHE 385 Sociological and Psychological Dimensions of Sport and Physical Activity** (3,0,3) Introduction of social psychological theory and principles applied to sports; analysis of sport from a sociological perspective through study of values, norms, and behavior of sport in American society. PREREQ: PHE 125. Fall
- PHE 390 Practicum in Physical Education** (0,2,1) Practical teaching experiences under guidance of qualified instructors. Students observe and assist faculty instructors in one or more basic service courses on campus. Fall/Spring
- PHE 391 Practicum in Recreation** (0,10,3) Practical field experiences for students in recreation settings, both on campus and in the community. Fall/Spring
- PHE 392 Practicum in Fitness Assessment** (0,10,3) Practical experiences in assessing physical fitness, both on campus and in the community. Fall/Spring

PHE 430 Curriculum and Methods for Teaching Elementary Physical Education (2,1,3) Development of knowledge, teaching skills, and strategies necessary for effective teaching of physical education in grades K-5. PREREQ: PHE 230, PHE 330, EDU 300, and admission to teacher education program. COREQ: PHE 490. Fall

PHE 440 Physiology of Exercise (3,0,3) Response of the body to muscular activity; structure and function of skeletal muscles; energy sources and oxygen requirements for muscular activity. Fall. PREREQ: BIO 208. Fall/Spring

PHE 450 Organization and Administration of Physical Education, Recreation, and Athletics (3,0,3) Theory, policies, and procedures for administering physical education, recreation, and athletic programs in the school and community; program development, budgeting, equipment, facilities, personnel. Fall.

PHE 465 Exercise Prescription (3,0,3) Basic principles for prescribing activities to improve physical fitness and/or athletic performance. PREREQ: PHE 360 and PHE 440. Fall

PHE 480 Curriculum and Methods for Teaching Middle School and Secondary Physical Education (2,1,3) Development of knowledge, teaching skills, and strategies necessary for effective teaching of physical education in the middle and secondary school. PREREQ: PHE 200, PHE 240, PHE 241, PHE 242, and admission to teacher education program. COREQ: PHE 491. Spring

PHE 490 Practicum in Teaching Elementary Physical Education (0,1,1) Supervised practice teaching experience in an elementary school setting. Integrated with methods course. COREQ: PHE 430. Fall

PHE 491 Practicum in Teaching Middle School and Secondary Physical Education (0,1,1) Supervised practice teaching experience in a middle school and/or high school setting. Integrated with methods course. COREQ: PHE 480. Spring

PHE 496 Field Experience in Recreation/Fitness (0,15,5) Full semester field experience in community setting; experience in planning, observation, and implementation of recreation or fitness programs under supervision of qualified professional. PREREQ: consent of director of physical education programs. COREQ: PHE 498. Fall/Spring

PHE 498 Senior Seminar in Recreation/Fitness (1,0,1) Integration of theoretical foundations with field experience in recreation/fitness; forum for inquiry into programming, teaching, professional opportunities, ethical a healthy lifestyle. COREQ: PHE 496. Fall/Spring

PHE 499 Special Topic in Physical Education (1-3 sem. hrs.) Directed readings, independent research, or other areas of specific or individual academic interest. Not intended to substitute for any course offered on a regular basis. Written agreement between faculty and student must be submitted to department chair within first two weeks of semester; elements of agreement to include purpose, objective, instructional activities, time frame, and evaluation procedure. PREREQ: junior or senior standing and/or consent of instructor.

PHE 500 Adapted Physical Education (3,0,3) Adaptation of physical education programs for temporarily or permanently handicapped persons. Fall/Spring

PHE 545 Sport in Modern America (3,0,3) Trends and problems in organized athletic competition in the context of contemporary society. Summer

PHE 595 Scientific Foundations of Coaching (3,0,3) Scientifically based principles applied to effective athletic coaching; exercise physiology, biomechanics, kinesiology, and sport psychology. Summer

PHE 599 Selected Problems in Physical Education (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual or group study of a topic of current interest in physical education. Topic selected by student with approval of instructor.

Philosophy

PHI

PHI 150 Introduction to Philosophy (3,0,3) Application of philosophical thinking to perennial human concerns; human nature and the human condition, the good life, the good society. *A general education course (humanities).*

PHI 155 Introduction to Ethics (3,0,3) Moral dimension of human experience; development of a rational approach to ethical inquiry; major value questions and ethical issues. *A general education course (humanities).*

PHI 160 World Religions (3,0,3) A philosophical and comparative analysis of the major world religions: Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. *A general education course (humanities or non-western perspective).*

PHI 165 Introduction to Logic (3,0,3) Methods and principles used to distinguish valid from invalid forms of argumentation in deductive and inductive reasoning; syllogisms, dilemmas, truth tables, and the scientific method. *A general education course (humanities).*

PHI 170 Philosophy and Sexuality (3,0,3) Differing analyses of sexuality, love, and friendship, including historical perspectives such as Greek, Christian, Marxist, Freudian, Feminist, Existentialist, and Contemporary Analytic; contemporary discussions concerning sexism, male chauvinism, marriage, polygamy, homosexuality, lesbianism, androgyny, pornography, and prostitution. *A general education course (humanities).*

PHI 180 History of Classical and Medieval Philosophy (3,0,3) Western philosophical tradition from the Greeks to the 15th century; birth of scientific explanations; the role of reason; impact of Christianity; influence of seminal thinkers such as Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, the Atomists, Augustine, and Aquinas on political, ethical, religious, and other ideas. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

PHI 185 History of Modern and Contemporary Philosophy (3,0,3) Western philosophical tradition from the 15th to the 20th century; rise of rationalism, dualism, empiricism, idealism, skepticism, and utilitarianism, and the modern reactions to them, such as positivism, dialectical materialism, existentialism, and feminism; figures such as Bacon, Descartes, Hobbes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Hume, Mill, Kant, Hegel, and others. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

PHI 201 Ideas in Philosophy (3,0,3) Issues and/or works in philosophy revolving around a selected theme or concern. May be repeated as topics vary. *A general education course (humanities).*

PHI 210 Ethics of Information Technology (3,0,3) Ethical issues faced by computing professionals including those related to computing in the workplace, security, crime, privacy, property rights, risk, liability, and the internet. *A general education course (humanities)* PREREQ: None.

PHI 220 Health Care Ethics (3,0,3) Ethical decision making and problems of contemporary health care; abortion, euthanasia, population, and behavior control; informed consent and counseling; professional codes and personal freedom; mental health and personal autonomy; justice and equality in health care; ethical conflicts in health service work; death and dying. *A general education course (humanities).*

PHI 230 Environment, Technology, and Human Values (3,0,3) Technology and human nature; ethical implications of present and future technological developments; application of ethical frameworks to the problems of human beings in the future; ecological and environmental values; western and non-western approaches.

PHI 240 Philosophy and the Arts (3,0,3) Differing theories of the nature and importance of art in the history of aesthetics in regard to the artist, to the audience, to society; form and content within various media; the art world; artistic creativity and truth; imagination, emotion, unconscious, intellect and the artistic process; craft and art; feminist and Marxist critiques of art. *A general education course (humanities)*

PHI 250 Eastern Philosophy (3,0,3) Philosophical foundations of Buddhism, Taoism, Confucianism, and Hinduism, including perspectives on self, reality, community, language, truth, enlightenment, embodiment, reason, emotion, and art; contrast with western perspectives; meditation and applied meditative practices. *A general education course (humanities or non-western perspective).*

PHI 301 Philosophy in Literature (3,0,3) Philosophical issues in literature considered historically and/or thematically; reality, nature, self, creativity, language, knowledge, community, good and evil, freedom, and God.

- PHI 302 Ethics and Science** (3,0,3) Ethical, legal, and public policy issues stemming from scientific research, including medical, psychological, and sociological; topics may include animal and human experimentation, informed consent, privacy, confidentiality, government regulations, freedom of inquiry and censorship, the moral responsibility of scientists, the implications of scientific research for ethics. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 303 Philosophy and Psychotherapy** (3,0,3) Philosophical frameworks of underlying assumptions about reality, self, time, meaning, rationality, imagination, emotion, society, unconsciousness, embodiment, and therapeutic process in various psychotherapeutic modalities, such as Freudian, Jungian, Medical Model, Existential, Logotherapeutic, Gestalt, and Behaviorist; ethical issues of practice; social issues. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 305 Existentialism** (3,0,3) Meaning, freedom, responsibility, communication, creativity, and value in the works of thinkers such as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus, DeBeauvoir, and others; critique of traditional notions of mind versus body, reason, truth, self-identity, language, and time.
- PHI 306 Philosophy and Science** (3,0,3) Philosophical issues in science; the nature of scientific explanation; science and pseudoscience; growth of scientific knowledge; Kuhn, Popper, Feyerabend, and others. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or science or consent of instructor.
- PHI 307 Business Ethics** (3,0,3) Codes by which businesses and individuals in business act; problems that can develop concerning ethical issues; corporate personhood; corporate, employer, employee, and consumer rights and responsibilities. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 311 Philosophy of Women** (3,0,3) Ideas of and about women in the history of philosophy; perennial issues that have emerged from classical times to the present. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or women's studies or consent of instructor.
- PHI 315 Knowledge and Reality** (3,0,3) Differing views on the nature of knowledge and reality, e.g., analytic, idealist, realist, materialist, existentialist, mystical, intuitionist, and emotivist; relevance of these theories to one's personal philosophy of life and actions; nature of language, perception, intellection, time, matter, mind, God, freedom, truth, reason, emotion. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 320 Social and Political Philosophy** (3,0,3) Nature and purposes of the state, grounds of political obligation, freedom and its limitations, human rights, social justice, and selected contemporary issues.
- PHI 323 Peace and War** (3,0,3) Philosophical study of main issues related to the ideas and realities of war and peace. Topics will include beliefs and theories about peace and war, the causes of violence and war, war and morality, alternatives to violence and war, peace ideas and proposals, applications to current world conditions. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 325 Philosophy of Nonviolence** (3,0,3) Reflective and evaluative study of the theory and practice of nonviolence. Topics will include the origins of nonviolence in both Western and Eastern thought; modern philosophers of nonviolence--Tolstoy, Gandhi, and King; civil disobedience; types of pacifism; women and nonviolence; recent examples of nonviolent action. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 330 Philosophy and Law** (3,0,3) Major philosophical issues in law; theories of the nature and purposes of law, legal enforcement of community standards, strict liability, human rights, civil disobedience, theories of punishment, and legal ethics. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. *A general education course (humanities).*
- PHI 335 Great Traditions in Ethics** (3,0,3) In-depth study of the major sources of western moral philosophy; representative selections from philosophers of classical times to the present (e.g., Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Kant, Bentham, Mill, Marx, Dewey, and Sartre). PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 340 Contemporary Anglo-American Philosophy** (3,0,3) Central issues and themes in 20th century Anglo-American philosophy, Russell, Wittgenstein, Quine, and others; language, truth and meaning, free will and determinism, and relation of mind and body. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 345 Philosophy of Mind** (3,0,3) This course is designed to examine issues and themes in contemporary philosophy of mind; the relationships among the mind, brain and world; problems concerning intentionality, subjectivity, consciousness, qualia, mental representation, mental causation; and the intersection of psychology, cognitive science, neuroscience, and artificial intelligence with philosophy. PREREQ: PSY 100 or consent of instructor.
- PHI 350 Philosophy of Religion** (3,0,3) Issues in religious philosophy, including the relation between faith and reason, the nature of religious experience, arguments for the existence of God, the problem of evil, and immortality. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor. *A general education course (humanities).*
- PHI 355 Socrates & Plato** (3,0,3) Study of two major formative persons in the development of Western thought and culture. Socrates' life, trial, death, thought, and significance. Plato on the good, justice, education, knowledge, and reality; the Platonic tradition. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy.
- PHI 370 Ethics and the Nursing Profession** (3,0,3) Ethical, legal, and social ramifications regarding the nurse's role and nursing's professional codes; moral and legal dilemmas of the nurse in relation to the patient, to the institution, to other health care providers, and to personal moral and religious concerns. PREREQ: PHI 220
- PHI 394 Topics: Philosophy** (3,0,3) In-depth examination of a major figure, issue, or school in philosophy. Topic will be announced in Schedule of Classes. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in philosophy.
- PHI 396 Applied Philosophy Internship** (2,5,3) Supervised readings and research carried out in conjunction with practicum, internship, or job in student's primary area of interest; focus upon philosophical and ethical issues of the work experience. PREREQ: 6 semester hours in philosophy and consent of instructor.
- PHI 494 Seminar: Philosophy** (3,0,3) Examination of a selected problem or tradition in philosophy. Offered according to demand and interest of students at discretion of philosophy faculty. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 499 Independent Study** (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised readings and study of some philosophical work, problem, or tradition. May be repeated as topics vary, but no more than twice. PREREQ: 6 semester hours in philosophy and consent of instructor.
- PHI 594 Topics: Philosophy** (3,0,3) In-depth examination of a selected topic in philosophy. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours in philosophy or consent of instructor.
- PHI 599 Independent Study** (3,0,3) Individually supervised readings and study of a selected study in philosophy. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of philosophy or consent of instructor.

Physics

PHY

- PHY 100 Science, Engineering, and Design** (1,0,1) Course designed for students who wish to pursue a course of study in a field of science or pre-engineering at NKU. Topics will include career information, career and college success skills, and an introduction to design.
- PHY 110 Introduction to Physics with Laboratory** (3,2,4) Conceptual physics for non-science majors. Using guided inquiry activities to teach basic principles and their applications. Topics chosen from among: nature of physics as a science, mechanics, wave motion, light, heat, electricity, and the atom. Assumes knowledge of elementary algebra. *A general education course (natural sciences).* PREREQ: MAH 099 or equivalent.
- PHY 150 Current Topics in Physics** (3,0,3) Directed projects, readings, and discussion for students interested in physics as a major or a minor. Does not meet general education requirement in natural sciences.

PHY 211 General Physics with Laboratory I (4,2,5) Non-calculus introduction to classical physics using guided inquiry activities. Topics include kinematics, forces and Newton's Laws of Motion, circular motion, work and energy, momentum, Rotational motion, static equilibrium, and fluids. Assumes knowledge of algebra and basic trigonometry. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: MAT 119 or MAT 118 or equivalent placement.

PHY 213 General Physics with Laboratory II (4,2,5) Non-calculus introduction to classical physics using guided inquiry activities. Continuation of PHY 211. topics include oscillations, waves and sound, electric forces and fields, DC circuits, magnetic forces and fields, AC circuits, geometrical optics, and physical optics. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ: PHY 211.

PHY 220 University Physics with Laboratory I (3,3,4) Calculus based introduction to classical physics using guided inquiry activities. Topics include techniques for data analysis, kinematics, forces and Newton's Laws of motion, circular motion, work and energy, momentum, rotational motion, static equilibrium. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ or COREQ: MAT 120 or MAT 121.

PHY 222 University Physics with Laboratory II (3,3,4) Calculus based introduction to classical electromagnetic theory using guided inquiry activities. Topics include electric forces and fields, DC circuits, magnetic forces and fields, AC circuits. *A general education course (natural sciences)*. PREREQ or COREQ: MAT 220 or MAT 221.

PHY 224 University Physics with Lab III (3,3,4) Calculus based introduction to classical physics using guided inquiry activities. Topics include oscillations, waves, sound, geometrical optics, physical optics, fluids and thermodynamics. PREREQ: :PHY 220.

PHY 294 Topics: Physics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Special topics in physics. Repeatable for a maximum of 12 semester hours. PREREQ: consent of instructor and consent of department chair.

PHY 300 Intermediate Physics Laboratory (0,4,2) A selection of experiments in classical and modern physics. Topics include but are not limited to properties of light, quantization of charge, and atomic structure. COREQ: PHY 361.

PHY 301 Advanced Physics Laboratory (0,4,2) A selection of advanced experiments in classical and modern physics. Topics are selected from thermodynamical properties of matter, nuclear structure, particle physics and advanced optics. PREREQ: PHY 300 or the consent of the instructor.

PHY 304 Electronics and Circuit Analysis with Laboratory (3,2,4) Electronic components and devices; DC and AC circuit analysis; analog electronics. PREREQ: PHY 222 or consent of instructor.

PHY 305 Statics (3,0,3) Force on bodies at rest; vector algebra; force systems; equivalent force systems; distributed forces; internal forces; principles of equilibrium; application to trusses, frames, and beams; friction. PREREQ: PHY 211 or PHY 220 and MAT 220.

PHY 310 Dynamics (3,0,3) Particle dynamics in one, two, and three dimensions; applications of mathematics to mechanical systems; theory of small oscillations; rigid body dynamics. PREREQ: PHY 220 and MAT 325.

PHY 315 Introduction to Astrophysics (3,0,3) Quantitative application of physical principles to subjects of astronomical interest; orbits, planetary atmosphere escape, interactions of radiation with matter, analysis of stellar atmospheres, and evolution and origin of elements. Same as AST 315. PREREQ: PHY 222 and MAT 120.

PHY 320 Physical Optics (3,0,3) Nature of light; interference; diffraction; polarization. PREREQ: PHY 222 and MAT 220.

PHY 330 Mathematical Physics (3,0,3) Fourier series; orthogonal expansions; eigenvalue problems; boundary value problems in ordinary and partial differential equations. Same as MAT 330. PREREQ: MAT 225 and MAT 325.

PHY 340 Digital Microcomputer Electronics for Scientific Application with Laboratory I (3,2,4) Introduction to AC circuits, solid state devices, digital integrated circuits, Boolean logic, logic gates, combinational and sequential logic timing analysis; memories; A/D and D/A conversion with applications to

interfacing scientific equipment. PREREQ: PHY 213 or PHY 222 and one of CSC 160, CSC 200, CSC 220, or CSC 260.

PHY 341 Digital and Microcomputer Electronics for Scientific Applications with Laboratory II (3,2,4) Microcomputer architecture, instruction sets, and machine language programming; interfacing techniques including interrupts, I/O ports, and PIA's; dedicated microcomputer applications; data acquisition and control of physical systems. PREREQ: CSC 340 or PHY 304 or 340 or consent of instructor.

PHY 360 Thermodynamics (3,0,3) The laws of thermodynamics applied to closed systems, open systems, power cycles and refrigeration cycles; extensive use of tables and graphs of thermodynamic properties. PREREQ: PHY 224 and MAT 320.

PHY 361 Modern Physics I (3,0,3) Introduction to concepts of modern physics; relativity, quantization of charge, black body radiation, photoelectric effect, x-ray and Compton scattering, atomic models of Rutherford and Bohr, wave properties of matter, the Schrodinger equation and atomic physics. PREREQ: PHY 220 and PHY 224 or PHY 213 and MAT 120. COREQ: PHY 300.

PHY 392 Directed Research: Physics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Supervised research in an area of physics currently under investigation by one or more members of the physics faculty. Repeatable for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor.

PHY 394 Topics: Physics (1-3 sem. hrs.) In-depth study of specialized topics in physics. May be repeated for credit up to 9 sem. hours when topic varies. Offered on demand. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

PHY 397 Special Projects: Physics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Completion of an independent project involving either the development of an advanced laboratory experiment or the construction of a working prototype (or detailed conceptual design) of an operational device. Repeatable for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: consent of supervisor.

PHY 399 Readings: Physics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Current literature. Repeatable for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

PHY 410 Electromagnetic Theory (4,0,4) Development of Maxwell's equations; their application to electrostatics, magnetostatics, and electromagnetic radiation. PREREQ: PHY 222, MAT 320, and MAT 325.

PHY 420 Modern Physics II (3,0,3) Applications and advanced topics in modern physics; statistical physics, molecular structure and spectra, solid state physics, nuclear physics, particle physics and cosmology. PREREQ: PHY 361 or consent of instructor.

PHY 460 Quantum Mechanics (3,0,3) Principles of quantum mechanics; operator methods and their application to the hydrogen atom, spin, and angular momentum. Other topics selected from quantum statistics, variational techniques and perturbation theory, WKB approximation, and many electron atoms. Same as CHE 560. PREREQ: PHY 361 or CHE 361 and MAT 325.

PHY 492 Undergraduate Research: Physics (1-3 sem. hrs.) Supervised research in an area of physics currently under investigation by one or more members of the physics faculty. Repeatable for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: 8 semester hours of 300-level physics courses or above and consent of supervisor.

PHY 494 Seminar: Physics (1,0,1) Techniques to search and report on research articles in physics. A written report and an oral presentation are required. PREREQ: 20 semester hours of physics courses.

Popular Culture

POP

POP 394 Topics: Popular Culture (3,0,3) Focused study of a specific and significant topic concerning popular culture. Topics vary from semester to semester. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: Varies according to topic.

POP 499 Independent Study (1-3 sem hrs.) Individually supervised work involving reading, research, and/or production in a specified area of interest. Topic selected before registration in conference with instructor.

Public Relations**PRE**

PRE 296 Public Relations Practicum (0,1,1) Academically supervised and evaluated professional experience in public relations on or off campus. Repeatable for up to 6 semester hours of practicum applicable toward the major in public relations. PREREQ: JOU 130, PRE 375, PRE 376, or consent of instructor.

PRE 375 Principles of Public Relations (3,0,3) Philosophy and functions of public relations practices; campaign planning and public affairs activities; writing messages for and selection of news media. PREREQ: JOU 100 and JOU 130, or RTV 265, or consent of instructor.

PRE 376 Public Relations Writing (3,0,3) Instruction and practice in various forms of writing for Public Relations, including press releases, annual reports, newsletters, and other professional public relations writing for the media and the public. PREREQ. or COREQ: PRE 375.

PRE 377 Public Relations Case Studies and Campaigns (3,0,3) Evaluation of public relations programs conducted by companies, nonprofit institutions, and government agencies; writing for specialized and mass media in public relations. PREREQ: PRE 375.

PRE 396 Internship: Public Relations (3,0,3) Selected placement, for P.R. majors, in a public relations agency, department, or other employer of P.R. professionals. Assigned work in a business, non-profit, or government organization may include writing, production, or promotion. May not be repeated for credit. PREREQ: PRE 375; PRE 376 or ENG 340 or JOU 346; and consent of supervising faculty.

PRE 410 Electronic Public Relations (3,0,3) Provide knowledge and practice in preparing various forms of electronic media used for corporate, non-broadcast purposes. Students will develop, create and produce effective electronic programming for distribution within the corporate culture in this course. PREREQ: RTV/JOU 100, SPE 220, and an advanced writing course (PRE 376, ENG 340, JOU 346, or ENG 391).

PRE 499 Independent Study: Public Relations (3,0,3) Individually supervised work involving reading, research, writing, and/or production in a specified area of interest of public relations. Topic and plan of study selected before registration in conference with professor. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior standing or consent of instructor; approved independent study proposal.

Prior Learning**PRL**

PRL 101 (2,0,2) Conversion of prior (job or personal) college level learning experience into college credit; assembling a portfolio document. PREREQ: written permission from Educational Outreach Program Director.

Political Science**PSC**

PSC 100 American Politics (3,0,3) National government in the U.S.; decision making process, government structure, politics. *A general education course (social sciences).*

PSC 101 State and Local Politics (3,0,3) Policy making processes in U.S. state governments; Kentucky state and local governments. *A general education course (social sciences).*

PSC 102 Comparative Politics (3,0,3) Analysis of political systems using the comparative approach to political processes and behavior. *A general education course (social sciences or non-western perspective).*

PSC 103 International Politics (3,0,3) Fundamental factors governing international politics. *A general education course (social sciences or non-western perspective).*

PSC 110 History of Western Political Thought (3,0,3) Trends and ideas that have helped shape Western political heritage. *A general education course (humanities).*

PSC 111 History of American Political Thought (3,0,3) Trends and ideas that have helped shape the American political heritage. *A general education course (humanities).*

PSC 215 Race, Gender, and Politics (3,0,3) Race, ethnicity, and gender patterns in the U.S.; race and gender issues related to law, justice, and public policy; historical antecedents of contemporary policies and practices; women and ethnic groups and their relation to cultural, economic, social, and political trends. *A general education course (social sciences or race/gender).*

PSC 291W Writing in Political Science (3,0,3) Writing techniques used in the discipline including but not limited to research papers, reviews, briefs, position papers, policy analyses, and technical reports; professional writing processes including finding, using and citing sources; information techniques used in political science. *A general studies course (Written Communications II).*

PSC 301 Congress and the President (3,0,3) Power and politics of the legislative and executive branches of the U.S. government and the relationship between them. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science or consent of instructor.

PSC 304 Introduction to the Law (3,0,3) Various approaches to law, including philosophical, sociological, political, and historical; elements of legal reasoning; institutions, functions, and effects of law in American society. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses.

PSC 305 The Judicial Process (3,0,3) A systems approach to the behavior of actors in the federal judiciary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 307 Constitutional Law (3,0,3) Major constitutional issues studied through decisions of the Supreme Court. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 308 Civil Liberties (3,0,3) Equal protection under the law; criminal due process; First Amendment freedoms studied through case methods. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 309 Law of Mass Communications (3,0,3) Basic legal concepts and issues affecting mass communication; constitutional law, the First Amendment, libel, slander, invasion of privacy, copyright, the FCC and its regulation of broadcasting, legal access to the media, and the use of classified information by the media. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 310 Political Behavior (3,0,3) Voting, campaigns, and recruitment of political leadership; academic background for courses in campaign management, public opinion, or elections. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 311 Political Parties and Elections (3,0,3) Development and structure of U.S. party and electoral systems; party nominations, conventions, funding, and campaigning; role of elections in the political system. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 312 Modern Ideologies (3,0,3) Major political ideologies of the 20th and 21st centuries: liberal democratic capitalism, democratic socialism, fascism, and communism; role of propaganda and political socialization in dissemination of ideological values; relationships among ideology, nationalism, and revolution. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 315 Scope and Methods (3,0,3) Philosophical foundations of political analysis; various methodologies and quantitative techniques; nature of the role of the political scientist. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 316 Data Analysis (2,3,3) Applied current research techniques in, e.g., legal research, survey research, use of microcomputers, management of information, and applied governmental research. PREREQ: PSC 315 or consent of instructor.

PSC 320 American Politics in Film (3,0,3) The media play important roles in shaping public agendas, awareness of public issues, understanding of political processes and problems in the political infrastructure. This course will enhance

awareness and understanding of accurate and inaccurate film depictions of American politics. PREREQ: 3 hours PSC.

PSC 330 Politics of Europe (3,0,3) Organization and functioning of modern European political systems, especially Great Britain, France, Germany, and Italy. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 335 Latin American Politics (3,0,3) Comparative analysis of selected republics, especially Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Peru, and Venezuela. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 338 U.S. Foreign Policy and the Developing World (3,0,3) A comprehensive examination of the theory and practice of United States foreign policy in the developing world and critical analysis of the implications of such policy on U.S./Developing World relations. Analysis aimed to assist students to see and understand how the perceptions formed by both sides are based on how they view the impact of the policy on their perceived national interests. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 355 Comparative Revolutionary Politics (3,0,3) Comparative analysis of major western revolutions and Third World revolutions; causes and consequences of revolutionary activity. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 366 Government and Politics in Africa (3,0,3) To provide a comprehensive introduction to the theory, practice and reality of Government and Politics in Africa. The major intent is to help the student to better grasp and comprehend the structure, function and nature of government and politics in Africa from colonialism to the present, as well as the policies resulting and their impact on the African polity and the greater international community.

PSC 370 Pre-Enlightened Political Theory (3,0,3) Nature of political life; basic questions examined through close reading of original works of early Greek and Christian thinkers. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science or philosophy courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 373 Enlightened and Post Enlightenment Political Theory (3,0,3) Reactions against pre-Enlightenment though such as natural rights, social contract and liberal democracy. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science or philosophy courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 382 Canadian Politics and Policies (3,0,3) To provide a comprehensive analysis of the theory, practice and reality of Canadian politics and policies. The major intent is to help the student better grasp and comprehend the structure and nature of government and politics in Canada, as well as the policies resulting and their impact on the Canadian polity and the greater international community.

PSC 394 Topics: American Politics (3,0,3) Topics vary from semester to semester. See *Schedule of Classes* for topic and prerequisites. May be repeated. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 394 Topics: Theory and Practice (3,0,3) Topics vary from semester to semester. See *Schedule of Classes* for topic and prerequisites. May be repeated. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 394 Topics: Comparative Politics (3,0,3) Topics vary from semester to semester. See *Schedule of Classes* for topic and prerequisites. May be repeated. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 394 Topics: International Politics (3,0,3) Topics vary from semester to semester. See *Schedule of Classes* for topic and prerequisites. May be repeated. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 403 Public Policy (3,0,3) Forces molding public choice; general processes of policy formation and adoption; analysis of implementation of policies dealing with problems of compliance and policy impact, distribution, and evaluation; major domestic public policy issues including criminal justice, social welfare,

environment, health care, and taxation. PREREQ: 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 410 Political Economy (3,0,3) Interaction between politics and economics at the domestic and international levels; process leading to national and international distribution of wealth and economic development. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of introductory political science or economics courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 415 United States Foreign Policy (3,0,3) The historical setting, foreign policy process models, institutions and actors that influence United States foreign policy; emerging and enduring issues addressed by states. PREREQ: PSC 100 and 3 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 420 International Terrorism (3,0,3) This course is designed to acquaint students with a comprehensive introduction to the theory and practice of international terrorism. The class will focus on understanding the concept of terrorism, and what role it plays in international as well as domestic politics. An attempt will also be made to explore the driving forces that motivates acts of terrorism that include religious, political, and economic components, inter alia.

PSC 430 Politics and Mass Media (3,0,3) Impact of media on political process in the United States; structure and ownership of mass media; mass media and political behavior; role of the media in campaigns, elections and policy making.

PSC 470 The Post-Cold War World (3,0,3) A global approach to international politics through studying the interdependence of the political, economic, environmental, and cultural relationships in today's world; characteristics of the evolving international system.

PSC 480 International Law (3,0,3) Development of international law; enforcement of international law; impact of international law on conduct of international relations among nation states. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of introductory political science courses or consent of instructor.

PSC 481 International Organizations (3, 0, 3) Development of international organizations; recent international organizations; role of United Nations in peacekeeping and international socioeconomic and cultural development. PREREQ: 6

PSC 485 Comparative Foreign Policy (3,0,3) Comparative analysis of foreign policies of selected states; decision-making and factors affecting foreign policy. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of introductory political science courses, or consent of instructor.

PSC 486 War in the Modern World (3,0,3) This course is an investigation into the causes and correlates of conflict in our time, and how fighting these conflicts has changed over time. The course begins just prior to the year 1648, with the advent of the modern nation-state system, and unfolds to the present days of the "New World disorder," with the occurrence of acts of political terrorism upon American soil.

PSC 496 Internship in Political Science (3 to 15 sem. hrs) Students may enroll for real-world experiential credit with public or private hosts. Students must have the consent of Internship Director and/or Department Chair.

PSC 499 Readings and Practica for Seniors (1-3 sem hrs) Specialized reading or primary research interests completed through independent study; at the direction of a specific instructor. May be repeated as projects vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of introductory political science courses, or consent of the instructor and chair prior to registration.

Psychology

PSY

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology (3,0,3) Systematic and scientific study of behavior from biological, behavioral, and cognitive perspectives; methods, history, biopsychology, perception, learning, development, cognition, personality, mental disorders therapy, and social psychology. *A general education course (behavioral sciences).*

PSY 100H Honors Introduction to Psychology (3,0,3) Scientific study of behavior and mental processes in a seminar setting; perspectives and topics covered in

- PSY 100; critical thinking and research methodology; independent work and active participation required. *A general education course (behavioral sciences)*. PREREQ: minimum ACT composite of 24 or consent of instructor.
- PSY 200 Psychology of Personal Adjustment** (3,0,3) Personal growth and development including personal health; stress management; values clarification; moral dilemmas; interpersonal relations; social problems; career development. *A general education course (behavioral sciences)*. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 201 Psychology of Race and Gender** (3,0,3) Psychological effects of racism and sexism; gender, ethnicity, culture, politics, and economic and social issues in the United States. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or race/gender)*.
- PSY 205 Psychology of Human Sexuality** (3,0,3) A survey in human sexuality focusing on biological, psychological, behavioral, and developmental issues. Sexual attitudes, values, and gender issues also addressed. Explicit content. *A general education course (behavioral sciences)*. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 206 Human Sexuality Forum** (3,0,3) Focuses on personal attitudes and values through structured exercises and discussion. Explicit content. Offered only during intersession; graded pass/fail. Credit is not given for both PSY 205 and PSY 206. Same as PSY 205. *A general education course (behavioral sciences)*. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 210 Research Methods in Psychology** (3,0,3) Experimental and other research methods in psychological research. A laboratory experience is included. PREREQ: PSY 100 and STA 205. COREQ: PSY 210L and PSY 210R.
- PSY 210L Research Tools in Psychology** (1,2,2) Skills needed to support PSY 210: use of computers and other tools in all phases of psychological research: information gathering, analysis, and communication; techniques of library searching, elements of writing in APA style, collecting and analyzing data. COREQ: PSY 210 and PSY 210R.
- PSY 210R Career Planning for Psychology Majors** (1,0,1) Assessment of individual values, interests, and abilities; investigation of psychology-related vocations; planning and decision-making skills regarding future careers. COREQ: PSY 210 and PSY 210L.
- PSY 220 Lifespan Development** (3,0,3) Psychological theory and research on physical, cognitive, personality, and social development across the life span. Students receiving credit for PSY 220 cannot also receive credit for either PSY 319 or PSY 320. *A general education course (behavioral sciences)*. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 291W Writing in Psychology** (3,0,3) Practice in types of writing most commonly encountered in psychology (case study, literature review, and report of an empirical study). *A general education course (English composition)*. PREREQ: major in psychology, PSY 100, one additional course in psychology, ENG 101, and sophomore standing.
- PSY 300 Personality Psychology** (3,0,3) Overview of research findings in personality psychology; emphasis on empirically supported conclusions regarding personality. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 302 The Human Side of Work** (3,0,3) Psychology of work behavior; interpersonal relations and organizational effectiveness; communication, morale, stress, leadership styles, values, ethics, problem solving techniques, and cross cultural aspects of the work experience. The approach to learning is experiential and may include some field assignments. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 304 Consumer Psychology** (3,0,3) Psychological methods and concepts used to understand, explain, and predict the dynamics underlying, influencing, and determining consumer behavior; research methodology, individual and group influences, product attributes, promotional techniques, and consumer decision making. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 305 Psychological Testing** (3,0,3) Basic principles, applications, and issues as related to psychological testing and assessment; review and evaluation of widely used tests in major areas of application: intelligence, personality, achievement, aptitude, and vocational. PREREQ: PSY 100; consent of instructor for students not majoring/minoring in psychology.
- PSY 308 Psychology of Gender** (3,0,3) Research on gender differences and similarities in cognitive abilities, personality traits, and behavior; biological, cognitive, psychoanalytic, social learning, and sociobiological perspectives on gender; implications of gender roles for psychological adjustment, physical health, relationships, sexuality, family, and work. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 309 Psychology of Perception** (3,0,3) Current theories and research in understanding visual perception of color, movement, and illusions; perception in other sensory modalities. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 309L Perception Laboratory** (1,2,2) Laboratory to accompany PSY 309. PREREQ: PSY 210 or equivalent; PREREQ or COREQ: PSY 309 or equivalent.
- PSY 311 Biopsychology** (3,0,3) Basic assumptions, theories, and empirical data relating neurobiological mechanisms and psychological processes of behavior; structural functional relationship of parts of the nervous system and their role in behavior. PREREQ: PSY 100; consent of instructor for students not majoring/minoring in psychology.
- PSY 311L Biopsychology Laboratory** (1,2,2) Laboratory to accompany PSY 311. PREREQ: PSY 210 or equivalent; PREREQ or COREQ: PSY 311 or equivalent.
- PSY 319 Child Development** (3,0,3) Psychological theory and research on developmental and individual differences among children in the physical, cognitive, personality, and social domains; biological, psychosocial, and cultural contextual causes for these differences. Students receiving credit for PSY 319 cannot receive credit for PSY 220. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 320 Adult Development** (3,0,3) Psychological development from adolescence through adulthood; physical, intellectual, social, and personality development; developmental tasks involving identity formation, marriage, child rearing, work, retirement, and death. Students receiving credit for PSY 320 cannot also receive credit for PSY 220. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 330 Behavior Modification** (3,0,3) Introduction to applied behavior analysis; the use of operant and classical conditioning to analyze and change behavior. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 333 Abnormal Psychology** (3,0,3) Symptoms, causes, and treatment of major mental disorders; research methods in psychopathology. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 337 Animal Learning** (3,0,3) Behavioral methodology, theory, and empirical basis of the scientific study of learning; classical and instrumental conditioning, discrimination and generalization, and the role of reward, punishment, and other motivational variables. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 338 Cognitive Processes** (3,0,3) Cognitive methodology, theory, and empirical basis of the scientific study of human memory and information processing; thinking; problem solving; concept formation. PREREQ: PSY 100; consent of instructor for students not majoring/minoring in psychology.
- PSY 338L Cognitive Processes Laboratory** (1,2,2) Laboratory to accompany PSY 338. PREREQ: PSY 210 or equivalent; PREREQ or COREQ: PSY 338 or equivalent.
- PSY 340 Social Psychology** (3,0,3) Social perception and social influences on behavior; attribution, attitudes, attraction, aggression, pro-social behavior, compliance, and small groups. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 340L Social Psychology Laboratory** (1,2,2) Laboratory to accompany PSY 340. PREREQ: PSY 210 or equivalent. PREREQ or COREQ: PSY 340 or equivalent.
- PSY 344 Industrial/Organizational Psychology** (3,0,3) Psychological principles in business and industry; motivation, job satisfaction, leadership and communication theory, organizational structure, performance appraisal, personnel testing and selection, training, workplace design, and work environment. PREREQ: PSY 100.
- PSY 345 Human Factors Psychology** (3,0,3) Humans in the design of manmade objects, facilities, and environments: the human as a system component, human capabilities and limitations, controls and displays, design of aerospace and sur-

face vehicles, and designing for the handicapped. PREREQ: 9 semester hours of psychology.

PSY 348 Environmental Psychology (3,0,3) Review of scientific literature on psychological aspects of interdependence of humans and their environment; environmental perception, effects of physical environment on behavior, physical space and behavior, environmental design, and strategies for preserving the environment. PREREQ: PSY 100; PSY 340 or consent of instructor.

PSY 350 Training Group Theory and Laboratory Method (3,0,3) Small groups and development of interpersonal effectiveness; individual and group roles; resolution of conflicts; interpersonal trust; helping relationships. Graded pass/fail. PREREQ: PSY 100.

PSY 370 Humanistic Psychology (3,0,3) Humanistic psychology in historical context; Greek, Renaissance, and modern developments; comparison with psychoanalysis and behaviorism; major theories of Allport, Fromm, Maslow, Jung, Rogers, Frankl, and Perls; central themes; experience, identity, meaning, freedom, responsibility, and growth in psychology. PREREQ: PSY 100.

PSY 400 Approaches to Psychotherapy (3,0,3) Theories and techniques of psychoanalytic, humanistic, behavioral, and cognitive therapies; evaluation of treatment outcome research. PREREQ: PSY 210, PSY 210L, PSY 333; consent of instructor for students not majoring/minoring in psychology.

PSY 405 Counseling Psychology (2,2,3) Techniques of counseling; skills necessary in therapeutic interviewing; selection, application, and evaluation of appropriate goals, strategies, and tactics of counseling. PREREQ: PSY 100 and junior standing or consent of instructor.

PSY 450 Psychopathology of Childhood (3,0,3) Seminar in abnormal child psychology; theory and research in assessment, classification, etiology, and treatment. PREREQ: PSY 220 and PSY 333.

PSY 455 Forensic Psychology (3,0,3) Guided readings, discussions, and evaluations of scientific literature and theory in forensic psychology; understanding psychological, social, and biological determinants of criminal behaviors; multi-disciplinary focus. PREREQ: PSY 100 and junior standing or consent of instructor.

PSY 465 Health Psychology (3,0,3) Guided readings, discussions, and evaluations of scientific literature on health and health related behaviors; understanding psychological, social, and biological determinants of health; multi-disciplinary focus. PREREQ: PSY 100 and junior standing or consent of instructor.

PSY 475 History and Systems of Psychology (3,0,3) Historical and philosophical basis of contemporary psychology; logic of science; introspectionist, functionalist, purposive, psychoanalytic, behaviorist, gestalt, and cognitive systems. PREREQ: 12 semester hours in psychology.

PSY 492 Research: Psychology (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised research in an area of faculty expertise; readings, design, data collection, analyses, report writing or presentation of findings. Specific activities assigned by instructor. Up to 3 semester hours may be earned per semester; no more than 6 semester hours of PSY 492 and/or PSY 499 may be applied toward certification of the major. PREREQ: consent of instructor and psychology chair prior to registration.

PSY 494 Special Topics in Psychology (1-3 semester hrs.) Seminar course; topic listed in *Schedule of Classes* each semester. PREREQ: PSY 100 and consent of instructor.

PSY 499 Independent Study: Psychology (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised areas of study; archival research, experiments, surveys, and/or applied projects. Specific activity is student initiated and in consultation with instructor. Up to 3 semester hours may be earned per semester; no more than 6 semester hours of PSY 492 and/or PSY 499 may be applied toward certification of the major. PREREQ: consent of instructor and psychology chair prior to registration.

PSY 550 Organizational Psychology (3,0,3) Introductory graduate level study in organizational psychology; commitment, involvement, satisfaction, motivation, leadership, power, quality of work-life, and groups/teams. PREREQ: Consent of MSIO director.

PSY 570 Work Environments (3,0,3) Introduction to human factors psychology; ergonomics; occupational health and safety; physical and psychological factors influencing the workplace. PREREQ: Consent of MSIO director.

PSY 580 Cognition in the Workplace (3,0,3) Judgment and decision-making, heuristics, biases, persuasion, prejudice, diversity, values, and attitude measurement. PREREQ: Consent of MSIO director.

Radiologic Technology

RAD

RAD 101 Introduction to Allied Health Professions (1,0,1) Introduction to the professions of respiratory care and radiologic technology, including basic job responsibilities/scope of practice, medical terminology, and patient assessment. More specific information regarding the respiratory care and radiography programs will be presented. Same as RSP 101.

RAD 200 Introduction to Radiography (5,1,6) Introduction to program and profession; fundamental radiography principles and procedures; radiography of the chest and abdomen; foundation for all core radiography courses; orientation to clinical policies and procedures; observation of radiographic examinations under direct supervision by registered technologists at clinical sites. PREREQ: admission to radiologic technology program. PREREQ: PHY 110 and admission to radiologic technology program.

RAD 205 Professional Communication in the Health Sciences (3,0,3) Introduction to methods of professional communication relative to health care delivery; topics will include medical terminology, computers in medicine, ethical and legal issues, charting, professionalism, and the team concept in health care.

RAD 208 Radiographic Procedures I (3,0,3) Radiographic anatomy, positioning, and image analysis of the appendicular skeleton, vertebral column and upper airway. PREREQ: RAD 200. COREQ: RAD 208L.

RAD 208L Radiographic Positioning Laboratory I (0,2,1) Radiographic positioning of the appendicular skeleton and vertebral column using simulation and phantoms; supervised practice and film critique. Pass/fail only. COREQ: RAD 208

RAD 209 Radiographic Procedures II (3,0,3) Continuation of RAD 208. Introduction to contrast studies; radiographic anatomy, positioning, and image analysis of the gastrointestinal, biliary and urinary systems, bony thorax, and cranium. PREREQ: RAD 208. COREQ: RAD 209L.

RAD 209L Radiographic Positioning Laboratory II (0,2,1) Radiographic positioning of the gastrointestinal, biliary, and urinary systems, bony thorax, and cranium using simulation and phantoms; supervised practice and film critique. Pass/fail only. COREQ: RAD 209.

RAD 214 Analysis of Radiographic Quality (3,0,3) Principles of radiographic exposure variables and processing; analysis of the radiographic image; problem-solving approach to practical application of principles. PREREQ: RAD 200. COREQ: RAD 214L

RAD 214L Analysis of Radiographic Quality Laboratory (0,2,1) Laboratory demonstration and experimentation coordinated with principles taught in RAD 214. PREREQ: RAD 200. COREQ: RAD 214.

RAD 216 Physical Principles of Radiographic Equipment (4,0,4) Principles of electromagnetism and the relationship to radiographic circuitry and equipment; construction and design of radiographic, fluoroscopic, mammographic, tomographic, and digital equipment. PREREQ: RAD 214.

RAD 286 Radiographic Practicum I (1,16,3) Clinical application of principles of radiographic positioning, technique, and radiation protection; competency in chest, abdominal, appendicular skeleton, vertebral column, shoulder, and pelvic girdle radiography. Conducted under supervision of registered radiographers and clinical faculty. PREREQ: RAD 200. COREQ: RAD 208.

RAD 296 Radiographic Practicum II (1,16,3) Clinical application of principles of radiation protection and of radiographic positioning and technique; competency in portable radiography and in radiography of the cranium and G-U and G-I systems. Conducted under supervision of registered radiographers and clinical faculty. PREREQ: RAD286. COREQ: RAD 209.

RAD 299 Independent Study (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual readings, research, and/or clinical based coursework developed by the student in consultation with the instructor and approved by the radiologic technology program director prior to registration.

RAD 303 Radiographic Procedures III (3,0,3) Pediatric, geriatric, trauma, and surgical radiography; mammography; introduction to specialized non-vascular and vascular radiographic procedures and equipment; lecture/discussion and guest speakers. PREREQ: RAD 209. COREQ: RAD 386.

RAD 310 Advanced Radiographic Anatomy (3,0,3) Cross-sectional human anatomy with emphasis on differentiating between normal and abnormal variants; neurological, vascular, cranial, and spinal anatomy related to specialized medical imaging techniques. PREREQ: RAD 334, BIO 208-209.

RAD 315 Ultrasonography: Physics and Instrumentation (3,0,3) Principles of ultrasound production, wave propagation, and ultrasound/tissue interactions; applications of principles to image production and equipment controls; bioeffect considerations and quality assurance assessments. Assumes a knowledge of elementary algebra. PREREQ: registered radiographer or consent of instructor.

RAD 325 Ultrasonography: Abdomen, Neck, and Thorax (3,0,3) Physiology and sectional anatomy of the upper abdomen including liver, pancreas, biliary tree, abdominal vascular structures, kidneys, spleen, and retroperitoneal structures; scanning techniques and pitfalls; clinical correlations and considerations associated with pathology.

RAD 326 Ultrasonography: Obstetrics and Gynecology (3,0,3) Physiology and sectional anatomy of the female pelvis; embryological and fetal development; identification of normal and abnormal fetal structures and associated pathology; antepartum monitoring techniques; scanning techniques and pitfalls; clinical correlations and considerations associated with pathology.

RAD 330 Radiology Department Planning (3,0,3) Analysis of the structural, functional, and organizational characteristics of radiology departments; equipment acquisition, shielding installation, work-flow patterns, and the staffing process. PREREQ: two years of radiography experience or consent of instructor.

RAD 334 Specialized Medical Imaging (3,0,3) Introduction to specialized imaging and therapeutic modalities, including CT scanning, digital imaging, MRI, medical sonography, bone densitometry, nuclear medicine, and radiation therapy; sectional anatomy and related procedures and equipment. PREREQ: RAD 303.

RAD 340 Radiation Biology and Protection (3,0,3) Biological effects of ionizing radiation; radiation safety requirements and procedures; laboratory demonstration/experimentation. PREREQ: RAD 216.

RAD 350 Clinical Pathology for Radiographers (3,0,3) Anatomy, pathology, and mechanisms of disease with its radiological manifestation in radiographic studies; case studies; radiology presentations. PREREQ: RAD 303 and BIO 209.

RAD 360 Quality Assurance (1,2,2) Elements of quality assurance program in radiology; reject analysis, processing control and maintenance, equipment testing, preventative maintenance, and record keeping; laboratory demonstration/experimentation. PREREQ: RAD 216.

RAD 376 Radiographic Practicum III (0,16,2) Clinical application of principles of radiation protection and of radiographic positioning and technique; competency in radiography of the skeletal and digestive systems. Five-week internship that includes a one-week evening assignment; conducted under supervision of registered radiographers and clinical faculty. PREREQ: RAD 209 and RAD 296.

RAD 386 Radiographic Practicum IV (1,16,3) Clinical application of principles of radiographic positioning, technique, and radiation protection; competency in surgical and non-routine radiography and continued competency in routine skeletal and contrast studies. Conducted under supervision of registered radiographers and clinical faculty. PREREQ: RAD 376. COREQ: RAD 303.

RAD 394 Seminar: Radiography (1,0,1) Comprehensive review and assessment of essential concepts in radiography; preparation for the ARRT examination. PREREQ: RAD 340; COREQ: RAD 334.

RAD 396 Radiographic Practicum V (0,24,3) Clinical application of principles of radiographic positioning, technique, and radiation protection; introduction to advanced medical imaging modalities; continued competency development in non-routine radiography. Conducted under supervision of registered radiographers and clinical faculty. PREREQ: RAD 386. COREQ: RAD 334.

RAD 410 Radiology Department Management (3,0,3) Basic applied radiology management functions; personnel and patient scheduling; purchasing procedures; budget and quality control processes; organizational relationships and authority. PREREQ: two years of radiography experience or consent of instructor.

RAD 440 Radiology Management Practicum (0,24,3) Selected placement of qualified students in an affiliate hospital radiology department; work experience includes scheduling and evaluation procedures, quality assurance procedures, and equipment acquisition planning. Practicum will be contracted between student, faculty advisor, and hospital preceptor. PREREQ: senior standing and consent of instructor.

RAD 450 Advanced Imaging Pathology (3,0,3) Anatomy, pathology, and mechanisms of disease with its radiological manifestation in nuclear medicine, CT, MRI, cardiac and vascular imaging, ultrasound, doppler, and mammography studies; case studies; radiology presentations. PREREQ: RAD 350 or consent of instructor.

RAD 470 Topics: Advanced Imaging (3,0,3) In-depth study of theory, principles, and applications of magnetic resonance imaging, computed tomography, or vascular imaging. Offered according to demand and interest of students at discretion of radiologic technology faculty. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated, when topics vary, for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: RAD 396.

RAD 490 Senior Seminar (2,0,2) Discussion of current issues and problems related to health care professions. PREREQ: senior standing and consent of instructor.

RAD 496 Practicum: Advanced Imaging (0,24,3) Clinical application of principles of CT, MRI, or special procedures; content includes procedures, equipment, image production and/or scanning techniques. Conducted under supervision of registered technologists and clinical faculty. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 semester hours. PREREQ: RAD 396.

RAD 499 Topics: Radiology (3,0,3) Intensive study of a special topic or issue in radiologic technology through independent study. May be repeated for credit.

Religious Studies

REL

REL 181 Survey of the Hebrew Bible (Old Testament) (3,0,3) Major figures, main themes, basic values, and primary beliefs found in the Hebrew Bible in its religious, philosophical, political, and historical contexts. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

REL 182 Survey of the New Testament (3,0,3) Major figures, main themes, basic values, and primary beliefs of New Testament writings in their religious, philosophical, political, and historical contexts. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

REL 185 Survey of Christianity (3,0,3) Main beliefs, figures, orientations, and branches of the Christian tradition; contemporary movements and issues. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

REL 186 Introduction to Judaism (3,0,3) Introduction to the history of Judaism, major beliefs, branches, ceremonies and rituals central to contemporary Jewish life. This course is sponsored by the Jewish Chautaugua Society. *A general education course (history or humanities).*

REL 201 Ideas in Religious Studies (3,0,3) Issues and/or works in religious studies revolving around a selected theme or concern. May be repeated as topics vary. *A general education course (humanities).*

REL 250 Religion and Ethics (3,0,3) Comparative study of the ethical dimension of the world religions: moral ideals, models of virtue, codes of ethics; views on topics such as the relation between the sexes, race, work, human rights, political

responsibility, and war; focus mainly upon Hinduism, Buddhism, Islam, Judaism, and Christianity.

REL 260 Human Religious Experience (3,0,3) Various facets of the experiential dimension of religion (e.g., the religious life, the communication of religious experience, religious autobiography, theories of the nature and function of religious experience, and mysticism).

REL 320 Religion in America (3,0,3) Reading and discussion of writings of representative contemporary theologians and writers; development of awareness of basic issues and patterns in recent theological thinking.

REL 325 African American Religious Experience in America (3,0,3) Religion in shaping the historical cultural and spiritual sojourn of African Americans. Topics include the roots, history, and diversity of African American Religious expression; its values, norms and traditions; the role of women; and its relation to popular culture. A *general education course (race/gender)* and may count toward minor in Afro-American Studies. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

REL 330 Contemporary Religious Thought (3,0,3) Reading and discussion of writings of representative contemporary theologians and writers; development of awareness of basis issues and patterns in recent theological thinking.

REL 370 Religion and Science (3,0,3) Various approaches to the relationship between religion and science; historical conflict; the developing dialogue between religion and science; cosmology; evolution. The course seeks to introduce students to a wide range of concerns and does not presuppose detailed knowledge of religion or science. A *general education course (humanities)*. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

REL 394 Topics: Religious Studies (3,0,3) In-depth examination of a major thinker, school, or issue in religious studies. Topic announced in *Schedule of Classes*. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: 3 semester hours in religious studies or philosophy or consent of instructor.

Respiratory Care RSP

RSP 101 Introduction to Allied Health Professions (1,0,1) Introduction to the professions of respiratory care and radiologic technology, including basic job responsibilities/scope of practice, medical terminology, and patient assessment. More specific information regarding the respiratory care and radiography programs will be presented. Same as RAD 101.

RSP 201 Fundamentals of Respiratory Care (4,0,4) Introductory respiratory care theory and procedures; medical terminology and mathematics review; basic respiratory system anatomy and physiology; pharmacology and administration procedures for aerosolized medications; theory and equipment for oxygen therapy, pulse oximetry, hyperinflation therapy, and mucus clearance techniques; principles of infection control. PREREQ: admission to respiratory care program. COREQ: RSP 201L and RSP 286.

RSP 201L Patient Assessment Lab (0,2,1) Demonstration and practice in basic respiratory care procedures; proper body mechanics, patient assessment, administration of oxygen therapy, bland aerosol therapy, incentive spirometry, aerosolized medication, and mucus clearance techniques. COREQ: RSP 201.

RSP 220 Ventilatory Support (3,0,3) Theory and application of procedures and equipment used for airway management, non-invasive ventilatory support, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, ECG arrhythmia recognition and treatment, bland aerosol and humidity therapy, arterial puncture, pharmacological treatment of infectious processes, and equipment disinfection and sterilization. PREREQ: RSP 201-201L. COREQ: RSP 220L.

RSP 220L Respiratory Lab II (0,2,1) Demonstration and practice in intermediate respiratory care procedures: hand ventilation, nasotracheal and endotracheal suctioning, lung volume expansion therapies, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, tracheal tube care, and blood oxygen monitoring by means of pulse oximetry and arterial puncture. PREREQ: RSP 201-201L. COREQ: RSP 220.

RSP 235 Respiratory Physiology and Physics (3,0,3) Functional anatomy of respiratory systems structures; mechanics and control of ventilation; pulmonary blood flow and the matching of ventilation with perfusion; acid-balance and the

interpretation of blood gases; oxygen transport and the concepts of shunting and dead space; physics of gasses applicable to respiratory care. PREREQ: RSP 110-110L and BIO 208-208L. COREQ: RSP 201-201L and BIO 209-209L.

RSP 286 Clinical Practicum I (0,16,2) Professionally supervised experience in basic respiratory care procedures in acute-care hospitals: oxygen administration, lung expansion therapies, aerosolized medication administration, and mucus clearance techniques; proper documentation and preparation of clinical case reports. COREQ: RSP 201 and RSP 201L.

RSP 296 Clinical Practicum II (0,16,2) Professionally supervised experience in basic and intermediate respiratory care procedures; suctioning, hand ventilation, arterial puncture, phlebotomy, CPR, and care of patients with artificial airways; developing skill in time management, organization and effective communication with other health care professionals. PREREQ: RSP 286. COREQ: RSP 220-220L.

RSP 299 Independent Study: Respiratory Care (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised work involving readings, research, and/or clinical activities in areas of special interest or need. Topics, activities, and evaluation procedures specified by instructor and approved by program director prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 semesters hours.

RSP 310 Artificial Ventilation (3,0,3) Theory and procedures for providing artificial ventilation to patients in respiratory failure; indications for ventilatory support; techniques for evaluating ventilatory reserve; management and weaning of patients on ventilators; critical thinking in application of PEEP, IMV, Pressure Support, and other modes of respiratory therapy used for critical patients. PREREQ: RSP 220/220L. COREQ: RSP 310L.

RSP 310L Respiratory Lab II (0,2,1) Demonstration and practice with procedures and equipment used for the artificial ventilation, weaning and monitoring of patients requiring life support; pre-clinical training with the ventilators and procedures needed for RSP 225- Respiratory Practicum III, involving clinical experience with patients on artificial ventilation in area hospitals. PREREQ: RSP 220-220L. COREQ: RSP 310.

RSP 331 Cardiopulmonary Monitoring and Pharmacology (2,0,2) Theory, procedures, and instrumentation used to evaluate hemodynamic function; application of hemodynamic monitoring via pulmonary artery catheter; interpretation of pressure waveforms and measurements and cardiovascular calculations; pharmacological treatment of cardiovascular disturbances; recent advancements in critical care.

RSP 333 Pulmonary Function Testing (2,0,2) Theory, procedures, and instruction used to evaluate lung function; differentiation of obstructive from restrictive lung defects and guidelines for determining the degree of impairment; interpretation of sample PFTs; quality assurance procedures, blood gas analyzers, and capnography.

RSP 340 Pulmonary Rehabilitation (2,0,2) Components of a pulmonary rehabilitation program; physiological and psychosocial problems of patients with chronic pulmonary disease; design and implementation of a program of education and exercise tailored to meet needs of the individual patient.

RSP 350 Chest Diseases (3,0,3) Assessment techniques for pulmonary disease patients including history taking, chest physical exam, basic X-ray, lab study, and PFT interpretation; clinical presentation, pathology, and management of common pulmonary diseases-asthma, chronic bronchitis, emphysema, bronchiectasis, pneumonia, pulmonary embolism, heart failure, chest trauma, sleep apnea, adult respiratory distress syndrome, and neuromuscular disorders.

RSP 362 Prenatal-Pediatric Respiratory Care (3,0,3) Prenatal lung development, fetal circulation, and changes at birth; differences in respiratory anatomy and physiology between young children and adults; specialized techniques of airway management and artificial ventilation; applications of respiratory system monitoring and therapeutic modalities; respiratory diseases commonly seen in pediatrics. PREREQ: RSP 310. COREQ: RSP 396.

RSP 386 Clinical Practicum III (0,16,3) Artificial ventilation to patients on life support; initial ventilator set-up, control adjustments, monitoring, circuit changes, and weaning; further experience with artificial airways and routine respiratory care procedures in the critical care setting. PREREQ: RSP 296. COREQ: RSP 310-310L.

RSP 396 Clinical Practicum IV (0,16,3) Further experience in applications of respiratory care in the intensive care unit, cardiopulmonary monitoring, applications of pulmonary rehabilitation, pediatric respiratory care. PREREQ: RSP 296. COREQ: RSP 331 and RSP 362.

RSP 480 Respiratory Care Seminar (3,0,3) Contemporary ethical and legal issues affecting the practice of respiratory care; effects of managed care and other market forces on departmental operations; resume preparation and other job search skills; preparation for and practice with Entry Level, Written Registry, and Clinical Simulation examinations for self-assessment. PREREQ: junior status in the respiratory care program

RSP 486 Clinical Practicum V (0,16,3) Experience providing neonatal respiratory care; training in airway management techniques; development of leadership and time management skills; summative clinical rotations. PREREQ: RSP 396.

Radio/Television RTV

RTV 100 Contemporary Mass Media (3,0,3) Basic concepts of mass communications; roles and functions of mass media in today's society; analysis of operation of major mass media. Same as JOU 100.

RTV 105 Race, Gender, and the Mass Media (3,0,3) Mass media's influence on perceptions of race and gender in the U.S.; historical development of gender and ethnic stereotypes; mass media's relation to politics and economics; discriminatory practice in the media industry; effect of communication education; alternative media. *A general education course (race/gender).*

RTV 110 Introduction to Telecommunications (3,0,3) Introduction to program and profession; organization, operations, programming, audience measurement, and impact of electronic media; legal, economic, and social controls of radio, television, cable, new media, and corporate media within a framework of the historical development of telecommunications. PREREQ or COREQ: RTV 100 or consent of instructor.

RTV 205 Introduction to Popular Culture (3,0,3) Major areas of popular culture studies; values and attitudes expressed in and passed on by activities, objects and entertainment forms of popular culture. *A general education course (social science).*

RTV 210 Television Production I: Basic Production (2,4,3) Introduction to small format, video program design and development; theory and practice of single camera videotaping and editing; modes of storytelling. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 215 Radio Production (3,3,3) Theory and practice in planning and producing a selective group of audio program elements typical of the present industry; coordinating the control console, turntables, tape cartridge machines, and tape recorders; audio recording, mixing, and tape editing. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 230 Broadcast Announcing (3,0,3) Theory and practice in delivery techniques for radio and television, including work on voice, diction, and pronunciation; development of a cultural framework essential for versatility in announcing; interpretation of the most commonly used scripts in broadcasting; the studio interview. PREREQ: RTV 215, or consent of instructor.

RTV 260 Broadcast Writing (3,0,3) Non-journalistic writing techniques and styles used in television and radio including narrative and documentary modes of story telling. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, 20 or higher on ACT English section, or consent of instructor.

RTV 265 Broadcast News Writing (3,0,3) Principles and practice of writing and editing news for the electronic media; development of an effective broadcasting style, conciseness, and accuracy for hard news and features; basic reporting and interviewing techniques, electronic news gathering, rewriting, editing, and compiling. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, 20 or higher on ACT English section, or consent of instructor.

RTV 296 Radio and Television Exploratory Internship (1-3) Entry-level internship in media related organization (broadcast, cable, internet, or non-broadcast media production facility). Explore work and career opportunities in program-

ming, writing, production, sales, engineering promotion and/or media management. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better and consent of instructor. Open only to RTV majors.

RTV 305 Television Production II: Studio Production (2,4,3) Principles and techniques of directing both scripted and non-scripted multi-camera studio-based productions; examination of problems of the director and aesthetics of television; discussion, selected readings, and productions. PREREQ: RTV 210 and RTV 215 with a C or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 307 Broadcast Programming (3,0,3) Strategies of program selection, scheduling, and evaluation; audience ratings, research, and analysis. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 308 Broadcast Sales and Advertising (3,0,3) Pricing, promotions, and selling techniques in television and radio; campaign development, purchase and sale of time, and social responsibility in advertising. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 309 Broadcast Promotion (3,0,3) Principles and problems of the promotion of broadcasting both from within the media of television and radio and through outside channels; promotion problems in network-affiliated and independent commercial stations and in non-commercial facilities. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 310 Advanced News Production (2,4,3) Advanced electronic news gathering and electronic field production techniques with emphasis on broadcast quality scripting, taping, and editing. PREREQ: RTV 210 and a C or better.

RTV 311 History of Broadcasting (3,0,3) Development of electronic media, principally in the U.S., from their origin as 19th century instruments of science to the present; broadcasting as a vehicle of expression and as an industry. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 315 Television Performance (2,4,3) Theory and practice in television performance techniques; interpretation and use of scripts in television; various non-scripted types of performance; work on the commercial, the public service announcement, the newscast, and the interview. PREREQ: RTV 230 or consent of instructor.

RTV 320 Advanced Sound Production (2,4,3) Practicum in advanced sound production; experience in production of various radio program formats including dramatic documentary, cultural affairs, and public affairs programming; advanced skills in commercial production, 4-track recording, and mix-down technique. PREREQ: RTV 215.

RTV 325 Advanced Television Performance (2,4,3) Intensive practice in the form of television performance currently employed in both commercial and non-commercial television; the dramatic and comedy sequence, announcing, show-hosting, and news reporting. PREREQ: RTV 315 or consent of instructor.

RTV 345 Japanese Popular Culture (3,0,3) Postwar Japanese society and culture; beliefs and values, gender roles, daily experience, popular and entertainment forms. PREREQ: RTV 205, JPN 101 or consent of instructor. *A general education course (non-western)*

RTV 355 Mass Media Practices (3,0,3) In-depth analysis of a mass medium's practices including production, financing, marketing, personnel, policies, and organizational structures. May be repeated if the focused mass medium is different. PREREQ: RTV 100 or consent of instructor.

RTV 361 Advanced Broadcast Newswriting (3,0,3) Intensive practice of writing and editing news for the electronic (traditionally broadcast) media; advanced reporting and interviewing techniques; refinement of broadcast news writing style including conciseness, accuracy, editing and developing voiceovers and packages, and writing for particular media. PREREQ: RTV 265.

RTV 365 Interviewing (3,0,3) Theory and principles related to a variety of interviewing settings: employment, information, and advising; role of interviewer and interviewee; use of role playing; outside class exercises such as real interviews and written reports. Same as JOU 360 and SPE 360.

RTV 370 International Media Systems (3,0,3) Regional and global telecommunications and media systems in relation to social, cultural, economic, and political factors; comparative analysis of the major media systems of the world. PREREQ: Completion of RTV 110 with a "C" or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 380 Documentary Theory and History (3,0,3) Development of film and television documentary mode; theoretical paradigms used to critically study documentaries. PREREQ: RTV 100 or consent of instructor.

RTV 394 Topics: Radio-Television (3,0,3) Focused study of a specific and significant topic concerning radio-television. Topics vary from semester to semester. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: varies according to topic.

RTV 396 Practicum: Radio and Television (1-3 sem. hrs.) Supervised working experience in producing, directing, and/or managing audio and/or video production. Placement is on the basis of student interest, personnel needs of the broadcasting or production facilities, and faculty recommendation. May be repeated for maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: written consent of supervising faculty member.

RTV 396 Practicum: Radio and Television (0,12,3) Continuation of supervised working experience in some phase of the operation of WRFN radio or the NKU television production studios. Placement is on the basis of student interest, personnel needs of the broadcasting or production facilities, and faculty recommendation. PREREQ: written consent of supervising faculty member.

RTV 396 Internship: Radio-Television (0,12,3 or 0,24,6) Selected placement of qualified students in off-campus telecommunications (television, radio, or audio) facilities. Work experiences include programming, writing, production, sales, promotion, and management and may involve broadcast or non-broadcast facilities. PREREQ: written consent of the supervising faculty member; junior or senior standing; GPA of at least 2.75.

RTV 396 Internship: Radio and Television (0,12,3) Continuation of supervised working experience in some phase of the operation of WRFN radio or the NKU television production studios. Placement is on the basis of student interest, personnel needs of the broadcasting or production facilities, and faculty recommendation. PREREQ: written consent of supervising faculty member.

RTV 397 Projects: TV (1-3 sem. hrs.) Practical application of various broadcasting techniques. May be repeated for a maximum of 4 semester hours. PREREQ: RTV 305 and written consent of instructor.

RTV 397 Projects: Audio (1-3 sem. hrs.) Practical application of various broadcasting techniques; production of radio programs for on-campus distribution and for broadcast on local stations. May be repeated for a maximum of 4 semester hours. PREREQ: RTV 215 and RTV 230 and written consent of supervising faculty member.

RTV 400 Broadcast Criticism (3,0,3) Seminar designed to develop an increased sensitivity to the effectiveness of broadcasting in fulfilling its societal role both as an art form and as a vehicle for the dissemination of information to society. Criteria of criticism are developed largely in response to broadcast programming. PREREQ: RTV 110; junior or senior standing, or consent of instructor.

RTV 421 Advanced Dramatic Production (2,4,3) Theory and practice in multi-camera studio and film style dramatic productions. PREREQ: RTV 210 and RTV 305 with a C or better, or consent of instructor.

RTV 422 Advanced Digital Video Editing (3,3,3) Concepts and techniques of digital, non-linear video editing; procedures for digitizing media, and creating video sequences, titles, and basic video effects. PREREQ: RTV 210, senior standing and/or written consent of the instructor.

RTV 430 Communication Theories (3,0,3) Theories of interpersonal, group, public, and mass communication; historical developments, paradigms, and research that shape communication theory construction. Same as JOU 430 and SPE 430. PREREQ: RTV 110 and at least junior standing.

RTV 450 Advanced Broadcast Writing (3,0,3) Practice in creative writing for broadcast, expressed in television and radio documentaries, instructional programs, and plays; writing and development of broadcast program units utilizing other literary forms (such as the short story and poem). PREREQ: RTV 260.

RTV 460 Broadcast Management (3,0,3) Management problems in relation to broadcasting from various managerial levels; lower-echelon management's direct concerns with programming, sales, engineering, and office administration functions; upper-echelon management's concerns with planning, organizing, motivation, staffing, directing, and controlling. PREREQ: RTV 110.

RTV 499 Independent Study (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised work involving reading, research and/or production in a specified areas of interest. Topic selected before registration in conference with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior or senior standing; minimum GPA of 2.50 or consent of instructor; approved independent study proposal.

Russian RUS

RUS 101 Elementary Russian I (3,1,4) Basic principles of the Russian language, including study of Cyrillic alphabet, pronunciation, and simple idioms. *A general education course (humanities).*

RUS 102 Elementary Russian II (3,1,4) Continuation of RUS 101, with addition of new vocabulary and more complex grammar and idiom forms. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: RUS 101 or equivalent.

Integrated Sciences SCI

SCI 110 Integrative Natural Science I (2,4,4) Introduction to the scientific process and major ideas of the natural sciences from the perspective of the various scientific disciplines. *A general education course (natural science).* PREREQ: Math ACT of 18 or placement. PREREQ or COREQ: ENG 101.

SCI 111 Integrative Natural Science II (2,4,4) Continuation of SCI 110; current issues in science and the environment. *A general education course (natural science).* PREREQ: SCI 110.

Sociology SOC

SOC 100 Introductory Sociology (3,0,3) Concepts and methods, socialization, group processes, social institutions, and social change. *A general education course (behavioral sciences).*

SOC 110 Introduction to Race and Gender (3,0,3) Issues of race and gender relations in the U.S. and other societies; basic information on race/gender and their forms and functions in multicultural, multiethnic society. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

SOC 202 Juvenile Delinquency (3,0,3) Definition; investigation of evidence and etiology; judicial change and youth corrections. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

SOC 203 Sociology of Corrections (3,0,3) Survey of correction systems; historical trends, facilities and programs, alternatives to institutionalization such as probation and parole, and relations to society. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

SOC 205 Current Social Issues (3,0,3) Analysis of one or more major current issues, e.g., abortion, nuclear proliferation, poverty, or fundamentalist religious movements; advancement of student comprehension of social issues, using the perspective and methods of sociology. Topic(s) will change regularly and will be announced at time of offering. *A general education course (behavioral sciences).* PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

SOC 208 Police and Society (3,0,3) Roles of police as formal social control agents in stratified society; impact of social change on police work; policing as an occupation; changing community standards; social characteristics of police; styles of policing. PREREQ: SOC 100 or LEN 100.

SOC 210 Analysis of Racism and Sexism in the United States (3,0,3) In-depth analysis of the role of social institutions in perpetuating racism/sexism in American society; religion, science, law, political and economic order, education, and mass media. *A general education course (behavioral science or race/gender perspective).*

- SOC 245 Latin American Societies** (3,0,3) Contemporary cultures of Latin America; problems of contact, colonization, acculturation, development of the area cultural tradition; contemporary urbanization. *A general education course (behavioral sciences or non-western perspective)*. PREREQ: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.
- SOC 300 Race and Ethnic Relations** (3,0,3) Dominant-minority intergroup relations; prejudice, discrimination, and other intergroup processes; racial and ethnic minorities in U.S. society. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 301 World Patterns of Race and Ethnicity** (3,0,3) Patterns of intergroup relations in multi-ethnic societies (e.g., South Africa, Brazil, Israel, and Northern Ireland); similarities and differences between these and U.S. Same as ANT 301. PREREQ: SOC 100 or ANT 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 303 Social Psychology** (3,0,3) Interactionist approach to study of development of the self; social roles; identity; social relationships; creativity; deviance; social control. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 305 Criminology** (3,0,3) Concepts, theories, and major research findings of crime and criminal behavior; analysis of the criminal justice system, including various forms of corrections and rehabilitation. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 307 Social Stratification** (3,0,3) Theories of social class; distribution of wealth, prestige, and power in U.S.; patterns of social mobility. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 308 Social Organization** (3,0,3) Structure and function of organized groups and organizational behavior; formal organization. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 315 Marriage and the Family** (3,0,3) Major theoretical approaches with emphasis on interaction; the family as a social institution, with cultural, social, and emotional implications of dating and mate selection; meeting family crises and problems; marital adjustment; social changes affecting the family. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 318 Sociology of Work and Occupations** (3,0,3) An analysis of work and occupations in the global economy as well as the structural forces that impact work in the USA and internationally. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 320 Social Research** (4,0,4) Overview of the research process; principles of research design; major methods of data collection; interviewing techniques; hand-on experience with selected research design and analysis. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor; STA 205 strongly recommended.
- SOC 321 Applied Social Research** (3,0,3) Application of standard social science techniques for analyzing social data; introduction to use of computers, social science software programs, and frequently used statistical routines in processing information generated by research studies. PREREQ: SOC 100; STA 205 and SOC 320 strongly recommended.
- SOC 322 Applied Sociology** (3,0,3) History of applied sociology; ethical concerns in applied research; program design and implementation; microcomputer applications; need assessments; principles and practice of evaluation research. PREREQ: SOC 100, SOC 321, ANT 340, or consent of instructor.
- SOC 330 Sociological Theory** (3,0,3) Major classical and contemporary sociological theories and their exponents. PREREQ: SOC 100.
- SOC 332 Collective Behavior** (3,0,3) Crowd, mass, and public behavior; relationship to social improvements (especially contemporary); analysis of leadership roles in various types of collective behavior; factors and processes at work in emergence of social order. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 335 Popular Culture** (3,0,3) Expression and contest of popular culture as it relates to social change and thought in U.S. during the 20th century; social implications of democratic ideals, sexual mores, arts vs. pornography, youth culture, roles of music and advertising, images of women, and social and ethnic stereotypes. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 340 Population** (3,0,3) Fertility, mortality, and internal and international migration; population dynamics; interdependence of demographics and social and economic variable. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 342 Sociology of Aging** (3,0,3) Social and demographic characteristics of the elderly population; sociological theories and methods for studying the elderly; adjustment problems of aging; prejudice and discrimination against the elderly. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 350 Women and Crime** (3,0,3) Sociological analysis of gender issues for women as victims, offenders, and professionals in law enforcement; power imbalance experienced by women in criminal justice.
- SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment** (3,0,3) Analysis of social causes and consequences of environmental degradation; examination of responses to U.S. environmental problems by government, communities, and environmental organizations; assessment of U.S. environmental policies; application of sociological theory and research methods to environmental issues. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 357 Guns and Society** (3,0,3) Social and demographic analysis of the characteristics of the ownership, usage, and impact of guns in the U.S.; cross-cultural perspective on the development of gun cultures. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 360 Technology and Social Change** (3,0,3) Sociological analysis of interaction of technology and society; social issues arising with technological advancement; sociological factors influencing the direction of technological change and the adoption of technology; issues of the role of science in contemporary society. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 364 Women and Men in Society** (3,0,3) Using major theoretical perspectives, the course provides an analysis of the roles of women and men in American society, as well as cross culturally; provides a greater understanding of the social forces influencing women and men in society. PREREQ: SOC 100.
- SOC 369 Sex Crimes** (3,0,3) Sociological analysis of patterns of sex crimes and responses to them; primary focus on the United States. PREREQ: SOC 100 or JUS 101.
- SOC 380 Elite Deviance** (3,0,3) Sociological examination of corporate and governmental deviance. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 381 Deviance and Social Control** (3,0,3) Forms of social control used to maintain social order; techniques of control ranging from manners to law. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 391 Research Practicum I** (3 sem. hrs.) Placement with agency for supervised experience in developing or applying research skills. Students will also meet with other practicum students and faculty field supervisors. Same as ANT 461-462. PREREQ: SOC 460.
- SOC 394 Topics: Sociology** (3,0,3) A recent development in any phase of sociology. See Schedule of Classes for current topic and prerequisites.
- SOC 400 Urban Society** (3,0,3) Urbanization, industrialization, metropolitanization, and urban ecology; impact of large-scale population aggregations on social institutions; adaptation and adjustment of migrants; developing nations. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 420 Community Corrections** (3,0,3) Community-based corrections, including court diversion, probation, parole, and prison release; careers in community corrections; halfway houses, work release, home incarceration, and furlough programs. PREREQ: SOC 203 or JUS 101; SOC 305 or consent of instructor.
- SOC 425 Political Sociology** (3,0,3) Theories of power and legitimacy; elites and masses; power structures of U.S. and other societies: social correlates of political ideology; socio-political movements. PREREQ: SOC 100, or PSC 100, or consent of instructor.
- SOC 430 Sociology of Religion** (3,0,3) Religion as a social institution; religious behavior; structure and function of religious institutions; interdependence with other social institution. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

SOC 450 Medical Sociology (3,0,3) Major sociological theories of sickness and health; social and cultural aspects of disease definition, help seeking, and response to illness; provider-patient roles and relationships; health care delivery systems in various societies. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

SOC 455 Comparative Criminal Justice (3,0,3) Different criminal justice systems throughout the world; different legal traditions and comparison of procedures in the adversarial-accusatorial and inquisitorial models of law. PREREQ: JUS 101 or SOC 200; SOC 305.

SOC 460 Research Practicum Preparation (1,0,1) Small-group seminar to introduce practicum skills: finding a placement assignment, writing a project proposal, making a contract, working with agency/business personnel, working in teams, scheduling projects, writing reports, managing time, Same as ANT 460. PREREQ: SOC 322 or ANT 325.

SOC 488 Sociology of Law (3,0,3) Social and cultural factors influencing emergence and maintenance of law as a social institution and affecting relations between law and deviant behavior; theoretical and methodological issues encountered in study of law. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

SOC 491 Research Practicum II (3,0,3) Continuation of SOC 461. Same as ANT 462.

SOC 494 Seminar: Sociology Senior Seminar (2,0,2) Senior seminar required as a capstone experience for seniors majoring in sociology. PREREQ: core sequence (SOC 100, SOC 320, SOC 330) at least 15 semester hours in sociology, senior standing, or consent of instructor.

SOC 499 Readings: Sociology (3,0,3) Specialized topics or research interest. PREREQ: Soc 100 or consent of sociology faculty and of instructor.

SOC 520 Sociology of Education (3,0,3) Connection of education to the external social system; education as a web of organizations and associations and as a sub-system of other institutions. PREREQ: SOC 100 or consent of instructor.

Sports Business SPB

SPB 305 Sports Marketing (3,0,3) Sports Marketing will build upon the marketing knowledge base and provide an overview of all the issues faced by marketing managers within the sports industry and outside the industry who market through sports. Students will be introduced to the unique qualities of the sports product and also examine the promotion mix, pricing and distribution issues as they relate to the sports industry. PREREQ: MKT 305.

SPB 308 Sports Promotion Tools (3,0,3) This course is designed to analyze the current factors and issues related to the sports promotion mix, including sponsorship planning, sales and negotiations, advertising and community relations. PREREQ: MKT 305.

SPB 309 Sports Public Relations (3,0,3) Introduction to the element of the promotion mix that identifies, establishes and maintains mutually beneficial relationships between the sports organizations and the various publics on which its success or failure depends.

SPB 330 Sports Legal Environment (3,0,3) This course will explore the landmark decisions and social environment, which have transformed sports into a very powerful industry enjoying special protection under the law. Topics will include sports franchise rights, legal issues, anti trust laws, sports agents, injuries to athletics, intercollegiate sports, collective bargaining issues, the powers of the Commissioner and gender equality. PREREQ: Junior standing.

SPB 396 Internship: Sports Business (3,0,3) Supervised professional work experience in approved sport or sports related organization. PREREQ: SPB 305 or consent of instructor.

SPB 480 Sports Business Strategies and Policies (3,0,3) Application of theories to a wide variety of current issues and problems within the sports industry using case analysis. Open only to students certified as majoring in Sports Business. PREREQ: SPB 308, SPB 330 and senior standing.

Speech SPE

SPE 101 Principles of Speech Communication (3,0,3) Development of understanding of the oral communication process; aid in improving oral communication skills; idea and message development; effective delivery of ideas; Offered every semester. *A general education course (oral communication).*

SPE 201 Principles of Effective Listening (3,0,3) Understanding of listening behavior; methods of improving listening skills. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 220 Interpersonal Communication (3,0,3) Theories and skills of dyadic interaction in professional and personal contexts; perception, self-concept, non-verbal communication, listening, assertiveness, relationships, conflict management and problem solving. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 230 Small Group Communication (3,0,3) Theories and activities that increase understanding and skills of communication in groups; decision-making, problem-solving, leadership, listening, cohesiveness, climate-setting, conflict, management, groupthink, and systems theory. PREREQ: or COREQ: SPE 220 or consent of instructor.

SPE 303 Organizational Communication (3,0,3) Organizational communication theories, models, and processes with practical application of these principles in organizational communication speaking exercises; management and leadership communication skills. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 305 Rhetorical Criticism (3,0,3) Principles and methods of rhetorical criticism as it relates to a variety of rhetorical artifacts. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 310 Argumentation (3,0,3) Research organization and argument development and testing, regulation, and cross-examination of a controversial issue. PREREQ: SPE 101.

SPE 315 Women in Communication (3,0,3) Course explores the communication and lives of the early feminists who were involved in the abolitionist, temperance, and suffrage movements. Students will learn and understand the importance of these women in relation to contemporary gender issues and barriers through rhetorical analyses of these female leaders' original speech texts. PREREQ: SPE 101.

SPE 320 Advanced Interpersonal Communication (3,0,3) Theories, research, and issues relevant to human interaction and interpersonal relationships. PREREQ: SPE 220 or consent of instructor.

SPE 330 Political Communication (3,0,3) Communication strategies and tactics employed by candidates seeking public office; political audiences, campaign phases, political debates, political language, advertising campaigns, media coverage, and campaign speeches. PREREQ: SPE 101 or consent of instructor.

SPE 340 Strategies of Persuasion (3,0,3) Persuasion theory practice, and ethics in preparing and presenting persuasive messages and campaigns. PREREQ: SPE 101.

SPE 355 Cross-Cultural Communication (3,0,3) Theory, criticism, and practice of cross-cultural communication, individual experience in communicating intercultural, and strategies in cross-cultural communication situations. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 360 Interviewing (3,0,3) Theory and principles related to a variety of interviewing settings; employment, information, and advising; role of interviewer and interviewee; use of role playing; outside class exercises such as real interviews and written reports. Same as JOU 360 and RTV 365. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 370 Advanced Public Speaking (3,0,3) Organization, style and delivery of speeches for social occasions, non-classroom settings, and complex setting; speech writing. PREREQ: SPE 101.

SPE 394 Special Topics in Speech Communication (3,0,3) Focused study of a specific and significant topic from a communication orientation. Topics vary from semester to semester. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: SPE 101 or SPE 220 or consent of instructor.

SPE 396 Internship: Speech (0,12,3) Selected placement of qualified students in off-campus speech communication related professions; experience in corporate training, speech writing, interviewing, sales, and groups, communication. PREREQ: written consent of supervising faculty member; junior or senior standing; and a GPA of at least 2.75. PREREQ: SPE 101.

SPE 400 Contemporary Public Address (3,0,3) Contemporary speakers and speeches as they relate to social and political issues such as personal vindication, national security, war and peace, and civil rights. PREREQ: SPE 101 or consent of instructor.

SPE 410 Rhetorical Theories (3,0,3) Theories of principal rhetoricians from ancient to modern times; classical, British, and contemporary periods of rhetoric. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 430 Communication Theories (3,0,3) Theories of interpersonal, group, public, and mass communication; historical developments, paradigms, and research that shape communication theory construction. Same as JOU 430 and RTV 430. PREREQ: SPE 101

SPE 440 Communication Training and Development (3,0,3) Instruction in design and delivery of communication training programs for specific business contexts; adult learning principles, proposal development, needs assessments, presentation skills, audio/visual aids, and evaluation procedures. PREREQ: SPE 101 and junior standing.

SPE 499 Independent Study (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individually supervised work involving reading, research. Topic is selected before registration in conference with instructor. May be repeated for maximum of 6 semester hours. PREREQ: junior or senior majoring or minoring in speech; a GPA of at least 2.50 or consent of instructor; approved independent study proposal.

Spanish SPI

SPI 101 Elementary Spanish I (3,1,4) Basic principles; oral-aural approach; drill in Spanish intonation, special syntactical problems, and grammar/short readings. *A general education course (humanities).*

SPI 102 Elementary Spanish II (3,1,4) Continuation of SPI 101. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: SPI 101 or equivalent.

SPI 180 Individual Programmed Instruction in Spanish (1,0,1) Individual work for students desiring additional instruction in grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary and cultural topics. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: SPI 101 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

SPI 201 Intermediate Spanish I (3,0,3) Review and extension of basic language skills learned in SPI 101 and SPI 102; reading and discussion of cultural, linguistic, and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: SPI 102 or equivalent.

SPI 202 Intermediate Spanish II (3,0,3) Continuation of grammar review and enhancement of language skills begun in SPI 201; cultural and literary subjects. *A general education course (humanities).* PREREQ: SPI 201 or equivalent.

SPI 250 Business Spanish (3,0,3) Spanish business terminology; practice in writing and translating business letters. For students majoring in business and other seeking to broaden their career opportunities. PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent.

SPI 280 Individualized Programmed Instruction in Spanish (1,0,1) Laboratory exercises for students desiring additional work in grammar, pronunciation, and vocabulary. May be repeated once for credit. PREREQ: SPI 201 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

SPI 304 Spanish Composition and Conversation (3,0,3) Advanced practice in writing Spanish compositions and in oral conversation skills. PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent.

SPI 310 Spanish Culture and Civilization (3,0,3) Study of eras, institutions, and issues in the history and culture of Spain and the Iberian peninsula; readings primarily in Spanish. PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent.

SPI 311 Spanish-American Culture and Civilization (3,0,3) Eras, institutions, and issues in Spanish-speaking countries of Central and South America; the Hispanic presence in the United States; readings primarily in Spanish. PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent.

SPI 320 Survey of Peninsular Spanish Literature (3,0,3) Overview of major authors and movements from the middle ages to the 20th century; readings in Spanish. *A general education course (literature or humanities).* PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent and 3 semester hours of literature.

SPI 321 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (3,0,3) Overview of major authors and movements from the 18th to the 20th century; readings in Spanish. *A general education course (literature or humanities).* PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent and 3 semester hours of literature.

SPI 322 Hispanic Drama (3,0,3) Study of major authors and texts in the history of Spanish theater, including representative twentieth-century playwrights. Readings in Spanish. May be repeated when topics vary. PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent.

SPI 323 Hispanic Prose Fiction (3,0,3) Focus on novel, novella, or short story. May be repeated as topics vary. PREREQ: SPI 202 or equivalent.

SPI 350 Methods of Teaching Spanish (3,0,3) Theoretical and practical considerations of teaching Spanish in secondary schools. Required of all students seeking teaching certification in Spanish. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of Spanish at the 300 level or above.

SPI 480 Studies in Spanish and Spanish-American Culture (3,0,3) Topics in culture and language of Spanish-speaking countries. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of Spanish on the 300 level or above or consent of instructor.

SPI 481 Studies in Spanish and Spanish-American Literature (3,0,3) Topics in literature, literary history, and literary theory. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. PREREQ: 6 semester hours of Spanish on the 300 level or above or consent of instructor.

SPI 499 Independent Study: Spanish (1-3,0,1-3) Readings in language and literature. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

SPI 520 Readings in Spanish (3,0,3) Various literary, linguistic, cultural, and pedagogical topics. May be repeated for credit as topics vary. PREREQ: 300-level Spanish course.

Social Work SWK

SWK 105 Community Experience in the Social Services (2,4,3) A community service, 40 hour volunteer experience designed to provide students interested in the social work program with an opportunity to test and evaluate their interest in working with people. An accompanying seminar focuses on analysis of the experience. Required of social work students; open to non-social work students.

SWK 203 Social Welfare in Contemporary Society (3,0,3) The systematic study of major social problem areas: poverty, health, education, hunger, housing, sexism, and racism, and their implications for social welfare services. A critical and comparative analysis of society's response to human need. *A general education course (social science).*

SWK 303 Professional Interactional Skills (3,0,3) Basic components of effective communication in social work practice; interpersonal and interactional skills relevant to different types of relationships and systems with which social workers interact; guided communication experiences. PREREQ or COREQ: SWK 105 and SWK 203; SPE 101 and junior standing for social work students; open to non-social-work students with consent of instructor.

SWK 304 The Human Experience: Theoretical Perspectives (3,0,3) Issues in human development from various theoretical viewpoints; economic, psychological, and socio-cultural factors and their application to social work practice. SWK 105, 203 and junior standing for social work students; open to non-social work students with consent of instructor.

SWK 305 Social Work Practice I (3,0,3) Basic frame of reference for the understanding and practice of social work; various kinds of systems with which the social worker interacts, types of relationships involved and essential generalist/problem solving methodology and skills. PREREQ: SWK 303, 304; COREQ: SWK 306.

SWK 306 Field Instruction I (2,16,5) Field placement in a community setting under professional direction; beginning application of a general practice model using appropriate interventions on behalf of client systems. Assignment of two days per week for one semester. Participation in weekly seminar. COREQ: SWK 305.

SWK 307 The Human Experience II: Literary Perspectives (3,0,3) Human diversity and minority status as expressed in the arts, especially literature and film; analysis of those factors that serve as resources or barriers to individual competency; the relevance of diversity to social work practice. Open to non-social students with consent of instructor.

SWK 308 Social Work Research (3,0,3) Needs assessment, case evaluation, and program evaluation; components of research design and statistics essential for understanding and carrying out these activities.

SWK 394 Topics: Social Welfare (1-3 sem. hrs.) A specific aspect of social work practice or social welfare concern. See *Schedule of Classes* for current topic and prerequisites.

SWK 404 Social Work Practice: Individuals, Families, Groups (3,0,3) Selected practice modalities applied to social work intervention in small systems; individuals, families, and groups; problem solving approach, task centered case-work, psychosocial model, and behavior modification. COREQ: SWK 406.

SWK 405 Social Work Practice: Community Organization (3,0,3) Social work intervention in groups, organizations, and large systems; knowledge, skill, and appropriate worker role useful in working with neighborhood and community action groups and different types of organizations. COREQ: SWK 408.

SWK 406 Field Instruction II (2,16,5) Field placement of 16 hours per week in a community social service agency under supervision of professional staff; increased ability to apply knowledge and skill to social work interventions. Participation in weekly seminar. COREQ: SWK 404.

SWK 407 Social Welfare Policy (3,0,3) Framework for analyzing social welfare benefits, beneficiaries, service delivery strategies, and financing from the perspective of various choices evolving in social welfare planning; evaluation of programs and services. Open to non-social work students with consent of instructor.

SWK 408 Field Instruction III (2,16,5) Continuation of field placement of 16 hours per week in a community social service agency. Application to advanced knowledge and skill in social work intervention. Participation in weekly seminar. COREQ: SWK 405.

SWK 411 Social Work and the Law (3,0,3) The interrelationship of social work and the law; understanding the court system; testifying in court; legal services for low income people; legal regulation of social work practice; implications of significant issues involving the social worker.

SWK 499 Independent Study I (1-3 sem. hrs) Individual readings, research, or field-based course developed by the student in consultation with instructor and approved by social work chair prior to registration.

SWK 499 Independent Study II (1-3 sem. hrs.) Individual readings, research, or field-based course developed by the student in consultation with instructor and approved by social work chair prior to registration.

SWK 510 Child Abuse (3,0,3) Historical and contemporary perspectives; etiology, assessment, and intervention; differential and complementary roles of professions; approaches to prevention and treatment.

SWK 520 Services to Women (3,0,3) Impact of the feminist movement on the delivery of services and the development of assertiveness training, peer counseling, and self-help.

SWK 525 Substance Use and Abuse (3,0,3) Various categories of drugs; treatment and rehabilitation programs; ways of developing and implementing drug education programs.

SWK 594 Topics: Issues in Social Welfare (1-3 sem. hrs.) A specific aspect of social welfare practice or social welfare concern. See *Schedule of Classes* for current offerings and prerequisites.

Statistics STA

STA 110 Introductory Probability (3,0,3) Enumeration techniques and probability theory. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

STA 113 Introduction to Probability and Statistics (3,0,3) Probability; basic counting techniques; graphical descriptive methods; numerical descriptive methods; normal distribution; sampling distribution of a proportion; estimation of a proportion. Not open to students who have completed both of MAT 110 and STA 205, or both of MAT/STA 110 and STA 212, or STA 250 or STA 314. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

STA 205 Introduction to Statistical Methods (3,0,3) Graphical descriptive measures; numerical descriptive measures; probability; hypothesis testing, estimation; analysis of variance; chi-square; regression; analysis by means of statistical software. Credit is not given for both STA 205 and STA 212. Not open to students who have completed STA 250 or STA 314. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

STA 212 Statistics for Business Applications I (3,0,3) Concepts of statistical description and inference and their use in business decision making; measures of central tendency and variability; hypothesis testing; estimation; linear regression and correlation; use of statistical software. Credit is not given for both STA 205 and STA 212. Not open to students who have completed STA 250 or STA 314. *A general education course (mathematics)*. PREREQ: C or better in MAH 099 or placement.

STA 213 Statistics for Business Applications II (3,0,3) Further development of key topics in STA 212; multiple regression; time series; contingency tables; decision theory; use of statistical software. PREREQ: C or better in STA 212.

STA 250 Probability and Statistics I (3,0,3) Introduction to probability and statistics; discrete distributions, continuous distributions, sampling distributions, estimation and hypothesis testing. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 120 or MAT 122.

STA 312 Elementary Survey Sampling (3,0,3) Describing sets of data; estimation; elements of survey samples; single random, stratified, cluster, and systematic sampling methods; ratio and regression estimation; sampling from wildlife populations. Students will be required to conduct and analyze an actual survey. PREREQ: C or better in STA 205 or STA 212 or STA 250 or STA 314.

STA 314 Design and Analysis of Experiments I (3,0,3) Analysis of variance and experimental design; multiple comparison techniques; factorial experiments, regression, use of programmed routines. PREREQ: C or better in MAT 120 or STA 205 or STA 212.

STA 315 Design and Analysis of Experiments II (3,0,3) Random and fixed effects models; nested designs, split plot designs; multiple regression; analysis of covariance. PREREQ: C or better in STA 314.

STA 340 Probability II (3,0,3) Further study of topics in STA 250; multivariate distributions, approximations, functions of random variables; additional topics. PREREQ: C or better in STA 250 and MAT 220 or MAT 222.

STA 341 Statistics II (3,0,3) Further study in statistics topics introduced in STA 250. Topics include confidence intervals and hypothesis testing, one-factor analysis of variance, simple linear regression, chi-square analyses, and nonparametric tests. PREREQ: C or better in STA 250.

STA 394 Intermediate Topics: Statistics (3,0,3) Various topics in Statistics. PREREQ: :Varies with topic (see *Schedule of Classes*).

STA 399 Intermediate Directed Readings (1-3 sem. hrs) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

STA 494 Advanced Topics: Statistics (3,0,3) Various topics in Statistics. PREREQ: Varies with topic (see Schedule of Classes).

STA 499 Advanced Directed Readings (1-3 sem. hrs.) PREREQ: consent of instructor.

Theatre TAR

TAR 100 Theatre Appreciation (3,0,3) All aspects of theatre; development of understanding and application from the audience's point of view. Not applicable to major in theatre arts. *A general education course (fine arts or humanities).*

TAR 101 Essentials of Theatre (3,0,3) Basic elements of theatre. Required of students majoring or minoring in theatre arts.

TAR 102 Survey of Race and Gender in Dramatic Literature (3,0,3) Discussion and analysis of race and gender issues faced by individuals of families in drama. *A general education course (race/gender).*

TAR 110 Acting I (3,0,3) Basic principles and techniques.

TAR 111 Creative Expression through Acting (3,0,3) History, theory and practice tracing the development of the human utilization of acting as a cultural tool within an historical perspective. *A general education course (fine arts or humanities).*

TAR 114 Voice Development for the Actor I (3,0,3) Speech development as related to theatre; elimination of regional accents; introductory work with the International Phonetic Alphabet.

TAR 118 Stage Appearance (3,1,3) Basic principles of stage makeup and elements of costumes as used for the stage.

TAR 160 Stagecraft (2,0,2) Basic elements of scenery construction: overview of theatrical production emphasizing practical application COREQ: TAR 160L.

TAR 160L Stagecraft Laboratory (0,2-4,1) Practical application of elements acquired in TAR 160. COREQ: TAR 160.

TAR 165 Comparative Arts (3,0,3) Comparative study of the evolution of the fine arts as influenced by political-socio-economic conditions. *A general education course (fine arts).*

TAR 190-191 See TAR 490-491.

TAR 210 Acting II (3,0,3) Additional development of acting techniques and perceptions; greater emphasis on scene work and character development. PREREQ: TAR 110.

TAR 211 Special Topics in Theatre (1-3, 0, 1-3) Introduction to specialized theatre areas of study. May be repeated up to 9 hours.

TAR 213 Stage Combat I (3,0,3) Introduction to stage combat; hand fighting, quarterstaff, broadsword, and rapier and dagger; the stage fight in various periods and styles of dramatic literature. PREREQ: TAR 110 and consent of instructor.

TAR 225 Musical Theatre Performance I (3,0,3) Introduction to performance techniques; synthesis of voice, acting, and movement; beginning vocal technique as applied to musical theatre repertoire. PREREQ: consent of instructor.

TAR 260 Lighting Fundamentals (3,0,3) Practical exploration of the scientific principles and theories and practices of stage lighting, including electricity, optics, color theory, dimming and control systems. PREREQ: TAR 160.

TAR 262 Costume Construction (2,0,2) Basic principles of costume building with opportunities for practical application in preparing costumes for university productions. COREQ: TAR 262L.

TAR 262L Costume Construction Laboratory (0,2-4,1) Practical application of skills and techniques acquired in TAR 262. COREQ: TAR 262.

TAR 265 Fundamentals of Theatrical Design (3,0,3) Basic elements of design for theatre scenery, props, costumes, sound, and lighting; principles of aesthetics, script analysis, methods of research, development of visual concepts, graphic representations, and final evaluations. PREREQ: TAR 101 or TAR 160.

TAR 277 Fundamentals of Sound Technology (3,0,3) Sound reinforcement and sound production for the theatre; basic acoustics, audio components, terminology, recording/assembly techniques, and digital technology; skills necessary to mix sound and to troubleshoot sound systems. PREREQ: TAR 160.

TAR 290-291 See TAR 490-491

TAR 310 Acting III (3,0,3) Advanced acting techniques and considerations; detailed scene analysis and repertory building. PREREQ: TAR 210 or consent of instructor.

TAR 311 Auditions (3,0,3) Specialized techniques necessary for actors to relate to the auditioning experience; building an appropriate repertory of material, preparing the resume, and developing the "persona." PREREQ: at least two acting/dance courses or consent of instructor.

TAR 313 Stage Combat II (3,0,3) Advanced stage fighting techniques in various weapons and styles; study in history, terminology, and related dramatic literature; preparation for certification test with Society of American Fight Directors. PREREQ: TAR 213.

TAR 314 Stage Dialects (3,0,3) Methods of producing convincing accents and dialects as an element of vocal characterization. Dialects studied may include: Standard British, Irish, Scottish, Cockney, French, German, American Southern, New York, and New England. PREREQ: TAR 114, TAR 312 and TAR 110, or consent of instructor.

TAR 315 Voice Development for the Actor II (3,0,3) Advanced speech development techniques and exercises as applied in performance situations; advanced work in Oral Interpretation and Readers Theatre. PREREQ: TAR 114 or consent of instructor.

TAR 316 Acting Seminar I (2,4,2-6) Advanced acting coaching and repertory building; scene analysis and character work in relatively small groups for advanced students who have completed preliminary acting training. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: TAR 310 or consent of instructor.

TAR 318 Advanced Stage Makeup (3,0,3) Advanced techniques of stage makeup and wig and hair styling. PREREQ: TAR 118.

TAR 325 Musical Theatre Performance II (3,0,3) Development of musical theatre repertoire for audition, study, and performance; synthesis of voice, acting, and movement; various musical theatre genres and historical styles. PREREQ: TAR 225 and consent of instructor.

TAR 340 Playscript Analysis (3,0,3) Systems of interpretation applicable to all types of dramatic literature, necessary to production of plays, and relevant for directors, actors, designers, and other practitioners. PREREQ: TAR 100 or TAR 101, ENG 101; ENG 291 recommended.

TAR 343 History of Costume and Decor I (3,0,3) Architectural, interior design, costume, and furniture history from antiquity through Baroque period as applied to production design; methods and courses of research for design in theatre. PREREQ: TAR 100 or TAR 101, and TAR 160, or consent of instructor.

TAR 346 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature I (3,0,3) History of significant developments in theatre and dramatic literature from pre-Greek times to the mid-15th century. PREREQ: ENG 101, TAR 100 or TAR 101, and TAR 160 or consent of instructor.

TAR 347 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature II (3,0,3) History of significant developments in theatre literature from the mid-15th century to the mid-17th century. PREREQ: TAR 346 or consent of instructor.

- TAR 355 Musical Theatre Literature I** (3,0,3) American musical theatre literature from late 19th century to mid-20th century; musical and dramatic movements that created American musical theatre. PREREQ: ENG 101.
- TAR 360 Scene Design I** (3,0,3) Principles of design related to stage scenery; historical modes of stage design; 20th century stage decoration. PREREQ: TAR 160 and TAR 368 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 361 Design and Construction of Stage Properties and Special Effects** (3,0,3) Design skills and building techniques involved in props and effects for the stage. PREREQ: TAR 160.
- TAR 362 Drafting for the Theatre** (3,0,3) A lecture/project class that teaches the basic techniques and practices of drafting for the theatre. Projects require students to create typical working drawings for theatre productions utilizing industry standards. This course covers the use of mechanical and computer based techniques. PREREQ: TAR 160.
- TAR 363 Lighting Design** (3,0,3) A lecture/project course exploring art and science of theatrical lighting design. Projects teach students the mechanics and creative processes and theories used in creating lighting designs for the theatre. PREREQ: TAR 260.
- TAR 365 Costume Crafts** (3,0,3) Specific problems of costume decoration, draping, and projects for musical theatre and opera. PREREQ: TAR 262.
- TAR 366 Costume Design I** (3,0,3) Application of principles of design to stage costuming; fabrics, figure drawing, and characterization. PREREQ: TAR 368 or consent of instructor; TAR 343 and TAR 443 recommended.
- TAR 367 Stagecraft II** (3,0,3) Advanced techniques and practices used in the construction and application of stage scenery. Topics include budgeting, welding, theatre machinery and equipment, shop organization, and advanced construction techniques. PREREQ: Tar 160 and consent of instructor.
- TAR 368 Theatrical Rendering and Model Building** (3,0,3) Techniques employed in sketching and preparing drawings for scenic and costume designs and in constructing models for scenic design. PREREQ: TAR 160.
- TAR 370 Directing I** (3,0,3) Basic principles of play directing, play selection, casting, and rehearsal; direction and presentation of selected scenes in class. PREREQ: TAR 101, TAR 110 or 111, and TAR 160.
- TAR 371 Theatre Management** (3,0,3) Duties and responsibilities of those entrusted with areas like house management, public relations, and publicity in theatre activities. PREREQ: TAR 100 or TAR 101, and TAR 160 and TAR 110 or TAR 111.
- TAR 376 Stage Management** (3,0,3) Duties and responsibilities of the theatrical stage manager. PREREQ: TAR 100 or TAR 101, TAR 160, and TAR 110 or TAR 111.
- TAR 377 Sound Design** (3,0,3) Design and aesthetic concerns, design process and techniques; playscript analysis, artistic and aesthetic choices, integrating music collaborative process; developing a common dialogue with the director and design team; sound graphics and design documentation including signal flow and system design. PREREQ: TAR 227.
- TAR 380 Playwriting** (3,0,3) Art and craft of writing dramatic material for stage presentation. PREREQ: ENG 101 and ENG 291, or ENG 151; TAR 340 recommended.
- TAR 390-391** See TAR 490-491.
- TAR 410 Styles of Acting** (3,0,3) Major acting styles; practical application through presentation and evaluation of representative scenes and excerpted materials. PREREQ: TAR 310 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 411 Special Problems in Theatre (Acting)** (3-9,0,3-9) Opportunity for additional advanced work in the theatre student's area of concentration; multiple opportunities for performing artist's involvement in electives in specific areas of interest. PREREQ: TAR 110, TAR 210, and TAR 310, or consent of instructor.
- TAR 412 Internships in Professional Theatre (Performance)** (3-6,0,3-6) Opportunities for outstanding students in theatre to accept apprenticeships carrying significant responsibilities in major professional theatre operations. The work will be coordinated with a theatre faculty adviser. PREREQ: permission of the chair of theatre.
- TAR 414 NKU Tour Troupe** (0,2-6,1-3) Touring performance troupes designed to represent the University in functions around the state and region. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: audition.
- TAR 415 The One Person Show** (1,3,3) An introduction to the genre of the one-person show. The course covers the various forms of monodrama. Students will create an outline for a full-length solo show, and write and present an excerpt from it in performance. PREREQ: TAR 310 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 416 Acting Seminar II** (2,4,2-6) Advanced acting coaching and repertory building. Small group work for advanced students who have completed preliminary acting training. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: TAR 310.
- TAR 417 Acting Shakespeare** (3,0,3) Basic techniques for performing Shakespeare; practical application through ongoing scene work culminating in a one-person presentation of material from Shakespeare's plays and sonnets. PREREQ: TAR 310 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 418 Process and Production** (4,0,4) Rehearsal and presentation of a play for an audience within the framework of a laboratory/studio environment. Various rehearsal methods are explored, along with an in-depth examination of the play's literary, historical, and performance background. May be repeated for a maximum of 8 hours. PREREQ: TAR 110 and TAR 210 and TAR 310 and consent of instructor.
- TAR 425 Musical Theatre Performance III** (3,0,3) Continuation of TAR 325; advanced techniques in specific areas of musical theatre performance including topical revue, auditioning, solo shows, and musical scenes. PREREQ: TAR 325 and consent of instructor.
- TAR 441 Special Problems in Theatre (History, Theory, and Criticism)** (3-6,0,1-9) See TAR 411. PREREQ: two TAR Group III courses or consent of instructor.
- TAR 442 Dramatic Theory and Criticism** (3,0,3) Major documents in dramatic theory and criticism from Plato and Aristotle to the present. PREREQ: consent of instructor.
- TAR 443 History of Costume and Decor II** (3,0,3) Architectural, interior design, costume, and furniture history from Rococo through contemporary as applied to production design; methods and sources of research for design in theatre. PREREQ: TAR 343 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 446 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature III** (3,0,3) History of significant developments in theatre and dramatic literature from the mid-17th century to 1915. PREREQ: TAR 346 and TAR 347 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 447 History of the Theatre and Dramatic Literature IV** (3,0,3) History of significant developments in theatre and dramatic literature from 1915 to present day. PREREQ: TAR 346, TAR 347, and TAR 446 or consent of instructor.
- TAR 452 Special Problems in Theatre (Literature)** (3-9,0,3-9) Opportunity for additional advanced work in the theatre student's area of concentration; multiple opportunities for performing artist's involvement in electives in specific area of interest.
- TAR 455 Musical Theatre Literature II** (3,0,3) American musical theatre literature from mid-20th century to the present.
- TAR 460 Scene Design II** (3,0,3) Advanced elements of design for the theatre; historical modes of stage design and advanced examination of design theories related to theatre practice. PREREQ: TAR 360.
- TAR 461 Scene Painting** (3,0,3) Practical analysis and application of scene painting skills; materials (paints, dyes, fabrics) and equipment. PREREQ: TAR 160 or consent of instructor.

TAR 462 Costume Design II (3,0,3) Advanced theory and techniques; special problems in musicals, operas, children's theatre, and non-traditional styles. PREREQ: TAR 366.

TAR 464 Special Problems in Theatre (Technology) (3-9,0,3-9) Opportunity for additional advanced work in the theatre student's area of concentration; multiple opportunities for performing artist's involvement in electives in specific areas of interest. PREREQ: two TAR Group IV courses or consent of instructor.

TAR 465 Advanced Lighting and Projections (3,0,3) Advanced theory and technique in lighting design for theatre, opera, and dance; automated fixtures, imaging tools, and systems components. PREREQ: 9 semester hours of TAR technology and consent of instructor.

TAR 466 Costume Construction II (3,0,3) Advance costume construction techniques, including pattern drafting, cutting, draping; practical application in preparation for university productions. Spring. PREREQ: TAR 262 or consent of instructor.

TAR 468 Advanced Scenic Art (3,0,3) Advanced projects in painting, sculpting, lettering, and special materials in scenic art for the theatre. PREREQ: TAR 361.

TAR 470 Directing II (3,0,3) Advance principles of directing; history of directing; problems encountered in directing period plays. PREREQ: TAR 370.

TAR 471 Summer Dinner Theatre (3 sem. hrs. each production) Active participation in major roles, both in performance and technology and in production of a university summer stock theatre operation. May be repeated for credit. PREREQ: permission of the chair of theatre.

TAR 473 Creative Dramatic/Children's Theatre (3,0,3) Theory and practice of theatre as a teaching and learning experience; theatre for children. PREREQ: TAR 100 or TAR 101 and TAR 110 or TAR 111.

TAR 474 Special Problems in Theatre (Directing/Management) (3-9,3-9) Opportunity for additional advanced work in the theatre student's areas of concentration; multiple opportunities for performing artist's involvement in electives in specific areas of interest. PREREQ: TAR 370 and TAR 470, or consent of instructor.

TAR 477 The Business of Theatre (1,0,1) Practical problems of working in the theatre; resume, union affiliation, use of theatrical agents, and additional professional training. PREREQ: senior status or junior status and consent of instructor.

TAR 480 Reviewing (3,0,3) Essential of the research, backgrounds, and sources for criticism of performance events, including theatre, films, television, and dance. Students will write numerous critiques of dramatic events within the community. PREREQ: ENG 10;1 and ENG 291, or ENG 151.

TAR 481 Special Problems in Theatre (Playwriting/Criticism) (3-9,0,3-9) Opportunity for additional advanced work in student's area of concentration; multiple opportunities for performing artist's involvement in electives in specific areas of interest. PREREQ: BFA status.

TAR 482 Screenwriting (3,0,3) Introduction to the elements of film script production and techniques involved in writing for the screen. Same as ENG 491. PREREQ: ENG 101 and ENG 291, or ENG 151; TAR 340 recommended.

TAR 490-491, 390-391, 290-291, 190-191 Production Credits (0,2-4,1) Preparing for participation in college dramatic activities. May be repeated for a maximum of eight semester hours, all of which must be earned through active technical involvement of performance. PREREQ: TAR 160.

TAR 495 Senior Project (0,2-4,1) Individual senior project in theatre required for BFA students. Projects authorized, supervised, and graded by individually appointed faculty. Written agreement between student and faculty member must be submitted to chair before registration. PREREQ: senior BFA status.

TAR 498-499 Individual Studies in Theatre (1-3,0,1-6 each) Individual creative or research projects in one or more areas: playwriting, directing, acting, dance, stagecraft, scene design, costume design, lighting design, sound design, or theory/criticism. Projects directed by TAR faculty must be approved prior to regis-

tration. A maximum of 6 semester hours of individual studies may be applied toward a major in theatre arts. PREREQ: consent of chair of theatre.

University

UNV

UNV 101 Orientation to College and Beyond (2-3 hrs.) Emphasis on transition into College and development of college survival skills, development of student self-reliance as an active participant in classroom activities, familiarization with available university resources and establishment of learning communities within the University.

UNV 301 University 101 Teaching Internship (3,0,3) Enrolled students will serve as teaching assistants in a University 101 class. Students will assist with class planning, make oral presentations on 101 topics, lead large and small group discussions, provide expertise and serve as role models for new students. Prerequisites: junior standing; minimum GPA of 3.0; instructor consent.

Women's Studies

WMS

WMS 150 Introduction to Women's Studies (3,0,3) Interdisciplinary and cross-cultural readings on social, political, economic, and personal condition of women in a multi-ethnic society; complex ways of social construction of gender; interaction of gender, race, and class on women's lives. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

WMS 310 Women, Wages, and Work (3,0,3) Interdisciplinary and multicultural examination of impact of gender, race, sexual orientation, and class on working women in the U.S.; past and present status of women's wages and opportunities; relationships between working women and their employers; cooperation and competition among working women from diverse background. PREREQ: sophomore standing. *A general education course (race/gender perspective).*

WMS 381 Women and Literature (3,0,3) Advanced readings and discussion of literary works by women or images of women in literature. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 382 Women and Society (3,0,3) Readings and discussion in the general areas of women's contributions to major historical events, the history of women, or women's part in social movements or groups. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 383 Women and World Cultures (3,0,3) Readings and discussion of the roles of women in individual world cultures; women's particular cultures in history or the challenges to women in the cultures of their careers in the modern world. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 384 Women, Nature, and the Inner Self (3,0,3) Philosophical, spiritual or psychological aspects of women's lives and senses of identity; women caring for the environment; particular achievements by and challenges to women in the sciences and mathematics. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 385 Women and Human Care (3,0,3) Readings and discussion in the general area of caring for the elderly or children; shaping non-sexist practices and behaviors in education; or traditional and alternative social, medical, or mental health services for women. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 386 Women and the Law (3,0,3) Readings and discussion concerning women in law enforcement, the law, or politics; women as the victims of perpetrators of crime; modes of changing the law in issues affecting women. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 387 Women and the Arts (3,0,3) Works representing women's achievements in theater, art, and music; problematic portrayals of women in the arts and in mass culture; protests through art of issues affecting women's lives. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.

WMS 388 African-American Women's History and Culture (3,0,3) This discussion-oriented course is a history of African-American women that begins by examining African women and their cultures prior to European contact and ends with a look at women in the civil Rights Movement. This course satisfies Afro-American Studies history option. Same as HIS 438.

WMS 394 Topics: Women's Studies (3,0,3) Interdisciplinary and intensive study of a specific and significant topic in gender studies. Topics vary from semester to semester. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ. See *Schedule of Classes* for current topic and prerequisites.

WMS 494 Seminar: Women's Studies (3,0,3) Theory and research practices characterizing women's studies and their effect on traditional academic disciplines; designing research projects. Information and methodology from each discipline presented by women's studies faculty. PREREQ: completion of one women's studies course.

WMS 499 Independent Study (1-3,0,1-3) Individual creative research, or community service projects directed by faculty members. Written agreement between faculty member and student must be submitted to director before regis-

tration; elements of agreement to include purpose, objectives, and evaluation procedures. May be taken twice for credit. PREREQ: completion of one women's studies course.

WMS 594 Topics Women's Studies (3,0,3) Advanced interdisciplinary study of a specific topic or issue of particular significance to women. May be repeated for credit when subjects differ.



FACULTY

- Abraham, Joumana**, Instructor of Marketing (1999). B.B.A., 1991, Marymount University; MBA, 1998, University of Dubuque.
- Acosta, Charles A.**, Assistant Professor of Biology (2001). B.S., 1989, M.S., 1991, University of New Orleans; Ph.D., 1997, Old Dominion University.
- Adams, Michael C.**, Regents Professor Emeritus of History (1972). A.B., 1966, University of Wales; M.A., Ph.D., 1973, University of Sussex.
- Adams, Peg**, Assistant Director, Office of First Year Programs (2003). B.A., 1986, Northern Kentucky University; M.A., 1996, Western Kentucky University.
- Adams, Susan S.**, Professor Emeritus of English (1980). B.A., 1964, B.S., 1965, M.A., 1967, Ph.D., 1975, University of Cincinnati.
- Agard, David B.**, Associate Professor of Mathematics (1990). B.A., 1982, University of Virginia; M.S., 1985, Ph.D., 1990, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- Ahmed, Shamima**, Associate Professor of Public Administration (1995). B.S.S., 1980, M.S.S., 1983, University of Dhaka; M.A., 1986, University of Akron; Ph.D., 1991, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- Alberti, John F.**, Professor of English (1991). B.A., 1981, University of Southern California; M.A., 1984, Ph.D., 1989, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Albright, A.D.**, Professor Emeritus (1976). A.B., 1937, Milligan College; M.S., 1938, University of Tennessee; Ph.D., 1951 New York University.
- Allameh, Seyed**, Associate Professor of Engineering Technology (2004). B.S., 1978, Sharif University of Technology; M.S., 1988, Wayne State University; Ph.D., 1993, The Ohio State University.
- Allen-Kattus, Kimberly**, Associate Professor of Art/Art History and Director Women' Studies Program (1993). B.A., 1976, Indiana University; M.A., 1981, University of Cincinnati; Ph.D., 1996, Union Institute.
- Allred, Carol B.**, Professor Emeritus of Law and Director, Salmon P. Chase College of Law Library (1981). B.A., 1959, Newcomb College; M.A., 1960, Tulane University; M.S.L.S., 1971, Louisiana State University; JD, 1979, Georgetown University Law Center.
- Allyn, Compton**, Professor Emeritus of Management (1973). B.S., 1946, University of Virginia; M.B.A., 1949, Harvard University; M.Div., 1954, Episcopal Theological School; Ph.D., 1973, University of Cincinnati.
- Almquist, Arne J.**, Associate Professor of Library Services and Associate Provost for Library Services (2001). B.F.A., June 1980, B.A., Sept. 1980, State University of New York at Buffalo; M.F.A., 1982, SUNY-Buffalo; M.S.I.S., 1992, University of North Texas.
- Amburgey, Valeria**, Professor of Education, Coordinator for Technology (1990). B.S. Ed., 1972, Stephen F. Austin State University; M.Ed., 1979, Ed.D., 1984, University of Houston.
- Andersen, Barry**, Professor of Art/Photography (1975). B.A., 1973, California State University, Northridge; M.F.A., 1975, University of Florida.
- Anderson, Margaret M.**, Professor of Nursing & Health Professions, Chair (1994). B.S.N., 1967, Indiana University at Indianapolis; M.Ed., 1972, University of Cincinnati; M.S.N., 1980, Wright State University; Ed.D., 1990, University of Cincinnati.
- Andrews, Brandy**, Lecturer Nursing & Health Professions (2004). B.S.N., 1997, University of Kentucky; M.S.N./P.N.P., 2004, Northern Kentucky University.
- Arias, Marcia Littlely de**, Artist-in-Residence (2000). B.M., 1991, The Juilliard School; M.M., 1992, Louisiana State University; Artist Diploma, 1995, College-Conservatory of Music, University of Cincinnati.
- Arias-Flores, Javier**, Artist-in-Residence (2000). B.M., 1991, The Juilliard School; M.M., 1992, Louisiana State University; Artist Diploma, 1995, College-Conservatory of Music, University of Cincinnati.
- Arora, Anjana Ganjoo**, Assistant Professor of Education (1999). B.S., 1978, Punjabi University; M.S., 1980 Punjabi University; M. Phil., 1983, Punjabi University; B.Ed., 1987, Annamalai University; 1987; M.Ed., 1991, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; Ph.D., 1995, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.
- Arrighi, Barbara A.**, Associate Professor of Sociology (1991). B.S., 1982, M.A., 1986, Ph.D., 1991, University of Cincinnati.
- Artzer, Marjorie E.**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Education (1991). B.A., 1968, University of Nebraska, Omaha; M.A., 1972, George Peabody College for Teachers; Ph.D., 1990, Miami University.
- Attenweiler, Bill**, Assistant Professor of Psychology (2002). B.A., 1975, University of Maine at Orono; M.S., 2000, Clemson University, Ph.D., 2002, Clemson University.
- Baker, Michael**, Cooperating Assistant Professor of Accounting (1990). B.S., 1975, Northern Kentucky University; M.B.A., 1981, Xavier University.
- Baldridge, Hildegard A.**, Lecturer Biological Sciences (2002). B.S., 1977, Eastern Kentucky University; Ph.D., 1983, University of Kentucky.
- Bales, Richard A.**, Associate Professor of Law (1998). B.A., 1990 Trinity University, JD, 1993, Cornell Law School.
- Bardgett, Mark E.**, Assistant Professor of Psychology (2000). B.A., 1986, University of Missouri at St. Louis, M.A., 1989, Ph.D., 1991, University of Missouri at St. Louis.
- Barnett, Ernest**, Assistant Professor of Education (2000). B.A., 1991, University of Nebraska, Kearney; M.A., 1993, University of Nebraska, Kearney; Ed.D., 1996, University of South Dakota, Vermillion.
- Baranowski, Michael**, Assistant Professor of Political Science (2001). B.A., 1992, Baldwin-Wallace; M.A., 1995, Ph.D., 1997, University of Kentucky.
- Bartlett, Robin M.**, Assistant Professor of Psychology (2000). B.A., 1993, West Virginia University at Morgantown, M.A., 1997, Ph.D., 2000, West Virginia University at Morgantown.
- Barton, Hazel A.**, Assistant Professor of Biology (2003). B.Sc.(Hons.), 1993, University of the West of England; Ph.D, 1997, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center.
- Barty, Glenellyn J.**, Assistant Professor of Accounting (1982). B.S., 1969, Florida State University, M.B.A., 1978, University of Cincinnati.
- Beasley, Fred M.**, Associate Professor of Marketing (1992). B.A., 1978, University of Notre Dame; M.B.A., 1983, Oklahoma State University; Ph.D., 1993, University of Maryland.
- Bechtel, Judith**, Professor Emeritus of English (1979). B.A., 1960, Ohio Wesleyan University; M.A., 1968, Ed.D., 1978, University of Cincinnati.

- Beere, Carole, A.**, Professor of Psychology and Associate Provost for Outreach and Dean Graduate Studies (2001). B.A., 1966, Michigan State University; M.S., 1968, Ph.D., 1970, Michigan State University.
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- Benedict, Dianne**, Assistant Professor Nursing & Health Professions (2004). B.S.N., 1999, Thomas More College; M.S.N., 2002, University of Cincinnati.
- Bennett, Donna S.**, Professor of Library Services and Assistant Director of Administrative Support & User Services (1979). A.B., 1969, Wilmington College; M.S.L.S., 1970, University of Kentucky; M.A., 1974, University of Tennessee.
- Beresford, Mary Jo**, Lecturer in Theatre (1981). B.A., 1971, Edgecliff College; M.F.A., 1977, University of Cincinnati.
- Bertog, Janet**, Assistant Professor of Geology (2003). B.S., 1995, M.S., 1997, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology; Ph.D., 2002, University of Cincinnati.
- Billings, Roger D., Jr.**, Professor of Law, Salmon P. Chase College of Law (1972). B.A., 1959, Wabash College; JD, 1969, University of Akron.
- Birkenhauer, Matt**, Lecturer in Credit Continuing Education (2000). B.A., 1981, Thomas More College; M.A., 1986, University of Kentucky.
- Bishop, David M.**, Professor of Education (1977). B.S., 1968, University of Rochester; M.Ed., 1973, University of Vermont; Ed.D., 1982, State University of New York, Buffalo.
- Bishop, Paul D.**, Associate Professor of Psychology (1975). B.A., 1965, Lewis and Clark College; M.S., 1968, Ph.D., 1972, Ohio University.
- Bledsoe, Melissa**, Assistant Professor of Technology (2002). B.S., 1987, Northern Kentucky University; M.Ed., 1989, Northern Kentucky University; Ed.D., 1999, University of Cincinnati.
- Boateng, Samuel**, Assistant Professor of Geology (2002). B.S., 1983, University of Science and Technology; M.S., 1992, University of Windsor; Ph.D., 1996, University of Missouri-Rolla.
- Bonner, Nicholas**, Lecturer II in Art/Foundations (1999). BFA, 1978, Alfred University, Alfred NY; MFA, 1981 Ohio University, Athens, OH.
- Booher, Kevin**, Professor of Art/Drawing (1975). B.F.A., 1972, University of Notre Dame; M.F.A., 1974, University of Cincinnati.
- Boothe, Leon E.**, President Emeritus and Professor of History (1983). B.S., 1956, M.A., 1962, University of Missouri, Columbia; Ph.D., 1966, University of Illinois.
- Bork, Mildred**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Nursing (1974). B.S.N., 1955, M.S.N., 1971, University of Cincinnati.
- Borne, Lawrence R.**, Professor of History (1970). B.S., 1959, M.A., 1966, Xavier University; Ph.D., 1970, University of Colorado.
- Boyce, Richard L.**, Assistant Professor of Biology (2002). B.A., 1981, Williams College; M. for.Sci., 1985, M.S., 1986, Ph.D., 1990, Yale University.
- Boyd, Stephen D.**, Professor of Speech (1972). B.A., 1966, David Lipscomb College; M.S., 1967, Kansas State College, Pittsburgh; Ph.D., 1972, University of Illinois; Certified Speaking Professional, 1990.
- Braden, Bart**, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics (1971). B.A., 1962, Washington State University; M.A., 1964, Yale University; Ph.D., 1966, University of Oregon.
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- Buckman, Mary Jeremy**, Professor Emeritus of Nursing (1990). B.S.N., 1955, St. Louis University; M.S.N., 1967, Washington University; Ph.D., 1978, St. Louis University.
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- Bunte, James**, Lecturer in Music (1999). B.M., B.M.E., 1993, University of Colorado at Boulder; M.M., 1995, University of Cincinnati-CCM.
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- Campbell, Nancy F.**, Associate Professor of Library Services (1981). B.A., 1975, M.L.S., 1977, University of Kentucky.
- Cantrell, Margaret**, Professor Emeritus of Education (1970). B.S., 1959, M.S., 1960, Kansas State University; Ph.D., 1968, The Ohio State University.
- Carpenter, Jerry H.**, Professor Emeritus of Biology (1970). B.S., 1967, M.S., 1968, Utah State University; Ph.D., 1970, University of Kentucky.
- Carrell, Michael P.**, Professor of Management and Dean College of Business (1998). B.A. 1970, M.B.A., 1972, University of Louisville; D.B.A., 1976, University of Kentucky.
- Carter, K. Kenneth**, Professor Emeritus of Education (1972). B.S. 1961, Eastern Kentucky University; M.A., 1965, Ed.D., 1972, University of Kentucky.
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- Cate, Thomas H.**, Professor of Economics (1975). B.A., 1971, Assumption College; M.S., 1974, Ph.D., 1979, Florida State University.
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- Chavez, Annette Thomas**, Professor Emeritus of Education (1972). B.A., 1960, Brescia College; M.A., 1961, Ph.D., 1964, Catholic University of America.
- Christensen, Chris**, Professor of Mathematics (1983). B.S., 1968, Michigan Technological University; M.S., 1972, Ph.D., 1977, Purdue University.
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- Cochran, Katherine**, Assistant Professor of English (2003). B.A., 1992, University of Richmond; M.A., 1994, Ph.D., 2003, University of Mississippi.
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- Cole, David**, Assistant Professor of Music (2003). B.M., 1983, West Virginia University; M.S., 1985, University of Iowa; M.M., 1988, Baylor University; D.M.A., 2003, University of Arizona.
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- Richards, Jerald H.**, Professor Emeritus of Philosophy and Chair, Sociology, Anthropology, and Philosophy (1972). B.A., 1961, University of Kentucky; A.M., 1963, Ph.D., 1966, Boston University.
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- Rini, Alice G.**, Associate Professor of Nursing & Health Professions (1980). B.S., 1961, M.S., 1966, Adelphi University; JD, 1988, Salmon P. Chase College of Law of Northern Kentucky University.
- Robinson, Denise**, Professor of Nursing & Health Professions and Director, Graduate Nursing Program (1985). B.S.N., 1976, M.S.N., 1977, University of South Carolina; Ph.D., 1991, University of Texas at Austin;

- F.N.P., 1995, University of Kentucky.
- Robinson, Erin**, Assistant Professor of Nursing and Health Professions (2003). B.S.N., 1998, Duquesne University; M.S.N., 2003, University of Pittsburgh.
- Rockaway, John D.**, Visiting Professor and Director of Geology (2001). B.S., 1961, Colorado School of Mines, M.S., 1962, Purdue University, Ph.D., 1968, Purdue University.
- Rogers, Terry**, Lecturer BED/ODST Programs (2004). M.P.A., 1993, Northern Kentucky University; B.S., 1976, Northern Kentucky University.
- Roemer, Danielle**, Associate Professor of English (1984). B.A., 1969, Oklahoma State University; M.A., 1972, Ph.D., 1977, University of Texas.
- Rose, Michael J.**, Assistant Professor of Library Services (1999). B.A., 1994, University of Cincinnati; M.S.L.S., 1998, University of Kentucky.
- Roszmann, Michele**, Associate Professor, College of Education (1996). B.A., 1976, Northern Kentucky University; M.Ed., 1985, Ph.D., 1994, University of Cincinnati.
- Rozier, Mary K.**, Assistant Professor of Education, Coordinator of Minority Recruitment and Retention (1999). B.S., 1966, Central State College; M.Ed., 1969, Xavier University; Ed.D., 1998, Miami University.
- Ruh, Lorraine E.**, Instructor of Accounting (1996). A.B., 1973, Centre College; M.B.A., 1975, University of Kentucky.
- Runge-Pulte, Sara**, Assistant Professor of Education (2001). B.A., 1989, M.A., 1991, Northern Kentucky University; 1993, Xavier University; Ed.D., 1997, University of Cincinnati.
- Russell, K. C.**, Assistant Professor of Chemistry (2001). B.S., 1985, Oregon State University; Ph.D., 1992, University of Arizona.
- Ryan, Carol A.**, Associate Professor of Education and Chair of Elementary, Middle, Secondary Programs (1996). B.A., 1978, M.Ed., 1979, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Ph.D., 1988, University of Cincinnati.
- Ryan, Jennifer Jolly**, Professor of Legal Writing (1991). B.A., Northern Kentucky University, 1984; JD, 1977, Salmon P. Chase College of Law of Northern Kentucky University.
- Ryan, W. Michael**, Professor of History (1979). B.A., 1969, Georgetown College; M.A., 1970, Ph.D., 1976, University of Cincinnati.
- Sadat-Hossieny, Morteza**, Associate Professor Engineering Technology (1999). B.S., 1983, Oklahoma State University; M.S., 1985 Murray State University; Ph.D., 1989, Iowa State University.
- Sakaguchi, Toru**, Associate Professor of Information Systems (1999). B.Sc., 1984, the University of Tsukuba; M.B.A., 1992, Oklahoma City University; Ph.D., 1999, University of Memphis.
- Sander, Kurt**, Assistant Professor of Music (2003). B.M., 1992, Cleveland State University; M.M., 1994, University of Cincinnati-College Conservatory of Music; D.M., 1998, Northwestern University.
- Sayler, Robert**, Instructor of Accountancy (2001). B.S., 1971, University of Kentucky; M.S., 1984, University of Cincinnati.
- Scharlott, Bradford W.**, Associate Professor of Journalism (1991). B.A., 1975, Miami University; M.A., 1978, Indiana University; Ph.D., 1986, University of Wisconsin.
- Schechter, Lowell F.**, Professor of Law, Salmon P. Chase College of Law (1981). B.A., 1965, New York University; JD, 1969, Harvard Law School.
- Schenck, David R.**, Assistant Professor of Mathematics (2001). B.S., 1990, M.S., 1993, Ph.D., 1997, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- Schiff, Peter**, Associate Professor of English (1979). B.A., 1970, M.A., 1974, M.Ed., 1975, M.Phil., 1976, Ph.D., 1977, Columbia University.
- Schmidt, Phillip H.**, Professor of Mathematics and Interim Dean, College of Arts and Sciences (2000). B.S., 1967, M.S., 1969, Ph.D., 1972, Purdue University.
- Schneider, Frederick R.**, Professor of Law (1969). B.A., 1961, Luther College; JD, 1964, University of Chicago.
- Schulte, Vincent G.**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Psychology (1972). B.S., 1962, M.A., 1966, Ph.D., 1969, University of Kentucky.
- Schultheis, Patrick J.**, Assistant Professor of Biology (1999). B.S., 1984, University of Dayton; M.S., 1986, University of Dayton; Ph.D., 1994, University of Cincinnati.
- Schultz, Lois M.**, Professor of Library Services (1978). B.S., 1969, M.S.L.S., 1974, University of Kentucky, M.B.A., 1983, Xavier University.
- Scott, Gary D.**, Associate Professor of Business Education and Associate Dean (1976). A.A. 1963, Bethel College; B.S., 1966, Austin Peay State University; M.A., 1971, Murray State University.
- Seaver, Robert L.**, Professor Emeritus of Law (1975) A.B., 1958, Tufts University; JD, 1963, University of Chicago.
- Sevak, Pravin C.**, Assistant Professor of Art (2000). B.Sc., 1973, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad, India; Diplomate in Visual Education, 1979, National Institute of Design, Ahmedabad, India.
- Shank, Matthew D.**, Professor of Marketing and Chair, Management and Marketing (1991). B.S., 1983, University of Wyoming; M.A., 1985, Ph.D., 1988, University of Missouri, St. Louis.
- Shaw, Doris M.**, Assistant Professor of Marketing (2002). B.B.A., 1979, University of Toledo; M.B.A., 1983, Baldwin-Wallace College; Ph.D., 2000, Kent State University.
- Shaw, Ronald A.**, Associate Professor of Theatre (1989). B.A., 1980, Heidelberg College; M.A., 1982, Bowling Green State University; M.F.A., 1987, Northwestern University.
- Sheard Grout, Gayle**, Professor of Music and Director Salzburg Program through the Kentucky Institute for International Studies (1978). B.M., 1963, Oberlin College; M.M., 1965, New England Conservatory.
- Sheffer (Sholar) W, Toni**, Coach/Accompanist in Music and Director, Music Preparatory Department (1993), Certificate of Arts Marketing, University of Cincinnati through the National Arts Marketing Project, August 2003; B.M.E., 1978, University of Kentucky.
- Sheffield, Linda J.**, Professor of Education and Mathematics (1983) and Regents Professor (1995). B.S., 1970, Iowa State University; M.Ed., 1971, Ph.D., 1973, University of Texas.
- Sheng, Chenliang**, Professor of English (1989). B.A., 1964, Anhui University; M.A., 1984, Ph.D., 1989, University of Maryland.
- Short, David C.**, Professor of Law, Salmon P. Chase College of Law (1993). B.A., 1964, JD, 1966, University of Kentucky; LL.M., 1975, Vrije Universiteit Brussel.
- Short-Thompson, Cady**, Associate Professor of Speech (1996). B.A., 1991, M.A., 1992, Ph.D., 1997, University of Cincinnati.
- Sigler, Tracey H.**, Assistant Professor of Management (2001). B.S., 1985 M.B.A., 1991, Bowling Green State University; Ph.D., 1997, University

- of North Carolina.
- Simkonis, Carl**, Instructor of Economics (2000). B.S., 1988, MPA, 1991, Northern Kentucky University.
- Simmons, Richard**, Instructor in Physical Education (2001). B.S., 1962, The Ohio State University; MEd., 1968, Miami University.
- Simonton, Michael J.**, Lecturer in Anthropology (2000). B.A., 1976, University of Dayton; M.A., 1977, The Ohio State University.
- Singh, Raman J.**, Professor Emeritus of Geology (1972). B.S., 1959, Kent State University; M.S., 1966, Ph.D., 1971, University of Cincinnati.
- Slawter, Karen P.**, Lecturer and Director of Speech 101(1986). B.A., 1970, Eastern Kentucky University; M.A., 1982, Northern Kentucky University.
- Smith, Dempsey C.**, Lecturer, Developmental Mathematics (1983). B.S., 1972, Cumberland College; M.S., 1975, Eastern Kentucky University.
- Smith, Donna B.**, Associate Professor of Library Sciences (1994). B.S., 1983, Northern Kentucky University; M.S.L.S., 1993, University of Kentucky.
- Smith, Jacqueline R.**, Assistant Professor of Human Services (2001). B.M.T., 1978, Ohio University; M.A., 1980, University of Cincinnati; Ed.D., 2001, University of Cincinnati.
- Smith, Jeffrey M.**, Associate Professor of Psychology (1988). B.A., 1983, Bemidji State University; M.S., 1986, Ph.D., 1988, Colorado State University.
- Smith, Jennifer**, Associate Professor of Library Services (1983). B.M., 1980, University of Cincinnati, M.S.L.S., 1981, Case Western Reserve University; M.Ed., 1993, Wright State University; Ph.D., 2002, The Ohio State University.
- Smith, Joe K.**, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics (1971). B.S., 1952, Eastern Kentucky University; M.S., 1957, Ed.D., 1967, Florida State University.
- Smith, Karen A. Jenkins**, Supplemental Instruction and Academic Tutoring Coordinator; Lecturer, African American Studies (1998). 1994, B.A., Miami University (Oxford); M.A., 1997, Xavier University.
- Smith, Lynne A.**, Professor of Education (1988). B.S., 1973, M.S., 1979, University of Tennessee; Ed.D., 1988, University of Kentucky.
- Smith, Pryze**, Lecturer of Organizational Leadership (2001). B.S., 1994, Indiana University; M.A., 1995, Ball State University.
- Snyder, Robert A.**, Professor of Management and Executive Director, METS (1980). A.B., 1970, Loyola University of the South; M.A., 1972; Ph.D., 1976, University of Maryland.
- Sproat, Thomas McK.**, Assistant Professor of Biology (2000). B.S., 1988, Colorado State University; M.S., 1992, Eastern Kentucky University; Ed.D., 2000, Ball State University.
- St. Amand, Gerard**, Professor of Law and Dean, Salmon P. Chase College of Law (1999). B.A., 1971, Boston College, JD, 1974, Boston College of Law.
- Stallings, Frank L., Jr.**, Professor Emeritus of English (1972). B.A., 1950, M.A., 1955, West Texas State University; Ph.D., 1961, University of Texas.
- Stauss, Rosemary I.**, Associate Provost Emeritus (1968). B.S., 1953, Thomas More College; M.F.A., 1962, Catholic University of America.
- Stavsky, Mark M.**, Professor of Law (1980). B.A., 1973, Northwestern University; JD, 1976, De Paul University School of Law.
- Steeley, W. Frank**, Professor Emeritus of History (1969). A.B., 1952, University of South Carolina; M.A., 1953, University of Kentucky; Ph.D., 1956, University of Rochester.
- Stephens, Henry L., Jr.**, Professor of Law (1979). B.A., 1971, Western Kentucky University; JD, 1975, University of Kentucky.
- Stiegler, Christine B.**, Professor of Technology (1978). B.S., 1962, M.A., 1963, Appalachian State University; Ed.D., 1969, University of Northern Colorado.
- Stieha, Vicki**, Director, Office of First Year Programs (2000). B.S., 1987, Florida State University; M.Ed., 1996, Xavier University.
- Stoll, William C.**, Professor Emeritus of Psychology (1974). B.A., 1941, California State University, San Diego; M.A., 1963, Florida State University; Ed.D., 1972, University of Kentucky.
- Strawn, Jamey S.**, Assistant Professor of Theatre (2002). B.M., 1994, West Chester University; M.M., 1996, University of Cincinnati/College Conservatory of Music.
- Strobel, Christopher, L.**, Assistant Professor of Communication (2002). B.S., 1990, Indiana State University; M.A., 1996, American University.
- Sullivan, Laura**, Associate Professor of Library Services (1984). B.A., 1980, University of Cincinnati; M.S.L.S., 1981, Indiana University; M.A., 1984, University of Cincinnati.
- Summers, Penelope Bradley**, Associate Professor of Journalism (1983). B.A., 1969, M.A., 1971, Ph.D. 1998 University of Kentucky.
- Swami, Rajeev**, Assistant Professor of Education (2000). B.S., 1988, University of Cincinnati; M.Ed., 1992, University of Cincinnati; Ed.D., 2002, University of Cincinnati.
- Tankersley, Kenneth B.**, Lecturer Anthropology (2004). B.S., 1978, M.A., 1982, University of Cincinnati; Ph.D., 1989, Indiana University.
- Tapp, Karen**, Professional Development Liaison Director for Social Work (2003). B.S.W., 1974, University of Kentucky; M.S.S.W., 1976, University of Tennessee; J.D., 1985, Salmon P. Chase College of Law.
- Taylor, Ann M.**, Lecturer, Speech Communication (1998). B.A., 1979, Union Institute; M.Ed., 1983, University of Cincinnati; Ph.D., 1989, Union Institute.
- Taylor, Judith K.**, Lecturer, Learning Assistance Program (1986), Cooperating Lecturer, Literature and Language (1986), Reading and Writing Specialist, (1983). B.A., 1965, M.A., 1966, University of Connecticut.
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- Tesseneer, Ralph A.**, Professor Emeritus of Psychology (1970). A.B., 1947, Tufts University; M.A., 1948, George Peabody College; Ph.D., 1957, Louisiana State University.
- Teten, Ryan**, Assistant Professor of Political Science (2004). B.A., 1999, Clemson University; M.A., 2002, Ph.D., 2004, Vanderbilt University.
- Theuri, Peter M.**, Associate Professor of Accounting (1999). B.S., 1986, Oakwood College; M.B.A., 1989, University of Central Oklahoma; Ph.D., 1999, Mississippi State University.
- Thiel, Barbara**, Associate Professor of Anthropology (1980) B.A., 1972, University of Kentucky; M.A., 1974, University of Missouri; Ph.D., 1980, University of Illinois.
- Thieret, John W.**, Professor Emeritus of Botany (1973) B.S. 1950, M.S., 1951, Utah State University; Ph.D, 1953, University of Chicago.

- Thistlethwaite, Amy B.**, Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice (1999). B.A., 1991, University of Arkansas at Little Rock; M.A., 1992, North-east Louisiana; Ph.D., 1999, University of Cincinnati.
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- Thomas, Louis R.**, Professor Emeritus of History (1965) B.B.A., 1947, University of Cincinnati; M.Ed., 1959, Xavier University; M.A., 1963, Ph.D., 1972, University of Cincinnati.
- Thompson, E. David**, Assistant Professor of Biology (2005). B.S., 1995, University of Kentucky; Ph.D. 2002, University of Kentucky.
- Thompson, J.C.**, Associate Professor of Finance (2005). B.A., 1976, Westminster College; M.B.A., 1983, Youngstown State University; D.B.A., 1990, University of Kentucky.
- Thomson, David S.**, Associate Professor of Communication (1983). B.M., 1967, M.A., 1971, University of Cincinnati.
- Thomson, J. Michael**, Associate Professor of Political Science and Chair (1986). B.A., 1975, Pennsylvania State University; M.A., 1979, Ph.D. 1984, University of Kentucky.
- Trundle, Robert, Jr.**, Professor of Philosophy (1987). B.A., 1972, The Ohio State University; M.A., 1974, University of Toledo; Ph.D., 1984, University of Colorado at Boulder.
- Truta, Traian M.**, Assistant Professor of Computer Science (2004). B.S., 1998, M.S., 1999, University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania; Ph.D., 2004, Wayne State University.
- Turkelson, Sandra L.**, Clinical Faculty of Nursing & Health Professions (2001). B.S.N., 1982, University of Cincinnati; M.S.N., 1985, University of Kentucky.
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- Tyahur, Pamela M.**, Freshman Specialist (1997). B.A., 1980 Edgecliff College of Xavier University; M.A., 1991, Northern Kentucky University; Ph.D., 2004 Miami University of Oxford, OH.
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- Valauri, John T.**, Professor of Law (1982), B.A., 1972, Harvard College; JD, 1975, Harvard Law School.
- Vaughn, Gretchen H.**, Associate Professor of Theatre (1989). B.A., 1969, College of Wooster; M.A., 1988, M.F.A., 1986, Syracuse University.
- Verderber, Kathleen S.**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Management (1982). B.A., 1971, M.A., 1973, M.B.A., 1981, Ph.D., 1984, University of Cincinnati.
- Vitenson, Michael**, Artist-in-Residence (2002). B.M., 2000 Harid Conservatory at Lynn University; M.M., 2002, The Juilliard School.
- Vitz, Robert C.**, Professor of History (1972). B.A., 1960, DePauw University; M.A., 1967, Miami University; Ph.D., 1971, University of North Carolina.
- Voelker, Judy C.**, Assistant Professor of Anthropology (2004). B.A., 1974, Barnard College; M.B.A., 1977, Columbia University; Ph.D., 2002, State University of New York at Buffalo.
- Vogler, Karl J.**, Lecturer in Physics and Astronomy (1998). B.S., 1984, University of Wyoming; Ph.D., 1994, University of Wyoming.
- Waggoner, Ray N.**, Professor Emeritus of Education (1971). B.S., 1948, M.A., 1950, Murray State University; Ed.D., 1959, Arizona State University.
- Wagner, William S.**, Professor Emeritus of Physics (1975). B.S., 1959, University of Kentucky; M.S., 1961, Case Institute of Technology; Ph.D., 1967, University of Cincinnati.
- Walker, Stephen C.**, Professor of Education (1988). B.S., 1973, Ball State University; M.A., 1980, University of Evansville; Ed.D., 1987, Ball State University.
- Wallace, Robert**, Regents Professor of English (1972). B.A., 1966, Whitman College; M.A., 1967, Ph.D., 1972, Columbia University.
- Walters, Delores M.**, Assistant Professor of Anthropology (2002). B.S., 1966, CCNY; B.S., R.N., 1968, Columbia University School of Nursing; Master of Liberal Studies, 1978, New York University; Ph.D., 1987, New York University.
- Walters, Keith A.**, Assistant Professor of Chemistry (2002). B.S., 1996, Furman University; Ph.D., 2000, University of Florida.
- Walton, Gary**, Assistant Professor in English (1999). B.A., Northern Kentucky University; M.A., 1985, Ph.D., 1991, George Washington University.
- Ward, Jeffrey A.**, Assistant Professor of Computer Science (2004). B.A., B.S., 1984, Northern Kentucky University; M.S., 1987, M.S., 1988, Ph.D., 2004, The Ohio State University.
- Ward, Richard E.**, Professor Emeritus of Political Science (1971). B.S., 1955, M.A., 1960, John Carroll University; Ph.D., 1970, University of Cincinnati.
- Warner, Jerry W.**, Professor, Biological Sciences (1976). B.S., 1965, M.S., 1969, University of Louisiana at Monroe; Ph.D., 1973, Texas Tech University.
- Washington, Michael**, Professor of History (1979). B.S., 1973, M.Ed., 1974, Ed.D., 1984, University of Cincinnati.
- Waters, Michael**, Assistant Professor of Mathematics (2004). B.A., 1994, Thomas More College; M.A., 1996, Miami University; Ph.D., 2004, Ohio University.
- Weaver, Rosa C.**, Assistant Professor of Education and Educational Leadership Coordinator (2000). B.S. 1969, University of Cincinnati; M.Ed., 1972 Xavier University; Ed.D., 1997, University of Kentucky.
- Weickgenannt, Andrea**, Assistant Professor of Accountancy (2002). B.B.A., 1987, University of Cincinnati; MBA, 1994, University of Maryland.
- Weir, Kimberly**, Assistant Professor of Political Science (2003). B.A., 1995, Bloomsburg University; M.A., 1998, Villanova University; Ph.D., 2003, University of Connecticut.
- Weiss, Edwin T., Jr.**, Professor Emeritus of Geography (1972). B.A., 1959, Cornell University; M.A., 1971, Ph.D., 1973, Clark University.
- Weiss, Steven M.**, Professor of Speech (1994). B.A., 1976, M.A., 1977, Ph.D., 1980, Temple University.
- Wells, Charles**, Lecturer of Music (2001). B.M., 1966, Eastern Kentucky University; M.M.E., 1970, University of Louisville.
- Wells, Gail W.**, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science and Vice

- President for Academic Affairs and Provost (1981). B.A., 1968, Eastern Kentucky University; M.A. 1978, Northern Kentucky University; Ed.D., 1981, University of Cincinnati.
- Welti, Donald R.**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Psychology (1974). B.A., 1954, B.Ed., 1955, University of Cincinnati; M.Ed., 1963, Miami University; Ph.D., 1972, Texas Tech University.
- Wesley, Threasa**, Associate Professor of Library Services (1981). A.B., 1977, Western Kentucky University; M.S.L.S., 1979, University of Kentucky.
- Westlund, John O.**, Professor Emeritus of Music (1976). B.M.E., 1958, Washburn University; M.M.E., 1964, University of Kansas; D.M.A., 1975, University of Iowa.
- White, Rebecca**, Associate Professor of Management and Director, Entrepreneurship Institute (1993). B.B.A., 1978, Concord College; M.B.A., 1980, Ph.D., 1994, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- Whiteman, Michael**, Associate Professor of Law and Associate Dean for Law Library Services and Information Technology (2004). B.A., 1990, Concordia University; J.D., 1994, University of Louisville; M.S.L.I.S., 1995, Simmons College.
- Whitson, Mary K.**, Assistant Professor of Biology (2003). B.S., 1994, University of Florida; Ph.D., 2001, Duke University.
- Widmer, Constance Carroll**, Professor Emeritus of Education (1975). B.A., 1957, Edgecliff College; M.S., 1962, University of Notre Dame; M.A., 1969, Ph.D., 1970, Columbia University.
- Wiebe, Harold**, Associate Professor of Engineering Technology (1995). B.S., 1964, M.S., 1966, University of Cincinnati.
- Wilcox, Robert W.**, Associate Professor of History (1993). B.A., 1979, Simon Fraser University; M.A., 1986, University of Calgary; Ph.D., 1992, New York University.
- Wilkey, Chris**, Assistant Professor of English (2003). B.A., 1993, Northern Arizona University; M.A., 1996, University of Dayton; Ph.D., 2003, Wayne State University.
- Wilkinson, Steven V.**, Associate Professor of Mathematics (1989). B.A., 1979, University of Tulsa; Ph.D., 1984, Rice University.
- Williams, Diane M.**, Lecturer II, Developmental Mathematics, and Director, Developmental Mathematics Program (1992). B.A., 1971, Millersville University; M.S., 1974, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; M.S., 1983, Case Western Reserve University.
- Williams, Geraldine**, Associate Professor of Library Services (1972). B.S., 1968, Miami University; M.L.S., 1972, Indiana University; M.B.A., 1979, University of Cincinnati.
- Williams, Jeffrey C.**, Professor of History and Chair, History & Geography (1972). B.A., 1966, University of California; Ph.D., 1972, University of Edinburgh.
- Willoughby, Robert A.**, Lecturer, Organizational Studies (2001). B.S., 1958, Newark College of Engineering, M.S., Newark College of Engineering, Ph.D., 2001, The Union Institute.
- Winner, Marian C.**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Library Services, Steely Library (1990). B.A., B.S., 1951, Otterbein College; M.S.L.S., 1977, University of Kentucky.
- Willie C. Womack Jr.**, Instructor Respiratory Care (2005). B.A., 1980 National College of Education.
- Wood, Wendy D.**, Associate Professor of Library Science (1988). B.A., 1980, University of Kansas; M.L.S., 1988, Emporia State University.
- Workman, Lewis E.**, Associate Professor of Technology (1990). B.S., 1972, M.S., 1981, Eastern Kentucky University; Ed.D., 1997, University of Cincinnati.
- Yannarella, Philip**, Associate Professor of Library Services (1977). B.A., 1964, Youngstown State University; M.A., 1967, Duquesne University; A.M.L.S., 1970, University of Michigan.
- Yohe, Kristine A.**, Associate Professor of English (1997) B.A., 1984, Emory University; M.A. 1988, Ph.D., 1997, University of North Carolina.
- Young, Eric W.**, Assistant Professor for Library Services and Assistant Director for Information Technology (1998). B.A., 1995, Miami University; M.L.S., 1997, Indiana University; J.D., 2002, Northern Kentucky University Salmon P. Chase College of Law.
- Yount, Kristen R.**, Professor of Sociology (1992). B.A., 1973, Ph.D., 1986, University of Colorado.
- Yungbluth, Stephen**, Assistant Professor of Communication (2004). B.A., 1994, Xavier University; M.A., 1996, University of Kentucky; Ph.D., 2003, University of Kentucky.
- Yzenbaard, Caryl**, Professor of Law (1975). A.B., 1967 Hope College; JD, 1970, University of Michigan.
- Zacate, Matthew O.**, Assistant Professor of Physics (2004). B.S., 1991, Truman State University; M.S., 1993, and Ph.D, 1997, Oregon State University.
- Zachary Samuel J.**, Professor of Theatre (1990). B.S., 1971, Bloomsburg University; M.A., 1973, Ph.D., 1984, Bowling Green State University.
- Zaher, Claudia**, Associate Professor of Library Services and Assistant Director for Collection Development & Acquisitions/Seriels (1980). B.A., 1968, University of Dayton; M.S.L.S., 1978, University of Kentucky.
- Zaniello, Fran**, Lecturer, Department of Literature and Language (1986). B.A., 1965, Tufts University; M.A., 1968, University of California, San Francisco; Associateship, 1981, University of London Institute of Education.
- Zaniello, Tom**, Professor of English and Director, Honors Program (1972). B.A., 1965, Tufts University; M.A., 1967, Ph.D., 1972, Stanford University.
- Zeiser, Rosella C.**, Associate Professor Emeritus of Nursing (1974). B.S.N., 1957, University of Dayton; M.S.,N., 1963, University of California, San Francisco.
- Zhang, Xiaoni**, Assistant Professor of Information Systems (2001). B.S., 1987, Hebei University; M.B.A., 1995, Huron University; Ph.D., 2001, University of North Texas.

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KENTUCKY RESIDENCY POLICY

RESIDENCY POLICY (excerpts)

The following information is for general information only and is not meant to be anything other than an example of the governing documents pertaining to the establishment of Kentucky residency. This does not supplant the legal document that details the exact nature of residency which can be found at: http://www.cpe.state.ky.us/policies/policies_student_residency.asp.

The State of Kentucky will assume you are NOT a resident if:

1. You had an out-of-state address on your application for admission;
2. You moved into Kentucky primarily to enroll in the university;
3. You moved into Kentucky and, within 12 months of that move you have enrolled at a Kentucky institution for more than the number of hours considered half-time;
4. You have been in continuous absence from the state for one year.

You can challenge your status designation by presenting proof among other documents that you have:

1. accepted a full-time job or transfer to an employer in Kentucky, Greater Cincinnati, or nearby Indiana while moving your domicile into the state of Kentucky;

2. lived in Kentucky continuously as a non-student for 12 months before the semester in which you plan to enroll;
3. prepared an income tax form that shows a change of address or the payment of Kentucky withholding taxes for the calendar year;
4. been employed full-time for 1 year while living in Kentucky;
5. obtained a professional license or certification in Kentucky;
6. paid real property taxes in Kentucky;
7. owned real property that was used by you as a residence before the date of application for a determination of residency status;
8. obtained a long-term lease of at least 12 consecutive months of non-collegiate housing;
9. married a Kentucky resident;
10. continued presence in Kentucky during academic breaks; and,
11. rely on a certain level of dependency on student financial aid in order to provide basic sustenance.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

This glossary contains definitions of terms and abbreviations used throughout the catalog. Students can consult this list for more specific information about common terms connected to programs, courses, and policies.

ACADEMIC TERM – A period of instruction. During the fall and spring, the term is a standard 16-week semester. During the summer, various length periods of instruction are offered: intersession of approximately two weeks, two five-week sessions, a six-week session, an eight-week session, and a full session. The term regular semester refers to fall or spring semester.

ACADEMIC YEAR – For the student, the traditional annual cycle of academic terms: fall, spring, and summer.

ACADEMIC SUSPENSION – Denial of all registration privileges for a specified period of time (usually two full semesters) because of failure to meet academic standards.

ACADEMIC PROBATION – The failure of a student to meet the standards required for good standing. Student will be placed on academic probation for one semester.

ACCREDITATION – Certification that the College or program has met established standards and is recognized by appropriate accrediting agencies.

ADMISSION – Status of students who have applied and have been accepted to the university.

AUDIT – A registration status which allows a student to attend and to participate in a course without benefit of a grade or credit.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS – Courses from one or more departments or programs that are required in support of the major. Such courses are not included in the minimum 2.0 grade point average required in the major for graduation and may be waived or substituted at the discretion of the major department or program. Additional requirements normally may be applied toward a minor. They also may be applied toward General Education requirements unless specifically prohibited by the department certifying the major.

AREA OF CONCENTRATION – Twelve semester hours of authorized related 300-level or above courses, outside the student's major, that complete the requirement for a secondary area of study.

ASSOCIATE'S DEGREE – Degree awarded upon satisfactory completion of a prescribed, planned program with at least 60 credits, including general education, communication, and computation requirements.

BACCALAUREATE – Bachelor's degree: the traditional undergraduate degree. Awarded for completion of an undergraduate program of study with a minimum of 128 semester hours, the last 30 of which must be taken at Northern. Bachelor's degree's are comprised of general education courses, a major, elective courses, and in some cases a minor.

BACHELOR OF ARTS (BA) – Baccalaureate degree awarded from the College of Arts & Sciences and College of Education and the College of Professional Studies. Degree requirements include a minimum of 128 semester hours, a grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.00 on all work successfully attempted at Northern, and forty-five semester hours of 300-level or above completed coursework.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BS) – Baccalaureate degree awarded from the College of Arts & Sciences, College of Business, and the College of Professional Studies. Degree requirements include a minimum of 128 semester hours, a grade-point average (GPA) of at least 2.00 on all work successfully attempted at Northern, and forty-five semester hours of 300-level or above completed coursework.

BOARD OF REGENTS – The governing body of the State University System.

BURSAR – Office responsible for assessment and collection of tuition and fees.

CAPSTONE – A course, project, paper, presentation, event, or exhibit that must be completed, usually in the senior year, before graduation. A capstone demonstrates in an integrated way everything that has been learned during a major.

CATALOG EXPIRATION – Catalog regulations effective for a period of eight years.

CATALOG IN EFFECT – The university catalog in effect at the time of a student's first enrollment as a degree seeking student. Governs graduation requirements in absence of an authorized catalog change form filed with Office of the Registrar.

CONSORTIUM – A group of member institutions which offer courses to NKU students. Member institutions include: Art Academy of Cincinnati, Athenaeum of Ohio, Chatfield College, Cincinnati Bible College & Seminary, Cincinnati State Technical and Community College, College of Mt. St. Joseph, Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Miami University, Northern Kentucky University, Thomas More College, Union Institute, University of Cincinnati, Wilmington College, and Xavier University.

CONTACT HOURS – The number of weekly hours student meets in a class, lab, studio, clinical, or class/lab.

CONTINUOUS ENROLLMENT – Enrollment not interrupted by non-attendance for either consecutive fall and spring semesters, or consecutive spring, summer, and fall semesters. Continuous enrollment is automatically broken by the act of disqualification or exclusion and starts over with the next term of enrollment.

CORE REQUIREMENTS – A common set of courses within a major or minor that all students are required to complete.

COREQUISITE (COREQ:) – A course which must be taken concurrently with one or more additional courses. Subject matter is usually similar or complementary. Corequisites are shown at the end of course descriptions.

COURSE LOAD – The total number of semester hours registered for in a given academic term.

CREDIT CONTINUING EDUCATION – Coordinate college credit opportunities for nontraditional students, their communities, and their employers.

CROSSLISTED COURSE – A course listed for credit under more than one discipline. The course may be taken only once for credit.

CUMULATIVE GRADE POINT AVERAGE – An average GPA calculated by dividing the total number of quality points/grade points obtained (credit hours X grade points) by the number of credit hours attempted during all academic sessions.

DEGREE – A title which the university confers on a student who has satisfactorily completed a required course of study. Degree requirements are established by the University, colleges and departments, and are approved by the University faculty, administration, and authorized by the Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education.

DIRECTED ELECTIVE – One of a specified group of courses within the major/minor from which students must make selections within a major or minor.

DISCIPLINE – A recognized subject area or field of study within which courses and research are structured.

DISTANCE LEARNING – Courses offered for credit by an alternative means of delivery for students who need college credit but are unable to travel to campus on a regular weekly basis, e.g. telecourses, interactive video, or online computer communications.

DOUBLE-COUNTING – Allowing one course to fulfill two separate requirements concurrently; e.g., allowing one course to fulfill both a major requirement and the upper-division writing skills requirement, or allowing one course to fulfill both a major or minor requirement and a General Education CORE requirement.

DOUBLE MAJOR – Earning a baccalaureate degree in two separate disciplines/majors, e.g. a Bachelor of Arts in History and English degree or a Bachelor of Science in Finance and Industrial Relations degree. Student must meet all requirements for each major. Student pursuing two or more majors concurrently must designate one major as the primary major.

DROP/ADD – A period of time when students can alter class schedules by dropping or adding courses or changing sections of a course. Begins after a student registers and generally ends after the first week of classes each semester.

ELECTIVES – Courses selected at a student’s discretion. Electives may be partially restricted, such as a selection from a specified group of courses identified to fulfill a particular requirement or they may be “free” electives which may be selected from any course for which the student has proper prerequisites. Electives provide opportunities for students to pursue personal interest and to gain general knowledge.

ENROLLMENT – Registration for course work and payment of fees constitutes official enrollment.

FOCUS – Six to nine semester hours of courses, typically in a single discipline, within the minor.

FREE ELECTIVES – A course, chosen from all available ones, in an area of the students interest. Student must meet all prerequisites.

FULL-TIME ENROLLMENT – Usually a minimum of 12 semester hours in the fall and spring terms and a minimum of 9 semester hours in the summer term.

GENERAL EDUCATION – A university-wide requirement of basic courses that form the foundation of all undergraduate degree programs.

GOOD STANDING – A sliding scale of academic status achieved by students for semester hours attempted. Determines eligibility of students to continue to register for university course work.

GRADE POINT AVERAGE (GPA) – A measure of academic scholarship and performance which is computed by dividing credit hours attempted into grade points earned to determine the mean average grade of all courses taken for credit. Does not include courses taken as pass/fail.

GRADUATE STUDENT – A student who has earned a baccalaureate degree and who has been admitted to the Graduate School to pursue a master’s graduate degree program.

GRADUATION HONORS – graduating seniors are eligible for cum laude designations on diplomas and transcripts if their complete academic records show at least 64 hours in residence at the University and meet the following criteria:

- cum laude: 3.50-3.74 total GPA
- magna cum laude: 3.75-3.89 total GPA
- summa cum laude: 3.90-4.00 total GPA

INDEPENDENT STUDY – An upper-division course designated by a special number within a discipline. Allows a student to pursue an individual project independently, for credit, under the supervision of an instructor. Requires consent of the instructor.

JOINT DEGREE – Designated as a specific graduate-level program which, upon the successful completion of all requirements, awards a Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration degree.

KENTUCKY VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY (KYVU) – A student-centered, technology-based system for the delivery of postsecondary education that is accessible, efficient, and responsive. Based on the Home Campus concept of organization. All transactions (e.g. registration, billing, payments, book orders, etc.) are handled by a single entity either a campus or the KYVU.

KTLN (K) – Kentucky TeleLinking Network offering distance learning and interactive video courses across the state.

KET COURSES – Telecourses, where lecture and other visual material is presented via television (KET and Insight Cable) for students who need college credit but are unable to travel to campus more than three to five times a semester.

LEARNING COMMUNITY CLASS (L) – One of three popular courses grouped together for first-semester students.

LEARNING COMMUNITY – Small group of first-semester students who take three popular courses together.

LEC, LAB – Abbreviations for the words lecture and laboratory used to indicate how many credit hours are earned in lecture and how many in laboratory sections (for example, 3 Lec., 1 Lab).

MAJOR – A set of required courses from one or more departments in a subject of academic study chosen as the student’s principal field of study. Designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and experiences necessary to pursue a specific career and/or advanced study.

MASTER’S DEGREE – A postbaccalaureate degree offered in accountancy, business administration, computer science, education, information systems, liberal studies, nursing, psychology/I/O, public administration and technology. All master’s degree candidates must maintain a 3.00 GPA and complete the degree coursework within a twelve-year period. Graduate programs vary according to department.

MATRICULATION – Enrollment as an admitted, degree-seeking student.

MINOR – An officially-recognized secondary field of study requiring fewer units than the major. A minor must be in an approved subject area. Less comprehensive than the major.

OPEN REGISTRATION – Registration period for students who did not register during priority or early registration to select and enroll in courses. Typically for new students who have received written notification of acceptance from the Office of Admissions or continuing students.

PCC – Pre-college curriculum requirements established by the Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education for all students seeking admission to the university.

PCC DEFICIENCY – Students who have not met the pre-college curriculum deficiency or who have ACT or SAT scores below those required for entrance into college-level courses. Admitted to university with stipulated or restricted admission status.

PREREQUISITE (PREREQ:) – Requirement or requirements that must be taken and passed before a higher level course may be taken. Sometimes, permission of the instructor or another requirement (such as graduate status) may be a prerequisite for a course. Prerequisites may include: (1) Course or courses that must be completed before a higher-level course may be taken, sometimes allowed by the instructor to be taken concurrently; (2) Courses outside the major department that must be completed before admission to the major; (3) successful completion of high school courses (as in languages); (4) minimum SAT or ACT scores or sub-scores; (5) minimum placement test scores; or (6) acceptance into a certain program.

PRIORITY REGISTRATION – Designated period of early registration for currently enrolled students.

PROBATION/SUSPENSION POLICY – A student who fails to meet the requirements for good standing will be placed on probation for one semester. Failure to meet the required cumulative GPA levels for good standing status by the end of the probationary semester will result in suspension unless the student’s GPA is a least 2.00. No student will be suspended without having attempted at least 15 semester hours. While on probation, a student’s coursework and extracurricular activities are restricted.

QUALITY POINTS –The number points attributed to a grade (A=4, B=3, C=2, etc.) times the number of credit hours in the course.

REGISTRAR – Department responsible for registering students into classes, maintaining academic records, and certifying degree requirements for graduation.

RESTRICTED ADMISSION – Students with pre-college curriculum deficiency or with two or more low ACT scores. Designated at University Studies students who may not declare a major until the deficiencies/low scores have been resolved by appropriate courses.

SERVICE COURSE – A course approved for the General Education Program which also will fulfill specific College or department degree requirements.

SPECIALIZATION – A defined course of study that includes at least 12 hours in the discipline (other than core courses for the major) designed to prepare students for a specific profession or career.

SPRINT COURSE – A course earning full-semester credit which is scheduled within a compressed time period, usually 10 weeks.

STIPULATED ADMISSION – Student accepted for admission when he or she has no more than one low ACT test score or has demonstrated readiness for college courses through placement testing in all but one “low ACT test score” subject area.

TRANSCRIPT –An official document that lists the entire academic record of a student at the university.

TRANSFER CREDIT – Course work completed at another institution that is accepted for credit toward a degree at the university.

UNDERGRADUATE – A student working toward an associate degree or a baccalaureate degree.

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